UNDERGRADUATE ANNOUNCEMENTS

2006-2007

2005-2006 Record
One hundred thirteenth year
Volume 81
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## ACADEMIC CALENDAR

### Maymester 2006

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<td>Late registration and first day of class</td>
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<tr>
<td>May 16, Tu</td>
<td>Last day to register; late enrollment fee applies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 17, W</td>
<td>Last day to drop a class or withdraw from the University without a W grade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 20, Sa</td>
<td>Classes meet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 22, M</td>
<td>Last day for instructors to issue mid-term grades</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 23, Tu</td>
<td>Last day to drop a class or withdraw from the University without final grades</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 27, Sa</td>
<td>Classes meet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 30, Tu</td>
<td>Examinations</td>
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<tr>
<td>June 2, F</td>
<td>9:00 A.M.—Deadline to submit all grades</td>
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### First Summer Session 2006

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>May 22, M</td>
<td>Late registration</td>
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<tr>
<td>May 23, Tu</td>
<td>Classes begin; late enrollment fee applies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 24, W</td>
<td>Last day to register or add a class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 26, F</td>
<td>Last day to drop a class or withdraw from the University without a W grade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 7, W</td>
<td>Last day for instructors to issue mid-term grades</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 8, Th</td>
<td>Last day to drop a class or withdraw from the University without final grades</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 12, M</td>
<td>Last day to order diploma for August graduation</td>
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<tr>
<td>June 27, Tu</td>
<td>Examinations</td>
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<tr>
<td>June 29, Th</td>
<td>9:00 A.M.—Deadline to submit all grades</td>
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### Second Summer Session 2006

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<tr>
<td>July 5, W</td>
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<tr>
<td>July 7, F</td>
<td>Classes begin; late enrollment fee applies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 8, Sa</td>
<td>Classes meet</td>
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<tr>
<td>July 10, M</td>
<td>Last day to register or add a class</td>
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<tr>
<td>July 11, Tu</td>
<td>Last day to drop a class or withdraw from the University without a W grade</td>
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<tr>
<td>July 15, Sa</td>
<td>Classes meet</td>
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<tr>
<td>July 20, Th</td>
<td>Last day for instructors to issue mid-term grades</td>
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<tr>
<td>July 21, F</td>
<td>Last day to drop a class or withdraw from the University without final grades</td>
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<td>August 9, W</td>
<td>Examinations</td>
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<td>August 10, Th</td>
<td>2:00 P.M.—Deadline to submit candidate grades</td>
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<tr>
<td>August 11, F</td>
<td>9:00 A.M.—Deadline to submit other grades</td>
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<tr>
<td>August 12, Sa</td>
<td>Candidates for graduation may access grades</td>
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<td>Graduation</td>
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### Fall Semester 2006

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<td>August 29, Tu</td>
<td>Last day to register or add a class</td>
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<tr>
<td>September 5, Tu</td>
<td>Last day to drop a class or withdraw from the University without a W grade</td>
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<tr>
<td>September 12, Tu</td>
<td>Last day to order diploma for December graduation</td>
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<tr>
<td>October 11, W</td>
<td>Last day for instructors to issue mid-term grades</td>
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<td>October 13, F</td>
<td>Last day to drop a class or withdraw from the University without final grades</td>
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<td>December 9–16, Sa–Sa</td>
<td>Deadline to submit candidate grades</td>
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<td>December 18, M</td>
<td>Deadline to submit other grades</td>
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<td>December 20, W</td>
<td>Candidates for graduation may access grades</td>
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<td>December 21, Th</td>
<td>Graduation</td>
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<td>Orientation</td>
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<td>January 8–9, M–Tu</td>
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<td>January 10, W</td>
<td>Classes begin; late enrollment fee applies</td>
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<td>January 15, M</td>
<td>Martin Luther King, Jr. holiday</td>
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<td>January 17, W</td>
<td>Last day to register or add a class</td>
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<td>January 24, W</td>
<td>Last day to drop a class or withdraw from the University without a W grade</td>
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<td>January 31, W</td>
<td>Last day to order diploma for May commencement</td>
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<td>February 28, W</td>
<td>Last day for instructors to issue mid-term grades</td>
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<td>Last day to drop a class or withdraw from the University without final grades</td>
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<td>Spring break</td>
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<td>April 7–14, Sa–Sa</td>
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<td>April 26–27, Th–F</td>
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<td>May 8, Tu</td>
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<td>May 9, W</td>
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<td>May 10, Th</td>
<td>Candidates for graduation may access grades</td>
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<td>May 11, F</td>
<td>Commencement</td>
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<td>9:30 A.M. (Colleges AF&amp;LS, AA&amp;H, and E&amp;S)</td>
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<td>2:30 P.M. (Colleges B&amp;BS and HE&amp;HD)</td>
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Maymester 2007

May 14, M
May 15, Tu
May 16, W
May 19, Sa
May 21, M
May 22, Tu
May 26, Sa
June 1, F

Late registration and first day of class
Last day to register; late enrollment fee applies
Last day to drop a class or withdraw from the University without a W grade
Classes meet
Last day for instructors to issue mid-term grades
Last day to drop a class or withdraw from the University without final grades
Classes meet
Examinations
9:00 A.M.—Deadline to submit all grades

First Summer Session 2007

May 21, M
May 22, Tu
May 23, W
May 25, F
June 6, W
June 7, Th
June 11, M
June 26, Tu
June 28, Th

Late registration
Classes begin; late enrollment fee applies
Last day to register or add a class
Last day to drop a class or withdraw from the University without a W grade
Last day for instructors to issue mid-term grades
Last day to drop a class or withdraw from the University without final grades
Last day to order diploma for August graduation
Examinations
9:00 A.M.—Deadline to submit all grades

Second Summer Session 2007

July 2, M
July 3, Tu
July 4, W
July 5, Th
July 6, F
July 7, Sa
July 9, M
July 19, Th
July 20, F
August 8, W
August 9, Th
August 10, F
August 11, Sa
August 15, Tu
August 16, W
August 17, Th
August 18, F
August 19, Sa
August 20, Su
August 21, M
August 22, Tu
August 23, W
August 24, Th
August 25, F
August 26, Sa
August 27, Su
August 28, M
August 29, Tu
August 30, W
August 31, Th
September 1, F
September 2, Sa
September 3, Su
September 4, M
September 5, Tu
September 6, W
September 7, Th
September 8, F
September 10, M
September 11, Tu
September 12, W
September 13, Th
September 14, F
September 15, Sa
September 16, Su
September 17, M
September 18, Tu
September 19, W
September 20, Th
September 21, F
September 22, Sa
September 23, Su
September 24, M
September 25, Tu
September 26, W
September 27, Th
September 28, F
October 1, M
October 2, Tu
October 3, W
October 4, Th
October 5, F
October 6, Sa
October 7, Su
October 8, M
October 9, Tu
October 10, W
October 11, Th
October 12, F
November 1, M
November 2, Tu
November 3, W
November 4, Th
November 5, F
November 6, Sa
November 7, Su
November 8, M
November 9, Tu
November 10, W
November 11, Th
November 12, F
November 13, Sa
November 14, Su
November 15, M
November 16, Tu
November 17, W
November 18, Th
November 19, F
November 20, Sa
November 21, Su
November 22, M
November 23, Tu
November 24, W
November 25, Th
November 26, F
November 27, Sa
November 28, Su
November 29, M
November 30, Tu
December 1, W
December 2, Th
December 3, F
December 4, Sa
December 5, Su
December 6, M
December 7, Tu
December 8, W
December 9, Th
December 10, F
December 11, Sa
December 12, Su

Fall Semester 2007

August 19-20, Sa-M
August 20-21, M-Tu
August 21, Tu
August 21, Tu
August 22, W
August 28, Tu
September 4, Tu
September 11, Tu
October 10, W
October 12, F
November 5, M
November 21-23, W-F
December 6-7, Th-F
December 8-15, Sa-Sa
December 17, M
December 19, W
December 19, W
December 20, Th

First Summer Session 2007

May 21, M
May 22, Tu
May 23, W
May 25, F
June 6, W
June 7, Th
June 11, M
June 26, Tu
June 28, Th

Late registration
Classes begin; late enrollment fee applies
Last day to register or add a class
Last day to drop a class or withdraw from the University without a W grade
Last day for instructors to issue mid-term grades
Last day to drop a class or withdraw from the University without final grades
Last day to order diploma for August graduation
Examinations
9:00 A.M.—Deadline to submit all grades

Second Summer Session 2007

July 2, M
July 3, Tu
July 4, W
July 5, Th
July 6, F
July 7, Sa
July 9, M
July 19, Th
July 20, F
August 8, W
August 9, Th
August 10, F
August 11, Sa
August 15, Tu
August 16, W
August 17, Th
August 18, F
August 19, Sa
August 20, Su
August 21, M
August 22, Tu
August 23, W
August 24, Th
August 25, F
August 26–May 3, Sa-Sa
May 6, Tu
May 7, W
May 8, Th
May 9, F

Spring Semester 2008

January 6-7, Su-M
January 7-8, M-Tu
January 9, W
January 15, Tu
January 21, M
January 23, W
January 30, W
February 27, W
February 29, F
March 17-21, M-F
March 31, M
April 5-12, Sa-Sa
April 24-25, Th-F
April 26–May 3, Sa-Sa
May 6, Tu
May 7, W
May 8, Th
May 9, F

Note: Dates on this calendar were accurate at the time of printing. Dates, however, may change as conditions warrant. Current information is available at www.registrar.clemson.edu/html/Acad_Cal.htm.
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Harold D. Kingsmore, Aiken
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William Kelly Durham, Clemson
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GENERAL INFORMATION

PURPOSE OF CATALOG
The purpose of this catalog is to give a general description of Clemson University and to provide prospective students with detailed information regarding the various colleges and departments within the University and curricula offered by the University. Inasmuch as the educational process necessitates change, the information and educational requirements in this catalog represent a flexible program which may be altered where such alterations are thought to be in the mutual interest of the University and its students.

The provisions of this catalog do not constitute a contract which may be accepted by students through registration and enrollment in the University. The University reserves the right to change without notice any fee, provision, offering, or requirement in this catalog and to determine whether a student has satisfactorily met its requirements for admission or graduation. The University further reserves the right to require a student to withdraw from the University for any time.

Each curriculum shall be governed by the requirements in effect on the date of enrollment. If a student withdraws from the University and subsequently returns or does not remain continuously enrolled (summers excluded), the requirements in effect at the time of return will normally prevail.

STUDENT RESPONSIBILITY
All colleges and departments establish certain academic requirements that must be met before a degree is granted. Advisors, department chairs, and deans are available to help the student understand and meet these requirements, but the student is responsible for fulfilling them. If, by the end of a student's course of study, the requirements for graduation have not been satisfied, the degree will not be granted. For this reason, it is important for students to acquaint themselves with all academic requirements throughout their college careers and to be responsible for completing all requirements within prescribed deadlines and time limits.

HISTORY
When one man of wisdom and foresight can look among the despair of troubled times and imagine what could be, great things can happen. That is what the University's founder, Thomas Green Clemson, was able to do in the post-Civil War days. He looked upon a South that lay in economic ruin, once remarking that "conditions are wretched in the extreme" and that "people are quitting the land." Still, among the ashes he saw hope. Mr. Clemson envisioned what could be possible if the South's youth were given an opportunity to receive instruction in scientific agriculture and the mechanical arts. He once wrote, "The only hope we have for the advancement of agriculture (in the U.S.) is through the sciences, and yet there is not one single institution on this continent where a proper scientific education can be obtained." When he was president of the Pendleton Farmers Society in 1866, Mr. Clemson served on a committee whose purpose was to promote the idea of founding an institution for "educating the people in the sciences" and which will in time secure permanent prosperity.

When he died on April 6, 1889, a series of events began that marked the start of a new era in higher education in the state of South Carolina, especially in the study of science, agriculture, and engineering. Mr. Clemson's passing set the stage for the founding of the university that bears his name—the beginning of a true "people's university," which opened the doors of higher education to all South Carolinians, rich and poor alike. In his will, which was signed November 6, 1886, Mr. Clemson bequeathed the Fort Hill plantation and a considerable sum from his personal assets for the establishment of an educational institution of the kind he envisioned. He left a cash endowment of approximately $80,000 as well as the 814-acre Fort Hill estate to South Carolina for such a college. The biggest obstacle in the creation of an agricultural college—the initial expense—was removed by Mr. Clemson's bequest.

On November 27, 1889, Governor Richardson signed the bill accepting Thomas Clemson's gift. Soon after, a measure was introduced to establish the Clemson Agricultural College, with its trustees, becoming custodians of Morrill Act and Hatch Act funds made available for agricultural education and research by federal legislative acts. The founding of Clemson Agricultural College supplanted the South Carolina College of Agriculture and Mechanics, which had been designated in Columbia in 1850.

Thomas Green Clemson came to the foothills of South Carolina when he married Anna Maria Callhoun, daughter of South Carolina's famous statesman John C. Callhoun.

Born in Philadelphia, Mr. Clemson was educated at schools both in the United States and France, where he attended lectures at the Royal School of Mines, studied with prominent scientists in the private laboratories of the Sorbonne Royal College of France, and received his diploma as an assure from the Royal Mint in Paris. Mr. Clemson, then in his mid-20s, returned to America greatly influenced by his European studies. He became a great advocate of the natural sciences, achieving a considerable reputation as a mining engineer and a theorist in agricultural chemistry. He also was a gifted writer whose articles were published in the leading scientific journals of his day, an artist and a diplomat who represented the U.S. government as chargé d'affaires to Belgium for almost seven years.

Mr. Clemson had a lifelong interest in farming and agricultural affairs. He served as the nation's first superintendent of agricultural affairs (predecessor to the present secretary of agriculture position) and actively promoted the establishment and endowment of the Maryland Agricultural College in the 1850s. Though remembered today for these accomplishments, Thomas Clemson made his greatest historical contribution when, as a champion of formal scientific education, his life became intertwined with the destiny of educational and economic development in South Carolina. Although he never lived to see it, his dedicated efforts culminated in the founding of Clemson Agricultural College.

At the time of his death, Mr. Clemson was living at the Fort Hill homeplace, which today is a national historic landmark and provides a historic centerpiece for the Clemson University campus. He had inherited the house and plantation lands of his famous father-in-law, Senator Callhoun, upon the death of Mrs. Clemson in 1875.

Clemson College, formally opened in July 1889, with an enrollment of 446. From the beginning, the college was an all-male military school. It remained this way until 1955, when the change was made to "civilian status," for students and Clemson became a coeducational institution. In 1964, the college was renamed Clemson University, as the state legislature formally recognized the school's expanded academic offerings and research pursuits.

On November 27, 1989, the University observed the 100th anniversary of the state's acceptance of the terms and conditions of Mr. Clemson's bequest.

The enrollment of Clemson has grown from 446 students at the opening of the University to 17,165 for the first semester 2005-2006. Since the opening of the University, 96,597 students have been awarded Bachelor's degrees. During this same period, 426 Associate degrees, 26,574 Master's, 330 Education Specialist, 112 Doctor of Education, and 2,624 Doctor of Philosophy degrees have been awarded, a total of 126,663 degrees.

Today, more than a century later, the University is much more than its founder ever could have imagined. With its diverse learning and research facilities, the University provides an educational opportunity not only for the people of the State, as Mr. Clemson dreamed, but for thousands of young men and women throughout the country and the world.

THE CAMPUS
The 1,400-acre University campus is sited on the former homestead of statesman John C. Callhoun, nestled in the foothills of the Blue Ridge Mountains and adjacent to Lake Hartwell, the campus commands an excellent view of the mountains to the north and west, some of which attain an altitude of over 5,000 feet above mean sea level.

The Norfolk and Southern Railroad and U.S. Highways 76 and 123 provide easy access to the City of Clemson and to the University. Oconee County Airport is four miles from the library; both Atlanta and Charlotte are two hours driving time away.

Campus architecture is a pleasing blend of traditional and modern facilities enhanced by a beautiful landscape of towering trees, grassy expanses, and flowering plants. Academic, administrative, and student service buildings on campus represent an insured value of $627 million. Clemson University's real estate holdings include over 32,000 acres of forest and agricultural land throughout the state, the majority of which are dedicated to Clemson's research and public service missions.

Fort Hill, the former home of John C. Callhoun inherited by Thomas Clemson, and the Hanover House are listed on the National Register of Historic Places and are open to the public. The campus also has two recognized Historic Districts.
The Strom Thurmond Institute houses the institute offices, Senator Thurmond's papers and memorabilia, and the special collections of the Cooper Library. The Institute is a part of an instructional and public-service district that includes the Brooks Center for the Performing Arts and the Mathen Center for Continuing Education. In addition, the University offers limited graduate and undergraduate coursework in Greenville, SC, and is building a graduate and research center, the International Center for Automotive Research (ICAR), also in Greenville.

VISION STATEMENT
Clemson University will be one of the nation's top-20 public universities.

MISSION STATEMENT
The mission of Clemson University is to fulfill the convenant between its founder and the people of South Carolina to establish a "high seminary of learning" through its historical land-grant responsibilities of teaching, research, and extended public service.

Clemson University is a selective, public, land-grant university in a college-town setting along a dynamic southeastern corridor. The University is committed to world-class teaching, research, and public service in the context of general education, student development, and continuing education. Clemson's desire is to attract a capable, dedicated, and diverse student body of approximately 12,000 to 14,000 undergraduate and 4,000 to 5,000 graduate students, with priority to students from South Carolina.

Just as Clemson values its students, the University also values its faculty and staff who have committed their talents and careers to advance its mission. Clemson pledges to support their work, to encourage their professional development, to evaluate their professional performance, and to compensate them at nationally competitive levels.

ACCREDITATION
Clemson University is accredited by the Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools to award the Bachelor's, Master's, Education Specialist, and Doctor's degrees. Questions related to this accreditation should be directed to Southern Association of Colleges and Schools, Commission on Colleges, 1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, GA 30033-4097; phone 404-679-4501. Information is also available at sacscoc.org.

Curricula are accredited by AACSB International (Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business), Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology, American Council for Construction Education, American Dietetic Association, American Society of Landscape Architects, Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE), Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Education Programs (CACREP), National Architectural Accrediting Board, National Association of Schools of Art and Design, National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education, National League for Nursing Accrediting Commission, NRPA/AALR Council on Accreditation, Planning Accreditation Board, and Society of American Foresters. Documentation of accreditation is available in the college deans' offices.

ADVISING POLICY
To ensure that students receive both personal and professional assistance in navigating through curricular and University requirements toward degree completion and graduation, the Academic Council adopted the following policy. Each student is assigned to an academic advisor (either professional advisor or faculty advisor) upon admission to the University. Responsibilities of the student and the advisor are clearly delineated in the advising process. The University maintains continual and systematic assessment of the process. The University Academic Advising Committee is responsible for implementing specific guidelines and evaluating effectiveness.

Goal I—The following University mission statement on academic advising shall be widely disseminated and implemented:

"Academic advising is an ongoing educational process that connects the student to the University. Academic advising supports the University's mission of preparing the student for learning beyond the confines of the academy. Academic advisors represent and interpret University policies and procedures to the student and help the student navigate the academic and organizational path of the institution."

Goal II—The University shall demonstrate a continuing commitment to effective academic undergraduate and graduate advising through appropriate recognition, communication, policies, and funding.

Goal III—Each college and department shall develop a plan of action for continued commitment to effective academic advising consistent with the University's philosophy.

Goal IV—Academic advisors (faculty and professional staff) shall demonstrate effective academic advising consistent with the University, college, and departmental philosophies.

Goal V—Students shall be informed of their personal responsibilities in the advising process.

LIBRARIES
The Libraries' Web site at www.lib.clemson.edu provides access to a multitude of information resources, including the library catalog, hundreds of databases, over 14,000 electronic journals, and information regarding library services.

The Libraries' services include circulation, reference, interlibrary loan, class instruction, and tours. Cooper Library houses a computer lab (maintained by DCIT), Java City Cyber Café, Snax & Stax convenience store, and a Popular Reading and Audiobooks Collection. Equipment available includes photocopyers, scanners, fax machines, and wireless laptops in Cooper Library and a color laser printer, engineering plotter, and large-format copier in the Gunnin Architecture Library.

The Clemson University Libraries consist of a main library and three branches. R. M. Cooper Library, Clemson's main library, is located at the center of campus. Most of the books and journals are located there, as well as government publications, microforms, and electronic materials. The Gunninn Architecture Library in Lee Hall contains collections that focus on architecture, city and regional planning, construction science, landscape architecture, and visual arts. Special Collections, on the lower level of the Strom Thurmond Institute, houses the rare book collection, University Archives, and many manuscript collections, including the papers of John C. Calhoun and Thomas Green Clemson. The Chemistry Reading Room in Hunter Chemistry Lab contains periodical literature related to chemistry.

Total holdings for the library system include more than 1.6 million items in the form of books, periodicals, electronic resources, government publications and patents, musical recordings, DVDs and videos, audiobooks, maps, and microforms.

COMPUTING FACILITIES
The Division of Computing and Information Technology (DCIT) at dcit.clemson.edu supports the computing activities of students and employees with a comprehensive network of computers. DCIT maintains many computer labs throughout the campus, ten of which are public access. The labs contain high-end PCs running Windows XP and laser printing equipment. Students have access to the Internet, e-mail, and Microsoft Office 2003, which includes Word, Excel, and PowerPoint applications.

DCIT's Educational Technology Services (ETS) provides computer training and support to faculty staff, and students in the use of the MyCLE portal and Web-based course management systems (Blackboard), the Clemson computer network, e-portfolios, and many desktop applications. This training is offered as part of regular courses, through short courses and special training programs, and through e-learning courses. Registration and a complete list of the courses are available at ets.clemson.edu.

ETS supports distance-learning processes and technologies with the goal of enhancing the design, production, and delivery of an increasing selection of distance-education courses. Information about distance education, MyCLE, and other ETS services is available at ets.clemson.edu.

An extensive array of computer hardware is housed at the Information Technology Center (ITC) in the Clemson Research Park. DCIT operates a statewide computing network incorporating processors from a variety of vendors. The major general purpose computers are an IBM z800 running the z/OS operating system and a SUN E3000 UNIX system. Novell and Solaris servers provide computing resources for client-server computing. Approximately 5,000 computers are connected to the campus FDDI/Ethernet network.

DCIT Support Center
DCIT's comprehensive Support Center, located in the University Union, serves as a central point of contact for those who need general computing and laptop support and consulting services. Other DCIT help desks, located in M, Section 6 of Martin Hall and in the Cooper Library on Level 5, assist students in the use of DCIT's hardware, software, and services. Information is available at helpdesk.clemson.edu, by phone at 656-3494, or by e-mail (consult.clemson.edu).
Wireless Access
The campus computer network can be accessed through wired network connections found in all on-campus residence halls or through the University’s extensive wireless network. This wireless network provides 802.11b coverage to most areas of the campus. Students wishing to connect to the wireless network are encouraged to buy a wireless card with Cisco certified extensions. Information and complete coverage details, including a list of compatible wireless cards, can be found at wireless.clemson.edu.

Security
Clemson University requires all users to run virus protection and install the latest OS patches on their computers. Clemson has a site license for the McAfee products, VirusScan (Windows), and Virex (MacOS). These are located on the Software Archive at download.clemson.edu.

Laptop Program
All students (except seniors in the College of Health, Education, and Human Development) are required to have laptops. While students may bring any laptop that meets the minimum specifications, they are encouraged to purchase one of the recommended laptops posted at laptop.clemson.edu. Those include wireless, Windows XP Pro, Office 2003, three years of warranty, and three years of insurance.

Clemson University has worked with vendors to offer recommended laptops at special discounted prices. Students using the recommended laptops receive both software and hardware support for the duration of their stay at the University. Students who have different laptop models are responsible for loading their own software and getting the correct settings configured.

As part of the DCIT Support Center services, student employees are available to perform diagnostics and software assistance on laptops. PC technicians are on hand to do warranty laptop repairs. Students whose laptops must be in PC repair for an extended period may check out a loaner laptop. This service is available only to students who have one of the recommended laptop models.

Information is available at laptop.clemson.edu or by e-mail from LAPTOP-L@clemson.edu.

CALHOUN HONORS COLLEGE
Established in 1962, Calhoun Honors College strives to enrich the educational experience of highly motivated, academically talented students by providing opportunities for scholarship and research not always available to undergraduates.

Entering freshmen are invited to join Calhoun Honors College based on information on the Application for Admission to Clemson University, including high school rank and grade-point average, SAT and/or ACT scores, and other indicators of scholastic potential. No one factor alone is sufficient to warrant an invitation. The Honors Office extends invitations to those students who show promise of meeting the high academic standards of the Honors College. Admission is highly selective and is based, in part, on the quality of the applicant pool and the availability of space for freshmen in the Honors College.

Currently-enrolled Clemson students may apply to become members of Calhoun Honors College if they are full-time, degree-seeking undergraduates and have earned a cumulative grade-point ratio of 3.50 or higher as full-time students. Students must have completed three semesters at Clemson. Students must have completed three semesters remaining to complete their degree requirements. A committee appointed by the Honors Director will evaluate the applications. Approximately 50 students will be admitted, based on space availability, at the end of the fall and spring semesters.

The honors curriculum consists of five distinct programs of study. To earn General Honors, students must complete at least six honors courses of no less than three credits each. Most courses taken for General Honors also satisfy general education requirements. Departmental Honors provides opportunities for in-depth study and research in the student’s major. To receive honors credit, whether for General or Departmental Honors, each honors course must be completed with a grade of A or B. Detailed information can be found in the Honors Student Handbook.

Students completing both General and Departmental Honors are recognized at an awards ceremony on the eve of graduation, at which time they are presented the B.C. Inabinet Honors Medalion. This medalion, as well as the student’s diploma, transcript, and graduation program, recognizes Honors graduates as Calhoun Honors College scholars.

Special opportunities include a summer study program in Brussels, Belgium, and EUREKA!, a summer research program for entering freshmen. For both of these programs, a separate application is required.

Calhoun Honors College is institutionally responsible for administering the Dixon Fellows Program which helps students prepare to compete for Rhodes, Marshall, Truman, Fulbright, and other prestigious extramural fellowships.

In addition to the intellectual challenge of Honors, advantages of membership include priority course scheduling, honors housing (on a space-available basis), extended library loan privileges, and special lectures and cultural events.

COOPERATIVE EDUCATION
The Cooperative Education Program is a planned program in which students combine alternate periods of academic study and periods of related work with a participating business, industry, agency, or organization. Work periods normally take place during the sophomore and junior years (including summers), while the freshman and senior years are spent in full-time study.

Students may qualify to be in the Cooperative Education Program by satisfactorily completing 30 credit hours of academic work. Transfer students may qualify in one semester. Three, four, or five coop work periods are projected and included in each student referral. Usually two students from the same academic area are paired to fill a full-time position.

Students enrolled in the Cooperative Education Program pay a nominal registration fee each semester or summer session which coincides with their work period. This fee enables students to maintain student status and participate in student activities and services that are normally associated with enrollment at the University. However, the fee does not cover the cost of tuition for academic courses, health service, or any of the other benefits normally associated with the standard University fee. In responding to insurance, tax, loans, and other questions about status, the University classifies a student on work assignments as a full-time continuing student. The work assignment is considered an integral part of the student’s education, but no academic credit is awarded for this experience.

STUDY AND WORK ABROAD PROGRAMS
Through International Affairs, students may choose from a variety of programs offered overseas for a semester, academic year or summer. Programs are varied to include those of most students, such as the exchange programs at ICHIEC Business School in Brussels, Belgium, the University of Aberdeen in Scotland, University of Newcastle in Australia, University of Stellenbosch in South Africa, and Universidad de Alicante in Spain. There are programs for every academic major at Clemson. Programs are offered in Chile, China, Czech Republic, Ecuador, England, France, Germany, Japan, Mexico, Portugal, Russia, Scotland, and more. Both Clemson Programs Abroad and the International Student Exchange Program (ISEF) allow students to enroll and pay fees directly to Clemson while they study abroad.

With the ISEF and GE consortia programs, students study for a semester or an academic year at one of more than 80 institutions worldwide. Transfer credit usually applies within the major with prior academic department approval. Financial aid and scholarships may also transfer for many of the programs abroad.

Internships and work abroad programs are also available. Applications are usually due in October for spring programs, in March for fall and academic year programs, and not later than April for summer programs. Interested students are encouraged to contact International Affairs, E-301 Martin Hall, at the beginning of each semester and throughout the academic year to explore opportunities abroad.

RESERVE OFFICERS TRAINING CORPS
Air Force and Army
The Departments of the Air Force and the Army maintain ROTC units at Clemson University. Their mission is to produce officers of high quality for technical and nontechnical careers in the U.S. Air Force and Army. Two-, three-, and four-year programs are available. The four-year program consists of the basic course for freshmen and sophomores and the advanced course for juniors and seniors.

Scholarships, available to selected ROTC students, pay for tuition, books, and laboratory expenses, in addition to a variable stipend ranging from $250-400 per month during the school year. Non-scholarship advanced cadets also receive a stipend. Basic course credit may be awarded to students having prior military service.
Clemson researchers collaborate with colleagues on studies that span the globe. These include the genetic structure and functions for plants and animals, the impact of urban sprawl on the environment, techniques to reduce bullying in schools, the active ingredients in medicinal plants, and the use of nanotechnology in food packaging to detect contamination. Their work has produced more than 100 new varieties of food and fiber crops and more than 40 patents. Each year work is conducted on more than 100 projects funded through federal, state, and private sources, including the U.S. Department of Agriculture, the U.S. Forest Service, the National Science Foundation, the South Carolina General Assembly, and corporate partners.

**Clemson University Foundation**

The Clemson University Foundation is a nonprofit organization that solicits, manages, and administers gifts from private sources for academic programs at Clemson University. Chartered in 1933, the Foundation is a primary component of the Advancement Program at the University. There are 36 elected members of the Board of Directors. Currently, 34 of the 36 are Clemson alumni. The Board also includes seven automatic directors, including an undergraduate student representative; 14 ex officio directors, including a graduate student representative; and 14 honorary directors.

The Foundation operates through committees that report via an Executive Committee to the full Board. These include the Budget Review, Development, Investment, Nominations, and Policy and Bylaws Committees. The Audit Committee is responsible directly to the Board. Fund raising is managed by the Development Committee and, if applicable, a Campaign Executive Committee. This includes solicitation of annual, major, planned, corporate, and foundation gifts in support of University priorities and coordination of college-based fund-raising initiatives. Organizations affiliated with the Clemson University Foundation include the Clemson University Continuing Education/Conference Complex Corporation, the Clemson University Real Estate Foundation, and the Wallace F. Tate Foundation for Environmental Research and Education. As of June 30, 2005, the Clemson University Foundation managed more than 1,000 endowments. The combined CU-F-CU managed investment portfolio totaled $258 million.
ADMISSION

Admission information can be found at [www.clemson.edu/admissions/](http://www.clemson.edu/admissions/).

APPLICATION FORMS AND DATES

Applicants are encouraged to apply on-line. Copies of both the preliminary application and the application for admission are available at [www.clemson.edu/admissions/index.html](http://www.clemson.edu/admissions/index.html). Paper applications can be obtained by writing the Office of Admissions, Clemson University, 105 Sikes Hall, Box 345114, Clemson, SC 29634-5124. Freshman candidates are especially encouraged to submit preliminary applications and sit for the SAT or ACT during the spring semester of their junior year. Copies of both the preliminary application and the application for admission are available at [www.clemson.edu/admissions/index.html](http://www.clemson.edu/admissions/index.html).

Candidates should understand that admission is closed when all classroom space has been committed. The majority of freshman admission decisions are communicated during the middle of February. Transfer students seeking entrance in August are usually notified between February and July. Candidates must submit a nonrefundable fee of $50 (subject to change) with the application. This fee is not applicable toward tuition and/or other University fees.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Application Deadlines</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>For Freshman Applicants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Priority deadline</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final deadline</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>For Transfer Applicants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall semester</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FRESHMEN

Admission to the University is competitive and is based primarily upon high school curriculum, grades, class standing, and SAT or ACT scores. An applicant's intended major and state residency also receive consideration. To apply for admission, a candidate must submit a high school transcript through his/her counselor and have results of the SAT or ACT sent directly from the testing agency. In addition, all applicants for freshman admission should complete the following courses in high school:

- English—4 credits
- All four courses must have strong grammar and composition components, with at least one in English literature and at least one in American literature. College preparatory English I, II, III, and IV will meet these requirements.

- Mathematics—3 credits
- These include algebra I (for which applied mathematics I and II may count together as a substitute)

A student successfully completes algebra II, geometry

Laboratory Science—3 credits
Two must be selected from biology I, chemistry I, or physics I
Foreign Language—3 credits
All three must be earned in the same language
Social Sciences—3 credits

American history is required. One half credit of government and one half credit of economics are also recommended.

Physical Education/ROTC—1 credit

One of these must be a fourth year of mathematics, laboratory science, or foreign language. Students interested in engineering are strongly encouraged to take a fourth year of mathematics. The course should be selected from precalculus, calculus, statistics, or discrete mathematics. The second credit must be in advanced mathematics, computer science, or a combination of these; or one unit of world history, world geography, or western civilization.

The SAT or ACT examination scores, rank in class, academic preparation, and recommendation of the high school counselor will be weighed carefully in the decision-making process. The applicant's acceptance will be confirmed upon presentation of formal high school transcript indicating continued academic progress and graduation.

Entrance Examinations

All freshman candidates and a core transfer student must submit scores from either the SAT or ACT.

For August enrollment, it is recommended that students complete the SAT or ACT no later than the preceding December. Registration materials for these tests are readily available at high schools or can be obtained by contacting the College Board at 609.771.7800 or 800.SAT-SCORE or the American College Testing Service at 319.337.1113. All candidates must have their scores reported to Clemson by contacting the appropriate testing agency. The College Board's institutional code for Clemson is 5111. The ACT code for Clemson is 3842. The topics of student test reports or those submitted by third parties, such as high schools and colleges, are not accepted.

International Baccalaureate (IB)

Credit Policy

Clemson University endorses the International Baccalaureate (IB) Program and awards credit for IB Higher Level scores as indicated below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IB Higher Level Examination</th>
<th>Level Grade</th>
<th>Credit Allowed Toward Degree</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art/Design</td>
<td>4, 5, 6, 7</td>
<td>ART 103</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>BIO 103, 104</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business and Organization</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>MGT 201</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>CH 101 (for majors requiring organic chemistry)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>CH 101</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>CH 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>CH 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>ECON 211, 212</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English (Language A)</td>
<td>5, 6</td>
<td>ENGL 101, 212</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7</td>
<td>ENGL 101, 103, 212</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Systems</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>EN SP 200</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>FR 101, GER 101, ITAL 101, JAP 101, RUSS 101, or SPAN 101</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>FR 101, 102, GER 101, 102, ITAL 101, 102, JAP 101, 102, RUSS 101, 102, or SPAN 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>GEOG 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History-European</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>HIST 173</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History-Americas</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>HIST 101, 102</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>MTHSC 106</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6, 7</td>
<td>MTHSC 106</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>Determined on individual basis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>PHIL 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>PSYCH 201</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theatre Arts</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
<td>Determined on individual basis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*For students taking the calculus sequence, MTHSC 106 and 108. Upon completion of MTHSC 108 with a grade of 4.0, a better credit will be given for MTHSC 106.*
College Board Advanced Placement Program

The College Board Advanced Placement Program (AP) gives highly motivated high school students an opportunity to begin their college careers during the last year or two of high school. AP participants take college-level courses in high school, sit for nationally administered examinations in the subjects concerned, and submit test grades to Clemson for credit. Credit is awarded to those earning grades of 3, 4, or 5 on AP exams.

Applicants should be sure to include their social security numbers when registering for AP examinations. This will save time and ensure that credit is automatically awarded to their Clemson academic records.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College Board Advanced Placement Examination</th>
<th>AP Grade</th>
<th>Credit Allowed Toward Degree</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECONOMICS</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>ECON 211</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microeconomics</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>ECON 212</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGLISH</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
<td>ENGL 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Composition and Literature</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>ENGL 101, 103</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language and Composition</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
<td>ENGL 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Both Tests</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>ENGL 101, 103</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International English Language</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
<td>ENGL 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GOVERNMENT</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>PO SC 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Government</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>PO SC 102</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HISTORY/ENGLISH</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>HIST 101, 102</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American History</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>HIST 173</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EUROPEAN HISTORY</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>GEOG 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Geography</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>HIST 193</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World History</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUMANITIES</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>MUSIC 205</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Theory</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>A H 210</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art History</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>ART 205</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studio Drawing</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>ART 103</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Design Studio</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LANGUAGES</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>FR 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Language</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>FR 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Literature</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>FR 101, 102, 201</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German Language</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>GER 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin (either test)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>LATIN 101, 102, 201</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Language</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>SPAN 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>SPAN 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATHEMATICS</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>MTHSC 106</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus AB</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>MTHSC 106, 108</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus BC</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>MTHSC 203</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYCHOLOGY</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>PSYCH 201</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCIENCE</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>BIOL 103, 104</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>BIOL 110, 111</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>CH 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science A</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>CP SC 101</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science AB</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>CP SC 101</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science AB</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>CP SC 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Science</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>EN SP 200</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics B</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>PHYS 207/209, 208/210</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYSICS C (Mechanics)</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>PHYS 122/124</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYSICS C (Electrical and Magnetism)</td>
<td>3, 4, 5</td>
<td>PHYS 221/223</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1Students who earn a score of 3 or 4 should register for ENGL 103.
2Students who earn a score of 2 on the Calculus BC examination, but have earned a score of 3 (or better) on the AB subscore of the BC examination, may receive credit for MTHSC 106.
3Students who earn a score of 4 on Computer Science may request a personal interview with a departmental representative to determine whether credit will be given for CP SC 102.
4Students enrolling in curricula requiring calculus-based physics (PHYS 122, 221, 222, 223, 224), but who earn a grade of 5 on Physics B, will be asked to meet with a departmental representative for further evaluation and placement counseling.

Placement Tests

Mathematics Placement—Freshmen mathematics placement is determined by the applicant’s score on the Clemson Mathematics Placement Test (CMPT). The CMPT is required for all freshmen and transfer students. Failure to complete satisfactorily the CMPT will result in placement in preparatory work that, in most cases, will not apply toward the general education mathematics requirement. Placement will be adjusted as needed after AP and IB scores have been received by Clemson.

Foreign Language Placement—The Department of Languages offers placement tests that students are required to take during summer orientation. Any student who has had at least one year of a foreign language and who decides to continue with the same language at Clemson, must take one of these tests. Applicants desiring advanced placement in a foreign language may take the College Board’s SAT Subject Test, Advanced Placement (AP) Examinations, or the International Baccalaureate (IB) Higher Level Examination. SAT Subject Test scores of 450 or higher enable students to exempt one or more language courses. These students will receive credit following the successful completion (grade of C or better) of a qualifying course at Clemson.

GED

Candidates submitting General Educational Development (GED) credentials in lieu of a high school diploma must be 19 years of age or older. Official GED scores results must be received directly from the General Educational Development Testing Service along with an official copy of the high school transcript and SAT or ACT scores. Applicants presenting the GED will be reviewed by the Undergraduate Admissions Committee.

Appeals

Any freshman or transfer candidate who is denied admission may appeal for reconsideration provided the student (1) presents new information, such as improved grades and/or class rank, improved SAT or ACT scores, and (2) submits a letter outlining the rationale for the appeal. All appeals will be reviewed by the Office of Admissions. In some instances, appeals will be referred to the Undergraduate Admissions Committee.

Freshmen students who are accepted to and enrolled in Clemson University in a conditional admission program through the appeals process must meet the conditions of their admission or be subject to disenrollment.

Admissions Exceptions

If it is not possible to make a positive decision on the basis of previous academic performance and SAT or ACT scores, other factors, such as special talents or high school profile, may be considered. Where appropriate, the Office of Admissions will refer such cases to the Undergraduate Admissions Committee. Student athletes who do not meet regular admissions standards may be admitted if they meet Atlantic Coast Conference (ACC) and National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) eligibility requirements.
TRANSFER STUDENTS

Transfer admission is moderately competitive. To increase their chances for admission, potential students should have the following qualifications:

• completion of a year of college study with 30 semester hours (or 45 quarter hours) of transferable credit
• a minimum 2.5 grade-point ratio (3.0 preferred).

Note: Majors such as Architecture; Construction Science and Management; Nursing; Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management (Professional Golf Management); Production Studies in Performing Arts; Visual Arts, and some education programs have more selective admission standards.

• freshman level math, science, and English requirements for the intended major at Clemson University. Some programs have more selective admission standards.

Application deadlines are December 1 for consideration for the spring semester and July 1 for consideration for the fall semester. In most cases, admission decisions will be made once the year of college study is completed. Summer school applicants should have all credentials sent at least two weeks prior to the beginning of the term. Admission is closed when all classroom space has been committed.

Transfer Credit

Coursework completed with a grade of C or better at other regionally accredited institutions, including correspondence courses, telecourses, and exempted courses, will be evaluated for transfer in terms of equivalent coursework included in the Clemson curriculum of the student's choice. This does not guarantee that all courses taken at other institutions will be accepted for transfer. The acceptability of each course or exemption will be based on an evaluation by the faculty concerned. Coursework earned at different institutions will not be joined to equate with one Clemson course. No course taken at a non-baccalaureate-degree granting institution may be used as an equivalent or substitute for any 300- or 400-level Clemson course.

Learning experiences including, but not limited to, military service schools, non-collegiate sponsored instruction, work-related experiences, etc., will not be evaluated for transfer; however, enrolled students may request credit by examination from the appropriate department for any non-transferable learning experience. For additional information, see Advanced Placement and Credit by Examination on page 25.

Students transferring may select the curriculum that was outlined in the Clemson University Undergraduate Announcements at the time they entered the sending institution, provided they have been in continuous enrollment. Further, transfer students may select any curriculum adopted subsequent to that initial curriculum. After enrolling at Clemson, if transfer students change from one major to another, they will complete all of the requirements included in the new curriculum that are in effect at the time of the change. If all work toward a degree is not completed within six years after the initial enrollment at the sending institution, the student may be required to take additional courses.

Transfer: State Policies and Procedures

Section 10-C of the South Carolina School-to-Work Transition Act (1994) stipulates that the Council of College and University Presidents and the State Board for Technical and Comprehensive Education operating through the Commission on Higher Education, shall develop a better articulation of associate and baccalaureate degree programs. To comply with this requirement, the Commission upon the advice of the Council of Presidents established a Transfer Articulation Policy Committee composed of four-year institutions’ vice presidents for academic affairs and the Associate Director for Instruction of the State Board for Technical and Comprehensive Education. The principal outcomes derived from the work of that committee and accepted by the Commission on Higher Education on July 6, 1995 were:

• an expanded list of 86 courses which will transfer to four-year public institutions of South Carolina from the two-year public institutions,
• a statewide policy document on good practices in transfer to be followed by all public institutions of higher education in the State of South Carolina, which was accepted in principle by the Advisory Committee on Academic Programs and the Commission,
• six task forces on statewide transfer agreements, each based in a discipline or broad area of the baccalaureate curriculum.

In 1995 the General Assembly passed Act 137 which stipulated further that the South Carolina Commission on Higher Education “notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, shall have the following additional duties and functions with regard to the various public institutions of higher education.” These duties and responsibilities include the Commission’s responsibility to “establish procedures for the transferability of courses at the undergraduate level between two-year and four-year institutions or schools.”

Act 137 directs the Commission to adopt procedures for the transfer of courses from all two-year public to all four-year public institutions of higher education in South Carolina. Proposed procedures are listed below. Unless otherwise stated, these procedures shall become effective immediately upon approval by the Commission and shall be fully implemented, unless otherwise stated, by September 1, 1997.

Statewide Articulation of 86 Courses

1. The Statewide Articulation Agreement of 86 courses already approved by the South Carolina Commission on Higher Education for transfer from two- to four-year public institutions (See Appendix A) shall be applicable to all public institutions, including two-year institutions and institutions within the same system. In instances where an institution does not have synonymous courses to ones on this list, it shall identify comparable courses or course categories for acceptance of general education courses on the statewide list.

Admissions Criteria, Course Grades, GPAs, Validations

2. All four-year public institutions shall issue annually in August a transfer guide covering at least the following items:

A. The definition of a transfer student and requirements for admission both to the institution and, if more selective, requirements for admission to particular programs.

B. Limitations placed by the institution or its programs for acceptance of standardized examinations (e.g., SAT, ACT) more than once, for academic coursework taken elsewhere, for coursework repeated due to failure, for coursework taken at another institution while the student is academically suspended at his/her home institution, and so forth.

C. Institutional and, if more selective, programmatic maximums of course credits allowable in transfer.

D. Institutional procedures used to calculate student applicants’ GPAs for transfer admission. Such procedures shall describe how nonstandard grades (withdrawal, withdrawal failing, repeated course, etc.) are evaluated; and they shall also describe whether all coursework taken prior to transfer or just coursework deemed appropriate to the student’s intended four-year program of study is calculated for purposes of admission to the institution and/or programmatic major.

E. Lists of all courses accepted from each technical college (including the 86 courses in the Statewide Articulation Agreement) and the course equivalencies (including “free elective” category) found on the higher education for the courses accepted.

F. Lists of all articulation agreements with any public South Carolina two-year or other institution of higher education together with information about how interested parties can access these agreements.

G. Lists of the institution’s Transfer Officer(s) personnel together with telephone and FAX numbers and office address.

H. Institutional policies related to “academic bankruptcy” (i.e. removing an entire transcript or parts thereof from a failed or underachieving record after a period of years has passed) so the re-entry into the four-year institution with course credit earned in the interim elsewhere is done without regard to the student’s earlier record.

I. “Residency requirements” for the minimum number of hours required to be earned at the institution for the degree.

3. Coursework (individual courses, transfer blocks, statewide agreements) covered within these procedures shall be transferable if the student has completed the coursework with a C grade (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) or above, but transfer of grades does not relieve the student of the obligation to meet any GPA requirements or other admissions requirements of the institution or program to which application has been made.

A. Any four-year institution which has institutional or programmatic admissions requirements for transfer students with cumulative grade point averages (GPAs) higher than 2.0 on a 4.0 scale shall apply such entrance requirements equally to transfer students from regionally accredited South Carolina public institutions regardless of whether
students are transferring from a four-year or two-year institution.

B. Any multi-campus institution or system shall certify by letter to the Commission that all coursework at all of its campuses applicable to a particular degree program of study is fully acceptable in transfer to meet degree requirements in the same degree program at any other of its campuses.

4. Any coursework (individual courses, transfer blocks, statewide agreements) covered within these procedures shall be transferable to any public institution without any additional fee and without any further encumbrance such as a "validation examination," "placement examination instrument," "verification instrument," or any other structure, notwithstanding any institutional or system policy, procedure, or regulation to the contrary.

Transfer Blocks, Statewide Agreements, Completion of the AA/AS Degree

5. The following Transfer Blocks/Statewide Agreements taken at any two-year public institution in South Carolina shall be accepted in their totality toward meeting baccalaureate degree requirements at all four-year public institutions in relevant four-year degree programs, as follows:

- Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences—established curriculum block of 46-48 semester hours,
- Business Administration—established curriculum block of 46-51 semester hours,
- Engineering—established curriculum block of 33 semester hours,
- Science and Mathematics—established curriculum block of 48-51 semester hours,
- Teacher Education—established curriculum block of 38-39 semester hours for Early Childhood, Elementary, and Special Education students only.
- Secondary education majors and students seeking certification who are not majoring in teacher education should consult the Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences or the Math and Science transfer blocks, as relevant, to assure transferability of coursework.

6. Nursing—by statewide agreement, at least 60 semester hours shall be accepted by any public four-year institution toward the baccalaureate completion program (RN) from graduates of any South Carolina public associate degree program in nursing (ADN), provided that the program is accredited by the National League for Nursing and that the graduate has successfully passed the National Licensure Examination (NCLEX) and is a currently licensed Registered Nurse.

(For complete texts and information about these statewide transfer blocks/agreements, see Appendix B.)

7. Any student who has completed either an Associate of Arts or Associate of Science degree program at any public, two-year South Carolina institution which contains within it the total coursework found in either the Arts/Social Sciences/Humanities Transfer Block or the Math/Science Transfer Block shall automatically be entitled to junior-level status or its equivalent at whatever public senior institution to which the student might have been admitted. (Note: As agreed by the Committee on Academic Affairs, junior status applies only to campus activities such as priority order for registration for courses, residence hall assignments, parking, athletic event tickets, etc. and not in calculating academic degree credits.)

Related Reports and Statewide Documents

8. All applicable recommendations found in the Commission's report to the General Assembly on the School-to-work Act (approved by the Commission and transmitted to the General Assembly on July 6, 1995) are hereby incorporated into the procedures for transfer of coursework among two- and four-year institutions. (See Appendix C.)

9. The policy paper entitled State Policy on Transfer and Academic Articulation, as amended to reflect changes in the numbers of transfer blocks and other Commission action since July 5, 1995, is hereby adopted as the state policy for institutional good practice in the sending and receiving of all course credits to be transferred. (See Appendix D.)

Assurance of Quality

10. All claims from any public two- or four-year institutions challenging the effective preparation of any other public institution's coursework for transfer purposes shall be evaluated and appropriate measures shall be taken to assure that the quality of the coursework has been reviewed and approved on a timely basis by sending and receiving institutions alike. This process of formal review shall occur every four years through the staff of the Commission on Higher Education, beginning with the approval of these procedures.

Statewide Publication and Distribution of Information on Transfer

11. The staff of the Commission on Higher Education shall print and distribute copies of these Procedures upon their acceptance by the Commission. The staff shall also place this document and the Appendices on the Commission's home page on the Internet under the title "Transfer Policies."

12. By September 1 of each year, all public four-year institutions shall on their own home page on the Internet under the title "Transfer Policies"

A. Print a copy of this entire document (without appendices).

B. Print a copy of their entire transfer guide.

C. Provide to the staff of the Commission in satisfactory format a copy of their entire transfer guide for placing on the Commission's home page on the Internet.

13. By September 1 of each year, the staff of the State Board for Technical and Comprehensive Education shall on its home page on the Internet under the title "Transfer Policies"

A. Print a copy of this document (without appendices).

B. Provide to the Commission staff in format suitable for placing on the Commission's home page on the Internet a list of all articulation agreements that each of the sixteen technical college/laws with public and other four-year institutions of higher education, together with information about how interested parties can access those agreements.

14. Each two-year and four-year public institutional catalog shall contain a section entitled "Transfer State Policies and Procedures." Such section at a minimum shall

A. Publish these procedures in their entirety (except appendices).

B. Designate a chief Transfer Officer at the institution who shall

—provide information and other appropriate support for students considering transfer and recent transfers.
—serve as a clearinghouse for information on issues of transfer in the State of South Carolina,
—provide definitive institutional rulings on transfer questions for the institution's students under these procedures.
—work closely with feeder institutions to assure ease in transfer for their students.

C. Designate other programmatic Transfer Officer(s) as the size of the institution and the variety of its programs might warrant.

D. Refer interested parties to the institutional Transfer Guide.

E. Refer interested parties to the institution's and the Commission on Higher Education's home pages on the Internet for further information regarding transfer. (Note: Depending on the student's chosen major, some courses may not be applicable toward graduation requirements. Contact the Office of Admissions for information.)

To comply with these state guidelines, the following information is noted relative to Clemson University:

Transfer Admissions Officers
Becky D. Pearson, Associate Director of Admissions
Kathryn Rice, Assistant Director of Admissions
Bonnie G. Duncan, Transfer Credit Coordinator
105 Sikes Hall
Clemson University
Box 345124
Clemson, SC 29634-5124
Phone: (864) 656-2287
FAX: (864) 656-2464

Additional information regarding transfer is contained in the brochure S.C. Technical College Transfer Guide, available through the Office of Admissions at the address above. Prospective transfer students are also encouraged to refer to the University's Web site at www.clemson.edu or the South Carolina Commission on Higher Education's Web site at www.sche.sc.gov.
College Board College-Level Examination Program (CLEP)
This program has very limited recognition at Clemson. A few departments accept credit for CLEP subject-matter examinations; however, CLEP General Examinations are not recognized. Credit is awarded for introductory-level courses according to criteria established by the following departments: Chemistry, English (composition only), and Mathematical Sciences (algebra and trigonometry only). Numerical scores plus essays, required when offered as part of a CLEP examination, will be evaluated by the appropriate department. CLEP is designed primarily for adults with nontraditional learning experiences.

ADMISSION DEPOSIT
With the exception of certain University scholarship recipients, all accepted freshman and transfer candidates for fall semester are required to submit a nonrefundable $100 admission deposit. This deposit is applicable toward tuition and other University fees.

HOUSING
All 2006-2007 entering freshmen are guaranteed on-campus housing. The University housing policy requires all freshmen to live in University housing, unless they live with a parent or other close adult relative. New transfer students are offered University housing as space permits.

ORIENTATION PROGRAMS
The University offers a series of orientation programs during the summer for freshmen and transfer students and their parents. All accepted students are expected to attend one of the sessions. During orientation, students will have an opportunity to discuss their educational objectives with an advisor, to register for the fall semester, and to learn about student life and other co-curricular activities. Transfer students will have their transcripts evaluated and select appropriate courses for their first semester at Clemson. The student program fee is $70 per student, subject to change.

2006 Summer Orientation Dates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Freshmen</th>
<th>New Transfer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>June 15-16</td>
<td>June 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 19-20</td>
<td>June 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 22-23</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>June 26-27</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>June 29-30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 5-6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 10-11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Although students are strongly encouraged to attend summer orientation, abbreviated make-up sessions are held on August 20 for freshmen and their parents and on August 21 for transfer students and their parents. International students are expected to attend the session held on August 20 after attending the mandatory orientation for all international students which is conducted by International Affairs.

INTERNATIONAL UNDERGRADUATES
Admissions services for undergraduate international students are provided by the Office of Admissions. International students who come from abroad or transfer from another school must meet academic, language, and financial qualifications as determined by Clemson University. The SAT or ACT is required of all international applicants (freshman or transfer). The Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) is required of applicants from countries where English is not the native language. Financial qualifications are determined by the submission of a financial certification form and bank statements verifying adequate funding. Student visa services are provided by Campus Immigration Services.

SPECIAL STUDENT STATUS
The special student classification is designed for high school graduates, 19 years of age or older, who wish to take a limited number of courses for personal or professional development. This program is not appropriate for individuals who are interested in earning an undergraduate degree. In addition, it is not a "trial admission" status or one for candidates who apply too late to submit credentials for consideration for regular admission. Applicants denied regular admission to Clemson are not eligible to apply as special students.

None of the usual credentials supporting an application are required of special student applicants. A cumulative maximum of 18 undergraduate credit hours may be taken. Contact the Office of Admissions, 105 Sikes Hall, Clemson, SC 29634-5124.

READMISSION OF FORMER UNDERGRADUATES
Undergraduate students who have previously attended Clemson and wish to return must secure an application for reenrollment from the Registrar's Office. Students are readmitted into the major they were in when they last attended Clemson. Change of major forms are available in the Enrolled Student Services Office. Former students must meet the catalog curriculum requirements for graduation in effect at the time of their return. Students are required to satisfy the University's general education requirements in addition to curricular requirements. Any variations in curricular requirements will be considered under the substitution procedures. All work toward a degree is not completed within six years after entrance, the student may be required to take additional courses. Other information can be obtained from the Registrar's Office.

POSTBACCALAUREATE
Students may be accepted as postbaccalaureate if they do not have the appropriate academic background. Students must be recommended by the appropriate department or program chair and should meet all other requirements for admission to the degree program with respect to grade-point ratio and standardized test scores. Postbaccalaureate students who are denied admission because of failure to meet the minimum requirements have access to the same appeal procedure as other students applying for admission.

Applicants will be classified as postbaccalaureate if they are not qualified to take at least one graduate course per semester which can be included in the minimum hours required for the graduate degree. Additionally, students required to complete eighteen or more semester hours of graduate credit prior to enrolling in graduate credits will be classified as postbaccalaureate. The postbaccalaureate status will remain in effect until the number of required undergraduate credit hours is less than the student is required to take, each semester, a graduate course which can be included in the minimum hours required for the graduate degree. Departments or students may request postbaccalaureate status even though the above criteria are not met.

Once postbaccalaureate students become eligible for classification as graduate students, the decision as to eventual admission status (full or provisional) will be made based on criteria utilized by the department and Graduate School for all other applicants to the degree program. Postbaccalaureate students are expected to maintain a B average and receive no grade lower than C to qualify for admission to a graduate program.

Postbaccalaureate students may enroll in the same number of credits per semester as undergraduate students but may not enroll in graduate courses or receive graduate assistantships. No degree or certificate shall be awarded to students in a postbaccalaureate status. Any postbaccalaureate students who are interested in obtaining an additional bachelor's degree must apply through the Office of Admissions. The applicability of credits earned toward the undergraduate degree will be determined by the policy pertaining to transfer students. Tuition and fees for postbaccalaureate students shall be those applicable to undergraduate students and are subject to out-of-state fees, if applicable.

Students possessing undergraduate degrees or graduate degrees who wish to enroll in undergraduate courses for reasons other than future admission to graduate study shall not be classified as postbaccalaureate and shall be governed by policies established by the Office of Admissions.
**FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

The annual State Appropriation Act imposes the general requirement that student fees be fixed by the University Board of Trustees. The Act imposes two specific requirements on the Board: (1) In fixing fees applicable to academic and general maintenance and operation costs, the Board must maintain a minimum student fee not less than the fee charged the previous year. (2) In fixing fees applicable to residence hall rental, dining halls, laundry, intramural, and all other personal subsistence expenses, the Board must charge students an amount sufficient to fully cover the cost of providing such facilities and services.

The tuition and fees for all students—full or part time and auditing—are shown at right. Satisfactory settlement of all expenses is a requirement for completing each semester’s class registration, and no student is officially enrolled until all past due accounts have been satisfied. Financial aid cannot be used to satisfy balances forward from a prior academic year.

In special cases the University will accept, at the beginning of a semester, a noninterest-bearing promissory note for a portion of the semester housing and student meal plan fee. Amounts up to $450 for room rent and $450 for five- or seven-day meal plans may be included in the note. In such cases, a note for the full semester charges will be due October 1, and for the spring semester, March 1. Failure to pay the note when due will result in the assessment of late fees, including collection costs, denial of future deferred payment note privileges, and termination of board plan and/or cancellation of housing contract.

Currently enrolled students who expect to continue enrollment may make housing reservations by preregistering on-line during the spring semester at a time designated by the Housing Office.

New students who are offered on-campus housing accommodations must pay a nonrefundable $35 housing application fee and a $100 admission deposit. The admissions deposit is deducted from the amount otherwise due for the first semester expenses. (Note: Policies regarding priority to offering of on-campus housing are subject to change.)

**TUITION AND FEES**

**Late Enrollment Service Charge**

Registration for classes is scheduled for specific days, and definite procedures are outlined to avoid the problems incident to late registration. A student who has not completed registration until all required steps have been taken. Any student failing to complete registration on the specified class registration days will incur a late registration charge.

**Full-Time Fees**

Students must be enrolled in 12 semester hours to pay full-time fees. Students enrolled in less than 12 hours or who drop below 12 hours may become ineligible for some student services, financial aid, or other programs.

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**TUITION AND FEES**

Actual charges for 2006-2007 are not known when this catalog is printed. The charges reflected below are for 2005-2006 and are subject to change as conditions warrant.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Resident Per Semester</th>
<th>Nonresident Per Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Full-time undergraduate academic fee</td>
<td>$4,298.00</td>
<td>$9,110.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part-time undergraduate academic fee (per semester hour)</td>
<td>364.00</td>
<td>760.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate auditing academic fee (per semester hour)</td>
<td>182.00</td>
<td>380.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate staff academic fee (per semester hour, first four hours free)</td>
<td>364.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate assistant academic fee</td>
<td></td>
<td>934.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Differential Fees</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College of BBS (full-time Junior/Senior majors)</td>
<td>500.00</td>
<td>500.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-BBS majors enrolled in 300-400-level courses taught by the College of BBS (per credit hour)</td>
<td>50.00</td>
<td>50.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laboratory fee (per credit hour)</td>
<td>75.00-200.00</td>
<td>75.00-200.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health fee (required if enrolled in seven or more hours on campus, regardless of housing arrangements)</td>
<td>110.00</td>
<td>110.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Housing Rental Rates**

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Residence Halls (per semester)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benet, Cope, Johnstone, Johnstone A Annex, Sanders, Young</td>
<td>1,335.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barnett, Byrnes, Lever, Manning, Mauldin, Smith</td>
<td>1,470.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clemson House (room)</td>
<td>1,510.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holmes and McCabe</td>
<td>1,690.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stadium Suites</td>
<td>1,930.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Temporary Housing</td>
<td>1,100.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apartments (per semester)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Callihoun Courts (four occupants)</td>
<td>1,780.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clemson House</td>
<td>1,560.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greek Community on the Quad</td>
<td>2,100.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lightsey Bridge I</td>
<td>1,860.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lightsey Bridge II</td>
<td>2,360.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thornhill Village (two occupants)</td>
<td>2,010.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Board Plans1 (Per Semester)**

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Any Ten (10 meals, Monday–Sunday)</td>
<td>950.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus Any Ten (includes $200 in Paw points)</td>
<td>1,130.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any 15 (15 meals, Monday–Sunday)</td>
<td>1,050.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus Any 15 (includes $100 in Paw points)</td>
<td>1,130.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seven-day (unlimited access)</td>
<td>1,130.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus Unlimited Access (includes $175 in Paw points)</td>
<td>1,285.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus Commuter 50 (any 50 meals per semester plus $250 in Paw points)</td>
<td>567.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tiger Stripe Account minimum (declining balance)</td>
<td>50.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1All first-year freshmen who live in University housing (excluding apartments with kitchens) are required to subscribe to one of the first six board plans for their first two semesters. All other students have the option of selecting on a semester basis or paying the prevailing cash price for individual meals. The Plus Commuter 50 and Tiger Stripe account do not satisfy the freshman requirement.

**Part-Time Fees**

Students taking less than 12 semester credit hours will be charged each semester according to the above schedule. These fees do not provide for admission to athletic events, concert series, and other such activities.

**Notice to Customers Making Payment by Check**

If a check is mailed for payment, it may be converted into an electronic funds transfer (EFT). This means a copy of the check will be made and the account information will be used to debit the bank account electronically for the amount of the check. The debit from the bank account will usually occur within 24 hours and will be shown on the drawer’s bank account statement.

The original check will not be returned to the drawer. It will be destroyed, but University Revenue and Receivables will retain a copy of it. If the EFT cannot be processed for technical reasons, the drawer authorizes the University to process the copy in place of the original check. If the EFT cannot be completed due to insufficient funds, the University may try twice more to make the transfer. A returned item fee of $25 will be charged and collected by EFT.

**Returned Checks, EFTs, and Credit Card Payments**

A check, EFT, or credit card given in payment of University expenses that is returned unpaid by the bank creates an indebtedness to the University. University Revenue and Receivables administers matters relating to the collection of all returned checks for students and non-students.

University Revenue and Receivables will represent returned items for payment of academic fees. A $25 fee will be charged for each returned item. If a check is returned or dishonored for any reason, the student’s account may be debited electronically for the amount of the check plus the $25 returned item fee.
In addition, students with returned items for payment of academic fees are also subject to a late payment fee of $5 per calendar day, not to exceed $150, beginning on the last day of late registration. If the item is returned to the University in a timely manner with no response from the student or drawer, a written request to enroll the student will be made to the Registrar. If the request is approved, the percentage of refund will be applied to the debt. If the item is returned after the mid-point of the semester with no response, a decision will be made by the Director of University Revenue and Receivables and the Registrar as to the effect of enrollment. The University may restrict subsequent payment for academic and other fees by accepting only cash, certified checks, or money orders.

Any individual who uses a two-party check for payment of University expenses will be held responsible for that check if it is returned unpaid by the bank. Items used as payment for various University services such as meal plans, housing, etc., that are later returned unpaid by the bank, give the University the right to cancel such services and cause forfeiture of any refund.

Any returned items not collected by the above procedures may be turned over to a collections agency and the indebtedness reported to a credit bureau. All collection costs will be added to the debt. Transcripts and diplomas will be withheld pending payment, and the debt may be deducted from state income tax refunds.

Abuse of check payment privileges may result in the restriction of such privileges for an indefinite period of time based on the frequency and/or dollar amount, as determined by University Revenue and Receivables.

Past Due Accounts
Any indebtedness to the University which becomes past due immediately jeopardizes the student’s enrollment, and no such student will be permitted to re-enroll for an ensuing semester or summer term. Billing fees and/or collection costs may be added to the indebtedness. Further, any student who fails to pay all indebtedness, including collection costs, to the University may not be issued a transcript or diploma. Unresolved debts may be turned over to a collections agency, reported to a credit bureau, and deducted from state income tax refunds. Debts include, but are not limited to, parking violations, library fines, rent, and academic fees.

Refund of Academic Fees
(Tuition, University Fee, and Medical Fee) for Students Withdrawing, Dropping to Part Time, or Part-Time Students Dropping Credit Hours
No refunds will be made on a semester’s tuition and fees after four weeks from the last day to register. In the case of a withdrawal from the University, refunds will be based on the effective date of the withdrawal. In the case of a withdrawal from a course, refunds will be based on the date the student drops the course using the on-line registration system. To be eligible for a refund, the student’s request must be received by University Revenue and Receivables prior to the beginning of the next fall/spring semester or subsequent summer term. Beginning with the day following the last day to register, refunds for periods of four weeks or less during fall/spring semester shall be made on the following basis: Students receiving Title IV Financial Aid follow a different policy. Contact University Revenue and Receivables, G-08 Sikes Hall, for details.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall/Spring Semester</th>
<th>Period of Enrollment</th>
<th>Percent Refund</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Registration day(s) in published calendar</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>After last day to register</td>
<td>80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>One week or less</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>More than 1 but not more than 2 weeks</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>More than 2 but not more than 3 weeks</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>More than 3 but not more than 4 weeks</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>More than 4 weeks</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Summer Sessions
Length of Session | Percent Refund
Less Than 3 wks. | 100% |
3 wks. | 100% |
5 wks. | 100% |
6 wks. | 100% |
6 wks. | 100% |
6 wks. | 100% |

Refund of Dining Hall Fees
See the section on Dining Services on page 21.

Refund of Housing Fees
Cancellation of the Contract Prior to the Start of the Academic Year for All New Students
(a) July 31, 2006—If cancellation request is received by the Housing Office on or before this date, the contract is cancelled with no additional charge.
(b) After July 31, 2006—The contract is binding and students are obligated to pay rent for the entire academic year, unless they fail to enroll.

Cancellation of the Contract Prior to the Start of the Academic Year for Continuing Students and Former Students Returning
(a) April 15, 2006—If cancellation request is received by the Housing Office on or before this date, the contract is cancelled with no charge.
(b) April 16—May 15, 2006—If cancellation request is received by the Housing Office on or between these dates, the contract is cancelled, and a $150 contract cancellation charge is placed on the student’s University account.
(c) May 16—June 15, 2006—If cancellation request is received by the Housing Office on or between these dates, the contract is cancelled, and a $150 contract cancellation charge is placed on the student’s University account.

(d) June 16—July 31, 2006—If cancellation request is received by the Housing Office on or between these dates, the contract is cancelled and a $50 contract cancellation charge is placed on the student’s University account.

(e) July 31, 2006—After this date, the contract is binding, and the student is obligated to pay the entire academic year’s rent unless he/she fails to enroll.

(f) Students who sign contracts after July 31, 2006 are obligated to pay the entire academic year’s rent unless they fail to enroll.

(g) In all cases where the student fails to enroll a $150 contract cancellation charge is placed on the student’s University account. If the student cancels his/her re-enrollment, he/she is entitled to a prorated refund of the full rental charge will be added back to the student’s account. The $150 cancellation charge is waived only in cases where the University denies readmission.

Cancellation of the Contract after the Start of Each Semester of the Academic Year
(a) The contract may be terminated after the start of each semester for the following reasons: withdrawal from school, marriage (no more than four weeks prior to the wedding date), or circumstances determined by the University to be sufficiently extenuating as to warrant cancellation. (Documentary evidence will be required.)
(b) Any student qualifying for cancellation under paragraph (a) above will have his/her bill adjusted to show a prorated housing charge based on the number of days of the semester that housing is held in residence for the student or $150, whichever is greater.
(c) In cases where neither (a) nor (b) above applies, the student may “buy out” his/her contract by paying a prorated housing charge based on the number of days of the semester that housing is held in residence for the student plus one-half (50%) of all time remaining in the total contract period.

Cancellation of the Contract at the End of the First Semester
(a) The contract may be terminated at the end of the first semester without penalty for the following reasons: graduation, withdrawal from school, inability to continue enrollment due to a failure to meet academic requirements, completion of academic requirements, failure to enroll a second semester or participation during the second semester in anything required by the University that takes the student away from the main campus.
(b) The contract may be cancelled at the end of the first semester with a $50 contract cancellation charge for the following reasons: marriage, circumstances determined by the University to be sufficiently extenuating as to warrant cancellation. (Documentary evidence will be required.)
(c) In cases where neither (a) nor (b) above applies, the contract may also be cancelled at the end of the first semester by paying a “buyout” charge equal to 50% of the first semester’s rental fee.

Proper Notice of Cancellation Request
Students wishing to request cancellation of this contract must do so by
(a) logging into University Housing’s contract cancellation system of University Housing at
RESIDENT TUITION AND FEES

Application for Resident Status

Any undergraduate student or prospective student whose status concerning entitlement to payment of in-state tuition and fees is uncertain has the responsibility of securing a ruling from the University by providing all relevant information on special application forms. These forms can be obtained from the Student Financial Aid Office, 301 Sikes Hall, and are to be completed and returned to that office at least two weeks prior to registration for any semester or summer term for which the student is attempting to qualify for payment of the in-state tuition and fee rate.

Entitlement

Eligibility for payment of in-state tuition and fees shall be determined under the provisions of Sections 59-112-10 through 59-112-101, South Carolina Code of Laws, 1976, as amended. This law is set forth in its entirety as follows (subject to further amendment by the General Assembly).

Statutes

59-112-10—Definitions. As used in this chapter:
A. The words "State Institution" shall mean those post-secondary educational institutions under the jurisdiction of the following: (1) Board of Trustees, Clemson University; (2) Board of Trustees, Medical University of South Carolina; (3) Board of Trustees, South Carolina State College; (4) State College Board of Trustees; (5) Board of Visitors, The Citadel; (6) Board of Trustees, University of South Carolina; (7) Board of Trustees, Winthrop University; and (8) State Board of Technical and Comprehensive Education.
B. The word "student" shall mean any person enrolled for studies in any state institution.
C. The word "residence" or "reside" shall mean continuous and permanent physical presence within this State, provided, that temporary absence for short periods of time shall not affect the establishment of a residence.
D. The word "domicile" shall mean a person's true, fixed, principal residence and place of habitation; it shall indicate the place where such person intends to remain, and to which such person expects to return upon leaving without establishing a new domicile in another state. For purposes of this section one may have only one legal domicile; one is presumed to abandon automatically an old domicile upon establishing a new one. Housing provided on an academic session basis for students at State institutions shall be presumed not to be a place of principal residence, as residency in such housing is by nature temporary.
E. The words "in-state rates" shall mean charges for tuition and fees established by State Institutions for persons who are domiciled in South Carolina in accordance with this act; the words "out-of-state rates" shall mean charges for tuition and fees established by State Institutions for persons who are not domiciled in South Carolina in accordance with this act.
F. The words "independent person" shall mean a person in his majority, or an emancipated minor, whose predominant source of income is his own earnings or income from employment, investments, or payments from trusts, grants, scholarships, loans, or payments of alimony or separate maintenance made pursuant to court order.
G. The words "dependent" or "dependent person" mean (1) one whose financial support is provided not through his own earnings or entitlements, but whose predominant source of income or support comes from parent, spouse, or guardian, and who qualifies as a dependent or an exemption on the federal tax return of the parent, spouse, or guardian; or (2) one for whom payments are made, under court order, for child support and the cost of his college education by an independent person meeting the provisions of Section 59-112-20 A or B. However, the words "dependent" or "dependent person" do not include a spouse or former spouse who is the recipient of alimony or separate maintenance payments made pursuant to court order.
H. The word "minor" shall mean a person who has not attained the age of eighteen years; and the words "emancipated minor" shall mean a minor whose parents or legal guardians have executed the necessary legal documents required by law which provide that such minor is capable of supporting his own educational expenses.
I. The word "parent" shall mean a person's natural or adoptive father or mother; or if one parent has custody of the child, the parent having custody, or if there is a guardian or other legal custodian of such person, then such guardian or legal custodian; provided, however, that where circumstances indicate that such guardianship or custodianship was created primarily for the purpose of conferring South Carolina domicile for tuition and fee purposes on such child or dependent person, it shall not be given such effect.
J. The word "spouse" shall mean the husband or wife of a married person.

59-112-20—South Carolina Domicile Defined for Purposes of Rates of Tuition and Fees. South Carolina Domicile for tuition and fee purposes shall be established as follows in determinations of rates of tuition and fees to be paid by students entering or attending State Institutions:
A. Independent persons who reside in and have been domiciled in South Carolina for a period of no less than twelve months with an intention of maintaining a permanent home therein, and whose dependents, may be considered eligible for in-state rates.
B. Independent persons who reside in and have been domiciled in South Carolina for fewer than twelve months but who have full-time employment in the State, and their dependents, may be considered eligible for in-state rates for as long as such independent person is employed on a full-time basis in the State.
C. Where an independent person meeting the provisions of Section 59-112-20 B above, is living apart from his spouse, or where such person and his spouse are separated or divorced, the spouse and dependents of such independent person shall have domicile status for tuition and fee purposes only under the following circumstances: (1) if the spouse requesting domicile status for tuition and fee purposes remains domiciled in South Carolina although living apart or separated from his or her employed spouse, (2) if the dependent requesting domicile status for tuition and fee purposes is under the legal custody or guardianship, as defined in Section 59-112-101 above, of an independent person who is domiciled in this State; or if such
dependent is claimed as an income tax exemption by the parent not having legal custody but paying child-support, so long as either parent remains domiciled in South Carolina.

D. The residence and domicile of a dependent minor shall be presumed to be that of the parent of such dependent minor.

59-112-30—Effect of Change of Residence. When the domicile of a student or of the person upon whom a student is financially dependent changes after enrollment at a State Institution, tuition charges shall be adjusted as follows:

A. Except as provided in Section 59-112-20B above, when domicile is taken in South Carolina, a student shall not become eligible for in-state rates until the beginning of the next academic session after expiration of twelve months from date of domicile in this State.

B. When South Carolina domicile is lost, eligibility for in-state rates shall end on the last day of the academic session in which the loss occurs; however, application of this subsection shall be at the discretion of the institution involved.

C. Notwithstanding the other provisions of this section, any dependent person who has been domiciled with his family in South Carolina for a period of not less than three years immediately prior to his enrollment may enroll in a state-supported institution of higher learning at the in-state rate and may continue to be enrolled at such rate even if the parent, spouse, or guardian upon whom he is dependent moves his domicile from this State.

59-112-40—Effect of Marriage. Except as provided in Section 59-112-20 above, marriage shall affect determinations of domicile for tuition and fee purposes only insofar as it operates toevince an intention by the parties to make a permanent home in South Carolina.

59-112-50—Military Personnel and Their Dependents. Notwithstanding other provisions of this act, during the period of their assignment to duty in South Carolina members of the armed services of the United States stationed in South Carolina and their dependents may be considered eligible for in-state rates. When such armed service personnel are ordered away from the State, their dependents may continue for an additional twelve months to have this eligibility at the State Institutions where they are enrolled at the time such assignment ends. Such persons and their dependents may be considered eligible for in-state rates for a period of twelve months after their discharge from the armed services even though they were not enrolled at a State Institution at the time of their discharge, if they have evinced an intent to establish domicile in South Carolina and if they have resided in South Carolina for a period of at least twelve months immediately preceding their discharge.

59-112-60—Faculty, Administrative Employees and Dependents Thereof. Full-time faculty and administrative employees of State Institutions, and the spouses and children of such persons, shall be excluded from the provision of this act.

59-112-70—Abatement of Rates for Nonresidents on Scholarship. Notwithstanding other provisions of this act, the governing boards listed in Section 59-112-10A above, are authorized to adopt policies for the abatement of any part of all or the out-of-state rates for students who are recipients of scholarship aid.

ARTICLE V

Determination of Rates of Tuition and Fees

(Statutory Authority: 1976 Code Sections 59-112-10 to 59-112-100)

62-600—RATES OF TUITION AND FEES

A. Resident classification is an essential part of fee determination, admission regulations, scholarship eligibility, and other relevant policies of the State. It is important that such institutions have fair and equitable regulations which can be administered consistently and are sensitive to the interests of both students and the State. The Commission on Higher Education hereby establishes regulations for the classification of residents and nonresidents. These regulations do not address residency matters relating to in-county categories used within the State's technical colleges.

B. Institutions of higher education are required by the State to determine the residence classification of applicants. The determination of one's resident status is made at the time of admission. The determination made at that time, and any determination made thereafter, prevails for each subsequent semester until information becomes available that would impact the existing residency status and the determination is successfully challenged. The burden of proof rests with the student to show evidence as deemed necessary to establish and maintain their residency status.


Rules regarding the establishment of legal residence for tuition and fee purposes for institutions of higher education are governed by Title 59, Chapter 112 of the 1976 South Carolina Code of Laws, as amended.

62-602—Definitions. [SC ADC 62-602]

A. "Academic Session" is defined as a term or semester of enrollment (62-607 B)

B. "Continue to be Eligible" is defined as continuous enrollment without an interruption that would require the student to pursue a formal process of readmission to that institution. Formal petition of applications for change of degree level shall be considered readmissions (62-607 A).

C. "Dependent Person" is defined as one whose predominant source of income or support is from payments to the parent, spouse, or guardian. A dependent person is also one for whom payments are made, under court order, for child support and the cost of the dependent person's college education. A dependent person's residency is based upon the residency of the person upon whom they are dependent (62-602 C) (62-602 N) (62-633 B) (62-605 C) (62-607 A).

D. "Domicile" is defined as the true, fixed, principal residence and place of habitation. It shall indicate the place where a person intends to remain, or to which one expects to return upon leaving without establishing a new domicile in another state. For purposes of this section, one may have only one legal domicile. One is presumed to abandon automatically an old domicile upon establishing a new one. Housing provided on an academic session basis for student at institutions shall be presumed to be a place of principal residence, as residency in such housing is by nature temporary. (62-602 E) (62-602 K) (62-602 M) (62-602 N) (62-603 A) (69-603 B) (62-605 B) (62-605 C) (62-607 A) (62-607 B) (62-608 A) (62-628 C) (62-628 E) (62-629 A) (62-629 A 3)

E. "Family's Domicile in this State is Terminated" is defined as an employer-directed transfer of the person upon whom the student is dependent and is not construed to mean a voluntary change in domicile. Also included is a relocation of the person upon whom the student is dependent who is laid off through no fault of his own (e.g., plant closure, downsizing, etc.) who accepts employment in another state prior to relocating (62-607 A).

F. "Full-time employment" is defined as employment that consists of at least 37½ hours a week on a single job in a full-time status. However, a person who works less than 37½ hours a week but receives or is entitled to receive full-time employee benefits shall be considered to be employed full-time if such status is verified by the employer. A person who meets the eligibility requirements of the Americans with Disabilities Act must satisfy their prescribed employment specifications in order to qualify as having full-time employment (62-605 C.1) (62-609 A.2) (62-609 A.3)

G. "Guardian" is defined as one legally responsible for the care and management of the person or property of a minor child or one qualified to claim a dependent person based upon the tests for dependency prescribed by the Internal Revenue Service, provided, however, that the circumstances indicate that such guardianship or custodianship was created primarily for the purpose of conferring South Carolina domicile for tuition and fee purposes on such child or dependent person, it shall not be given such effect. (62-602 C) (62-602 E) (62-602 D) (62-602 M) (62-603 B) (62-605 C)
H. "Immediately Prior" is defined as the period of time between the offer of admission and the first day of class of the term for which the offer was made, not to exceed one calendar year. (62-607.A)
I. "Independent Person" is defined as one in his/her majority (eighteen years of age or older), or an emancipated minor, whose predominant source of income is his/her own earnings or income from employment, investments, or payments from trusts, grants, scholarships, commercial loans, or payments made in accordance with court order. An independent person must provide more than half of his or her support during the twelve months immediately prior to the date that classes begin for the semester for which resident status is requested. An independent person cannot be claimed as a dependent on a return or exemption on the federal tax return of his or her parent, spouse, or guardian for the year in which resident status is requested. (62-602, N) (62-603.A) (62-605.C) (62-607.B) (62-608.B)
J. "Minor" is defined as a person who has not attained the age of eighteen years. An "emancipated minor" shall mean a minor whose parents have entirely surrendered the right to the care, custody, and earnings of such minor and are no longer under any legal obligation to support or maintain such minor. (62-602.G)
K. "Nonresident Alien" is defined as a person who is not a citizen or permanent resident of the United States. By virtue of their nonresident status "nonresident aliens" generally do not have the capacity to establish domicile in South Carolina. (62-602.M) (62-604.A)
M. "Reside" is defined as continuous and permanent physical presence within the State, provided that absences for short periods of time shall not affect the establishment of residence. Excluded are absences associated with requirements to complete a degree, absences for military training service, and like absences, provided South Carolina domicile is maintained. (62-603.A) (62-606.B) (62-609.A) (62-609.A 3) (62-609.A 4) (62-609.B)
P. "Temporary Absence" is defined as a break in enrollment during a fall or spring semester (or its equivalent) during which a student is not registered for class. (62-606.A)
Q. "Terminal Leave" is defined as a transition period following active employment and immediately preceding retirement (with a pension or annuity), during which the individual may use accumulated leave. (62-609.A 4)
62-603—Citizens and Permanent Residents. [SC ADC 62-603]
A. Independent persons who have physically resided and been domiciled in South Carolina for twelve continuous months immediately preceding the date the classes begin for the semester for which resident status is claimed may qualify to pay in-state tuition and fees. The twelve-month residency period starts when the independent person establishes the intent to become a South Carolina resident. The intent is established by the person enrolling in classes and paying in-state tuition and fees. Affirmative acts may be necessary to sustain the intent to become a South Carolina resident. The twelve-month period may affect the establishment of permanent residence for tuition and fee purposes.
B. The resident status of a dependent person is based on the resident status of the parent who provides more than half of the dependent person's support and claims as a dependent for federal income tax purposes. Thus, the residence and domicile of a dependent person shall be presumed to be that of their parent, spouse, or guardian.
C. In the case of divorced or separated parents, the resident status of the dependent person may be based on the resident status of the parent who claims the dependent person as a dependent for tax purposes; or based on the resident status of the parent who has legal custody or legal joint custody of the dependent person; or based on the resident status of the person who makes payments under a court order for child support and at least the cost of his/her college tuition and fees.
62-604—Non-Resident Aliens, Non-Citizens, and Non-Permanent Residents. [SC ADC 62-604]
A. Except as otherwise specified in this section or as provided in section 62-609 (1) and (2), independent non-citizens and non-permanent residents of the United States will be assessed tuition and fees at the non-resident, out-of-state rate. Independent non-resident aliens, including refugees, asylees, and parolees may be entitled to resident, in-state classification once they have been awarded permanent resident status by the U.S. Department of Justice and meet all the statutory residency requirements provided that all other domiciliary requirements are met. Time spent living in South Carolina immediately prior to the awarding of permanent resident status does not count toward the twelve month residency period. Certain non-resident aliens present in the United States in specified visa classifications are eligible to receive in-state residency status for tuition and fee purposes as prescribed by the Commission on Higher Education. They are not, however, eligible to receive state sponsored tuition assistance/scholarships.
B. Title 8 of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) serves as the primary resource for defining visa categories.
62-605—Establishing the Requisite Intent to Become a South Carolina Domiciliary. [SC ADC 62-605]
A. Resident status may not be acquired by an applicant or student while residing in South Carolina for the sole purpose of enrollment in an institution or for access to state-supported programs designed to serve South Carolina residents.
B. If a person asserts that his/her domicile has been established in this State, the individual has the burden of proof. Such persons should provide to the designated residency official of the institution to which they are applying any and all evidence the person believes satisfies the burden of proof. The residency official will consider any and all evidence provided concerning such claim of domicile, but will not necessarily regard any single item of evidence as conclusive evidence that domicile has been established.
C. For independent persons or the parent, spouse, or guardian of dependent persons, examples of intent to become a South Carolina resident may include, although any single indicator may not be conclusive, the following indicia:
1. Statement of full-time employment;
2. Possession of a valid South Carolina voter registration card;
3. Designating South Carolina as state of legal residence on military record;
4. Possession of a valid South Carolina driver's license or, if a non-driver, a South Carolina identification card. Failure to obtain this within 90 days of the establishment of the intent to become a South Carolina resident will delay the beginning date of residency eligibility;
5. Possession of a valid South Carolina vehicle registration card. Failure to obtain this within 45 days of the establishment of the intent to become a South Carolina resident will delay the beginning date of residency eligibility;
6. Maintenance of domicile in South Carolina;
7. Paying South Carolina income taxes as a resident during the past tax year, including income earned outside of South Carolina from the date South Carolina domicile was claimed;
8. Ownership of principal residence in South Carolina; and
9. Licensing for professional practice (if applicable) in South Carolina.
D. The absence of indicia in other states or countries is required before the student is eligible to pay in-state rates.
62-606—Maintaining Residence. [SC ADC 62-606]
A. A person's temporary absence from the State does not necessarily constitute loss of South Carolina residence unless the person has acted inconsistently with the claim of continued South Carolina residence during the person's absence from the State. The burden is on the person to show retention of South Carolina residence during the person's absence from the State. Steps a person should take to retain South Carolina resident status for tuition and fee purposes include:
62-607—Effect of Change of Residence. [SC ADC 62-607]

A. Notwithstanding other provisions of this section, any dependent person of a legal resident of this state who has been domiciled with his/her family in South Carolina for a period of not less than three years and whose family's domicile in this state is terminated immediately prior to his/her enrollment may enroll at the in-state rate. A student must continue to be enrolled and registered for classes (excluding summer courses) in order to maintain eligibility to pay in-state rates in subsequent semesters. Transfers within or between South Carolina colleges and universities of a student seeking a certificate, diploma, associate, baccalaureate, or graduate level degree does not constitute a break in enrollment.

B. If a dependent or independent person has been domiciled in South Carolina for less than three years, eligibility for in-state rates shall end on the last day of the academic session during which domicile is lost. Application of this provision shall be at the discretion of the institution involved. However, a student must continue to be enrolled and registered for classes (excluding summer courses) in order to maintain eligibility to pay in-state rates in subsequent semesters.

62-608—Effect of Marriage. [SC ADC 62-608]

A. In ascertaining domicile of a married person, irrespective of gender, such a review shall be determined just as for an unmarried person by reference to all relevant evidence of domiciliary intent.

B. If a non-resident marries a South Carolina resident, the non-resident does not automatically acquire South Carolina resident status. The non-resident may acquire South Carolina resident status if the South Carolina resident is an independent person and the non-resident is a dependent of the South Carolina resident.

C. Marriage to a person domiciled outside South Carolina shall not be the sole reason for precluding a person from establishing or maintaining domicile in South Carolina and subsequently becoming eligible or continuing to be eligible for residence.

D. No person shall be deemed solely by reason of marriage to a person domiciled in South Carolina to have established or maintained domicile in South Carolina and consequently to be eligible for or to retain eligibility for South Carolina residency.

62-609—Exceptions. [SC ADC 62-609]

A. Persons in the following categories qualify to pay in-state tuition and fees without having to establish a permanent home in the state for twelve months. Persons who qualify under any of these categories must meet the conditions of the specific category on or before the first day of class of the term for which payment of in-state tuition and fees is requested.

1. "Military Personnel and Their Dependents": Members of the United States Armed Forces who are permanently assigned in South Carolina on active duty and their dependents are eligible to pay in-state tuition and fees. When such personnel are transferred from the State, their dependents may continue to pay in-state tuition and fees for an additional twelve months. Such persons (and their dependents) may also be eligible to pay in-state tuition and fees for a period of twelve months after their discharge from the military, provided they have demonstrated an intent to establish a permanent home in South Carolina and they have resided in South Carolina for a period of at least twelve months immediately preceding their discharge.

2. "Faculty and Administrative Employees with Full-Time Employment and Their Dependents": Full-time faculty and administrative employees of South Carolina state-supported colleges and universities and their dependents are eligible to pay in-state tuition and fees.

3. "Residents with Full-Time Employment and Their Dependents": Persons who reside, are domiciled, and are full-time employed in the State and who continue to work full-time until they meet the twelve-month requirement and their dependents are eligible to pay in-state tuition and fees, provided that they have taken steps to establish a permanent home in the State. Persons who are not employed in the State or who have been employed in the State for less than one year may be eligible for in-state rates if they maintain residence and domicile in this State. Persons on terminal leave who have established domicile in South Carolina may be eligible for in-state rates even if domiciled in the State for less than one year if they maintain evidence of domicile.

4. "Retired Persons and their Dependents": Retired persons who are receiving a pension or annuity who reside in South Carolina and who have been domiciled in South Carolina as prescribed in the Statute for more than one year may be eligible for in-state rates if they maintain residence and domicile in this State.

5. "Personnel Retirees of the U.S. Armed Forces": Persons on terminal leave who have established domicile in South Carolina may be eligible for in-state rates even if domiciled in the State for less than one year if they maintain evidence of domicile from their employer showing they are on terminal leave. The evidence should show beginning and ending dates for the terminal leave period and that they have been on active duty for at least one year in the United States Armed Forces.

6. "South Carolina Residents who wish to participate in the Contract for Services Program sponsored by the Southern Regional Education Board]

7. "Persons who have established domicile in South Carolina through the state's College of Charleston, the University of South Carolina, or the Medical University of South Carolina.

62-610—Application for Change of Resident Status. [SC ADC 62-610]

A. Persons applying for a change of resident classification must complete an application for classification, submission of evidence demonstrating in-state residency, and provide supporting documentation prior to a reclassification deadline as established by the institution.

B. The burden of proof rests with those persons applying for a change of resident classification who must show required evidence to document the change in resident status.

62-611—Incorrect Classification. [SC ADC 62-611]

A. Persons incorrectly classified as residents are subject to reclassification and to payment of all non-resident tuition and fees paid. An incorrect classification results from false or concealed facts. Such persons may also be subject to administrative, civil, or financial penalties. Persons may be charged tuition and fees past due and unpaid at the out-of-state rate. Such persons may also be charged tuition and fees past due and unpaid at the out-of-state rate. Such persons may also be charged tuition and fees past due and unpaid at the out-of-state rate.

B. Residents whose resident status changes are responsible for notifying the Residence Office of the institution attended of such changes.

62-612—Inquiries and Appeals. [SC ADC 62-612]

A. Inquiries regarding residency requirements and determinations should be directed to the institution's residency office.

B. Each institution will develop an appeals process to accommodate persons wishing to appeal residency determinations made by the institution's residency office. Such persons may also be subject to administrative, civil, or financial penalties. Persons may be charged tuition and fees past due and unpaid at the out-of-state rate. Such persons may also be charged tuition and fees past due and unpaid at the out-of-state rate.
Financial Information

at the Union Canteen, and Pizza Hut Express in the Fenwow Street Café. All retail dining facilities accept cash, credit/debit cards, and Tiger 1 and Paw Point cards.

All first-year freshmen who live in University housing, excluding apartments with kitchens, are required to subscribe to one of the following meal plans for their first two semesters: Any Ten, Plus Any Ten, Any 15, Plus Any 15, Seven Day (Unlimited Access), or Plus Unlimited Access. All other students may choose a meal plan on a semester basis or pay for individual meals. First-year freshmen living in University housing (excluding the aforementioned housing) may terminate their meal plan for one of the following reasons:

- withdrawal from the University
- change in housing assignment to an apartment with kitchen facilities
- medical condition with dietary requirements that cannot be met by Dining Services. Documentation from a medical doctor must be provided along with specific dietary requirements. This documentation will be reviewed by the Dining Services Food Service Administrator
- other circumstances determined by the University to be beyond the student's control

Freshmen students must provide the necessary documentation for any of the above reasons before cancellation of their meal plan will be considered. Upperclassmen may terminate their meal plans for any reason. Failure to participate in a meal plan does not automatically release a student from the freshman requirement to subscribe to a meal plan.

Students may change meal plans at the Tiger 1 Card Office, in 304 Fike Recreation Center, on Mondays only. Students may change meal plans at the billing of spring and fall semester fees with no service charge or after the first two weeks and prior to the last six weeks of the semester by paying a $35 service charge. All adjustments will be prorated, except for students withdrawing from the University. Students may upgrade meal plans during the registration period.

Meal plans cancelled for any reason after service of the first meal will result in a refund of advance payment, minus a $35 termination charge, and a weekly charge for meals available. The meals available charge applies to the meals that have been served, not those that have been eaten by the individual student. The Paw Points which are associated with the Plus plans are not refundable; however, they do carry forward to the next semester. No changes, meal plan cancellations, or refunds will be made during the last six weeks of a semester. Requests for refunds may be made at the Tiger 1 Card Office. Students will be responsible for all service charges related to changes or termination of a meal plan. Note: Meal plans may not be shared with other students. Only the meal plan purchaser may utilize his/her meal plan.

TIGER STRIPE ACCOUNT

The Tiger Stripe account is equivalent to a prepaid debit card. Under the Tiger Stripe account program, funds are deposited into the account along with payment of fees through TigerLine (864-656-8447). As items are purchased from over 200 locations that accept Tiger Stripe, the amount spent is deducted from the Tiger Stripe account balance. All students are eligible. Additional funds may be added to the account via the Tiger 1 Card Office at www.tiger1.clemson.edu. Students may also pay in person at the Tiger 1 Card Office with cash, check, or credit card; or they may call 864-656-0763 to pay with Visa, MasterCard, or Discover. Office hours are Monday–Friday, 8:00 A.M.–4:30 P.M.

Tiger Stripe accounts are non-refundable except for students withdrawing, graduating, or not returning to the University. Tiger Stripe cannot be used for the payment of tuition. Transactions are limited to $250 per day in the University Revenue and Receivables Office for the payment of incidental fees. Credit balances at the end of each semester will carry forward to the next term. (Students withdrawing must go to E-108 Martin Hall. Balances greater than $5 will be refunded.) Any indebtedness to the University will be deducted from refunds. All graduating students will be required to request a refund at the Tiger 1 Card Office two weeks prior to graduation. Any account that remains dormant for 18 months or longer will have the balance transferred to a University scholarship account.

More information is available at www.tiger1.clemson.edu, by calling 864-656-0763, or e-mailing tiger1@tiger1.clemson.edu.

FINANCIAL AID

The Office of Student Financial Aid administers and coordinates various types of undergraduate financial aid administered by Clemson University: scholarships, loans, grants, and work-study employment. The office works jointly with the University Scholarships and Awards Committee.

Students may apply after January 1 for financial assistance for the next academic year. Financial aid requests, based on financial need, must be supported by a processed Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and renewed annually. No application is required for the LIFE Scholarship.

The FAFSA must be submitted by February 15 for need-based scholarship consideration and by April 1 for the Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG), Federal Work-Study, Federal Perkins Loan, South Carolina State Need-Based Grant, and Clemson Community Service Grant. April 1 is the suggested deadline for application for the Federal Pell Grant, Federal Stafford Loan, Federal PLUS Loan, and private/alternative loans. PLUS and private loans require a separate application.

Transfer students applying for student loans will be considered as entering freshmen in determining maximum loan limits. Following enrollment, after the credit evaluation process has been completed, students may submit a request for additional funds due to changes in class standing.

Information regarding financial aid programs at Clemson University is available at www.clemson.edu or from the Student Financial Aid Office, G-01 Sikes Hall, Box 345123, Clemson, SC 29634-5123.

Satisfactory Academic Progress for Financial Aid Eligibility

Students must maintain satisfactory academic progress to be eligible for financial aid. This policy contains both qualitative (grade-point ratio) and quantitative (credit hours completed) requirements. Students must meet the grade-point ratio requirement as stated under the Continuing Enrollment Policy. Students must also complete 12, 9, or 6 hours per semester according to their enrollment (full time, ½ time, or ¼ time) as of the last day to a year. Students have a maximum of 12 full-time semesters in which to finish their degrees, or the equivalent in part-time enrollment. Duplicate credits, including courses repeated for Academic Readmission, do not count as credits completed for satisfactory academic progress. Details are available in the publication Financing Your Clemson University Education. Students wishing to appeal their academic progress status must submit a letter to the Student Financial Aid Office. This appeals process is separate from the Appeals Committee on Continuing Enrollment. Students returning under the academic renewal policy who apply for financial aid should also submit a letter to the Student Financial Aid Office to update their academic progress record. Prior terms will be counted in the 12-semester allowed for satisfactory academic progress.

Educational Benefits for Veterans, War Orphans, and Children of Deceased or Disabled Law Enforcement Officers or Fire Fighters

The Veterans Administration provides educational assistance for veterans and children of deceased or totally disabled veterans who meet requirements of applicable laws and regulations. Any veteran or child of a deceased or totally disabled veteran should communicate with the nearest Veterans Administration Office to determine whether he/she is entitled to any educational benefits. Free tuition is available to children of South Carolina law enforcement officers or fire fighters who were totally disabled or killed in the line of duty. Certification is required from the agency of the parent's employment. Upon presentation of proof of eligibility, a student shall not become eligible for educational assistance until the beginning of the academic term.

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STUDENT SERVICES

HOUSING
Single Student Housing
University Housing provides a "home away from home" for approximately 6,500 single students in 24 residence halls, four apartment complexes, and the Clemson House. Most rooms are double occupancy with a limited number of single rooms available. Most two-bedroom apartments accommodate four students. All University housing is equipped to meet the needs of today's college student. Approximately two weeks after acceptance to the University, housing information will be mailed to students. Incoming freshmen should apply for on-campus housing at www.housing.clemson.edu//apply. Transfer students and former students returning are offered on-campus housing if space is available.

REDFERN HEALTH CENTER
Medical Services
Redfern Health Center, an outpatient facility, is open Monday-Friday, 8:00 A.M.-5:00 P.M. (summer hours, 8:00 A.M.-4:30 P.M.). Students are seen on an appointment basis. Students without appointments are seen in the Nurses Clinic. The student health center offers outpatient ambulatory care for illnesses and injuries, pharmacy, lab, x-ray, and specialty clinics including women's health and allergy/immunization clinics.

An on-line medical clearance form, available at staff.clemson.edu/redfern/content/policy.php, is required of all students entering the University for the first time. Documentation of two red measles (rubella) vaccines on or after the student's first birthday is required. Students born before January 1, 1957, are exempt from the measles requirements. A tuberculin skin test (PTD) is required only for students coming from countries identified by the U.S. Centers for Disease Control (CDC) as a high risk for tuberculosis. Students will be screened upon their arrival at Clemson. Students not in compliance with immunization requirements will not be allowed to complete registration for the next semester.

After Hours
Emergency 911 services are available all hours. Students with questions about their health care needs should call the NurseLine at 1-888-525-1333. A registered nurse is available by telephone to answer questions and offer advice about health care needs.

Students requiring the care of a physician after hours choose from area emergency rooms and urgent care facilities including Clemson Health Center (an urgent care facility), Oconee Memorial Hospital, Anderson Area Medical Center, Palmetto Baptist Medical Center, and Greenville Memorial Medical Center. Medical costs incurred are the student's responsibility. Students should contact Redfern the next business day for follow-up care.

The University ambulance transports on-campus medical emergencies to the closest community medical resource. The University ambulance is staffed with licensed emergency medical personnel 24 hours a day. Students are required to pay for off-campus ambulance transportation.

Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS)
CAPS provides mental health services for a variety of issues including stress management, depression, anxiety, eating disorders, substance abuse and addictions, sexual assault and relationship violence, as well as others. All services are confidential. Appointments may be made by calling the CAPS appointment line at 656-2451.

CAPS offers a walk-in clinic from 10:00 A.M.-2:30 P.M. where students may see a counselor on a first-come, first-served basis for brief evaluations or emergency treatment.

CAPS provides group, individual, and couples counseling and psychotherapy to students. Students who pay the health fee are allowed ten counseling sessions per semester at no charge. Services and charges not covered by the health fee are discussed before services are provided. Mental health crisis assistance and consultation are available 24 hours a day by calling 656-2451 during regular hours. After hours and on weekends, the on-call counselor can be reached through the University Police Department at 656-2222.

CAPS Lifestyles program offers a special approach to assist students with substance misuse/abuse concerns. After an evaluation, students are placed in psychoeducational groups and/or groups or individual counseling.

CAPS conducts a limited number of psychological evaluations for learning disabilities and attentional disorders on a first-come, first-served basis each semester.

An on-site psychiatrist evaluates and monitors student's medication regimen as needed. Lifestyles, psychiatrist services, and psychometric testing incur charges not covered by the health fee; and fees are discussed before services are rendered.

Health Education/
Alcohol and Drug Education
The Office of Health Education reaches out to the entire campus community and encourages the adoption of healthy lifestyles, general positive attitudes, and the modification of risky health behaviors. In addition, the office selects and trains student peer educators to become healthy role models on campus, engages fellow students in peer counseling, gives presentations on health issues relevant to college students, and collects and disseminates information about current health topics to the whole community. The Health Education program covers topics such as alcohol and other drug issues, HIV/AIDS awareness and prevention, sexual health and responsibility, dating violence, healthy sleep lifestyles, nutrition, stress management, and tobacco cessation efforts, among other topics.

Health Fee
University policy requires that all students register for seven or more credit hours on campus during the fall or spring semester or three or more on-campus credit hours during a summer session. The student health fee is included in the University health fee. The health fee provides access to the professional services of University physicians, nurse practitioners, counselors, and health educators at no additional cost. Reduced costs for medical diagnostics, and first hour urgent care are available.

The University of South Carolina student insurance plan, offered by Student Service Plan, provides comprehensive health insurance coverage for students attending the University.

ACADEMIC SUCCESS CENTER
The Academic Success Center (ASC) provides comprehensive academic support programs and services that enhance students' learning potential, thereby promoting academic success and personal growth. The ASC provides a nurturing environment in which students are better able to learn as well as enhance their collegiate experiences. The Center serves as a catalyst to help achieve University goals by promoting high graduation rates, promoting excellence in advising, providing support systems to all students, and increasing freshmen retention. The ASC offers the following programs and services to all students at no charge:

- Supplemental Instruction (SI) allows students enrolled in at-risk courses to work in a study group setting with peer leaders who have successfully completed the course and who have been trained to facilitate SI help sessions.
- Course-specific tutoring is offered each week, Sunday through Thursday, in a walk-in basis.
- Academic Skills Workshops are held throughout the academic year to enhance the learning experience and build academic skills.
- One-on-one academic counseling sessions help students evaluate their study skills and develop strategies for academic success.

The ASC offers CU 101 (University Success Skills), a two-credit-hour course to assist freshmen and first-semester transfer students with developing academic and intellectual competence, exploring educational and career opportunities, establishing and maintaining interpersonal relationships, and becoming members of the Clemson Family.

The Freshman Academic Success Program (FASP) includes an early alert, early warning program for freshmen that supports good educational practices by providing students with prompt academic feedback and supplemental advising.

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The Early Success Program (ESP) is a year-long program to enhance the academic and personal success of special admission students.

Student Disability Services (see Disability Services below) coordinates the provision of reasonable accommodations for students with documented disabilities.

CAREER SERVICES
Clemson's Michelin Career Center offers a variety of services. Students benefit from consulting with career counselors and career library resources in choosing a major, exploring careers, and networking for part-time jobs, internships, or full-time positions. Assistance with applying to graduate and professional schools is also available.

The Career Center also offers career assessments for students who are undecided about major or career direction, individual resume and cover letter critiques, mock interviews, job search assistance, job outlook, and salary information. In addition, students may utilize CareerNet, an on-line recruiting system, to view part-time jobs, internships, and full-time job positions and to post resumes and sign up for on-campus interviews.

For students in majors that do not offer internship credit, the Career Center offers 0-credit-hour internships courses (CCINT). Students may participate in either a part-time or full-time internship.

Major events sponsored by the Career Center include a fall and spring Career Fair, Graduate and Professional School Day, and University Placement/Recruitment for Educators Program (UPREP) Teacher Fair.

Information is available from the Career Center in 316 Hendrix Center, by calling 656-6000, or at career.clemson.edu.

DISABILITY SERVICES
Student Disability Services coordinates the provision of reasonable accommodations for students with physical, emotional, or learning disabilities. Accommodations are individualized, flexible, and confidential based on the nature of the disability and the academic environment in compliance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990.

Students are encouraged to consult with the Disability Services staff early in the semester, preferably prior to the first day of class. Current documentation of specific disability from a licensed professional is needed. For additional information or an appointment, contact Student Disability Services, G-23 Redfern Health Center at 656-6848. Details on policies and procedures are available at www.clemson.edu/dsc.
ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

Proper discharge of all duties is required at Clemson University, and a student's first duty is his/her scholastic work. All students should be thoroughly acquainted with these basic requirements.

CREDIT SYSTEM

The semester hour is the basis of all credits. Generally, one recitation hour or two-three laboratory hours a week for a semester constitute a semester hour. Thus, in HIST 172 Western Civilization 3(3,0), as this subject is listed in the Courses of Instruction section of this catalog, the student takes three semester hours. When the course is completed satisfactorily, three credit hours are entered on the student's record. The notation "3(3,0)" means that the course carries three credits, has three clock hours of theory or recitation per week, and no laboratory hours. CH 101 General Chemistry 4(3,3) carries four semester hours, has three hours of theory and a three-hour laboratory period.

Credit Load

Except for an entering freshman who is restricted to the curriculum requirements of his/her major, the credit load for an undergraduate must be approved by the class advisor. The class advisor will approve a credit load deemed in the best interest of the student based on such factors as course requirements, grade-point ratio, participation in other activities, and expected date of graduation.

For fall and spring semesters, the maximum number of hours in which a student may enroll is 21, and 16 hours is the maximum credit load for those on probation. Permission of the student's academic advisor is required for all registration in more than 21 hours, or 16 hours for those on probation. Enrollment in summer is limited to three credit hours in Maymester, seven credit hours in first summer session, and seven credit hours in second summer session. Enrollment in additional credit hours must be approved by the student's academic advisor.

Students are not permitted to enroll in courses with overlapping class times.

Full-Time Enrollment

In fall and spring semesters, enrollment in 12 or more credit hours is considered full time. Combined enrollment in 12 or more hours in Maymester and first and second summer terms is considered full time for the summer. Enrollment in fewer than 12 credit hours is part time.

Advanced Placement and Credit by Examination

In addition to earning credit by the usual method involving classroom attendance, a student may receive credit toward his/her degree by completing a course successfully by examination only. Freshmen interested in exempting some elementary courses in this manner should participate in the College Board Advanced Placement Examination program and have the results of these tests sent to Clemson.

Certain departments will also grant credit for successful completion of College-Level Examination Program (CLEP) subject examinations which are administered by the College Board.

Enrolled students may earn credit by means of a special examination without the necessity of class attendance subject to the following requirements:

1. The applicant must present evidence that he/she has received training or taken work which is approximately equivalent to that given in the course at Clemson for which an examination is requested.
2. The applicant must not have previously failed or audited the course at Clemson.
3. The applicant must apply in writing for the examination; the request must be approved by the instructor, chair of the department in which the course is taught, and the Enrolled Student Services Office. Application forms are available in the Enrolled Student Services Office, 104 Sikes Hall.

Credit (CR) will be awarded for acceptable work in lieu of letter grades in recognition of college-level achievement as determined by College Board Advanced Placement Examination, International Baccalaureate Program, College-Level Examination Program subject examinations, institutional special examinations, and similar instruments.

Transfer Credit

For Clemson students, coursework completed with a grade of C or better at other regionally accredited institutions, including correspondence courses, telecourses, and appropriate exemption credit, will be evaluated for transfer in terms of equivalent courses included in the Clemson curriculum of the student's choice. This does not guarantee that all courses taken at other institutions will be accepted for transfer. The acceptance of each course or exemption will be based on an evaluation by the faculty concerned. Coursework earned at different institutions will not be joined to equate with one Clemson course. No course taken at a nonbaccalaureate-degree granting institution may be used as an equivalent or substitute for any 100- or 400-level Clemson course. Relative to continuing enrollment, graduation, and transcripts, only grades earned at Clemson are used in computing the student's grade-point ratio. Grades earned in qualifying transfer courses will be used in calculating the student's grade-point ratio for the South Carolina Life Scholarship awards.

Learning experiences including, but not limited to, military service schools, non-collegiate sponsored instruction, work related experiences, etc., will not be evaluated for transfer; however, enrolled students may request credit by examination for any non-transferable learning experience. For additional information, see Advanced Placement and Credit by Examination above.

The student should obtain approval of each course prior to scheduling the class. By obtaining advance approval, the student is assured of receiving proper credit at Clemson upon satisfactory completion of the course. Information and forms relative to this approval may be obtained in the Enrolled Student Services Office, 104 Sikes Hall.

Learning Experiences

All "for credit" learning experiences conducted with organizations other than accredited higher education institutions must be regularly approved by appropriate members of the Clemson University faculty or staff. The student must be enrolled in the time the credit is generated and the level of credit (grade) is the responsibility of the faculty member(s) in the discipline from which the grade originates.

External Education Experiences

In all "for credit" external educational programs, Clemson University may have with professional, vocational, technical, clinical, and other study, the agreements are to be agreed upon in writing by the Provost and the President. In such cases, learning experiences for which credit is awarded must be under the ultimate control and supervision of Clemson University.

GRADING SYSTEM

The grading system is as follows:

A—Excellent indicates work of a very high character, the highest grade given.
B—Good indicates work that is definitely above average, though not of the highest quality.
C—Fair indicates work of average or medium character.
D—Pass indicates work below average and unsatisfactory, the lowest passing grade.
E—Failed indicates that the student knows so little of the subject that it must be repeated in order that credit can be received.
I—Incomplete indicates that a relatively small part of the semester's work remains undone. Grade E is not given a student who made a grade F on his/her daily work. The incomplete grade is calculated as an F in the student's grade-point ratio until the work is made up and a final grade is assigned. Students are allowed thirty days after the beginning of the next scheduled session, excluding summers and regard less of the student's enrollment status, to remove the incomplete grade. Normally, only one extension for each I may be granted, and this under unusual circumstances. The extension must be approved in writing by the instructor of the course and the chair of the department in which the course was taken. The extension will indicate the nature and amount of work to be completed and the time limit. (Students under this policy are prohibited from removing the F by repeating the course.) A final grade of I converts to F unless the incomplete is removed within the time specified.
W—Withdrawn indicates that the student withdrew from the course or was withdrawn by the instructor after the first two weeks of classwork and prior to the last seven weeks of classes, not including the examination period. Proportionate time periods apply during summer and other abbreviated sessions. Each undergraduate student is allowed to withdraw or be withdrawn with a grade of W from no more than 17 hours of coursework during the entire academic career at Clemson University. Transfer students may withdraw from no more than 12 percent of the total work remaining to be done in the chosen undergraduate curriculum at the time of transfer.

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to Clemson University up to a total of 17 hours of coursework, whichever is fewer. Partial credit for courses cannot be dropped. A student who exceeds these limits of hours or who is enrolled during any part of the last seven weeks of classes shall have final grades recorded. A student may withdraw from the University subject to the restrictions above. Additionally, pending approval from the provost or the provost's designee, students may withdraw from Clemson University one time only during their academic careers prior to the final seven weeks of classes (proportionate time periods apply during summer and other shortened sessions), without reduction from their allotted W hours. Any variance from these restrictions must be approved by the provost or the provost's designee and must be requested within 90 calendar days (exclusive of summer vacation) of the date of the last exam for the term. The student must document the circumstances supporting the request. For financial aid purposes, enrollment is defined as satisfactory academic progress levels are established as of the last day to register or add classes. Withdrawal can negatively impact financial aid eligibility if a student does not complete a sufficient number of hours. Details are available in the publication Financing Your Clemson University Education.

### Grade-Point Ratio

In calculating a student’s grade-point ratio, the total number of grade points accumulated by the student is divided by the total number of credit hours attempted at Clemson during the semester, session, or other period for which the grade-point ratio is calculated. For each credit hour, the student receives grade points as follows: A-4, B-3, C-2, D-1. No grade points are assigned for grades F, I, P, or W.

### Pass/Fail Option

Juniors or Seniors enrolled in four-year curricula may take four courses (maximum of 15 credit hours), with not more than two courses in a given semester on a Pass/Fail basis. Transfer and five-year program students may take Pass/Fail courses on a pro rata basis. Only courses to be used as electives may be taken optionally as Pass/Fail.

Letter-graded courses which have been failed may not be repeated Pass/Fail.

Registration in Pass/Fail courses will be handled in the same manner as for regular enrollment. Departmental approval must be obtained via approval form and returned to the Registrar’s Office in accordance with the University calendar for adding courses. Instructors will submit letter grades to the Registration Services Office. These grades will be converted as follows: A, B, C to P (pass); F, D to F (fail). Only P (minimum letter grade of C) or F will be shown on a student’s permanent record and will not affect the grade-point ratio.

If a student changes to a major which requires a previously passed course, and this course has been taken Pass/Fail, he/she may request either to take the course on a letter-graded basis, the P be changed to C, or substitution of another course.

In the event limited enrollment in a class is necessary, priority will be given to majors, letter-graded students, Pass/Fail students, and auditors.

### Dropping Classwork

A subject dropped after the first two weeks of classwork and prior to the last seven weeks during the fall and spring semesters is recorded as W—Withdraw. Proportionate time periods apply during summer sessions.

### Mid-term Grades

Once, near mid-term, but no later than two days before the last day students can drop courses without receiving final grades. Instructors of every undergraduate course shall make available for each student (a) that student’s ranking to-date in that course or (b) that student’s course grade to-date, relative to the grading system stated in the course syllabus. More frequent feedback is strongly encouraged. Both student and instructor are to recognize that this feedback reflects the student’s performance up to that point in time, and as such, that student’s final course grade may change based upon subsequent coursework performance(s).

The policy includes all undergraduate courses and applies to all terms, including Maymester and summer sessions.

### Final Examinations

The standing of a student in his/her work at the end of a semester is based upon daily coursework, tests or other work, and final examinations. Faculty members may excuse from final examinations all students having the grade of A or on the coursework prior to the final examination. For all other students, examinations are required in all subjects at the end of each semester, except in courses in which final examinations are not deemed necessary as approved by the department faculty.

Final examinations must be given on or due to the dates and at the times designated in the final examination schedule, except in laboratory and one-credit-hour courses where the final exam will be given at the last class meeting.

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The values in this table are calculated using the following formula: MCGPR = 2.25 x (CL/(CL + 12))

### Grade Reports

Students may use the Internet or the campus computer network to access their end-of-term grades. Final grade reports are mailed to undergraduate students on academic probation and to other students upon request. Request forms are available in the Offices of Enrolled Student Services and Registration Services.

### Continuing Enrollment Policy

At the end of any enrollment period, a notice of academic probation shall be placed on the grade report of an undergraduate student if his/her cumulative grade-point ratio is below 2.0, which is the minimum necessary for graduation.

In the event that a student is placed on academic probation, notification to that effect will be placed on the grade report for that session in which the student’s academic deficiency occurred and for each session the student remains on probation. The student who cleans probation by returning to the graduating academic requirement (2.0) will have notice to that effect placed on the grade report for that session. No notation concerning probation is placed on the student’s permanent record.

A student on academic probation will be subject to suspension or dismissal at the end of the spring semester if his/her cumulative grade-point ratio is below the minimum cumulative grade-point ratio (MCGPR). Students entering Clemson University for the first time will not be subject to suspension or dismissal until they have attempted coursework at Clemson for two semesters, fall or spring, (not necessarily consecutive enrollment). The MCGPR is 2.0 for students with credit levels (CL) greater than or equal to 95 hours. For students with credit levels less than 95 hours, the MCGPR is given in the table below. CL in the table is the student’s credit level, based on all credits taken at Clemson, plus any advanced standing received from transfer credits and credits based on approved examination programs.

Students have several options to avoid suspension or dismissal after the spring semester. One option is to pass at least 12 credit hours and earn a 2.2
or higher semester grade-point ratio in the spring semester. Duplicate credits do not count as credits passed. Another option is to enroll in summer session(s) and have regular enrollment reinstated immediately if the summer school work brings the cumulative grade-point ratio above the MCOPR or if the student passes a minimum of 12 credit hours and earns a 2.0 or higher grade-point ratio during Maymester, first, and/or second summer sessions. The final option to avoid suspension or dismissal is to appeal to the Appeals Committee on Continuing Enrollment at the end of the spring term or second summer session. This committee meets approximately one week after final examinations in the fall, spring, and second summer session. Students should contact the Office of Undergraduate Academic Services for a schedule of meeting dates. Appeals must be in the Office of Undergraduate Academic Services no later than three days prior to the Appeals Committee meeting. An appeal must include a letter from the student giving a complete explanation of his/her poor academic performance. To the extent possible, verifiable documentation should also be included. Students are strongly encouraged to submit a letter of recommendation directly to the chair of the Appeals Committee on Continuing Enrollment from the appropriate department chair (or designee) or academic advisor stating support of the student for continued enrollment in that department. Appeals will be granted only in the most exceptional cases, and a student will be allowed to continue on an appeal only once prior to dismissal. Students who return on a successful appeal must meet the conditions specified by the Appeals Committee on Continuing Enrollment.

When a student is suspended or dismissed for academic reasons, ineligibility to continue officially commences on the first day of classes of the very next semester (fall or spring, as appropriate) immediately following the decision of ineligibility. Suspension is for one semester only and the student is guaranteed readmission for the following term.

A student who has been dismissed may file a petition for readmission with the Appeals Committee on Continuing Enrollment after one calendar year. If this petition is denied, the student may file subsequent petitions for readmission after any intervening term of enrollment. Dismissed students who are readmitted and again fail to meet the requirements for continuing enrollment will be permanently dismissed and may not appeal to continue.

This continuing enrollment appeal process is separate from the unsatisfactory academic progress appeal with Student Financial Aid. Students subject to suspension or dismissal must be allowed to continue enrollment before submitting a satisfactory academic progress appeal for financial aid eligibility. Further information on satisfactory academic progress is available in the Financial Information section of this catalog and in the publication Financing Your Clemson University Education.

Grade Protests
A student wishing to protest a final course grade must first try to resolve any disagreement with the instructor. If unable to reach a resolution, the student may follow the procedures listed under Academic Grievance Committee. Grievances must be filed within 90 calendar days (exclusive of summer vacation) of the date of the last exam for the term.

Repeating Courses Passed
A student may repeat a course passed with a grade lower than B. If the grade is D and the student has sufficient W hours and sufficient Academic Readmission hours, the Academic Readmission Policy below will apply. Otherwise, both grades will be calculated in the grade-point ratio. In either case, credit for the course will be counted only once toward the number of hours required for graduation. For continuing enrollment purposes, duplicate credits do not count as credits passed. For financial aid purposes, duplicate credits do not count as credits completed for satisfactory academic progress. If a student repeats a course passed with a grade of B or better, the credits attempted as well as credits and grade points earned will be removed from the cumulative summary.

Repeating Courses Failed
A student who has failed a course cannot receive credit for that course until it has been satisfactorily repeated hour for hour in a class, except that in the case of non-collegiate laboratory work, the number of hours to be taken shall be determined by the instructor. Where separate grades for class and laboratory work are given, that part of the subject shall be repeated in which the failure occurs. Successfully repeating a course previously graded F does not erase the original F grade from the student's record. If a student repeats a course in which the previous grade was F, and the student has not exhausted his/her allotment of W hours for Academic Readmission hours, the Academic Readmission Policy below will apply. Otherwise, both grades appear on the record and are computed in the cumulative grade-point ratio.

Academic Readmission Policy
The Academic Readmission Policy (ARP) allows a student to repeat up to nine hours of coursework in which a D or F was earned if he/she has sufficient W hours remaining. In all cases, the grade earned in the course used to redeem the earlier course will be used in computing the grade-point ratio and satisfying degree requirements. When the earlier grade is D and the second grade is F, the student cannot use the D grade to satisfy any degree requirement.

The ARP will apply to all enrolled undergraduate students beginning full semester 2003. Courses taken prior to fall semester 2003 may not be considered for academic redemption. The following conditions apply:

For students with sufficient W hours, the first nine hours of repeated coursework will automatically be computed for academic redemption, and these hours will be deducted from the student's W hours. If sufficient W hours are not available, the ARP will not apply.

Both grades will remain on the transcript, degree progress report, and other official documents. For financial aid purposes, courses repeated under this policy resulting in duplicate credits do not count for satisfactory academic progress.

If a student drops a repeated course during the period in which the Academic Calendar indicates a W grade is assigned, then both the ARP hours and W hours will be subtracted from the student's remaining ARP and W hours.

The ARP shall apply only to courses taken at Clemson University. The earlier course grade D or F can only be redeemed by repeating the same course. Course substitutions are not permitted.

Students may not invoke the ARP after they have graduated. After graduation, students may repeat coursework, but both grades will be calculated in the grade-point ratio.

The ARP may not be applied to a course taken on a Pass/Fail basis or to any course in which the student was previously found guilty of academic dishonesty.

CLASSWORK
Academic Advising
Each student is assigned an academic advisor in his/her major area. It is the responsibility of the student to consult with the advisor during registration.

The advisor will assist the student in scheduling courses so as to fulfill the requirements of the degree program; nevertheless, it is the responsibility of the student to fulfill the relevant requirements of the degree. Advisors also maintain files on individual advisees to assist in academic planning.

Course Prerequisites
Prerequisites for each course are enumerated in the Courses of Instruction section of this catalog. In addition to these requirements, colleges and departments may also establish other standards as conditions for enrollment. It is the student's responsibility to refer to individual college and curricular information for specific standards.

Class Attendance
College work proceeds at such a pace that regular attendance is necessary for each student to obtain maximum benefits from instruction. Regular and punctual attendance at all class and laboratory sessions is a student obligation, and each student is responsible for all the work, including tests and written work, in all class and laboratory sessions. No right or privilege exists that permits the student to be absent from any given number of class or laboratory sessions except as stated in the syllabus for each course. At the same time, it is obvious that students have valid reasons for missing classes; the instructors are expected to be reasonable in the demands they place on students. In this regard, instructors must inform the students in the syllabus required in every class what constitutes excessive absences and the penalty, if any, for such absences. Faculty who impose penalties for excessive absences must keep accurate attendance records.

Some students are on scholarships and/or grants-in-aid overseen by the University Scholarship and Awards Committee. The acceptance of such scholarships and/or grants-in-aid may require participation in events both on and off campus. Additionally, students occasionally are required to miss class because of participation in co-curricular activities, such as class trips, that the faculty members note on their syllabi. The student must discuss these activities with the faculty members whose classes will be
Missed well in advance of their occurrences. The documentable absences are necessary, and the instructor will make arrangements for those students to make up gradated work that takes place during those necessary absences. The time, location, and nature of the make-up work will be at the discretion of the instructor. If required, documentation will be provided to instructors by students.

Instructors are expected to set reasonable policies in working with those student personal documentable absences that are truly beyond the student's control. After reviewing the reason for the absence, the instructor at his/her discretion may allow the student to make up the graded work missed.

All other aspects of class attendance are within the discretion of the instructor, department, or college responsible for the course. If a student feels unfairly treated in any attendance-related situation, the student has the right of appeal to the Academic Grievance Committee.

First Day Class Attendance
All students are required to attend the first scheduled day of classes and labs. Students who cannot attend the first class are responsible for contacting the instructor to indicate their intent to remain in that class. If a student does not attend the first class meeting or contact the instructor by the second meeting or the last day to add, whichever comes first, the instructor has the option of dropping that student from the roll.

Dead Days
During the last two class days of the fall and spring semesters, commonly referred to as Dead Days, all regularly scheduled classes are conducted; however, course testing on these days is limited to scheduled laboratory and one-semester-hour course final exams and make-up tests. Dead Days are observed during fall and spring semesters only. Dead Days do not apply to courses numbered 600 or above.

Auditing Policies
Qualified students may audit courses upon written approval of the instructor. Auditors are under no obligation of regular attendance, preparation, recitation, or examination and receive no credit. Participation in classroom discussion and laboratory exercises by auditors is at the discretion of the instructor. A student who has previously audited a course is ineligible for credit by examination.

Undergraduate and graduate students enrolled in 12 or more hours may audit courses at no additional charge. Others interested in auditing should verify their eligibility through the Registrar's Office.

Combined Bachelor's/Master's Plan
Under this plan, students may reduce the time necessary to earn both degrees by applying graduate credits to both undergraduate and graduate program requirements.

To be eligible for this plan, students must have completed their bachelor's curriculum through the junior year (minimum 94 credits) and have a minimum overall grade-point ratio of 3.40. Information and application forms are available from the Graduate School Office. Endorsements by the program coordinator or department chair of both programs are required. If accepted, students will be given conditional admission to the master's program pending completion of their bachelor's degrees and submission of satisfactory GRE or GMAT scores, if required. Combined Plan students are not eligible for graduate appointments for financial aid until their bachelor's degrees have been awarded.

A maximum of 12 credits of graduate courses in the master's program may be applied to the bachelor's program. As determined by the participating bachelor's program, graduate courses may be applied to the bachelor's degree as free or technical electives, or by substitution of 600-level courses for required undergraduate courses. Under no circumstances can 600-level counterparts of courses required in the bachelor's program be counted toward master's requirements.

Not all programs may choose to participate in the Combined Bachelor's/Master's Plan. Those bachelor's programs that do participate may permit fewer than 12 graduate credits to count toward the bachelor's degree. Furthermore, the bachelor's programs determine the acceptability of specific graduate courses to meet their curriculum requirements, and the participating master's programs control admission of students into their programs and their courses. Students should consult individual academic units for specific requirements.

Enrollment in Graduate Courses
Enrollment of Clemson University seniors in any graduate course is subject to approval by the department offering the course and the Graduate School. This approval is required prior to registration. Approval forms are available from the Graduate School Office in E-106 Martin Hall or at www.grad.clemson.edu/grad/general.html. The total course workload for the semester must not exceed 18 hours, and the cumulative graduate credits earned by seniors shall not exceed 12 semester hours.

Seniors with a cumulative grade point ratio of 3.0 or higher may enroll in 700-, 800-, or 900-level courses and may use these courses to meet requirements for the bachelor's degree; however, courses used for this purpose cannot be counted later toward an advanced degree. Alternatively, such students may take 600-, 700-, or 800-level courses in excess of the requirements for their undergraduate degrees and may request that these courses be included as a part of their graduate program if they are subsequently admitted to the Graduate School. Courses cannot be taken at the 600 level if their 400-level counterparts are required for the undergraduate degree in the same academic major as the proposed graduate degree.

A Clemson senior with a cumulative grade point ratio less than 3.0 may apply to the Graduate School for conditional acceptance. If accepted, the student may enroll in graduate courses for inclusion in a future graduate program, subject to approval of Form GS6. The form must be turned in and accepted by the Graduate School before a student can register for graduate courses.

In all cases, the credits and quality points associated with senior enrollment in graduate courses will be part of the undergraduate record.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS
A candidate for an undergraduate degree is a student who has submitted a completed diploma application by the deadline prescribed in the University calendar for a particular graduation date.

Candidates for degrees are required to apply for their diplomas within three weeks following the opening of the final semester or the opening of the first summer session prior to the date the degrees are to be awarded. Applications must be submitted through SISWeb at tigerweb.clemson.edu.

Only candidates who have completed all graduation requirements are permitted to participate in the graduation ceremony.

Residence Requirement
To qualify for an undergraduate degree, a student must complete through instruction from Clemson a minimum of 37 of the last 43 credits presented for the degree. A waiver may be obtained for approved study abroad experiences through the Undergraduate Academic Services Office, E-103 Martin Hall. (To qualify for the five-year professional undergraduate degree in Landscape Architecture, a student must complete through instruction from Clemson, a minimum of 42 of the last 48 credits presented for the degree.)

Make-up of Incompletes Received in Last Semester
A candidate for a degree who receives one or more grades of I in the semester immediately prior to graduation shall have an opportunity to remove the unsatisfactory grades provided the final grades are received in the Registration Services Office, E-206 Martin Hall, by the time grades for candidates for graduation are due. A student who qualifies for graduation under this regulation will be awarded his/her degree on the regular date for the award of degrees.

Special Requirements
A cumulative grade-point ratio of 2.0 is required for graduation, and candidates for degrees must be officially accepted in the major in which they are applying for a degree in the term prior to application for the degree.

Awarding of Degrees Posthumously
An undergraduate student may be awarded a degree posthumously on the recommendation of the faculty of the college concerned subject to the following conditions:

• the student had at least a 2.0 grade-point ratio at time of death
• including credits scheduled in the term in which death occurred, the student a) had satisfied 75% of the degree requirements and b) met the residence requirement for a degree which requires that 37 of the last 43 credits presented for a degree be earned at Clemson.

Credit Limitation
If all work toward a degree is not completed within six years after entrance, the student may be required to take additional courses.
Academic Honors

Honors Graduates
To be graduated with honors, a student must have a minimum cumulative grade-point ratio as follows: cum laude—3.4, magna cum laude—3.7, and summa cum laude—3.9.

Honors Lists
At the end of the fall and spring semesters, the following lists shall be compiled of undergraduate students who have achieved grade-point ratios of 3.5–4.0 on a minimum of 12 semester hours, exclusive of Pass/Fail coursework.

Dean’s List—3.5 to 3.99 grade-point ratio
President’s List—4.0 grade-point ratio

Honors and Awards
The University offers a number of awards for outstanding achievement in specific fields and endeavors. Recipients are chosen by selection committees and are announced at the annual Honors and Awards Day program or other appropriate ceremonies. Detailed information relating to such awards is available in the offices of the academic deans and department chairs.

ACADEMIC RECORDS

The student’s permanent academic record is maintained in the Registrar’s Office and contains personal identifying information, grades, and credits. Where appropriate, statements of a corrective nature, withdrawals, suspension for failure to meet academic standards, suspension for disciplinary reasons, and graduation data are added. The academic record is a historical record of the student’s academic progress.

Classification
All new students are classified as freshmen unless they have attended another college prior to entrance. Students who have completed college work elsewhere will be classified on the basis of semester hours accepted at Clemson rather than the amount of work presented. To be classified as a member of any class other than freshman, students must meet the credit-hour requirements below:

Sophomore—minimum 30 credit hours
Junior—minimum 60 credit hours
Senior—minimum 95 credit hours

Change of Major
Any undergraduate student who meets the Continuing Enrollment Policy after attempting 12 credit hours at Clemson University (or who is allowed to continue by virtue of a semester 2.2 grade-point ratio on 12 earned credits or who is allowed to continue through appeal to the Continuing Enrollment Appeals Committee) may transfer from one major to another. Any college or department which seeks an exception to this policy must have the approval of the collegiate dean and the provost.

Withdrawal from the University
A student may withdraw from the University subject to the restrictions in the section on Withdrawal. Students who exceed these restrictions shall have final grades recorded. Any variance from the restrictions must be approved by the provost or the provost’s designee and must be requested within 90 calendar days (exclusive of summer vacation) of the date of the last exam for the term. The student must document the circumstances supporting the request. All University withdrawals (including withdrawing from the only course in which a student is enrolled) must be processed by the Associate Dean for Curriculum. Students should report to E-103B Martin Hall. Students receiving financial aid who withdraw from the University may have to repay significant portions of their financial aid. For financial aid purposes, enrollment is defined and satisfactory academic progress levels are established as of the last day to register or add classes. Withdrawing from the University can negatively impact financial aid eligibility if a student has not completed a sufficient number of hours. Details are available in the publication Financing Your Clemson University Education.

Academic Renewal
The student who has not enrolled at Clemson for a period of two or more academic years may apply to the Appeals Committee on Continuing Enrollment for readmission under special conditions known as academic renewal. Under these conditions, the previous credits attempted and grade-point deficit will not constitute a liability in a new grade-point computation; however, no credits passed or their attending grade points will be available to the student for a degree at Clemson, and any courses previously passed may not be validated by special examination. The previous record will appear on the permanent record as well as the notation of readmission under the policy of academic renewal. Students returning under the academic renewal policy who apply for financial aid should submit written notification of their status to the Office of Student Financial Aid in order to update their academic progress record. For financial aid purposes, terms enrolled in prior to academic renewal are counted in the 12 semesters allowed for satisfactory academic progress.

Transcripts
Official transcripts are issued only at the authorized, written request of the student. Requests should be directed to Transcripts, 104 Sikes Hall, Box 345125, Clemson, SC 29634-5125. Payment in advance is required and may be made by Discover, Visa, MasterCard, Tiger Stripe, check (payable to Clemson University), or cash. The following must be included with the transcript request: full name (including any names used while at Clemson), social security number, current address, date of birth, date the student last attended Clemson, where the transcript is to be sent, and payment of $5 per transcript. Telephone requests will not be honored. Transcript requests are normally processed within 48 hours, but additional processing time may be required at the end of a semester. Information is available from the Enrolled Student Services Office at the address above or by telephone at 864-656-2173. Official transcripts are not issued for those who are indebted to the University.

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

As members of the Clemson University community, we have inherited Thomas Green Clemson’s vision of the institution as a “high seminar of learning” fundamental to this vision is a mutual commitment to truthfulness, honor, and responsibility, without which we cannot earn the trust and respect of others. Furthermore, we recognize that academic dishonesty detracts from the value of a Clemson degree. Therefore, we shall not tolerate lying, cheating, or stealing in any form.

I. Academic Integrity Policy
A. Any breach of the principles outlined in the Academic Integrity Statement is considered an act of academic dishonesty.
B. Academic dishonesty is further defined as:
1. Giving, receiving, or using unauthorized aid on any academic work;
2. Plagiarism, which includes the intentional or unintentional copying of language, structure, or ideas of another and attributing the work to one’s own efforts;
3. Attempts to copy, edit, or delete computer files that belong to another person or use of Computer Center account numbers that belong to another person without the permission of the file owner, account owner, or file number owner;
C. All academic work submitted for grading contains an implicit pledge and may contain, at the request of an instructor, an explicit pledge by the student that no unauthorized aid has been received.
D. It is the responsibility of every member of the Clemson University community to enforce the Academic Integrity Policy.

II. Academic Integrity Committee
The power to hear cases of academic dishonesty is vested in an Academic Integrity Committee.
A. Structure—The Academic Integrity Committee is composed of twenty members as follows:
1. Ten tenured members of the faculty, two members from each college elected by their respective collegiate faculties. Faculty members will be elected on a staggered term basis, serving for a period of two years after initiation of staggered terms. Terms commence with fall semester late registration.
2. Ten members of the undergraduate student body, two from each college. Student members are nominated by the Student Body President, through an application and interview process in the spring semester, approved by the Student Senate, and appointed by the provost for terms of two years. Students must have a 3.0 grade-point ratio at the time of appointment and must have completed 30 hours by the end of the spring semester. Nominations will be made in the spring semester with terms of service commencing with fall semester late registration.
3. The committee is divided into four standing boards, hereafter referred to as hearing boards, which will hear the cases of academic dishonesty. Hearing boards convene on a weekly, rotational basis unless there are no cases to be heard. For summer sessions, the Associate Dean for Curriculum must maintain at least one hearing board to hear cases.
4. Hearing boards are comprised of two faculty members, two students, and one chairperson. Quorum, for a hearing board, is one student, one faculty member, and a chairperson. Decisions by the hearing board will be by majority vote.

5. Chairpersons will be elected from within the Committee's membership. Two chairpersons are selected from the faculty membership, and one from the student membership.

6. Before hearing any cases, a new member of the committee must undergo a training session(s) with the Associate Dean for Curriculum.

7. The Associate Dean for Curriculum is the administrative coordinator of the Academic Integrity Committee.

B. Procedures

1. When, in the opinion of a faculty member, there is evidence that a student has committed an act of academic dishonesty, the faculty member shall make a formal written charge of academic dishonesty, including a description of the misconduct, to the Associate Dean for Curriculum. At the same time, the faculty member may, but is not required to, inform each involved student privately of the nature of the alleged charge.

2. When, in the opinion of the student, there is evidence that another student has committed an act of academic dishonesty, he/she should contact the faculty member for the course to discuss the incident. After being contacted, if in the opinion of the faculty member, there is evidence that a student has committed an act of academic dishonesty, the faculty member shall make a formal written charge of academic dishonesty, including a description of the misconduct, to the Associate Dean for Curriculum. At the same time, the faculty member may, but is not required to, inform each involved student privately of the nature of the alleged charge.

3. When the Associate Dean for Curriculum has received a formal charge of an alleged violation, he/she will contact the student involved privately to notify him/her of the charge and at the same time will provide the student with a copy of the charge and a copy of the procedures that the Academic Integrity Committee has adopted, pursuant to number 6 below. If a student is charged with academic dishonesty, he/she may not withdraw from the course unless he/she is exonerated of the charge. If a student is found guilty of an academic dishonesty violation and receives a D or F grade, he/she will not be allowed to re-enroll that grade under the Academic Redemption Policy. If the student fails to respond to the Associate Dean's requests for a meeting, the student is considered to have waived his/her right to a hearing, thus admitting to being in violation of the Academic Integrity Policy.

4. After informing the student involved, the Associate Dean for Curriculum will convene one of the boards of the Academic Integrity Committee within 14 calendar days (exclusive of University holidays) of his/her being notified of an alleged violation. (Students charged in the spring term, but not enrolled in summer sessions, may be given a continuance to the next fall term.) All students will be presumed innocent of a violation until found guilty by a hearing board. Each party is responsible for having present at the hearing all witnesses that he/she wishes to speak on his/her behalf.

5. A charge of academic dishonesty in a course must be made within thirty days after the beginning of the next term, exclusive of summer vacation. If an I (Incomplete) is given in a course, the grade in the course is considered to be final when the I is made up.

6. The Academic Integrity Committee will adopt its procedures, to be followed by all hearing boards, prior to the first case heard by a hearing board. In addition to providing the student with a copy of the procedures, as stated in number 3 above, the Associate Dean for Curriculum will provide a copy of the procedures to the involved faculty member and also the hearing board members. The Associate Dean for Curriculum will also retain copies of these procedures. The procedures must afford both faculty and students the opportunity to present their cases and the opportunity for rebuttal.

7. In cases in which there is a finding of guilt, the faculty member may consult with the Associate Dean for Curriculum to consider any past precedent established regarding academic penalties levied in similar cases. Faculty members must inform the Associate Dean for Curriculum of the academic penalty for a student found guilty by a hearing board.

8. The Associate Dean for Curriculum is responsible for notifying the registrar and all other appropriate University personnel of the finding of guilt and the academic penalty. The Associate Dean for Curriculum retains all records of academic dishonesty cases and their findings in accordance with the University's Records Retention Policy.

C. Penalties

1. Upon a finding of "not guilty" by a hearing board, the student's record will not reflect the incident.

2. Upon a finding of "guilty" by a hearing board, the Associate Dean for Curriculum will notify the student and faculty member of the decision immediately. If the offense is the first for the student, then the faculty member has the ability to determine the academic penalty, which shall not exceed a grade of F for the course.

3. If the finding of guilt is not the student's first offense, the student will receive a grade of F for the course, will be suspended from the University for one or more semesters, and may be permanently dismissed from the University. The hearing board will determine the period for which the student will be suspended or, if applicable, permanently dismissed. Suspension or dismissal requires the approval of the President of the University.

D. Appeals

1. Students do not have the option to appeal a decision of guilt rendered by the hearing board, whether it is the first, second, or any subsequent offense. Students do not have the option to appeal the penalty determined by the faculty member for first offenses or to appeal the grade of F for the course given for second offenses.

2. For offenses resulting in suspension or permanent dismissal, students have the option to present written information to the President of the University to appeal the length of the suspension or to appeal a decision of permanent dismissal. Students must present information in their defense, as allowed in this paragraph, to the President within five working days after receipt of written notification of the suspension or dismissal. However, as stated in number 1 above, students cannot appeal a decision of guilt rendered by the hearing board.

ACADEMIC GRIEVANCE COMMITTEE

I. General

The Academic Grievance Committee hears all grievances involving the following: (a) allegations by an undergraduate student against a faculty or staff member of discrimination in academics on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, age, religion, disability, or veterans status (except in those cases where the grievance involves student employment); (b) grievances of a personal or professional nature involving an individual undergraduate student and a faculty member; (c) claims by an undergraduate student concerning the inequity of final grades. (The only aspects of a final grade case that are grievable are claims by students of final grades being changed because of personal or professional reasons. Students may not grieve issues such as quality of instruction or the difficulty of testing, for example) and (d) claims by an undergraduate student of unfair treatment in an attendance related issue. In all unresolved cases, the committee makes its recommendations to the President through the provost. All proceedings of the committee are confidential. (For possible grievances arising from the inability to understand teachers whose first language is not English, the student must follow the English Fluency Policy referenced on page 2 and in the Student Handbook.)

The Academic Grievance Committee is composed of 28 members as follows.

A. Fifteen members of the faculty; three members from each college. Members are appointed on a staggered basis by the respective college deans and serve for a period of three years. Terms commences with fall semester late registration.

B. Twelve undergraduate students, nominated by the student body president, approved by the Student Senate and appointed by the Provost for one-year terms. Nominations should be made in the spring semester. Terms of service commences with fall semester late registration. At least one and no more than three students shall be appointed from any one college.

C. Dean of Student Life (or designee);

D. The Dean of Undergraduate Studies shall appoint the chairperson from those faculty members who have previously served.

II. Rules and Procedures for Academic Grievances

1. Any student filing a grievance must first attempt to resolve it by consulting with the involved faculty or staff member for resolution. In the event no resolution is reached, the student shall consult with the Ombudsman, who shall remain a neutral party. Following the meeting with the Ombudsman, the student may wish to consult with the Associate Dean to begin the grievances process. As part of the grievance process, the student shall meet serially with the Office of Undergraduate Academic
Services, the department chair, and dean of the faculty member, who shall hear the grievance and act as mediators. Consultation by any party with the Ombudsman shall remain confidential. The Ombudsman, dean, department chair or immediate staff superior, faculty or staff member and student shall make every effort to reach a solution.

2. If the grievance remains unresolved, the student may bring a written statement detailing the grievance before the Academic Grievance Committee. The student must report to the Office of Undergraduate Academic Services and secure a checklist form which the student will use to document the following: (a) the dates of those consultations described in Procedure 1, above, (b) the names of those persons consulted, and (c) the signature of the collegiate dean attesting that no resolution could be reached. (Note: If all parties agree, the checklist may be signed and dated during the initial consultation.) Both the written statement and the checklist form must be delivered to the Office of Undergraduate Academic Services within 90 calendar days (exclusive of summer vacation) of the date of the last exam for the term in which the student alleges to have been aggrieved; or, in a case involving a protest of a final grade, the grievances must be filed within 90 calendar days of the date of the last exam for the term (exclusive of summer vacation) in which the student alleges that an inequitable grade was recorded. The Office of Undergraduate Academic Services will retain the original documents and forward a copy of the grievance to the chairperson of the Academic Grievance Committee. In a case involving a protest of final grade, the Office of Undergraduate Academic Services will notify the Office of Records and Registration of the filed grievance. The failure of a student to file a grievance within the 90-day period will cause him/her to forfeit his/her right to file a grievance under this procedure. (d) If a student files a grievance, the professor has 90 days (excluding summer) to respond.

3. The documents referred to in Procedure 2, shall be delivered to the chairperson of the Academic Grievance Committee. The chairperson shall, upon receipt of the documents, appoint a subcommittee consisting of a chairperson who is a faculty or staff member of the committee and at least two other committee members, including at least one student, to investigate the grievance. If possible, the subcommittee shall include members who are not in the same college as the grievant.

4. The committee members appointed by the chairperson will constitute the subcommittee to investigate the grievance. A minimum of three subcommittee members, including at least one student member, must be present for the subcommittee to conduct the hearing described in Procedure 7.

5. The subcommittee to investigate the grievance will attempt to gather all information pertinent to the grievance in separate meetings with the individuals who gave information concerning the grievance; however, after the separate meetings have been held, the subcommittee may question the student and faculty or staff member simultaneously in one meeting. Such a joint meeting will be held only if the subcommittee deems it necessary for clarifying the facts.

6. The Academic Grievance Committee will, to the greatest extent possible, handle each case in a confidential manner.

7. The hearing on the grievance will be informal and shall be closed to the public. The chairperson shall take whatever action is necessary to ensure an equitable, orderly and expeditious hearing. Minutes of the meeting shall be taken, and all parties to the grievance shall be given an opportunity to be heard. In addition, the chairperson may request the presence of any other person who can supply information pertinent to the grievance. Witnesses shall not be present during the hearing proceedings except when they are called to speak before the committee. The parties shall be permitted to question all individuals who are heard by the committee. If any witness is unable to be present at the hearing, the chairperson may, at his/hers discretion, accept a written statement from that witness to be presented at the hearing. The parties shall be accorded the right to assistance of counsel of their own choice; however, counsel shall not be permitted to participate actively in the proceedings.

8. Upon conclusion of the hearing, the subcommittee shall reach, by majority vote, a disposition of the grievance. The subcommittee chairperson shall then formulate the findings in writing and seek to obtain from the parties involved in the grievance signed acceptance for a recommended solution to the grievance. If all parties to the grievance accept the solution posed by the subcommittee, the matter of the grievance will be considered closed when the solution has been implemented. Copies of the written findings and recommended solution will be forwarded to the chairperson of the Academic Grievance Committee.

9. If, after the conclusion of the hearing on the grievance, the chairperson cannot secure acceptance of the proposed solution, the grievance shall be referred to the President of the University for a final decision. The President will notify the student, the involved faculty or staff member, department chair of the involved faculty member or immediate superior of the staff member, involved collegiate dean, and Associate Dean for Curriculum of the University's final decision. In a case involving a protest of a final grade, the President will also notify the Office of Records and Registration of the University's final decision.

10. The chairperson shall keep in confidence all records pertinent to each grievance and pass these records to the Office of the Provost for filing. Records shall be available to succeeding chairpersons of the Academic Grievance Committee.

11. The Academic Grievance Committee shall make reasonable effort to resolve every grievance presented to it by the end of the semester in which each grievance is received.

12. These procedures can be changed by the Academic Council. Such change shall not affect any case under consideration at the time of the change. Notification of any changes to the procedure shall be given to the President of the University via the Academic Council.

ACADEMIC MISCONDUCT FOR FORMER STUDENTS

It is possible that an act of academic misconduct will remain undiscovered until after a degree is awarded. In such a case, Clemson University reserves the right to revoke any degree based on new revelations about scholarly issues, including, but not restricted to, admissions credentials, all forms of coursework, research, theses, dissertations, or other final projects.

I. Submission of Fraudulent Admissions Credentials

The submission of fraudulent admissions credentials in the student's application or any other documents submitted for admission to Clemson University may result in initiation of action under the Policy and Procedure on Revocation of Academic Degrees.

II. Academic Dishonesty in Coursework

A. In the event that the act is alleged to have occurred within the context of a course and is consistent with the general definition of academic dishonesty presented in Sections I of the Academic Integrity Policy, the same procedures in that policy will apply except for academic misconduct listed in III below.

B. Graduate Students—If the resulting penalty is either the assignment of a grade of D or F in a required graduate course, or the issuance of any grade that causes the student not to possess a cumulative B average in both graduate courses and in all courses, action under the Policy and Procedures on Revocation of Academic Degrees may be initiated.

C. Undergraduate Students—If the resulting penalty causes the student to no longer have the necessary credit hours, coursework, or grade average for receiving a degree, action under the Policy and Procedures on Revocation of Academic Degrees may be initiated.

III. Falsification of Data and Plagiarism in Theses, Dissertations, or Other Final Projects

Data falsification, plagiarism (as defined in the Academic Integrity Policy) and other acts of academic dishonesty in a thesis, dissertation or other final project are serious acts of misconduct. Allegations of this type of misconduct may result in initiation of action under the Policy and Procedure on Revocation of Academic Degrees
REVOCATION OF ACADEMIC DEGREES

Preamble

Academic institutions have a critical responsibility to provide an environment that promotes integrity, while at the same time encouraging openness and creativity among scholars. Care must be taken to assure that honest errors and ambiguities of interpretation of scholarly activities are distinguishable from outright misconduct. This policy is applicable to fraudulent or other misconduct in obtaining an academic degree which is so egregious that a mechanism for revoking an academic degree, either undergraduate or graduate, must be undertaken. The Clemson University Board of Trustees has the sole authority to revoke any degree previously awarded.

Definitions

As used herein, the following terms shall apply:

A. When the degree holder was an undergraduate student:

1. “Dean” shall mean the dean of the academic college where the student was enrolled.

2. “Committee of Investigation and Recommendation” shall be composed of the members of the standing undergraduate Continuing Enrollment Appeals Committee. An undergraduate student will be appointed to the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation by the President of the Student Senate. Any member of the Continuing Enrollment Appeals Committee who is a faculty member in the department which awarded the degree involved shall not be a member of the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation for that particular investigation.

If there are fewer than three (3) non-disqualified faculty members, the President of the Faculty Senate shall appoint additional faculty members to bring the number of faculty committee members up to three (3). If the President of the Faculty Senate is from the same department that awarded the degree involved, the President-Elect of the Faculty Senate shall appoint the additional member.

B. When the degree holder was a graduate student:

1. “Dean” shall mean the Dean of the Graduate School.

2. “Committee of Investigation and Recommendation” shall be composed of the members of the standing University Graduate Admissions and Continuing Enrollment Appeals Committee, except for the Associate Dean of the Graduate School who shall not be a member of the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation. A graduate student will be appointed to the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation by the President of Graduate Student Government within ten (10) calendar days of notification by the President of the Faculty Senate. Any member of the Graduate Admissions and Continuing Enrollment Appeals Committee who is a faculty member in the department which awarded the degree involved shall not be a member of the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation for that particular investigation.

If there are fewer than three (3) non-disqualified faculty members, the President of the Faculty Senate shall appoint additional faculty members to bring the number of faculty committee members up to three (3). If the President of the Faculty Senate is from the same department that awarded the degree involved, the President-Elect of the Faculty Senate shall appoint the additional member.

Complaint

An allegation or complaint involving the possibility of misconduct can be raised by anyone. The allegation should be made in writing to the dean.

Initial Review

The dean will conduct the initial review to determine whether or not the allegation has merit. The dean may discuss the matter with the former student's advisor committee (if any) and other faculty as appropriate. The dean may also contact persons outside the University who may be able to provide factual information on the alleged misconduct or who may otherwise have expertise concerning issues involved in the alleged misconduct. If the dean determines that the allegation has no merit, he/she will terminate the investigation. If the dean determines that serious academic misconduct is suspected, the dean will notify the President of the Faculty Senate in writing in a confidential manner. The dean shall also notify the Vice President for Academic Affairs and Provost of the charge but will not discuss any details of the charge.

Committee of Inquiry

The President of the Faculty Senate shall, within (10) calendar days of receipt of the notification from the dean, appoint three (3) faculty members to the Committee of Inquiry and notify the President of Graduate Student Government or the President of the Faculty Senate, as appropriate, to appoint a graduate or undergraduate student, as appropriate, to the Committee of Inquiry within ten (10) calendar days of notification. The President of the Faculty Senate shall also notify the degree holder of the formation of a Committee of Inquiry.

If the Faculty Senate President is from the same department that awarded the degree involved, the President-Elect of the Faculty Senate shall appoint the Committee of Inquiry. The faculty members will be appointed from departments which did not award the degree involved. The Committee will elect its chairman from the faculty members on the Committee.

For each allegation, the Committee of Inquiry will review the complaint and any other information provided by the dean and determine whether there is sufficient evidence to warrant a formal charge of academic misconduct and further investigation under this policy. While the Committee of Inquiry shall not make a recommendation as to whether a degree should be revoked, the purpose is to provide a review to separate frivolous, unjustified or mistaken allegations from those requiring a more detailed and formal investigation. The Committee of Inquiry will review the evidence and must determine that the alleged misconduct more probably than not occurred in order for the committee to recommend a formal charge and further investigation.

Within thirty (30) calendar days of the formation of the Committee of Inquiry, the Committee of Inquiry will submit a written report to the President of the Faculty Senate. If the Committee of Inquiry’s report findings that the investigation should not proceed, the President of the Faculty Senate shall terminate the investigation and notify the appropriate persons. If the Committee of Inquiry’s report finds that a formal charge and further investigation are warranted, the President of the Faculty Senate shall, within ten (10) calendar days of receipt of the report of the Committee of Inquiry, send a copy of that report to the dean and to the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation. The President of the Faculty Senate shall also immediately notify the President of Graduate Student Government or President of the Student Body (whichever is appropriate) that a student representative needs to be appointed to the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation. The President of the Faculty Senate shall also notify the Vice President for Academic Affairs and Provost of the Committee of Inquiry’s recommendation. No details of the charge will be disclosed. Notice: A majority vote of the Committee of Inquiry is necessary to recommend that a formal charge and further investigation are warranted. A tie vote means that the investigation is terminated as stated herein.

Notification to Degree Holder

The dean shall issue a written, within ten (10) calendar days of receipt of the report of the Committee of Inquiry, a formal charge of academic misconduct to the degree holder. This written notice shall detail the factual allegations for the charge and the evidence supporting the charge. This written notice shall also inform the degree holder that if the charges are substantiated, the degree holder’s degree could be revoked. This written notice shall also inform the degree holder of his/her right to appear at a hearing as stated in this policy. The dean shall also send with this notice a copy of this Policy and Procedure on Revocation of Academic Degrees to the degree holder. This notice shall be delivered to the accused in person or sent by certified mail, return receipt requested.

Committee of Investigation and Recommendation

The Committee of Investigation and Recommendation shall extend to the degree holder the following process:

1. Notice of the nature of the complaint
2. Notice of the evidence supporting the complaint
3. Notice of the hearing
4. The opportunity to present evidence, including testimony
5. The opportunity to hear the testimony against the degree holder
6. The opportunity to ask questions of all witnesses
7. The opportunity to have an attorney or advisor present at the hearing; however, the role of the attorney or advisor shall be solely to assist the party, and the attorney or advisor shall not be permitted to participate actively in the proceedings.

The degree holder shall not be entitled to know the identity of the person(s) who originally made the complaint unless that person agrees that his/her identity can be revealed.
The chair of the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation shall inform the degree holder of the time and date of the hearing.

The dean or his/her designee shall present the accusation against the degree holder at the hearing and may have one additional representative present during the hearing. Under this section the term “dean” is understood to include the dean’s designee, if such a designation is made.

The degree holder and the dean may submit written materials to the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation prior to the hearing. The chair of the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation shall make available the materials received to the other party and to all committee members.

The hearing before the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation shall be held no sooner than thirty (30) calendar days and no later than ninety (90) calendar days after receipt of the report of the Committee of Inquiry unless the degree holder and the dean agree to a different date. All matters pertaining to the hearing shall be kept as confidential as possible and the hearing shall be closed to the public. A verbatim record of the hearing will be made and shall be made a part of the hearing record. The degree holder and the dean shall be responsible for having any witnesses they wish to testify in attendance at the hearing. Witnesses shall be present only while testifying.

The chair of the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation shall take whatever action is necessary during the hearing to ensure a fair, orderly, and expeditious hearing. No formal rules of evidence will be followed. If any objection is made to any evidence being offered, the decision of the majority of the committee shall govern. Irrelevant, immaterial, or unduly repetitious evidence shall be excluded.

The degree holder and the dean shall be permitted to offer evidence and witnesses pertinent to the issues.

The dean shall present the case against the accused first. The accused shall then present his/her response.

The chair will allow each party to ask questions of the other party and will allow each party to ask questions of the other party’s witnesses at the appropriate time during the hearing as determined by the chair. Member of the committee may ask questions of any party or any witness at any time during the hearing.

Within fifteen (15) calendar days of the conclusion of the hearing, the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation shall submit a written report to the Vice President for Academic Affairs and Provost. The report shall contain findings and a recommendation as to whether the degree holder’s degree should be revoked. The Committee of Investigation and Recommendation must find clear and convincing evidence that serious academic misconduct has been committed in order to recommend the revocation of the degree holder’s degree. If the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation does not find clear and convincing evidence of serious academic misconduct, the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation cannot recommend revocation of the degree holder’s degree and the matter shall be closed. Note: A majority vote of the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation is necessary to recommend the revocation of a degree holder’s degree. This means that a tie vote will result in the matter being closed.

At the same time that the report is sent to the Vice President for Academic Affairs and Provost, the chair of the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation shall send a copy of the report to the degree holder, the Dean, and other appropriate persons involved in the process.

If the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation recommends that the degree holder’s degree be revoked, the chair shall also send a complete copy of the hearing record to the Vice President for Academic Affairs and Provost. The hearing record shall consist of the transcript of the hearing and all documents that were submitted to the committee. The chair of the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation shall label which documents were submitted by each party when forwarding this information to the Vice President for Academic Affairs and Provost.

If the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation recommends that the degree holder’s degree be revoked, the chair shall also send a copy of the transcript of the hearing to the degree holder and the Dean at the same time that it is sent to the Vice President for Academic Affairs and Provost.

Vice President for Academic Affairs and Provost
If the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation recommends that the degree be revoked, the Vice President for Academic Affairs and Provost shall review the hearing record and the report of the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation. If the Vice President for Academic Affairs and Provost decides that the degree holder’s degree should not be revoked, he/she shall notify the degree holder, the Dean, the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation and other appropriate persons involved in the process, in writing, within twenty-one (21) calendar days of receipt of the transcript of the hearing, and the matter shall be closed.

If the Vice President for Academic Affairs and Provost decides to recommend that the degree holder’s degree be revoked, the Vice President for Academic Affairs and Provost shall send that recommendation in writing to the President of the University within twenty-one (21) calendar days of receipt of the transcript of the hearing. The Vice President for Academic Affairs and Provost shall send to the President, along with his/her recommendation, the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation’s report and the hearing record. The Vice President for Academic Affairs and Provost shall send a copy of his/her recommendation to the degree holder, the Dean, the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation, and other appropriate persons involved in the process.

If the Vice President for Academic Affairs and Provost is disqualified from reviewing the case, the Dean of Undergraduate Studies shall be substituted for the Vice President for Academic Affairs and Provost.

President
If the Vice President for Academic Affairs and Provost recommends to the President that the degree holder’s degree should be revoked, the President shall transmit that recommendation along with the report of the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation and the hearing record to the Executive Secretary of the Board of Trustees within thirty (30) calendar days of receipt of the recommendation. If the President wishes to make a recommendation, he/she shall review the recommendation of the Vice President for Academic Affairs and Provost, the report of the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation, and the hearing record and forward his/her recommendation to the Executive Secretary of the Board of Trustees within thirty (30) calendar days of receiving the recommendation of the Vice President for Academic Affairs and Provost.

Board of Trustees
The Executive Secretary of the Board of Trustees shall send to all trustees the hearing record, the recommendation of the Vice President for Academic Affairs and Provost, the report of the Committee of Investigation and Recommendation, and the recommendation of the President, if any. A majority vote by the Board of Trustees, at a duly constituted Board meeting, is required to revoke an academic degree.

The decision of the Board of Trustees shall be final.

Guiding Principles
All actions taken by committees shall be effective by a majority vote.

All investigations, hearings, and actions shall be kept as confidential as possible except for notice of any revocation approved by the Board of Trustees.

A decision not to proceed at any stage of the proceedings set forth in this policy does not necessarily mean that the original complaint was groundless.

For good cause shown, at the request of either party and the approval of the other, the Vice President for Academic Affairs and Provost shall extend any time limit set forth in this policy. Any such time extension shall be communicated in writing to all appropriate parties.

Administrative Action if Degree is Revoked
If a degree is revoked by the Board of Trustees, the former student’s transcript will be modified to reflect that the degree was revoked, and the former student will be informed of the revocation and requested to return the diploma. If the former student was enrolled in a program requiring a thesis or dissertation, all bound copies will be removed from the Clemson University Library. In addition, for doctoral students, University Microfilms, Inc. will be notified and requested to take appropriate action.

Students whose degrees have been revoked may be eligible to reapply for admission according to normal University procedures and policies in effect at the time of reapplication.
GENERAL EDUCATION

An undergraduate student whose enrollment in a curriculum occurs after May 15, 2003, must fulfill the general education requirements in effect at that time. If a student withdraws from the University and subsequently returns or does not remain continuously enrolled (summers excluded), the requirements in effect at the time of return will normally prevail. Any variation in curricular or general education requirements shall be considered under the curriculum year change or the substitution procedure.

MISSION STATEMENT

Academic institutions exist for the transmission of knowledge, the pursuit of truth, the intellectual and ethical development of students, and the general well-being of society. Undergraduate students must be broadly educated and technically skilled to be informed and productive citizens. As citizens, they need to be able to think critically about significant issues. Students also need to be prepared to complete undergraduate work and a major course of study. The mission requires a high level of knowledge about and competence in the following areas: communication, computer use, mathematics, problem solving, natural sciences, social sciences, humanities, and arts. Thus the mission of general education is to provide Clemson undergraduate students with a structured base through which these needs can be met.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS

General education requirements in some curricula are more restrictive than those shown below.

Science and Technology in Society and Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirements may be satisfied by other General Education courses, as indicated in the footnotes below.

I. Communication

English Composition .......................... 3 credits
ENGL 103 (ENGL 102 for transfer students)

Advanced Writing .............................. 3 credits
A S 410, ENGL 304, 312, 314, 316, 345, 346, 348, M L 402, THEA (ENGL) 347, or an approved cluster of courses

Oral Communication .......................... 3 credits
COMM 150, 250, or an approved cluster of courses such as A S 309, 310, 409, 410, or M L 101, 102

II. Academic and Professional Development

Participation in the Pilot Digital Portfolio Program or departmental courses approved on an interim basis by the Undergraduate Curriculum Committee addressing the general academic and professional development of the student .......................... 2 credits

III. Mathematical, Scientific, and Technological Literacy

Mathematics .................................... 3 credits
EX ST 222, 301, MTHSC 101, 102, 106, 108, 203, 207, 301, 309. For Elementary and Early Childhood and Special Education majors only: MTHSC 117, 118

Natural Science with Lab ........................ 4 credits

Mathematics or Natural Science ................ 3 credits
Any general education Mathematics or Natural Science course listed above or AGRIC (EN SP) 315, BIOL 201, 203, 210, 220, BIOSC 200, EN SP 200, GEOL 300, PHYS 240, ST S 216

IV. Arts and Humanities

Literature ...................................... 3 credits
Any 200-level ENGL literature course, CHIN 401, FR 300, 304, GER 306, ITAL 301, 302, JAPN 401, 406, RUSS 360, 361, Span 303, 311

Non-Literature .................................. 3 credits

V. Social Sciences

Selected from two different fields ................ 6 credits
A A H 301, ANTH 201, AP EC 202, 257, CH S H 203, ECON 203, 211, 212, GEOG 101, 103, 106, HIST 101, 102, 122, 124, 127, 128, 193, PO SC 101, 102, 104, PSYCH 201, 279, R S 301, SOC 201, 202

VI. Cross-Cultural Awareness

A A H 210, A A S 301, A S L 305, ANTH 201, AP EC 205, GEOG 103, HIST 172, 173, 193, HUM 309, I S 210, MUSIC 310, 314, PO SC 102, 104, REL 101, 102, or through a University-approved cross-cultural experience.

VII. Science and Technology in Society


VIII. Distributed Competencies

Each degree program will integrate into the program of study competencies in the following area and provide an integration plan which addresses competencies and implementation: Ethical Judgment, Information Technology, Reasoning, Critical Thinking, and Problem Solving.

This course also satisfies the Science and Technology in Society Requirement.

This course also satisfies the Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement.

GENERAL EDUCATION COMPETENCIES

Through the General Education experience at Clemson University, undergraduate students will accomplish the following:

Written and Oral Communication Skills

1. Demonstrate effective communication skills appropriate for topic, audience, and occasion
2. Write coherent, well-supported, and carefully edited essays and reports suitable for a range of different audiences and purposes
3. Employ the full range of the writing process from rough draft to edited product
4. Incorporate both print and electronic resources into speeches, presentations, and written documents

Reasoning, Critical Thinking, and Problem Solving

1. Summarize, analyze, and evaluate fictional and non-fictional texts
2. Differentiate deductive and inductive reasoning processes
3. Acquire and analyze information to determine its quality and utility
4. Recognize parallels between and among disciplines and apply knowledge, skills, or abilities learned in one discipline to another

Mathematical, Scientific, and Technological Literacy

1. Demonstrate mathematical literacy through solving problems, communicating concepts, reasoning mathematically, and applying mathematical or statistical methods using multiple representations
2. Develop an understanding of the principles and theories of a natural science and its applications
3. Explain and apply the methods of a natural science in laboratory or experimental settings
4. Apply information technologies to intellectual and professional development
5. Understand the role of science and technology in society

Social and Cross-Cultural Awareness

1. Develop an understanding of social science methodologies
2. Explore the causes and consequences of human actions
3. Develop an understanding of world cultures in historical and contemporary perspectives
4. Recognize the importance of language in cultural contexts
Arts and Humanities
1. Develop an understanding of the history and cultural contexts of the arts and humanities.
2. Examine the arts and humanities as expressions of the human experience.
3. Experience and evaluate productions of the performing and visual arts.

Ethical Judgment
1. Demonstrate knowledge of what ethics is and is not, its relation to academic integrity, and its importance as a field of study.
2. Demonstrate understanding of common ethical issues and construct a personal framework in which ethical decisions can be made in a systematic, reflective, and responsible way.

The General Education competencies may be met in a variety of ways. In some areas, specific courses will be selected from a list of approved courses. In other areas, more flexibility is afforded to each degree program. In all cases, the Undergraduate Curriculum Committee will be the faculty body to define approval criteria, to approve courses as meeting these criteria, and to approve curricula as meeting these general education requirements.

All students will place material in an electronic General Education portfolio to document their work on general education competencies. Information and instructions are available at MyCLE.clemson.edu.
MINORS, PROGRAMS, AND DEGREES

Clemson University offers 75 baccalaureate degree programs in the Colleges of Agriculture, Forestry, and Life Sciences; Architecture, Arts, and Humanities; Business and Behavioral Science; Engineering and Science; and Health, Education, and Human Development. Bachelor of Arts degree programs require completion of two semesters of a modern foreign language.

MINORS

A minor consists of at least 15 semester hours, with no fewer than nine credits at the 300 level or higher. A student cannot major and minor in the same field or acquire a minor that is not allowed by the degree program. In programs that require a minor, courses may not be used to fulfill both the major and minor requirements. Courses used to fulfill general education requirements, however, may be counted toward the minor. Students are encouraged to contact the department offering the minor for advising. A student may specify one completed minor on the graduation application to be recorded in his/her academic record. Specific requirements are detailed below.

American Sign Language Studies
A minor in American Sign Language Studies requires 15 credit hours in A S L above the 200 level.

Animal and Veterinary Sciences
A minor in Animal and Veterinary Sciences requires AVS 150 and 151; one course selected from AVS 200, 203, 204, 206; and nine hours selected from AVS 301, 310, 370, 375, 410, 415, 453.

Anthropology
A minor in Anthropology requires ANTH 201 and 15 hours from the following courses: ANTH 301, 320, 331, 351, 403, 495, 498, CHIN (ANTH) 418, JAPN (ANTH) 417, LANG 371, SOC 433.

Athletic Leadership
A minor in Athletic Leadership requires 13 credit hours arranged as follows: A L 349, 350, 353, 361, 362, 376, and one of the following: A L 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 377. Students must complete a coaching internship or athletic administrative internship under the direction of the Athletic Leadership Minor Coordinator.

Biochemistry
A minor in Biochemistry requires BIOCH 301, 423 or 431, 432, 433, 434 (13 credits), plus at least two credits from any other biochemistry courses at the 300 level or above, GEN (BIOSC) 416, or a section of BIOSC (MICRO) 493 designated as oriented to biochemistry or molecular biology.

Bioengineering
A minor in Bioengineering requires at least 15 credits and must include BIO E 302, 320, 401. The remaining six credits may be chosen from BE 312, BIO E 201, 420, 450, BIOSC 222, 223, 456, 459, CHEM 210, M E 301, 302, or 308.

Biological Sciences
A minor in Biological Sciences requires 15 credits and must include both a lecture and corresponding laboratory in animal diversity (BIOSC 302/306 or 303/307) and a lecture and corresponding laboratory in plant diversity (BIOSC 304/305 or 305/309); remaining credits (minimum of seven) must be selected from BIOCH, BIOSC, or GEN courses numbered 300 or higher.

Business Administration
A minor in Business Administration requires ACCT 201, ECON 211, 212, FIN 306, LAW 322, MGT 201, MKT 301.

Chemistry
A minor in Chemistry requires CH 101, 102, and 15 additional credits in Chemistry, at least nine of which must be at the 200 or 400 level, selected in consultation with the Department of Chemistry.

Cluster
The Cluster minor allows students a somewhat wider choice of course materials than is possible with the conventional subject-matter minor. The general requirement for the Cluster minor is 15 credits in courses numbered higher than 200, except where noted differently, chosen according to one of the plans below. Courses within the student's major area may not be included in the Cluster minor.

Communication Studies
A minor in Communication Studies requires completion of one of the following options:

General—COMM 201 (with a C or better) and 12 additional credits in communication studies, nine of which must be at the 300-400 level. Three hours at the 400 level must be included.

Sports Communication—COMM 201 (with a C or better) COMM 325, 326, 327, and 425

Communications
A minor in Communications requires 18 credits distributed as follows:

General Communications Option—ENGL 231, 312, and either COMM 305 or 361, PHIL 102, and six elective credits

Advertising Option—AP EC 351, ENGL 231 or 304, G C 104, PSYCH 330, and five elective credits

Commerce Option—AP EC 351 or THR 468, COMM 305 or 361, ENGL 231 or 304, MGT 201, and six elective credits

Politics Option—ENGL 312 and either COMM 305 or 361, PSOC 341, 343, and six elective credits

Elective credits are approved by the Chair of the Department of English or the faculty representative.

Community Recreation Management
A minor in Community Recreation Management requires CRTM 301 (preferred) or 101; CRTM 205, 241, 321, and six additional credits from CRTM 304, 307, 308, 317, 352, 391, 403, 421, 441, 452, 455.

Computer Science
A minor in Computer Science requires CP SC 212 and 12 additional credits in computer science of which at least nine credits must be at the 300 level or higher.

Crop and Soil Environmental Science
A minor in Crop and Soil Environmental Science requires AGRIC 104, CSENV 202, and nine or more credits at the 300 level or higher.

East Asian Studies
A minor in East Asian Studies requires 15 credits of which at least six credits must be at the 200 level, distributed as follows: three credits from Group I, six additional credits selected from Group I or from Group II, and six credits from Group III.

Cluster

Group I—Social Sciences: anthropology, economics, geography, history, political science, psychology, sociology

Group II—Life Sciences: biochemistry, biological sciences, genetics, microbiology

Group III—Physical Sciences: chemistry, geology, physics

Group IV—Engineering: courses in all engineering majors plus engineering mechanics and engineering graphics

No course in the 100 series is acceptable toward the minor and not more than six hours in the 200 series are acceptable.

Agricultural Business Management
A minor in Agricultural Business Management requires AP EC 302, 309, 319, and at least two courses selected from AP EC 308, 351, 402, 409, 433, 452, 456, 460.

Agricultural Mechanization and Business
A minor in Agricultural Mechanization and Business requires six credit hours selected from AG M 205, 206, 301, 303; and nine credit hours from AG M 402, 405, 406, 452, 460.

Agricultural Business Management
A minor in Agricultural Business Management requires AP EC 302, 309, 319, and at least two courses selected from AP EC 308, 351, 402, 409, 433, 452, 460.

Agricultural Mechanization and Business
A minor in Agricultural Mechanization and Business requires six credit hours selected from AG M 205, 206, 301, 303; and nine credit hours from AG M 402, 405, 406, 452, 460.
Group III—E A S 123, JAPN 401, 499, LANG 401, any Chinese or Japanese language course, or any other approved courses selected from department list

Courses in Groups II and III must represent a combination of Chinese and Japanese courses.

Economics
A minor in Economics requires ECON 314, 315, and nine additional credits from economics courses numbered 300 or higher.

Education
A minor in Education requires ED 405, ED F 301, 302, 334 or 335, ED SP 370. This minor does not meet the requirements for teacher certification and is not intended for persons who plan to teach in grades K-12.

English
A minor in English requires 15 credits in English above the sophomore level, arranged as follows:

Group I—ENGL 411
Group II—Three credits from ENGL 396, 397, 407, 408, 410, 414, 416, 417, 418, 444, 446, 465
Group III—Three credits from ENGL 398, 399, 425, 426, 437, 455, 463
Group IV—Six additional credits above the sophomore level, including at least three credits from the 400 level

Department certification of proficiency in composition is required. (See discussion under English major.)

Entomology
A minor in Entomology requires ENT (BIOSC) 301 and 12 credits in entomology courses at the 300 level or higher.

Entrepreneurship
A minor in Entrepreneurship consists of 15 credits including the following: ACC 201, ECON (MGT) 306 or 314, and FIN 306. Six credit hours from one of the following tracks are also required:

Planning—MITK (E L E) 314, MGT (E L E) 315
Experiential—E L E 301, 401
Foundations—ECON (E L E) 321, SOC (E L E, PO SC, PSYCH) 356

Note: Not open to business majors except BA in Economics.

Environmental Engineering
A minor in Environmental Engineering requires at least 15 credits as follows: EES & S 401 or EN SP 200, at least six credits selected from Group I, and at least three credits from Group II. The remaining three credits may be selected from either group. All courses are to be chosen in consultation with the Department of Environmental Engineering and Science.

Group I—EES & S 402, 410, 411, 430, 484, 455, 486
Group II—BE 122, CE 342, 447, CH 223, 411, 413, CHE 401, 450, EN SP 400, ENTOX 400, (BIOSC, E N T Y 430, GEOL 408, MICRO 305, 410

Environmental Science and Policy
A minor in Environmental Science and Policy requires at least 18 credits including EN SP 200, 400, and at least 12 credits from the following:

Group I—Science and Engineering at least six credits selected from BIOSC 410, 441, 442, 443, 446, CH 413, CSENV 202, (BI) 408, 475, 490, EES & S 401, 402, 410, 415, ENT 100, ENTOX 400, 421, (BIOSC, E N T Y 430, FOR 206, W F B 414
Group II—Resource Management at least two credits selected from AGRIC (EN SP) 315, B E 464, C M E 349, CRSP 357, CSENV 404, ECON 319, EES & S (E L E, E E) 484, FOR 315, 406, GEOL 300, W F B 306, (BIOSC, E N T Y 313, 410, 412, 462
Group III—Environmental Policy and Social Impacts at least two credits selected from AF EC 433, EN SP 471, 472, HIST (FrS R) 392, HIST 411, PHI L 354, PSYCH 355, R S (SOC) 401, W F B 410

Equine Business
A minor in Equine Business requires AVS 150, 151, and 204, three hours selected from AVS 301, 310, 370, 375, 410, 415, 451; and six hours selected from the AVS 309, 385, 386, 412, 416, 417

Film Studies
A minor in Film Studies requires ENGL above the sophomore level, arranged as follows: ENGL 357, 450, (COMM) 451, 452; and one of the following: ART 313, ENGL 348, (THEA) 430, 453, 459, 483, or other course approved by the departmental Director of Undergraduate Studies.

Financial Management
A minor in Financial Management requires FIN 306 or 311, 305, 308, 312, and one of the following: FIN 307, 399, or any 400-level FIN course.

Fine Arts
A minor in Fine Arts requires HUM 301, 302, and 15 credits from the following courses, of which at least nine credits must be in courses numbered 300 or higher, and no more than nine credits may be in any discipline: A H (all courses), ART (all courses), COMM 369, ENGL 345, 346, 357, 445, 446, HUM 306, 302, L S 214, MUSIC (all courses), THEA (all courses).

Food Science
A minor in Food Science requires FD SC 214, 401, and eight additional credits in FD SC or NUTR courses numbered 300 or higher.

Forest Products
A minor in Forest Products requires 15 credits which must include at least four courses selected from FOR 341, 400, 441, 442, 444, 447, PKG SC 471. Other courses at the 300 level or above may be selected with a Forest Products advisor’s approval.

Forest Resource Management
A minor in Forest Resource Management requires either of the following.

1. FOR 305, 315, 465, and at least six credits, selected with a forestry faculty advisor’s approval, from any forestry course (for a total of 16 credits)
2. A formal program of study developed by the student and a forestry advisor, containing a minimum of 15 credits of forestry courses. Nine credits must be at the 400 level or higher.

Genetics
A minor in Genetics requires GEN 302, 303, 410, 411, 420, 421; plus BIOSC 335 or any other three-credit GEN course at the 400 level.

Geography
The Geography minor consists of three credits of geography at the 100 level plus 15 credits of geography at the 300 or 400 level. At least one 400-level geography course must be taken. One of the following courses may be taken as part of the 15 credit, upper-level requirements but may not be substituted for the required 400-level geography course. BIOSC 442, SOC (R S) 471

Geology
A minor in Geology requires GEOFOL 301, 302, and 12 additional credits chosen from 300- and 400-level geology courses. At least one 400-level course must be included.

Global Politics
A minor in Global Politics requires PO SC 102 or 104, 361, and 12 additional credits chosen from the list below. At least three of these credits must be from Group I and at least three credits from Group II.

Group II—International Politics: PO SC 362, 363, 367, 428, 457, 459

With the approval of the Political Science department chair, PO SC 310, 311, 389, 410, and 489 may be applied to the requirements for the Global Politics minor. Students majoring in Political Science may not minor in Global Politics.

Great Works
The Great Works minor requires G W (ENGL) 101 plus one course from each of the following groups. A minimum of nine credits must be at the 400 level.

Group I—Classical Civilization: Three credits from ENGL 403, 429, (COMM) 491, HIST 354, 355, 450, PHIL 315, PO SC 450
Group II—Post-classical Literature: Three credits from ENGL 408, 411, 414, 416, FR 400, G W 403, SPAN 303, 401
Group III—Philosophy, Religion, and Social Thought: Three credits from ENGL 150, HIST 471, PHI L 316, 317, PO SC 450, REL 301, 302, 401
Group IV—The Arts: Three credits from A H 423, 424, HUM 301, 302, MUSIC 415, 416, THEA 315, 316
Group V—The Sciences: ENGL 434

Health Science
A minor in Health Science requires HLTH 298 plus 12 additional credits drawn from health courses or approved health-related courses. Nine of the 12 additional credit hours must be at the 300 level or higher. At least six of the credit hours taken at the 300 level or higher must be selected from HLTH courses.

History
A minor in History requires 15 credits in history at the 300 and 400 level. Three credits at the 400 level must be included.

Horticulture
A minor in Horticulture requires HORT 101 and 12 additional credits of horticulture courses (excluding HORT 271, 408, 471), nine credits of which must be at the 300 level or higher.
Human Resource Management
A minor in Human Resource Management requires 18 credits as follows: MGT 201, 307, 310, 403, plus two of the following: MGT 416, 425, 431, 435.

International Engineering and Science
The minor in International Engineering and Science, open to students in any major in the College of Engineering and Science, requires:
1. Completion of a foreign language through at least 202.
2. Either (a) nine credits of engineering or science courses at the 300 level or higher transferred from a foreign institution during an approved study-abroad program of at least three months or (b) an approved international internship or research program in engineering or science of at least three months duration, plus nine credits chosen from 300 level or higher foreign language courses; ECON 310, 412, 413; and PO SC 361, 362, 371, 375, 427, 477, 478.

The international study, internship, or research program must be approved in advance by the Associate Dean for Undergraduate Studies of the College of Engineering and Science.

Legal Studies
A minor in Legal Studies requires 15 credits at the 300-400 level, with at least six credits selected from Group I, at least six credits selected from Group II, and the remaining three credits selected from either group at the student's option: Group I—HIST 328, 329, 496, PHIL 343, PO SC 432, 433, SOC 390
Group II—ECON 402, LAW 322, 333, 405, 420, 499

The remaining nine credits may be selected from the following:

Mathematical Sciences
A minor in Mathematical Sciences requires MTHSC 208 and 12 additional credits in mathematical sciences courses numbered 300 or higher.

Microbiology
A minor in Microbiology requires MICRO 305 and eleven additional credits drawn from 400-level microbiology courses.

Military Leadership
A minor in Military Leadership requires at least 15 credits including MIL 301, 302, 401, 402, and one of the following: HIST 390, NURS 305, or PO SC 428. Completion of Leadership Laboratory and participation in cadet activities are mandatory. (MIL 100 and 200 levels may be taken concurrently in the sophomore year.)

Modern Languages
A minor in Modern Languages requires 15 credits in one modern language from courses at the 300 and 400 levels, including at least one literature course at the 400 level. In French, one of the 300-level courses must be FR 305, FR H348 and H439 and SPAN H348 and H439 may not be used to satisfy requirements for the French or Spanish minor.

Music
A minor in Music requires MUSIC 151, 152, 205, 206, 207, 205, 251, 252, 415 or 416; four semesters of ensemble, totaling four credits, selected from MUSIC 323, 361, 362, 363, 369, 370, 371, 372; and one three-hour music course at 300-400 level.

Natural Resource Economics
A minor in Natural Resource Economics requires AP EC 457, CR D 357; and three courses selected from AP EC 352, 403, 409, 42, 433, 452, 475, CR D (AP EC) 412, ECON 319.

Nonprofit Leadership
A minor in Nonprofit Leadership requires NFL 300, 303, 400, and one course selected from each of the following areas:
Group I—COMM 348, 480, FRTM 308
Group II—ED F 334, 355, PSYCH 340, SOC 350
Group III—HILTH 401, MKT 428, 429, FRTM 421
Group IV—MGT 307, PO SC 427, PSYCH 368
Group V—HILTH 440, PHIL 344, PO SC 312, FRTM 305, 321

Operations Management
A minor in Operations Management requires 18 credits as follows: MGT 201, 310, 390, 400, 404; plus either MGT 402 or 406.

Packaging Science
A minor in Packaging Science requires 18 credits and must include PKGS 102, 202, 204, and 206. The remaining nine credits may be selected from FD SC 401, 402, FOR 441, 442, G C 405, 406, PKGS 368, 401, 404, 454, 464.

Pan African Studies
A minor in Pan African Studies requires 15 credits at the 300-400 level as follows:
Group I—Three credits from A A S 301, 498
Group II—Three credits from GEOG 330, HIST 338, 339, 438
Group III—Three credits from ENGL 482, 483, HIST 311, 312, PO SC 381, SOC 406, THEA 317
Group IV—Three credits in any approved course in social sciences
Group V—Three credits in any approved course in the humanities

Courses are to be scheduled in consultation with the appropriate advisors. Pan African Studies advisors will provide all affected advisors with a list of approved courses prior to registration.

Park and Protected Area Management
A minor in Park and Protected Area Management requires FRTM 170, 300, 474, and nine credits selected from FRTM 320, 403, (GEOG) 430, 431.

Philosophy
A minor in Philosophy requires 15 credits in philosophy, none of which must be at the 300-level or above.

Physics
A minor in Physics requires PHYS 122, 221, 222, and nine additional credits in physics courses at the 300 level or higher.

Plant Pathology
A minor in Plant Pathology requires PL PA 310 and 12 credits from the following: any 300-400-level PL PA courses, BIOSC 425, 426, GEN (BIOSC, MICRO) 418, 1 P M 401, MICRO 305.

Political Science
A minor in Political Science requires PO SC 101 or 102 or 104 plus 15 additional credits at the 300-400 level, none of which must be selected from three different fields of political science as follows: American Government—PO SC 403, 405, 416, 432, 442
Comparative Politics—PO SC 371, 372, 466, 471, 472, 473, 476, 477, 478
International Politics—PO SC 361, 362, 363, 368
Political Theory—PO SC 450, 453
Public Policy and Public Administration—PO SC 302, 312, 421, 423, 424, 430

At least one 400-level course must be included. No more than a total of three credits from PO SC 310, 311, and 312 may be applied to the requirements for a Political Science minor.

Poultry Science

Psychology
A minor in Psychology requires PSYCH 201 and 15 credits from PSYCH 275 and/or 300- and 400-level psychology courses. At least one 400-level course must be included.

Public Policy
A minor in Public Policy requires PO SC 321, 421, and 430, plus nine credit hours in courses dealing with specific policy domains and approved by the Department of Political Science.

Religion
A minor in Religion requires 15 credits, none of which must be at the 300-level or above. PHIL 393 and PO SC 407 may be included.

Russian Area Studies
A minor in Russian Area Studies requires 15 credit hours of which three credits must be in Russian language courses at the 200 level or above. The remaining twelve credits are distributed as follows: Group I—three credits from RUSS 307, 340, 360, 361, 398, 400
Group II—three credits from HIST 385, 386, 387, 394
Group III—three credits from PO SC 471, 473
Group IV—three additional credits from any of the courses listed above.

Science and Technology in Society
A minor in Science and Technology in Society requires 15 credits, at least six of which must be at the 400 level. See History Department advisor for list of approved courses.
Screenwriting
A minor in Screenwriting requires 15 credits in ENGL above the sophomore level, as follows: ENGL 348, 357, 448 (six credits); and one of the following: ENGL 450, (COMM) 451, 452, 453, TIEA (ENGL) 477, or other course approved by the departmental Director of Undergraduate Studies.

Sociology
A minor in Sociology requires SOC 201 and 15 credits from sociology and related sociology courses numbered 300 or higher. At least one 400-level course must be included.

Spanish-American Area Studies
A minor in Spanish-American Area Studies requires the equivalent of STAN 202, ECON 410, plus 12 credits distributed as follows: six credits from GEOG 340, HIST 340, 341, 342, 440; and six credits from STAN 308, 311, (PO SC) 382, 403, 422, 435.

Sport Management
A minor in Sport Management requires PRTM 254, 453, 454, and nine additional credits in PRTM, six of which must be selected from PRTM 205, 305, 307, 421, 441, 452, 455.

Textiles
A minor in Textiles requires 15 credits from the following: TEXT 201, 202, 460, and any other approved textile course such as TEXT 308, 314, 416, 426, 428, 440, 470, 471, 472, 475, 476.

Theatre
A minor in Theatre requires 20 credits arranged as follows: three credits of dramatic literature and history (ENGL 410, 411, 429, (THEA) 430, THEA (ENGL) 347); three credits of theatre history (THEA 315, 316, 317); six credits in a sequence (THEA 278/479, 315/316, (ENGL) 347/447, 372/472, 376/476, 377/487 or 487 or 497); six credits in THEA at the 300-400 level; and two credits of THEA 279.

Therapeutic Recreation
A minor in Therapeutic Recreation requires PRTM 301 (preferred) or 101; 311; and 12 additional credits in PRTM, nine of which must be selected from PRTM 412, 417, 418, 420.

Travel and Tourism
A minor in Travel and Tourism requires PRTM 301 (preferred) or 101, PRTM 342, and 12 additional credits selected from PRTM 343, 344, 349, 441, 443, 444, 445, 446, either (GEOG) 430 or 447.

Turfgrass
A minor in Turfgrass requires CSENV 202, Hort 212, 412, and two of the following: AG M 402, Hort (CSENV) 433, PL PA (ENT) 406.

Urban Forestry
A minor in Urban Forestry requires a minimum of 16 credits, distributed as follows:
Group I—FOR (Hort) 427, 450, 482, Hort 208
Group II—A minimum of three credits selected from C R P 401, Hort 308
Group III—A minimum of three credits selected from ENT 401 or Hort 303

Wildlife and Fisheries Biology
A minor in Wildlife and Fisheries Biology requires WFB 300, (350), six additional hours selected from 300-level or higher WFB courses, except 403 and 492; and three credits from AEPC 475, BIOIC 464, 468, 470, 472, 477, ENTOX 400, for 415.

Women’s Studies
A minor in Women’s Studies requires 15 credits from the 300- and 400-level, distributed as follows:
Group I—Six credits: HIS 401, 459 or 498
Group II—Six credits from core courses: ENGL 386, 436, HIST 318, PSYCH 308, SOC 461, and any additional courses approved for Group II.
Group III—The final three credits may be earned by taking any approved Women’s Studies minor course.

Courses selected from Groups II and III must represent at least two disciplines. Courses are to be scheduled in consultation with the appropriate advisors. The Women’s Studies advisor will provide all approved advisors with a list of approved courses prior to registration.

Writing
A minor in Writing requires 15 credits as follows:
Business and Technical Option—AEPC 351 or (G C 104, CP SC 120, ENGL 304 or 349, 490, 495
Journalism Option—ENGL 231, 333, 334, 335; one of the following: AEPC 351, COMM 250, CP SC 120, G C 104, ENGL 217, 304, 312, 314, PHI 102, THRD 469, and any course approved by the Chair of the English Department.
Writing Pedagogy Option—ENGL 312, 401, 405, and any 300-400 level writing course offered by the Department of English.
Creative Writing Options
Drama—ENGL (THEA) 430, THEA (ENGL) 347, (ENGL) 447 (six credits), and one of the following: ENGL 312, 410, 411
Fiction—ENGL 345, 432, 445 (six credits), and one of the following: ENGL 312, 418, 425, 426
Poetry—ENGL 346, 431, 446 (six credits), and one of the following: ENGL 312, 416, 417, 444

PREPROFESSIONAL STUDIES
Clemson University will award the degree of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science in Preprofessional Studies to a student who is pursuing a degree in a professional school. The student must have also satisfactorily completed three years of undergraduate work in an appropriate curriculum and the first year of work in an accredited medical, dental, veterinary, or other accredited professional school. The student fulfills the requirements for the three-year program as follows and the other specified conditions are met.

1. At least two of the three years of preprofessional work, including the third year, must be taken in residence at this University.
2. A minimum of three years of undergraduate work (i.e., preprofessional school credit) must be presented.
3. Normal progress must have been made toward fulfilling the degree requirement of the curriculum in which the student is enrolled at Clemson.
4. The student applying for the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science in Preprofessional Studies must be recommended by the college at Clemson in which the curriculum that he/she is majoring as a Clemson student is located or by the college in which three years of normal progress toward a degree can be identified.
5. If the combination of preprofessional work taken and the work in the first year of professional school is equivalent to that which is required in some other baccalaureate degree program at Clemson, the college concerned may recommend the other bachelor’s degree.

The above requirements and conditions became effective July 1, 1974, and shall not be applied to all students who satisfy these requirements and conditions after that date.

A Clemson student having left the University before receiving the bachelor’s degree (prior to July 1, 1974) and having enrolled immediately in an accredited professional postgraduate school may apply for a bachelor degree from Clemson and have his/her application considered on an individual basis. The college(s) at Clemson considering the application is authorized to examine the student’s record in both preprofessional and professional studies and exercise his/her judgment concerning the three-year requirement for Preprofessional Studies.

SECOND BACCALAUREATE DEGREE
To complete a second baccalaureate degree, a student must complete a minimum of 30 semester hours at Clemson in addition to the greater number of hours required for either degree and satisfy all course and grade requirements for the second degree.

DOUBLE MAJOR
A student in a Bachelor of Arts degree program may be awarded a single baccalaureate degree with a double major. The two majors may be within a single college or may involve two colleges but are limited to Bachelor of Arts degree programs.

GRADUATE DEGREES
Graduate degrees are awarded to students who have successfully completed the requirements of the degree. Clemson University offers more than 100 graduate degree programs. The degrees of Doctor of Philosophy, Education Specialist, Master of Arts, Master of Science, Master of Architectural Education, Master of Business Administration, Master of City and Regional Planning, Master of Construction Science and Management, Master of Education, Master of Fine Arts, Master of Forest Resources, Master of Human Resource Development, Master of Landscape Architecture, Master of Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management, Master of Professional Accountancy, Master of Public Administration, and Master of Real Estate Development are awarded to students who complete prescribed graduate programs.

Additional information is available in the Graduate Announcements.
AGRICULTURAL AND APPLIED ECONOMICS

Bachelor of Science

The Agricultural and Applied Economics curriculum emphasizes a strong background in economics with applications to production agriculture, agribusiness, natural resources, and the environment. Courses are also included in basic agricultural and biological sciences, liberal arts, and business.

Employment opportunities for graduates in Agricultural and Applied Economics are many and diverse. Private sector opportunities include agricultural production, banking, finance, marketing, and public relations. Public sector opportunities include national/local organizations, government agencies, educational institutions, and cooperative extension services. Graduates have also begun businesses or returned to family-owned businesses. This major also provides an excellent background for professional or graduate study in several disciplines.

Students in the Agricultural and Applied Economics curriculum take a basic set of courses during the freshman and sophomore years. During the junior and senior years, students concentrate in one of five emphasis areas: Agricultural Business, Economics, International Trade and Development, Production, and Real Estate. Students should select an emphasis area by the end of the sophomore year.

Freshman Year

First Semester
1. AP EC 205 Agriculture and Society
2. CU 101 University Success Skills
3. COMM 150 Intro. to Human Communication
4. MTHSC 102 Intro. to Mathematical Analysis
5. Natural Science Requirement

Second Semester
1. AP EC 202 Agricultural Economics
2. CP SC 120 Intro. to Information Technology
3. ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4. EX ST 222 Statistics in Everyday Life
5. PHIL 103 Introduction to Ethics

Sophomore Year

First Semester
1. ACCT 201 Financial Accounting Concepts
2. AP EC 308 Quantitative Applied Economics
3. COMM 250 Public Speaking
4. ECON 212 Principles of Macroeconomics
5. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement

Second Semester
1. ACCT 202 Managerial Accounting Concepts
2. AP EC 320 Economics of Farm Management
3. EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics
4. SOC 201 Introduction to Sociology
5. Agriculture or Business Requirement

Junior Year

First Semester
1. AP EC 309 Econ. of Agricultural Marketing
2. ECON (MGT) 306 Managerial Economics
3. ECON 314 Intermediate Microeconomics
4. ENGL 304 Business Writing
5. ENGL 314 Technical Writing
6. MGT 201 Principles of Management
7. MKT 301 Principles of Marketing

Second Semester
1. AP EC 319 Agribusiness Management
2. AP EC 421 Globalization
3. AP EC 460 Agricultural Finance
5. ECON 350 Small Group and Team Comm.
6. ECON 364 Organizational Comm.
7. ECON 367 Negotiations Communication
8. ECON 302 Money and Banking
9. ECON 315 Intermediate Macroeconomics

Senior Year

First Semester
1. AP EC 402 Production Economics
2. AP EC 452 Agricultural Policy
3. CSENV (AP EC) 426 Cropping System Analysis
4. EX ST 462 Statistics Applied to Economics
5. MKT 307 Personnel Management

Second Semester
1. AP EC 456 Prices
2. LAW 322 Legal Environment of Business
3. Agriculture or Business Requirement
4. Elective

120 Total Semester Hours

COMMUNITY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CONCENTRATION

The program in Community and Economic Development provides career opportunities for social science administration, management, outreach, and research. A Bachelor of Science degree in Agricultural and Applied Economics with a concentration in Community and Economic Development facilitates employment with local, state, regional, federal, and international agencies; research and consulting firms; financial institutions; foundations and councils; public and private utilities; and organizations requiring entrepreneurial skills. This major provides an excellent background for professional and graduate study in several disciplines.

Associations between natural resources and social, economic, and political institutions are investigated. The Community and Economic Development program provides the conceptual, analytical, and pragmatic qualifications to succeed as economic development specialists. Students receive practical training, and internships are available to complement coursework.
Freshman Year
First Semester
1. CP SC 120 Intro. to Information Technology
2. MTHSC 102 Intro. to Mathematical Analysis
3. Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
4. Science and Tech. in Society Requirement
5. Social Science Requirement

Second Semester
1. ACCT 201 Financial Accounting Concepts
2. ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3. Natural Science Requirement
4. Elective

Sophomore Year
First Semester
1. EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics
2. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
3. Microeconomics Requirement
4. Oral Communication Requirement
5. Elective

Second Semester
1. C R D 357 Natural Resources Economics
2. ECON 212 Principles of Macroeconomics
3. PO SC 302 State and Local Government
4. Advanced Writing Requirement
5. Behavioral Science Requirement

Junior Year
First Semester
2. ECON (MGT) 306 Managerial Economics or C R D 314 Intermediate Microeconomics
3. Behavioral Science Requirement
4. Emphasis Area
5. Marketing Requirement

Second Semester
1. AP SC 352 Public Finance
2. C R D 336 Community Development Methods
3. Behavioral Science Requirement
4. Emphasis Area
5. Planning Requirement

Senior Year
First Semester
1. C R D (AP EC) 411 Regional Impact Analysis
2. EX ST 462 Statistics Applied to Economics
3. R S (SOC) 459 The Community
4. Emphasis Area

Second Semester
1. C R D (AP EC) 412 Regional Economic Development Theory and Policy
2. Behavioral Science Requirement
3. Comm. and Econ. Dev. Practice/Applications
4. Emphasis Area

120 Total Semester Hours

AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION
Bachelor of Science
Agricultural Education provides broad preparation in agricultural sciences and professional education, including communications and human relations skills. In addition to required courses, students may select a minor. (See page 55.)

The Bachelor's degree prepares students for professional education positions in the mainstream of agriculture including teaching, cooperative extension service, and government agricultural agencies. The Agricultural Education degree also prepares students for other educational work such as agricultural missionary, public relations, and training officers in agricultural industry.

Freshman Year
First Semester
1. AG ED 102 Agric. Ed. Freshman Seminar
2. AG ED 200 Agricultural Applications of Educational Technology
3. BIOL 103 General Biology I
4. PHIL 102 Introduction to Logic
5. Emphasis Area

Second Semester
1. AG ED 100 Orientation and Field Experience
2. AG ED 103 Multiculturalism in Agric. Ed.
3. AVS 150 Introduction to Animal Science
4. BIOL 104 General Biology II
5. ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition

Sophomore Year
First Semester
1. AG ED 201 Intro. to Agricultural Education
2. AG ED 204 Applied Agricultural Calculations
3. AG ED 355 Team and Organizational Leadership in Food and Fiber Systems
4. AP EC 202 Agricultural Economics
5. CH 105 Beginning Gen. and Organic Chem.

Second Semester
1. AG ED 203 Teaching Agriscience
2. AG M 205 Principles of Fabrication
4. CHRT 212 Introduction to Turfgrass Culture
5. HORT 213 Turfgrass Culture Lab
6. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement

Junior Year
First Semester
1. AG ED 303 Mech Technology for Agric. Ed
2. AG M 211 Surveying
3. ANTH 201 Introduction to Anthropology
4. CSENV 202 Soil Science
5. ED F 302 Educational Psychology
6. HORT 303 Landscape Plants

Second Semester
1. AG ED 302 Agric. Ed. Senior Seminar
2. COMM 150 Intro. to Human Commun.
3. COMM 260 Speaking
4. -HORT 305 Plant Propagation
5. -Advanced Writing Requirement
6. Emphasis Area

Senior Year
First Semester
1. AG ED 401 Instructional Methods in Agr. Ed.
2. AG ED 404 Biotechnology in Agricultural Ed
3. Emphasis Area

Second Semester
12 - AG ED 406 Directed Teaching
2 Emphasis Area

124-125 Total Semester Hours

Agricultural Mechanization and Business
Bachelor of Science
The Agricultural Mechanization and Business major provides a program for students who desire training in areas relevant to dynamic agricultural enterprise. The program is organized with strength in both business management and technical support of agriculture and agribusiness. To produce well rounded individuals with good communication skills, the curriculum includes courses in the humanities, social sciences, English composition, and public speaking.

Gradsuates in Agricultural Mechanization and Business find meaningful and remunerative employment in a variety of situations: directly and indirectly related to agricultural production, processing, marketing, and the many services connected therewith. Farming and technical sales in the agricultural, industrial, and heavy equipment industries are frequently chosen careers.

By completing this curriculum, graduates will have fulfilled the requirements for an Agricultural Business Management minor or other selected minor. Contact the Enrolled Student Services Office for the minor record.
Second Semester  
3 - AG M 405 Agricultural Structures and Environmental Control  
3 - AG M 410 Precision Agriculture Technology  
3 - AG M 452 Mobile Power  
3 - AG M 472 Capstone  
3 - Minor Requirement  
15

121 Total Semester Hours  
^See General Education Requirements.  
^See Agricultural Business Management minor or select other approved minor.  
^See advisor.  
^See General Education Requirements. This course must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement.

ANIMAL AND VETERINARY SCIENCES

Bachelor of Science

The curriculum in Animal and Veterinary Sciences provides students with a broad base of understanding of scientific principles and the application of these principles to scientific, technical, and business phases of livestock and poultry production, processing, and marketing. Special emphasis is placed on hands-on instruction, and students are given many opportunities to work with animals at the Morgan Poultry Farm, LaMaster Dairy Center, Starkey Swine Center, Equine Center, and Simpson Beef Unit. Students may choose from three concentrations: Animal Agribusiness, Equine Business, or Preveteryinary and Science.

Students choosing the Animal Agribusiness Concentration will be prepared for careers in the animal industries including production, sales and marketing, business management, advertising, and extension. Students in the Equine Business Concentration will be prepared for careers as trainers, managers, riding instructors, sales representatives, etc. Students selecting the Preveteryinary and Science Concentration will meet the requirements for most veterinary schools, graduate schools, and medical and dental schools. Students with South Carolina residency may compete for slots at the Mississippi State, Tuskegee, and University of Georgia Colleges of Veterinary Medicine.

ANIMAL AGRIBUSINESS CONCENTRATION

Freshman Year

First Semester  
1 - AVS 101 Orientation to AVS  
3 - AVS 130 Introduction to Animal Science  
1 - AVS 151 Intro. to Animal Science Lab.  
4 - BIOL 103 General Biology I or  
5 - BIOL 110 Principles of Biology I  
4 - CH 101 General Chemistry  
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement  
16-17

Second Semester  
3 - AG M 402 Drainage, Irrig. and Waste Mgt.  
3 - AP EC 319 Agribusiness Management  
3 - Agriculture Requirement  
3 - Social Science Requirement  
12

Sophomore Year

First Semester  
3 - ACCT 201 Financial Accounting Concepts  
3 - AP EC 202 Agricultural Economics  
3 - AVS 112 Forages and Grazing Systems  
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement  
2 - AVS Techniques Requirement  
14

Second Semester  
3 - AVS 310 Animal Health  
2 - AVS Evaluation Requirement  
2 - AVS Techniques Requirement  
3 - Departmental Requirement  
3 - Social Science Requirement  
3 - Elective  
16

Junior Year

First Semester  
4 - AVS 401 Animal Nutrition  
3 - AVS 436 Animal Reproduction  
2 - AVS Techniques Requirement  
3 - Departmental Requirement  
2 - Science and Tech. in Society Requirement  
17

Second Semester  
3 - AVS 375 Applied Animal Nutrition  
3 - AVS 413 Animal Products  
3 - AVS 453 Animal Reproduction  
2 - AVS Techniques Requirement  
3 - Departmental Requirement  
3 - Science and Tech. in Society Requirement  
16

Senior Year

First Semester  
12 - AVS 360 Advanced Internship
## EQUINE BUSINESS
### CONCENTRATION

#### Freshman Year
**First Semester**
1. AVS 101 Orientation to AVS
2. AVS 150 Introduction to Animal Science
3. AVS 151 Intro. to Animal Science Lab.
4. BIOL 103 General Biology I or
5. BIOL 110 Principles of Biology I
6. CH 101 General Chemistry
7. Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
8. MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
   
   **Second Semester**
2. AVS 204 Horse Care Techniques
4. BIOL 104 General Biology II or
5. BIOL 111 Principles of Biology II
4. CH 102 General Chemistry
3. ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3. MTHSC 101 Intro. to Math, for Inform. Sci. or
3. MTHSC 102 Intro. to Math. Analysis or
4. MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I

#### Sophomore Year
**First Semester**
1. ACCT 201 Financial Accounting Concepts
3. AP EC 202 Agricultural Economics
3. AVS 312 Forages and Grazing Systems
3. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
2. AVS Techniques Requirement
   
   **Second Semester**
2. AVS 109 Principles of Equine Evaluation
3. AVS 310 Animal Health
2. AVS Techniques Requirement
3. Departmental Requirement
3. Social Science Requirement
3. Elective
   
   **Junior Year**
**First Semester**
2. AVS 205 Horsemanship I
4. AVS 301 Anat. and Phys. of Domestic Animals
3. AVS 370 Principles of Animal Nutrition
3. AVS 470 Animal Genetics
3. Advanced Writing Requirement

**Second Semester**
3. AVS 375 Applied Animal Nutrition
3. AVS 410 Domestic Animal Behavior
3. AVS 453 Animal Reproduction
3. AVS Techniques Requirement
3. Departmental Requirement
3. Elective

#### Senior Year
**First Semester**
2. AVS 385 Equine Behavior and Training
2. AVS 406 Seminars and Related Topics
4. AVS 416 Equine Exercise Physiology
3. AVS Experience-Based Activity
3. Departmental Requirement

### PREVETERINARY AND SCIENCE CONCENTRATION

#### Freshman Year
**First Semester**
1. AVS 101 Orientation to AVS
3. AVS 150 Introduction to Animal Science
1. AVS 151 Intro. to Animal Science Lab.
4. BIOL 103 General Biology I or
5. BIOL 110 Principles of Biology I
4. CH 101 General Chemistry
3. Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement

**Second Semester**
4. BIOL 104 General Biology II or
5. BIOL 111 Principles of Biology II
4. CH 102 General Chemistry
3. ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3. MTHSC 102 Intro. to Math. Analysis or
4. MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
2. AVS Techniques Requirement

#### Sophomore Year
**First Semester**
3. CH 223 Organic Chemistry
1. CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab.
3. PHYS 207 General Physics I
1. PHYS 209 General Physics II Lab.
3. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
2. AVS Techniques Requirement
3. Social Science Requirement

**Second Semester**
3. CH 224 Organic Chemistry
1. CH 228 Organic Chemistry Lab.
3. EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics
3. PHYS 208 General Physics II
1. PHYS 210 General Physics II Lab.
2. AVS Evaluation Requirement or
3. COMM 250 Public Speaking
2. AVS Techniques Requirement

### Junior Year
**First Semester**
4. AVS 301 Anat. and Phys. of Domestic Animals
3. AVS 370 Principles of Animal Nutrition
3. BIOL 301 Molecular Biochemistry or
3. BIOL 406 Physiological Chemistry
1. GEN 302 Molecular and General Genetics
1. GEN 303 Molecular and General Genetics Lab

**Second Semester**
3. AVS 310 Animal Health
3. AVS 375 Applied Animal Nutrition
3. AVS 413 Animal Reproduction
3. MICRO 103 General Microbiology
3. Departmental Requirement

**Senior Year**
**First Semester**
2. AVS 406 Seminars and Related Topics
3. Advanced Writing Requirement
3. AVS Experience-Based Activity
2. AVS Techniques Requirement
3. Departmental Requirement

**Second Semester**
3. AVS 410 Domestic Animal Behavior
3. AVS 413 Animal Products
3. Departmental Requirement
3. Social Science Requirement

#### BIOCHEMISTRY
**Bachelor of Science**

Biochemistry is the study of the molecular basis of life. To comprehend current biomedical information and make future contributions to our molecular understanding of life processes, students must obtain a broad background in biology and a firm foundation in chemistry, mathematics, and physics. This is the basis of the biochemistry curriculum.

The program provides an excellent educational background for professional school (medicine, dentistry, or veterinary medicine) and graduate school in biochemistry, molecular biology, or another biological science discipline. Graduates will find employment opportunities in the research and service programs of universities, medical schools, hospitals, research institutes, and industrial and government laboratories.
Freshman Year
First Semester
1. BIOCH 101 Careers in Biochem. and Genetics
2. BIOL 110 Principles of Biology I
3. CH 101 General Chemistry
4. MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I

Second Semester
5. BIOL 111 Principles of Biology II
4. CH 102 General Chemistry
3. ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4. MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II

Sophomore Year
First Semester
3. CH 223 Organic Chemistry
1. CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab.
3. GEN 302 Molecular and General Genetics
1. GEN 303 Molecular and Gen. Genetics Lab.
3. PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus I
1. PHYS 124 Physics Lab. I
3-4. Advanced Mathematics Requirement
15

Second Semester
3. BIOCH 301 Molecular Biochemistry
3. CH 224 Organic Chemistry
1. CH 228 Organic Chemistry Lab.
3. COMM 150 Intro. to Human Comm. or
3. COMM 250 Public Speaking
3. PHYS 221 Physics with Calculus II
1. PHYS 223 Physics Lab. II
3. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement

Junior Year
First Semester
3. BIOCH 431 Physical Approach to Biochem.
2. BIOCH 433 General Biochemistry Lab. I
3. CH 330 Introduction to Physical Chemistry
3. ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3. Science Requirement
14

Second Semester
3. BIOCH 432 Biochemistry of Metabolism
2. BIOCH 434 General Biochemistry Lab. II
3. BIOCH 436 Nucleic Acid and Protein Biosyn.
3. PHIL 326 Science and Values
3. Science Requirement
3. Social Science Requirement
17

Senior Year
First Semester
3. BIOCH 491 Special Problems in Biochemistry
3. BIOCH 461 Cell Biology
3. GEN 440 Bioinformatics
4. Elective

Second Semester
3. BIOCH 491 Special Problems in Biochemistry
2. BIOCH (GEN) 493 Senior Seminar
3. Social Science Requirement
6. Elective
14

120-121 Total Semester Hours

College of Agriculture, Forestry, and Life Sciences

Freshman Year
First Semester
5. BIOL 110 Principles of Biology I
1. BIOCH 101 Frontiers in Biology I
4. CH 101 General Chemistry
3. COMM 150 Intro. to Human Communication
4. MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I

Second Semester
5. BIOL 111 Principles of Biology II
1. BIOCH 102 Frontiers in Biology II
4. CH 102 General Chemistry
3. ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4. MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II

Sophomore Year
First Semester
3. CH 223 Organic Chemistry and
1. CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab. or
3. CH 228 Organic Chemistry Lab. or
3. COMM 150 Intro. to Human Comm. or
3. COMM 250 Public Speaking
3. PHYS 221 Physics with Calculus II
1. PHYS 223 Physics Lab. II
3. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement

Second Semester
3. CH 224 Organic Chemistry or
3. Major Requirement
4. Animal or Plant Diversity Requirement
4. Biochemistry or Genetics Requirement
4. Major Requirement

Junior Year
First Semester
3. BIOCH 355 Evolutionary Biology
3. BIOCH 461 Cell Biology
2. BIOCH 462 Cell Biology Lab.
3. ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3. PHYS 207 General Physics I and
1. PHYS 209 General Physics I Lab. or
3. PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus I and
1. PHYS 124 Physics Lab. I

Second Semester
3. PHIL 324 Philosophy of Technology or
3. PHIL 326 Science and Values
3. PHYS 208 General Physics II and
1. PHYS 210 General Physics II Lab. or
3. PHYS 221 Physics with Calculus II and
1. PHYS 223 Physics Lab. II
5. Major Requirement
3. Social Science Requirement

Senior Year
First Semester
2. BIOCH (MICRO) 493 Senior Seminar
3. Major Requirement
Second Semester
12 - Major Requirement* 3 - Social Science Requirement* 15

124 Total Semester Hours

Biol 110 and 111 are strongly recommended; however, Biol 105 may substitute for Biol 110, and Biol 104 may substitute for Biol 111. The remaining 1-2 credits required must be satisfied by completing 1-2 extra credits from departmental course offerings at the 300 level or above. See advisor.

At least one lecture and associated laboratory must be completed for both Animal Diversity (Biol 302/306 or Biol 303/307) and for Plant Diversity (Biol 304/308 or Biol 305/309).

*See General Education Requirements. Three of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement.

ENTOMOLOGY EMPHASIS AREA
See Bachelor of Science curriculum for freshman year requirements.

Sophomore Year
First Semester
3 - CH 223 Organic Chemistry and 1 - CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab. or 4 - CH 201 Survey of Organic Chemistry 4 - ENT (Biol 301) Insect Biol. and Diversity 3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement* 4 - Biochemistry or Genetics Requirement* 15

Second Semester
3 - BIOL 304 Biology of Plants 1 - BIOL 308 Biology of Plants Pracitum or 3 - BIOL 305 Biology of Algae and Fungi and 1 - BIOL 309 Algae/Fungi Pracitum 3 - CH 224 Organic Chemistry or 3 - Major Requirement* 4 - Biochemistry or Genetics Requirement* 4 - Major Requirement* 15

Junior Year
First Semester
3 - BIOL 335 Evolutionary Biology 3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing 3 - PHYS 207 General Physics I and 1 - PHYS 209 General Physics I Lab. or 3 - PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus I and 1 - PHYS 124 Physics Lab. I 4 - Entomology Requirement* 15

Second Semester
3 - CH 224 Organic Chemistry or 3 - Major Requirement* 4 - Animal or Plant Diversity Requirement* 4 - Biochemistry or Genetics Requirement* 4 - Major Requirement* 15

Senior Year
First Semester
3 - BIOL 461 Cell Biology 2 - BIOL 462 Cell Biology Lab. 2 - BIOL 463 (MICRO) 493 Senior Seminar 4 - Entomology Requirement* 4 - Major Requirement* 15

Second Semester
3 - Entomology Requirement* 9 - Major Requirement* 3 - Social Science Requirement* 15

124 Total Semester Hours

*See General Education Requirements. Three of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement.

TOXICOLOGY EMPHASIS AREA
See Bachelor of Science curriculum for freshman year requirements.

Sophomore Year
First Semester
3 - BIOL 210 Introduction to Toxicology 3 - CH 223 Organic Chemistry* and 1 - CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab. or 4 - CH 201 Survey of Organic Chemistry 4 - Animal or Plant Diversity Requirement* 4 - Biochemistry or Genetics Requirement* 15

Second Semester
3 - CH 224 Organic Chemistry or 3 - Major Requirement* 4 - Animal or Plant Diversity Requirement* 4 - Biochemistry or Genetics Requirement* 4 - Major Requirement* 15

Junior Year
First Semester
3 - BIOL 335 Evolutionary Biology 3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing 3 - PHYS 207 General Physics I and 1 - PHYS 209 General Physics I Lab. or 3 - PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus I and 1 - PHYS 124 Physics Lab. I 5 - Major Requirement* 16

Second Semester
3 - PHYS 208 General Physics II and 1 - PHYS 210 General Physics II Lab. or 3 - PHYS 221 Physics with Calculus II and 1 - PHYS 223 Physics Lab. II 3 - Entomology Requirement* 4 - Major Requirement* 15

Senior Year
First Semester
3 - CH 413 Chemistry of Aquatic Systems or 3 - ENTOX 421 Chemical Sources and Fate in Environmental Systems 3 - PHIL 324 Philosophy of Technology or 3 - PHIL 326 Science and Values 4 - Major Requirement* 3 - Social Science Requirement* 3 - Toxicology Requirement* 16

124 Total Semester Hours

CH 223/227 and 224 are recommended.

At least one lecture and associated laboratory must be completed for both Animal Diversity (Biol 302/306 or Biol 303/307) and for Plant Diversity (Biol 304/308 or Biol 305/309).

*See General Education Requirements. Three of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement.
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

Bachelor of Arts
The Bachelor of Arts in Biological Sciences provides a strong foundation in biology and is ideal for students desiring a liberal education emphasizing an interdisciplinary approach to a thorough understanding of the life sciences.

Freshman Year
First Semester
5 - BIOI 110 Principles of Biology I1
1 - BIOSC 101 Frontiers in Biology I
4 - CH 101 General Chemistry
3 - COMM 150 Intro. to Human Communication
1 - MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I

Second Semester
5 - BIOI 111 Principles of Biology II2
1 - BIOSC 102 Frontiers in Biology II
4 - CH 102 General Chemistry
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4 - MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II or
3 - MTHSC 301 Statistical Methods I
16-17

Sophomore Year
First Semester
4 - CH 201 Survey of Organic Chemistry2
4 - Animal or Plant Diversity Requirement3
4 - Biochemistry or Genetics Requirement4
4 - Foreign Language Requirement3
3 - Minor Requirement6
15

Second Semester
4 - Animal or Plant Diversity Requirement2
4 - Biochemistry or Genetics Requirement5
4 - Foreign Language Requirement6
3 - Minor Requirement6
15

Junior Year
First Semester
3 - BIOSC 335 Evolutionary Biology
5 - BIOSC 461 Cell Biology
3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3 - Foreign Language Requirement3
3 - Major Requirement2
15

Second Semester
3 - PHIL 324 Philosophy of Technology or
3 - PHIL 326 Science and Values
3 - Foreign Language Requirement3
3 - Major Requirement2
6 - Minor Requirement6
15

Senior Year
First Semester
2 - BIOSC (MICRO) 493 Senior Seminar
3 - PHYS 207 General Physics I
1 - PHYS 209 General Physics II Lab
3 - Major Requirement2
3 - Minor Requirement6
3 - Social Science Requirement8
15

BIOSYSTEMS ENGINEERING
Bachelor of Science
The Biosystems Engineering program is administered jointly with the College of Engineering and Science. See page 82 for the curriculum.

ENVIRONMENTAL AND NATURAL RESOURCES
Bachelor of Science
The Environmental and Natural Resources curriculum produces professionals who have a broad-based knowledge in natural resources and an ability to interact with other resource professionals to provide thoughtful solutions to environmental and natural resource problems. The world is blessed with an abundance of natural resources, but the problems associated with their conservation are immense. Protection of rare and endangered species, preventing and controlling invasions of exotic species, protecting old growth forests, restoring degraded ecosystems, and balancing the resource demands of industry and the public are some of the environmental issues which are enmeshed in politicized environments.

Three concentrations are offered within the Environmental and Natural Resources major. The Conservation Biology Concentration is oriented toward students who desire a greater exposure to taxa, their habitats and their interrelationships. The Natural Resource and Economic Policy Concentration provides more in-depth study in economics and policy applications. The Natural Resources Management Concentration emphasizes both resource management and negotiation skills.

Graduates in Environmental and Natural Resources are well-prepared for further graduate studies in natural resources and related fields. Potential public and private sector employers of graduates include federal, state, and municipal resource management agencies, private industries impacting land and water resources, environmental management consulting firms, and various environmental advocacy groups.

Freshman Year
First Semester
5 - BIOL 103 General Biology I
4 - CH 105 Beginning Gen. and Organic Chem.3
1 - ENR 101 Intro to Env. and Natural Res. I
3 - MTHSC 102 Intro to Mathematical Analysis
3 - Elective
15

Second Semester
4 - BIOL 104 General Biology II
4 - CH 106 Beginning Gen. and Organic Chem.3
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
1 - FNR 102 FNR Freshman Portfolio
3 - Computer Science Requirement1
15

Sophomore Year
First Semester
3 - AP EC 257 Nat. Res., Environment, and Econ.
4 - BIOSC 320 Field Botany or
2 - FOR 205 dendrology and
3 - FOR 221 Forest Biology
3 - EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement1
3 - Oral Communication Requirement1
16-17

Second Semester
4 - CSENY 202 Soils
3 - GEN 300 Fundamental Genetics
3 - WFB (BIOSC) 313 Conservation Biology
3 - Physical Environment Requirement2
3 - Taxonomy/Habitat Requirement1
16

Junior Year
First Semester
3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit) Requirement1
3 - Ecology Requirement1
3 - Physiology Requirement1
3 - Taxonomy/Habitat Requirement1
15

CONSERVATION BIOLOGY CONCENTRATION
Sophomore Year
First Semester
3 - AP EC 257 Nat. Res., Environment, and Econ.
4 - BIOSC 320 Field Botany or
2 - FOR 205 Dendrology and
3 - FOR 221 Forest Biology
3 - EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement1
3 - Oral Communication Requirement1
16-17

Second Semester
4 - CSENY 202 Soils
3 - GEN 300 Fundamental Genetics
3 - WFB (BIOSC) 313 Conservation Biology
3 - Physical Environment Requirement2
3 - Taxonomy/Habitat Requirement1
16

Junior Year
First Semester
3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit) Requirement1
3 - Ecology Requirement1
3 - Physiology Requirement1
3 - Taxonomy/Habitat Requirement1
15

1BIOL 110 and 111 are strongly recommended, however, BIOL 103 may substitute for BIOL 110, and BIOL 104 may substitute for BIOL 111. The remaining 1-2 credits required must be satisfied by completing 1-2 extra credits from departmental course offerings at the 200 level or above. See advisor.
2CH 223, 227, and 224 may be substituted for CH 201. Most professional health sciences schools require two semesters of organic chemistry with laboratory.
3At least one lecture and associated laboratory must be completed for both Animal Diversity (BIOSC 302/306 or BIOSC 303/307) and for Plant Diversity (BIOSC 304/308 or BIOSC 305/309).
4At least one lecture and associated laboratory must be completed for both Biochemistry (BIOCH 301/302 or 303/306) and for Genetics (GEN 303/301 or 302/303). CH 225 may be substituted for BIOCH 302 or 306.
5Four semesters (through 202) in the same modern foreign language are required.
6See page 55 for approved minors.
7See advisor. Select one lecture course from each of the following fields:
Ecology—BIOSC 441, 443, 446, 470
Physics—BIOSC 461, 459, 475
The remaining course must be selected from MICRO 105 or other BIOCS, BOT, or ZOOL courses at the 300 level or higher.
8See General Education Requirements. Three of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement.
9Students planning to take organic Chemistry should substitute CH 101 and 102 and must satisfy the General Education Science and Technology in Society Requirement through another course.
10AG ED 200, CF SC 120, or other course approved by advisor.
Second Semester
3. BIOSC 135 Evolutionary Biology
3. ENR 302 Natural Resources Measurements
3. Ecology Requirement1
3. Natural Resource Economics Requirement1
3. Taxonomy/Habitat Requirement1
15

Senior Year
First Semester
3. E.N.R. (BIOSC) 413 Restoration Ecology
3. FOR (ENR) 434 GIS for Landscape Planning
3. Conservation Policy/Law Requirement
3. Internship or Directed Research1
3. Taxonomy/Habitat Requirement1
15

Second Semester
3. E.N.R. 450 Conservation Issues
1. FOR 498 Senior Portfolio1
3. Social Science Requirement1
6. Taxonomy/Habitat Requirement1
13
120-121 Total Semester Hours

' See General Education Requirements. Three of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement.
1 GEOG 106, GEOL 101, or PHYS 240
3 At least four of the courses must be laboratories or courses with a required laboratory component.
4 BIOSC 441, 442, 443, 446, or 470
5 AVS 101, BIOSC 401/402, 458, 475, or (AWS) 480
6 AP EN 415, 475, CR D 357, or FOR 304
7 E NR 429, 450, or WFB 430
8 See advisor.

NATURAL RESOURCE AND ECONOMIC POLICY CONCENTRATION

Sophomore Year
First Semester
3. AP EC 257 Natural Resources, Environment, and Economics
3. PO SC 101 American National Government or PO SC 102 Intro. to International Rel.
3. Ecology Requirement1 or
3. Minor Requirement
3. Geography Requirement1
3. Oral Communication Requirement1
15

Second Semester
3. CR D 357 Natural Resource Economics
3. ECON 212 Principles of Macroeconomics
3. EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics
3. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement1
3. Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement1
15

Junior Year
First Semester
3. ENR 429 Environmental Law and Policy
3. ECON 314 Intermediate Micro/Policy
3. WFB (BIOSC) 313 Conservation Biology or
3. Minor Requirement
3. Advanced Writing Requirement
3. Applied Economics Requirement1
15

Second Semester
3. AP EN 457 Nat. Res. Econ. Theory and Policy
3. ECON 319 Environmental Economics
3. FOR (ENR) 434 GIS for Landscape Planning
3. Ecology Requirement2 or
3. Minor Requirement
3. Macroeconomics Requirement1
15

Senior Year
First Semester
3. C R D (AP EC) 491 Internship, Agribusiness, and Community and Rural Development or
3. Minor Requirement
3. EX ST 462 Statistics Applied to Economics
9. Applied Economics Requirement1
6. Applied Economics Requirement1 and
3. Minor Requirement
15

Second Semester
3. E.N.R. 450 Conservation Issues
6. Applied Economics Requirement1
3. Community Development Requirement
4. Elective or
3. Minor Requirement and
1. Elective
16

121 Total Semester Hours

Biosc 441, CSENV 222, EN SP 322, FOR 206, 305, WFB 303, 350, 412, or 416
4. GEOL 101, 102, or 106
5. See General Education Requirements. Three of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement.
8 ECON 302, 316, or 318
9. CR D 313, 315, or 316

NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT CONCENTRATION

Sophomore Year
First Semester
3. AP EC 257 Natural Resources, Environment, and Economics
3. CSENV 202 Soils
3. FOR 205 dendrology
3. FOR 221 Forest Biology
3. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement1
15

Second Semester
3. FOR 216 Forest Ecology
3. WFB (BIOSC) 313 Conservation Biology
3. Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement1
3. Oral Communication Requirement1
3. Social Science Requirement1
15

Junior Year
First Semester
4. BIOSC 410 Field Botany or
3. BIOSC 406 Intro. Plant Taxonomy or
1. BIOSC 407 Plant Taxonomy Lab
3. ENR 429 Environmental Law and Policy or
3. FOR 410 Introductory Natural Resources
3. FOR (ENR) 434 GIS for Landscape Planning
5. Minor Requirement
15

Second Semester
3. C R D 357 Natural Resource Economics
3. E.N.R. 302 Natural Resources Measurements
3. GEOL 101 Physical Geology
3. GEOL 101 Physical Geology Lab
3. WFB 150 Principles of Fish and Wildlife Biol.
3. Minor Requirement
16

Senior Year
First Semester
2. FOR (ENR) 416 Forest Policy and Admin.
3. WFB 418 Fishery Conservation
3. WFB 462 Wetland Wildlife Biology
3. Conservation Colloquium or Internship
4. Minor Requirement
15

Second Semester
3. E.N.R. 450 Conservation Issues
3. ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3. EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics
2. FOR 406 Forested Watershed Management
1. FOR 498 Senior Portfolio1
1. WFB 498 Senior Portfolio
3. Minor Requirement
15

121 Total Semester Hours

See General Education Requirements. Three of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement.

A minor is required and must be selected from the following: Biochemistry, Biological Sciences, Chemistry, Community Recreation Management, Computer and Soil Environmental Science, Environment, History and Policy, Forest Resource Management, Geography, Historical Legal Studies, Microbiology, Natural Resources Economics, Nonprofit Leadership, Parks and Recreation, Animal Management, Sport Management, Therapeutic Recreation, Travel and Tourism, Urban Forestry, Wildlife and Fisheries Biology.
## FOOD SCIENCE

### Bachelor of Science

Food Science majors apply principles of basic and applied sciences to the design, creation, manufacture, packaging, distribution, and utilization of safe, nutritious, and enjoyable foods and food products. The curriculum allows flexibility for concentrating in one of two areas.

In the Food Science and Technology Concentration, students may emphasize business, culinary science (one of three national programs that have been approved by the Research Chef's Association as Culinology™), engineering, food packaging, and additional sciences that complement requirements of the Institute of Food Technologists.

The Nutrition and Dietetics Concentration emphasizes nutrition and related areas. It is currently granted approval status by the Commission on Accreditation for Dietetics Education of the American Dietetic Association.

Food processing industries, ingredient manufacturers, and packaging suppliers employ graduates in new food product development, quality assurance, production management, and technical sales. State and federal agencies also need graduates for food safety and regulatory positions. With the Nutrition and Dietetics Concentration, employment opportunities include dietitians, nutritionists, consultants, and food specialists. Placement rates are high for these fields, and graduates are also well prepared to pursue graduate study in many areas.

The Department of Food Science and Human Nutrition also offers an accelerated five-year combined bachelor/master's program that allows students to count up to twelve hours of graduate credit toward both the BS degree in Food Science and MS degree in Food, Nutrition, and Culinary Sciences. Details are available from the Department of Food Science and Human Nutrition or at www.clemson.edu/foodscience.

### Freshman Year

#### First Semester

- BIOL 123 General Biology I or
- BIOL 110 Principles of Biology I
- CH 101 General Chemistry
- COMM 150 Intro to Human Communication
- FD SC 101 Epochs in Man's Struggle for Food
- MTHSC 102 Intro to Math. Analysis or
- MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I

#### Second Semester

- BIOL 104 General Biology II or
- BIOL 111 Principles of Biology II
- CH 102 General Chemistry
- ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
- FD SC 102 Perspectives in Food and Nutrition Sciences
- PSYCH 201 Introduction to Psychology

### Sophomore Year

#### First Semester

- AP EC 202 Agricultural Economics or
- ECON 211 Principles of Microeconomics or
- ECON 212 Principles of Macroeconomics
- CH 221 Survey of Organic Chemistry or
- CH 223 Organic Chemistry and
- CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab
- PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus I and
- PHYS 124 Physics Lab. I or
- PHYS 200 Introductory Physics or
- PHYS 207 General Physics I and
- PHYS 209 General Physics I Lab
- Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
- Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement

#### Second Semester

- BIOCH 305 Essential Elements of Biochem.
- BIOCH 306 Essential Elements of Bioch. Lab.
- EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics
- FD SC 214 Food Resources and Society
- Elective

### Junior Year

#### First Semester

- FD SC 421 Special Problems in Food Science
- MICRO 305 General Microbiology
- NUTR 451 Human Nutrition
- Departmental Requirement
- Emphasis Area
- Elective

#### Second Semester

- ENGL 304 Business Writing or
- ENGL 314 Technical Writing
- FD SC 417 Seminar
- FD SC 421 Special Problems in Food Science
- MICRO 407 Food and Dairy Microbiology
- Emphasis Area

#### Senior Year

#### First Semester

- FD SC 306 Food Service Operations
- FD SC 401 Food Chemistry I
- FD SC 404 Food Preservation and Processing
- FD SC 407 Quantity Food Production
- FD SC 418 Seminar
- FD SC 421 Special Problems in Food Science
- Emphasis Area

#### Second Semester

- FD SC 402 Food Chemistry II
- FD SC (PKOS) 409 Total Quality Mgt. for the Food and Packaging Industries
- FD SC 491 Practicum
- NUTR 425 Medical Nutrition Therapy II
- NUTR 426 Community Nutrition

123-126 Total Semester Hours

### NUTRITION AND DIETETICS CONCENTRATION

#### Junior Year

#### First Semester

- BIOSC 222 Human Anatomy and Phys. I
- MICRO 305 General Microbiology
- NUTR 424 Medical Nutrition Therapy I
- NUTR 451 Human Nutrition

#### Second Semester

- BIOSC 223 Human Anatomy and Phys. II
- ENGL 304 Business Writing or
- ENGL 314 Technical Writing
- FD SC 417 Seminar
- MICRO 407 Food and Dairy Microbiology
- NUTR 455 Nutrition and Metabolism

#### Senior Year

#### First Semester

- FD SC 306 Food Service Operations
- FD SC 401 Food Chemistry I
- FD SC 404 Food Preservation and Processing
- FD SC 407 Quantity Food Production
- FD SC 418 Seminar
- Elective

#### Second Semester

- FD SC 402 Food Chemistry II
- FD SC (PKOS) 409 Total Quality Mgt. for the Food and Packaging Industries
- FD SC 491 Practicum
- NUTR 425 Medical Nutrition Therapy II
- NUTR 426 Community Nutrition

### FOREST RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

#### Bachelor of Science

The Forest Resource Management curriculum combines a broad education in the arts and sciences with applied forest sciences. This combination provides the necessary foundation for the scientific management of forest resources, products, and services.

Foresters are qualified for a broad spectrum of employment opportunities in the public and private sectors. They may be engaged as managers, administrators, or owners of forest lands or forest-based businesses; as technical specialists in the production of timber, usable water, wildlife, and aesthetic values; and in the recreational use of the forest; or as professionals in other areas where the conservation of natural resources is a concern.

Foresters earning advanced degrees find employ-
ment in academic work and in research conducted by public and private agencies.

The curriculum, accredited by the Society of American Foresters, provides a strong program in the basic knowledge and skills required of a professional forester. Forest Resource Management majors will select a minor. (See page 55.) The curriculum also provides the necessary prerequisites for graduate study.

**Freshman Year**

**First Semester**
- BIO 103 General Biology 1
- CH 105 Beginning Gen. and Organic Chem.
- E N R 101 Intro. to Environ. and Natural Res. 1
- MTHSC 102 Intro. to Mathematical Analysis
- Elective

**Second Semester**
- BIO 104 General Biology II
- CH 106 Gen. and Organic Chem.
- PHYS 200 Introductory Physics
- CP SC 120 Intro. to Information Technology
- ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
- F N R 102 FNR Freshman Portfolio

**Sophomore Year**

**First Semester**
- GENETICS 105 Introduction to Genetics
- GENETICS 106 Fundamentals of Genetics
- GENETICS 107 Genetics Lab.
- Elective

**Second Semester**
- GENETICS 205 Advanced Genetics
- GENETICS 206 Advanced Genetics Lab.
- Elective

**Forestry Summer Camp**
- FOR 251 Forest Communities
- FOR 253 Forest Mensuration
- FOR 254 Forest Products

**Junior Year**

**First Semester**
- FOR 302 Forest Biometrics
- FOR 304 Forest Resource Economics
- FOR 308 Remote Sensing and GIS in Forestry
- FOR 413 Integrated Forest Pest Management
- Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement

**Second Semester**
- ENGL 314 Technical Writing
- FOR 418 Forest Resource Valuation
- FOR (E N R) 434 GIS for Landscape Planning
- FOR 465 Silviculture
- Minor Requirement

**Senior Year**

**First Semester**
- F N R 490 Natural Resources Seminar
- FOR 314 Harvesting and Forest Products
- (E N R) 416 Forest Policy and Administration
- FOR 417 Forest Resource Mgmt. and Regulation
- Minor Requirement

**Second Semester**
- FOR 406 Forested Watershed Management
- FOR 415 Forest Wildlife Management
- FOR 425 Forest Resource Management Plans
- FOR 498 Senior Portfolio
- Minor Requirement

126 Total Semester Hours

CH 101 and 102 may be substituted; however, students selecting this option may be required to use elective hours to satisfy the General Education Science and Technology in Society Requirement.

**Sophomore Year**

**First Semester**
- BIOL 111 Principles of Biology I
- CH 101 General Chemistry
- GEN 103 Careers in Biochem. and Genetics
- MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I

**Second Semester**
- BIOL 111 Principles of Biology II
- CH 102 General Chemistry
- ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
- MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable II

**Junior Year**

**First Semester**
- BIOC 461 Cell Biology
- BIOC 462 Cell Biology Lab.
- ENGL 314 Technical Writing
- GEN 410 Fundamentals of Genetics I
- Genetics Requirement

**Second Semester**
- GEN 420 Fundamentals of Genetics II
- GEN 421 Fundamentals of Genetics II Lab.
- GEN 440 Bioinformatics
- PHIL 326 Science and Values
- Genetics Requirement
- Elective

**Senior Year**

**First Semester**
- GEN 450 Comparative Genetics
- GEN 491 Special Problems in Genetics
- Science Requirement
- Social Science Requirement
- Elective

**Second Semester**
- GEN 450 Comparative Genetics
- GEN 491 Special Problems in Genetics
- Genetics Requirement
- Elective

121 Total Semester Hours

Medical, veterinary, and graduate school requirements often include two semesters of physics with calculus and the physics laboratory. Students are encouraged to check requirements for admission to professional postgraduate programs.

See General Education Requirements.
Horticulture

Bachelor of Science

Horticulture is the art, science, and business of food crops, ornamental plants, and turfgrasses and their production, utilization, and maintenance. A strong foundation in the basic sciences and humanities is built on courses in mathematics, chemistry, botany, physics, computer science, communications, economics, and humanities. Horticulture as a science depends on disciplines such as plant pathology, plant physiology, entomology, forestry, agronomy, soils, agricultural engineering, and agricultural economics. Business courses contribute to a well-rounded curriculum. A growing aspect of horticulture involves the management of enterprises, from production to distribution and marketing. Horticulture as an art involves the arrangement of plants in an aesthetically pleasing fashion.

Students begin professional development as undergraduates. An internship in a horticultural enterprise is required. Students considering graduate school are advised to take optional courses in the basic sciences as well as conduct an undergraduate research project. Those with strong interests in specific disciplines may complete special problems under the supervision of a faculty member.

Freshman Year
First Semester
4 - BIOL 103 General Biology I
3 - HORT 101 Horticulture
3 - MTHSC 102 Intro. to Mathematical Analysis
6 - Social Science Requirement
16

Second Semester
3 - BIOSC 205 Plant Form and Function
1 - BIOSC 206 Plant Form and Function Lab or 4 - BIOL 104 General Biology II
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
1 - HORT 102 Experience Horticulture
3 - MTHSC 101 Elementary Math. for Informed Soc.
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
14

Sophomore Year
First Semester
4 - CH 101 General Chemistry or 4 - CH 105 Begin. Gen. and Organic Chem.
3 - HORT 303 Landscape Plants
3 - Applied Science Requirement
3 - Business Requirement
3 - Oral Communication Requirement
16

Second Semester
4 - CH 102 General Chemistry or 4 - CH 106 Begin. Gen. and Organic Chem.
3 - HORT 304 Annuals and Perennials
3 - HORT 305 Plant Propagation
1 - HORT 306 Plant Propagation Techniques Lab.
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
14

Summer
3 - HORT 271 Internship or 3 - HORT 471 Advanced Internship

Junior Year
First Semester
4 - CSENV 202 Soils
3 - Advanced Writing Requirement
3 - Business Requirement
3 - Horticulture Specialization Requirement
3 - Spanish Language Requirement
16

Second Semester
3 - BIOSC 401 Plant Physiology
1 - BIOSC 402 Plant Physiology Lab
1 - HORT 409 Seminar
4 - Business Requirement
3 - Horticulture Specialization Requirement
3 - Laboratory Science Requirement
15

Senior Year
First Semester
6 - Applied Science Requirement
6 - Horticulture Specialization Requirement
12

Second Semester
3 - Applied Science Requirement
6 - Horticulture Specialization Requirement
4 - Laboratory Science Requirement
1 - Elective
14
120 Total Semester Hours

See General Education Requirements. Three of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement.

Students not taking the CH 105/106 sequence must satisfy the General Education Science and Technology in Society Requirement by selecting a qualifying course from the Applied Science or Laboratory Science Requirement.

See advisor. Select from department-approved list.

Internship must be completed in one or two semesters. Internship may be done full, part, or summer after completing HORT 103. Prior approval is required for internships, and a 2.0 grade-point ratio is required for registration.

Note. Horticulture majors must make a C or better in all Horticulture courses. Courses may be repeated as often as necessary to achieve the minimum grade.

Microbiology

Bachelor of Science

Microbiology deals with the study of bacteria, viruses, yeasts, filamentous fungi, protozoa, and unicellular algae. Microbiologists seek to describe these organisms in terms of their structures, functions, and processes of reproduction, growth, and death at both the cellular and molecular levels. They are also concerned with their ecology, particularly in regard to their pathological effects on man, and with their economic importance.

The Microbiology major provides a thorough training in the basic microbiological skills. Further, students receive instruction in mathematics, physics, chemistry, and biochemistry, all essential to the training of a modern microbiologist. Students can prepare for a career of great diversity within this program. Microbiology graduates may enter graduate school in microbiology, biochemistry, bioengineering, and related disciplines; they may enter medical or dental schools or pursue careers in one of the many industries or public service departments dependent upon microbiology. Some of these are the fermentation and drug industries, medical and public health microbiology, various food industries, and agriculture.

Microbiology majors planning to apply for admission to a medical or dental school should inform their advisors immediately upon entering the program.

Freshman Year
First Semester
5 - BIOL 110 Principles of Biology I
4 - CH 101 General Chemistry
3 - COMM 150 Intro. to Human Communication
1 - MICRO 101 Microbes and Human Affairs
4 - MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
17

Second Semester
5 - BIOL 111 Principles of Biology II
4 - CH 102 General Chemistry
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3 - Mathematics Requirement
15-16

Sophomore Year
First Semester
3 - CH 223 Organic Chemistry
1 - CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab.
4 - MICRO 305 General Microbiology
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
3 - Elective
14

Second Semester
3 - BIOSC 101 Molecular Biochemistry
3 - CH 224 Organic Chemistry
1 - CH 228 Organic Chemistry Lab.
3 - PHIL 324 Philosophy of Technology or 3 - PHIL 326 Science and Values
3 - Microbiology Requirement
3 - Social Science Requirement
16
Junior Year
First Semester
1. BIOL 111 Principles of Biology I or
2. BIOL 112 Principles of Biology II
3. CH 101 General Chemistry I
4. CH 102 General Chemistry II
5. PHYS 209 General Physics I
6. PHYS 210 General Physics II
7. MTHSC 493 Senior Seminar
8. Elective
15
Second Semester
1. BIOL 111 Principles of Biology I or
2. BIOL 112 Principles of Biology II
3. CH 101 General Chemistry I
4. CH 102 General Chemistry II
5. PHYS 209 General Physics I
6. PHYS 210 General Physics II
7. MTHSC 493 Senior Seminar
8. Elective
15

Senior Year
First Semester
1. BIOL 111 Principles of Biology I or
2. BIOL 112 Principles of Biology II
3. CH 101 General Chemistry I
4. CH 102 General Chemistry II
5. PHYS 209 General Physics I
6. PHYS 210 General Physics II
7. MTHSC 493 Senior Seminar
8. Elective
15
122–123 Total Semester Hours

BIOL 111 and 112 are strongly recommended. However, BIOL 103 may substitute for BIOL 111, and BIOL 104 may substitute for BIOL 112. The remaining 1-2 credits required must be satisfied by completing 1-2 extra credits from departmental course offerings at the 300-level or higher. See advisor.

MTHSC 128, 301, or EX ST 301

See General Education Requirements. Three of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement.

Elective hours may be used toward satisfying the requirements of a minor.

See advisor. Minimum of 16 credits are required. At least one course must be selected from each of the following fields:

Biotechnology—BIOL 425, 456/457, GEN 302/303, MTHSC 402, MTHSC 410, MTHSC 411

Environmental—MICRO 400, 410

Food Safety, Industrial, and Technology—GEN (BIOL, MICRO 410, MICRO 411, MICRO 416

Virology—MICRO 414, MICRO 416

BIOMEDICINE CONCENTRATION

Freshman Year
First Semester
1. BIOL 110 Principles of Biology I
2. CH 101 General Chemistry I
3. COMM 150 Intro. to Human Communication
4. MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable
17
Second Semester
1. BIOL 111 Principles of Biology I or
2. BIOL 112 Principles of Biology II
3. CH 101 General Chemistry I
4. CH 102 General Chemistry II
5. PHYS 209 General Physics I
6. PHYS 210 General Physics II
7. MTHSC 493 Senior Seminar
8. Elective
15
122–123 Total Semester Hours

Second Semester
1. BIOL 111 Principles of Biology I or
2. BIOL 112 Principles of Biology II
3. CH 101 General Chemistry I
4. CH 102 General Chemistry II
5. PHYS 209 General Physics I
6. PHYS 210 General Physics II
7. MTHSC 493 Senior Seminar
8. Elective
15
122–123 Total Semester Hours

Second Semester
1. BIOL 111 Principles of Biology I or
2. BIOL 112 Principles of Biology II
3. CH 101 General Chemistry I
4. CH 102 General Chemistry II
5. PHYS 209 General Physics I
6. PHYS 210 General Physics II
7. MTHSC 493 Senior Seminar
8. Elective
15
122–123 Total Semester Hours

PACKAGING SCIENCE

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science degree in Packaging Science prepares students for careers in industries producing and utilizing packages for all types of products. Packaging is an essential part of industrialized economies, protecting, preserving, and helping to market products. The field of packaging is highly competitive and highly innovative, requiring an ever-increasing number of professional positions.

Opportunities for employment include a wide variety of career paths such as manufacturing, marketing, sales, design, purchasing, quality assurance, and customer services. Most career opportunities are in positions requiring technical knowledge combined with marketing and management skills.

The core curriculum assures graduates of having the skills and knowledge required by most entry-level packaging positions. Emphasis area choices or approved minors allow students to select courses to improve career preparation for specific industry segments, including distribution and transportation, engineering technology, food and health care packaging, graphic communications, materials, business administration, entrepreneurship, environmental engineering, environmental science and policy, and management.

Students changing majors to Packaging Science must have at least a 2.0 cumulative grade-point average.

Freshman Year
First Semester
1. BIOL 103 General Biology I
2. CH 101 General Chemistry I
3. MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable 1
4. PKGSC 102 Intro. to Packaging Science
5. Social Science Requirement
16
Second Semester
1. BIOL 103 General Biology II
2. CH 102 General Chemistry II
3. ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4. PKGSC 102 Intro. to Packaging Science
5. Social Science Requirement
14
Sophomore Year
First Semester
4 - CH 201 Survey of Organic Chemistry or
3 - CH 225 Organic Chemistry and
3 - CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab.
3 - COMM 250 Public Speaking
3 - PHYS 207 General Physics I
1 - PHYS 209 General Physics I Lab.
3 - PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus I and
1 - PHYS 124 Physics Lab. II
4 - PKGSC 202 Packaging Materials and Manuf.  
17
Second Semester
3 - PHYS 208 General Physics II and
1 - PHYS 210 General Physics II Lab. or
3 - PHYS 221 Physics with Calculus II and
1 - PHYS 223 Physics Lab. II
3 - PKGSC 201 Packaging Perishable Products
3 - PKGSC 204 Container Systems
1 - PKGSC 206 Container Systems Lab.
3 - THRD 180 Intro. to Tech. Drawing and CAD
3 - Departmental Requirement  
15
Summer
0 - CO-OP 101 Cooperative Education  
1
Junior Year
First Semester
3 - PKGSC 320 Package Design Fundamentals
3 - PKGSC 368 Packaging and Society
3 - PKGSC 430 Converting for Flexible Packaging
3 - PKGSC 440 Packaging for Distribution
3 - Emphasis Area  
15
Second Semester
3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3 - PKGSC 401 Packaging Machinery
3 - PKGSC 404 Mechanical Properties of Packages and Principles of Protective Packaging
1 - PKGSC 454 Product and Package Eval. Lab.
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement  
13
Senior Year
First Semester
3 - EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics
4 - PKGSC 416 Appl. of Polymers in Packaging
4 - PKGSC 464 Food and Health Care Pkg. Syst.
3 - Departmental Requirement  
16
Second Semester
3 - AP EC 202 Agricultural Economics or
3 - ECON 211 Principles of Microeconomics
1 - PKGSC 403 Packaging Career Preparation
3 - PKGSC 420 Package Design and Development
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement  
8
123 Total Semester Hours
1A C or better is required in this course for graduation.
2See General Education Requirements. Three of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement. Note: Social Science Requirement must be in an area other than economics. A 200-level or higher foreign language course is recommended to satisfy the Arts and Humanities (Non-Literature) Requirement.
3Students interested in minors or emphasis areas should take any prerequisites in the sophomore year.
4See advisor.
5At least one 15-week period (six months preferred) of Cooperative Education is required.
6Completion of an approved minor or emphasis area is required. Approved minors are Business Administration, Entrepreneurship, Environmental Engineering, Environmental Science and Policy Management.

Emphasis Areas consist of 15 credit hours selected from one of the following areas: Distribution and Transportation—C E 255, 311, 410, 411, (C R P) 412, MGT 305, 317, 423, 424, 426
Engineering Technology—AG M 205, 406, 460, C E 253, E E 209, ENGR 120, 130, THRD 181, 220, 224, 250, 420
Food and Health Care Packaging—BIO E 302, 320, 401, FYSC 214, 403, 402, 404, MICRO 305, 407
Graphic Communications—G C 207, 215, 245, 310, 405, 406, 407, 440, 446
Materials—BIO E 302, CME 210, 241, 319, FOR 441, PKGSC 471, TEXT 176
PKGSC 403 and 454 must be taken concurrently.

PREPROFESSIONAL HEALTH STUDIES
Non-degree
The health professions need individuals with a diversity of educational backgrounds and a wide variety of talents and interests. The philosophies of education, the specific preprofessional course requirements, the noncognitive qualifications for enrollment, and the systems of training vary among the professional health schools, but all recognize the desirability of a broad education—a good foundation in the natural sciences, highly developed communication skills, and a solid background in the humanities and social sciences. The absolute requirements for admission to professional health schools are limited to allow latitude for developing individualized undergraduate programs of study; however, most schools of medicine and dentistry require 16 semester hours of chemistry, including organic chemistry, eight hours of biological sciences, eight hours of physics, and at least one course in calculus. These requirements should be balanced with courses in vocabulary building, the humanities, and social sciences. The basic requirements in the natural sciences and as many of the courses in the humanities and social sciences as possible should be completed by the third year so that students will be prepared to take the Dental Admission Test or the Medical College Admission Test prior to applying to a professional school.

Undergraduates may also prepare to study optometry, podiatry, and other health professions. While the basic requirements for these professional schools are essentially the same as those for schools of medicine and dentistry, specific requirements for individual schools in these professions vary somewhat; consequently, interested students are advised to consult with the chief health professionals advisor.

At Clemson, rather than having a separate, organized preprofessional health study program, students are allowed to major in any curriculum, as long as the basic entrance requirements of the professional health school are fulfilled. These schools are not as concerned about a student’s major as they are about academic performance wherever curriculum the student chooses. Professional health schools have neither preferences nor prejudices concerning any curriculum, which is evidenced by the fact that their entering students represent a broad spectrum of curricula. The emphasis is placed on the student’s doing well in the curriculum chosen, and this becomes critical as competition increases for the limited number of places available in professional health schools.

PREPHARMACY
The two-year Prepharmacy program requires 66–72 credit hours depending on the pharmacy school of interest. Upon completion of the program, students will be eligible to apply to a college of pharmacy, usually the South Carolina College of Pharmacy (MUSC and USC campuses), and may be eligible to apply for the Bachelor of Science in Preprofessional Studies. The degree in Pharmacy is awarded by the institution attended. It is important for students to work closely with their advisor as there are variations in courses required by the pharmacy schools.

For financial aid purposes, students in the Prepharmacy program are considered to be enrolled in a degree-seeking program.

First Year
First Semester
4 - BIOL 103 General Biology I
4 - CH 101 General Chemistry
3 - MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
3 - PSYCH 201 Introduction to Psychology
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement  
18
Second Semester
4 - BIOL 104 General Biology II
4 - CH 102 General Chemistry
3 - ECON 200 Economic Concepts
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3 - EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics
1 - Elective  
18
Second Year
First Semester
4 - BIOSC 222 Human Anatomy and Phys. For
4 - MICRO 305 General Microbiology  
3 - CH 223 Organic Chemistry
1 - CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab.
3 - PHYS 207 General Physics I
1 - PHYS 209 General Physics I Lab.
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement  
3 - History Requirement  
18
Second Semester
3 - AG ED 200 Agricultural Applications of Educational Technology or
3 - CP SC 120 Intro. to Information Tech.
3 - CH 274 Organic Chemistry
1 - CH 228 Organic Chemistry Lab.
3 - COMM 150 Intro. to Human Comm. or
3 - COMM 250 Public Speaking
3 - PHYS 208 General Physics II
1 - PHYS 210 General Physics II Lab.
5 - Science and Tech. in Society Requirement  
1 - Elective  
18

52
Third Year

72-90 Total Semester Hours

4 A H 210, MUSC 210, or THEA 317
The Medical University of South Carolina requires M R 305. The University of South Carolina requires a BIO 222 and 223. To be eligible for both professional schools, the course(s) not taken this semester must be taken during a summer term or third year of study.

Select any ENGL course from General Education Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement 17

PREREHABILITATION SCIENCES

The Prerehabilitation Sciences major includes concentrations in physical therapy, occupational therapy, communication sciences and disorders, as well as in physician-assisting and allied health areas. This curriculum is designed to meet the requirements of the programs in the College of Health Professions at the Medical University of South Carolina and other professional schools. The program requires a minimum of 90 semester hours of undergraduate coursework. In addition, students must apply to a professional school for acceptance into its program.

Because preparation for some of the concentrations, such as the physical therapy, occupational therapy, and communication sciences and disorders programs at MUSC, requires a baccalaureate degree in any area, students are advised to select a major with similar requirements after consultation with the Prerehabilitation Sciences advisor. The following curriculum fulfills the general requirements for those fields, requiring less than a baccalaureate degree. Electives should be chosen after consultation with the advisor. Professional schools may change their requirements at any time, so it is imperative that students in this major stay in close contact with their advisor.

For financial aid purposes, students in the Prerehabilitation Sciences program are considered to be enrolled in a degree-seeking program.

First Year

First Semester
4 - BIOL 103 General Biology I 1
4 - CH 101 General Chemistry 1
3 - PSYCH 201 Introduction to Psychology 2
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit. ) Requirement 2
3 - Mathematics Requirement 1

17

Second Semester
4 - BIOL 104 General Biology II 1
4 - CH 102 General Chemistry 1
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition 3
3 - EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics 3
3 - SOC 201 Introduction to Sociology 3
1 - Elective 2

18

Second Year

First Semester
4 - BIOSC 222 Human Anatomy and Phys I 2
3 - PHYS 207 General Physics I 2
1 - PHYS 209 General Physics Lab 2
3 - PSYCH 102 Research Methods 2
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement 2
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement 2

17

Second Semester
4 - BIOSC 223 Human Anatomy and Phys II 2
3 - COMM 250 Intro. to Human Comm or 3
3 - COMM 250 Public Speaking 3
3 - CP SC 120 Intro. to Information Technology 3
3 - PHYS 208 General Physics II 3
1 - PHYS 210 General Physics II Lab 3
3 - Science and Tech. in Society Requirement 3

17

Third Year

90 Total Semester Hours

See General Education Requirements. Three of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement.

Select any ENGL course from General Education Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement. Students planning to receive the Bachelor of Science degree upon completion of the program must complete an additional 24 credit hours. See advisor for requirements.

PREVETERINARY MEDICINE

Under a regional plan, the South Carolina Preveterinary Advisory Committee coordinates a program for South Carolina residents who are interested in pursuing careers in veterinary medicine. South Carolina residents attending any college or university may apply through the Veterinary Medical College Application Service (VMCAS) to the University of Georgia College of Veterinary Medicine. Currently the University of Georgia admits up to 17 students each year through arrangements with the Southern Regional Education Board. The State of South Carolina has a contract with Mississippi State University to admit up to five South Carolina residents. The State of South Carolina also has a contract with Tuskegee University to admit up to four South Carolina residents. Application must be made directly to Tuskegee University.

Minimum requirements for admission to a college of veterinary medicine generally include the satisfactory completion of prescribed courses in a well-rounded undergraduate degree program. Specific requirements for admission to the University of Georgia College of Veterinary Medicine include the following undergraduate courses: six credits of English, 14 credits of humanities and social studies, eight of physics, eight of general biology, eight credits of advanced biology, three credits of biochemistry, and 16 credits of organic and inorganic chemistry. (Chemistry and physics courses must be at the premedical level; they may not be survey courses.)

To be in the best competitive position, applicants should complete courses in animal agriculture, genetics, nutrition, biochemistry, and advanced biology. Considerations for selection are character, scholastic achievement, personality, experience with large and small animals, general knowledge, and motivation. In the past, competition has been keen, and only those applicants who have shown exceptional ability have been admitted. Specific considerations may include a minimum grade-point average and completion of standardized tests such as the Graduate Record Examination and the Veterinary College Admission Test.

Since out-of-state students attending Clemson are ineligible to apply to the University of Georgia or Tuskegee University under the South Carolina quota, they should contact the college(s) of veterinary medicine to which they plan to apply. They may apply at the University of Georgia for at-large admission.

Veterinary schools accept students with a broad range of academic backgrounds; therefore, it is recommended that the beginning university student select any undergraduate major and simultaneously complete the courses required for veterinary school entrance and those required for completion of a BS or BA degree. For students selecting Animal and Veterinary Sciences or Biological Sciences at Clemson University, the basic curricula have been designed to accommodate Georgia's entrance requirements. Further information is available from the Department of Animal and Veterinary Sciences at 864-656-3427.

TURFGRASS

Bachelor of Science

The Turfgrass program is designed for students interested in careers in the rapidly growing turfgrass industry, with courses in turfgrass management, pathology, agricultural mechanization, personnel management, soil fertility, soil microbiology, weed control, and park and recreation management. Graduates pursue careers in professional lawn care; maintenance of parks, athletic fields, and golf courses; production and sale of seed, sod, supplies, and equipment; or as technicians for businesses or government agencies.

Freshman Year

First Semester
4 - BIOL 103 General Biology I 1
3 - HORT 101 Horticulture 3
3 - MTHSC 102 Intro. to Mathematical Analysis 3
6 - Social Science Requirement 4

16

Second Semester
3 - BIOCS 205 Plant Form and Function and 3
1 - BIOCS 206 Plant Form and Function Lab or 1
4 - BIOL 104 General Biology II 1
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition 3
1 - HORT 102 Experience Horticulture 1
3 - MTHSC 101 Essential Math for Inform Soc. 3
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit. ) Requirement 2

14
Sophomore Year
First Semester
4 - CH 101 General Chemistry1 or
4 - CH 105 Gen. and Organic Chem.
3 - HORT 212 Introduction to Turfgrass Culture
1 - HORT 213 Turfgrass Culture Lab.
3 - HORT 303 Landscape Plants
3 - Oral Communication Requirement1
14

Second Semester
4 - CH 102 General Chemistry or
4 - CH 106 Gen. and Organic Chem.
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement1
3 - Business Requirement1
3 - Social Science Requirement1
13

Summer
3 - HORT 271 Internship1 or
3 - HORT 471 Advanced Internship1

Junior Year
First Semester
4 - CSENV 202 Soils
3 - Applied Science Requirement1
3 - Business Requirement1
3 - Spanish Requirement1
13

Second Semester
3 - BIOSC 401 Plant Physiology
1 - BIOSC 402 Plant Physiology Lab.
1 - HORT 409 Seminar
3 - HORT 420 Applied Turfgrass Physiology
3 - Advanced Writing Requirement1
4 - Laboratory Science Requirement1
15

Maymester
2 - PL PA (ENT) 406 Diseases and Insects of Turfgrasses

Senior Year
First Semester
3 - HORT 412 Advanced Turfgrass Management
6 - Horticulture Specialization Requirement1
4 - Laboratory Science Requirement1
3 - Soils Requirement1
16

Second Semester
3 - HORT (CSENV) 433 Landscape and Turf Weed Management
3 - Applied Science Requirement1
3 - Business Requirement1
3 - Horticulture Specialization Requirement1
3 - Soils Requirement1
15

121 Total Semester Hours

Summer
3 - HORT 271 Internship1 or
3 - HORT 471 Advanced Internship1

WILDLIFE AND FISHERIES BIOLOGY
Bachelor of Science
Increased interest in conservation of natural resources and the environment and demand for seafood products have resulted in these areas becoming increasingly technical and requiring highly qualified wildlife and fisheries biologists. Greatest demands for graduates are in the areas of management, research, and regulatory positions with state and federal agencies; industrial research and quality control laboratories; conservation, recreational, and other public service agencies; and private enterprises.

The Bachelor of Science degree program in Wildlife and Fisheries Biology provides a solid foundation for many careers in the sciences. The curriculum is strong in both basic and applied sciences, communication skills, and the social sciences. In addition, three credit hours are available for field training with appropriate natural resource agencies. Students may satisfy coursework requirements for professional certification by the Wildlife Society and/or the American Fisheries Society.

Combined Bachelor of Science/Master of Science Degree Program
Under this plan, students may reduce the number of credits necessary to earn both degrees by applying graduate credits to both undergraduate and graduate program requirements. Students are encouraged to obtain the specific requirements for the dual degree from the Department of Forestry and Natural Resources as early as possible in their undergraduate program as a number of required courses have prerequisites not normally taken by Wildlife and Fisheries Biology majors. Enrollment guidelines and procedures can be found under Academic Regulations in this catalog.

Freshman Year
First Semester
4 - BIOL 103 General Biology I
4 - CH 105 Beginning Gen. and Organic Chem.
1 - E N R 101 Intro. to Env. and Natural Res.
3 - MTHSC 102 Intro. to Mathematical Analysis
3 - Elective
15

Second Semester
4 - BIOL 104 General Biology II
4 - CH 106 Beginning Gen. and Organic Chem.1 or
4 - PHYS 200 Introductory Physics1
3 - CP SC 120 Intro. to Information Technology
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
1 - F N R 102 FNR Freshman Portfolio
15

Sophomore Year
First Semester
4 - CSENV 202 Soils
2 - FOR 205 dendrology
3 - FOR 211 Forest Biology
1 - WFB 300 Wildlife Biology Lab.
1 - WFB 301 Wildlife Biology Lab.
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement1
16

Second Semester
3 - BIOSC 303 Vertebrate Biology
3 - COMM 250 Public Speaking
3 - WFB 350 Principles of Fish and Wildlife Biol.
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement1
3 - Social Science Requirement1
15

Junior Year
First Semester
3 - AP EC 257 Nat. Res., Environment, and Econ.
4 - BIOSC 320 Field Botany
3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3 - GEN 300 Fundamental Genetics
3 - WFB 462 Wetland Wildlife Biology
16

Second Semester
3 - E N R 302 Natural Resources Measurements
3 - EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics
3 - WFB (BIOSC) 313 Conservation Biology
3 - WFB 410 Wildlife Management Techniques
3 - Approved Requirement1
15

Senior Year
First Semester
4 - AVS 301 Anim. and Phys. of Domestic Animals
3 - WFB 412 Wildlife Management
3 - Approved Requirement1
3 - Ecology Requirement1
3 - Policy and Law Requirement1
16

Second Semester
1 - F N R 499 Natural Resources Seminar
3 - WFB 416 Fishery Biology
3 - WFB 440 Non-Game Wildlife Management
1 - WFB 498 Senior Portfolio
6 - Approved Requirement1
14

122 Total Semester Hours

1 Students planning to take organic chemistry should substitute CH 105 and 102.
2 See General Education Requirements. Three of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement.
3 Students not taking the CH 105/106 sequence must satisfy the General Education Science and Technology in Society Requirement by selecting a qualifying course from the Applied Science or Laboratory Science Requirement.

See advisor. Select from department-approved list.

Note: The Turfgrass major must make a C or better in all HORT-designated courses. Courses may be repeated as often as necessary to achieve the minimum grade.
MINORS

Following are minors acceptable for students in the College of Agriculture, Forestry, and Life Sciences. Students cannot major and minor in the same field. For a list of minors that are open to certain majors, see page 36.

Accounting
Adult/Extension Education
Aerospace Studies
Agricultural Business Management
Agricultural Mechanization and Business
American Sign Language Studies
Animal and Veterinary Sciences
Anthropology
Athletic Leadership
Biochemistry
Bioengineering
Biological Sciences
Business Administration
Chemistry
Cluster
Communication Studies
Communications
Community Recreation Management
Computer Science
Crop and Soil Environmental Science
East Asian Studies
Economics
Education
English
Entomology
Entrepreneurship
Environmental Engineering
Environmental Science and Policy
Equine Business—not open to Animal and Veterinary Sciences majors
Film Studies
Financial Management
Fine Arts
Food Science
Forest Products
Forest Resource Management
Genetics
Geography
Geology
Global Politics
Great Works
Health Science
History
Horticulture—not open to Turfgrass majors
Human Resource Management
Legal Studies
Management
Mathematical Sciences
Microbiology
Military Leadership
Modern Languages
Music
Natural Resource Economics
Nonprofit Leadership
Operations Management
Packaging Science
Pan African Studies
Park and Protected Area Management
Philosophy
Physics
Plant Pathology
Political Science
Poultry Science—not open to Animal and Veterinary Sciences majors
Psychology
Public Policy
Religion
Russian Area Studies
Science and Technology in Society
Screenwriting
Sociology
Spanish-American Area Studies
Sport Management
Textiles
Theatre
Therapeutic Recreation
Travel and Tourism
Turfgrass—not open to Horticulture majors
Urban Forestry
Wildlife and Fisheries Biology
Women's Studies
Writing

See pages 36-39 for details.
COLLEGE OF ARCHITECTURE, ARTS, AND HUMANITIES

The collaboration of Architecture (Landscape Architecture, Construction Science and Management, City and Regional Planning, and Architecture) with Arts (Visual Arts and Performing Arts) and the Humanities (Communication Studies, English, History, Languages, Philosophy, and Religion) produces a remarkably rich environment for study. The mixture of core disciplines with applied professions/disciplines in the College provides both depth and breadth in learning. This structure affords students and faculty with skills that address the complex and interconnected challenges of the future, where it is no longer possible for these problems to be solved in a single discipline or profession. It is through the connection and communication between specialized knowledge areas that significant cultural progress will be made. These kinds of thoughts and actions form a fundamental part of the College of Architecture, Arts, and Humanities.

To illustrate these ideas, consider the diversity of communication skills practiced and taught in the College. Students learn graphic and artistic communication, technical communication with computers, spoken communication, and communication through the written word. Each skill is vital to a successful student, and it is the collaboration between these forms of communication that prepares students for the complex challenges of the future.

SCHOOL OF DESIGN AND BUILDING AND SCHOOL OF THE ARTS

The Bachelor of Arts in Architecture degree is the preprofessional preparation for graduate study leading to the Master of Architecture degree, which is the fully accredited professional degree in the field. The accredited Bachelor of Science in Construction Science and Management program prepares students for careers as professional managers in the construction industry. A graduate program is also offered leading to the Master of Construction Science and Management. The Visual Arts program offers professional study in the studio visual arts leading to the Bachelor of Fine Arts degree. A graduate program leading to the Master of Fine Arts is also offered. The accredited five-year Bachelor of Landscape Architecture degree program prepares students for careers as professional landscape architects. The Bachelor of Arts in Production Studies in Performing Arts is a distinctive degree program that combines practical hands-on experiences in performing arts production technologies with classes in music and theatre performance, history, and theory. A graduate program in City and Regional Planning is housed within the school and accepts graduates from a variety of baccalaureate programs and prepares them for careers in both public and private sector planning through its Master of City and Regional Planning degree. The Master of Science in Historic Preservation degree is a professional degree program designed for students who will specialize in working with historic buildings, landscapes, and the decorative arts. The Master of Real Estate Development is a full-time, two-year professional degree jointly offered by the Department of Planning and Landscape Architecture and the Department of Finance in the College of Business and Behavioral Science.

In addition to the facilities housed on the Clemson campus, the College offers third- and fourth-year Architecture and fourth-year Landscape Architecture students the opportunity to earn credit toward their degree at three off-campus sites. Students may spend a semester at the Charleston Architecture Center earning credit from both Clemson University and the College of Charleston. Additionally, the Charles E. Daniel Center for Building Research and Urban Studies in Genoa, Italy, and the Barcelona Program in Barcelona, Spain, provide students with an intensive program of study and travel in Europe.

Architecture Charleston Program

Located in Charleston, South Carolina, this program is available to qualified undergraduates in Architecture, Construction Science and Management, Landscape Architecture, and Visual Arts. Studio work is oriented toward design within the historic seaport setting. Students also enroll in classes at the College of Charleston campus. The program is enriched by visiting scholars and professionals from the area.

Architecture Overseas Program

The Daniel Center for Building Research and Urban Studies in Genoa, Italy, is available to qualified Bachelor and Master of Architecture, Construction Science and Management, Fine Arts, City and Regional Planning, and professional year Landscape Architecture students. Studio and classroom work is enriched by visiting scholars and complemented by scheduled field trips, both in Italy and continental Europe. Undergraduate Architecture students in their third year or first semester of their fourth year may also participate in the Italian program.

Entrance Requirements

Admission to degree programs in the School of Design and Building and the School of the Arts is based on academic performance and is limited based on space availability in the various programs. Students seeking admission are advised to apply to the Admissions Office early in the fall of their senior year in high school. They are also encouraged to visit the school during their senior year. Faculty are available to meet with them and their parents informally and answer questions and discuss individual programs in more detail. Prospective students may schedule appointments by calling the individual department.

Advancement in Architecture

Students enrolled in second-, third-, or fourth-year design studios and theory courses must attain at least a 2.0 grade-point ratio in each year level (by repeating one or both semesters, if necessary) to qualify for advancement to the next year level or, in the case of fourth-year Architecture studios, to qualify for the Architecture degree, or in Landscape Architecture at the fifth year, to qualify for the Bachelor of Landscape Architecture degree.

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES

The Bachelor of Arts degree is offered in Communication Studies, English, History, Language and International Trade, Modern Languages, and Philosophy. The Bachelor of Science degree is offered in Language and International Health.

To achieve depth as well as breadth in their education experiences, students majoring in Communication Studies, English, History, Modern Languages, or Philosophy complete at least 24 semester hours from courses above the sophomore level. As soon as feasible and not later than the end of the sophomore year, students in these fields also select a minor, consisting of at least 15 additional semester hours. Courses satisfying the major may not also be included in the minor. A second major (a double major) may substitute for the minor, provided all requirements are fulfilled for each major.

The foreign language requirement is a proficiency requirement. Students must complete 202 in Chinese, French, German, Italian, Japanese, Latin, Portuguese, Russian, or Spanish.

Students enrolled in degree programs offered in the humanities who expect to reach in the public schools may elect education courses required for teaching certificates by the South Carolina Department of Education. Such courses are to be approved by their own department advisors.

Students may transfer into the Undeclared category in the humanities only if they have completed 45 or fewer credit hours. For more information, contact the College of Architecture, Arts, and Humanities Advisement Center in 101 Brodie Tower.

ARCHITECTURE

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts in Architecture prepares students for subsequent professional education by providing a sound general education, focused design studies, complementary support courses, and the opportunity to study abroad. The School of Architecture emphasizes the relationship of buildings to the rest of the environment: built, natural, and cultural. The curriculum includes seven semesters of studio in addition to complementary courses in architectural history and theory and building technology. Four of the studios are collaborative, taught by faculty in Architecture as well as Communication Studies and English. The Bachelor of Arts also includes requirements for a minor and foreign language.

In the first two years of the program, students learn to apply the thinking and communications skills needed to pursue higher-level work in the discipline. The curriculum in the first two years also allows students to complete most of the University's general education requirements. In the last two
years, students must select at least one of the location-specific studies and core required coursework and may elect to take these studies for up to three semesters. The final studio focuses on reflection and synthesis by incorporating the general education advanced writing requirement.

Architectural Registration/Licensure
The Bachelor of Arts in Architecture prepares students to continue on to a professionally accredited degree program at the graduate level, such as the Master of Architecture offered by Clemson. Most states require that an individual intending to become a licensed architect hold an accredited degree. There are two types of degrees that are accredited by the National Architectural Accrediting Board: the Bachelor of Architecture (not offered at Clemson) which requires a minimum of three years of study and the Master of Architecture, which requires a minimum of three years of study following an unrelated bachelor's degree or two years following a related preprofessional bachelor's degree. The Bachelor of Arts in Architecture provides a foundation in the field of architecture as preparation for either continued education in a professional degree program or for employment options in related fields.

Freshman Year

First Semester
3 A H 101 Survey of Art and Arch. History I
3 ARCH 101 Introduction to Architecture
3 ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4 MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
3 PHYS 207 General Physics I
1 PHYS 209 General Physics I Lab.
17

Second Semester
3 A H 102 Survey of Art and Arch. History II
4 ARCH 151 Architecture Communication
3 PHYS 208 General Physics II
1 PHYS 210 General Physics II Lab.
4 Foreign Language Requirement* 15

Sophomore Year

First Semester
6 ARCH 251 Architectural Foundations I
3 C S M 201 Structures I
3 ENGL 212 World Literature
3 Foreign Language Requirement* 15

Second Semester
3 A H 204 History and Theory of Arch. II
6 ARCH 252 Architectural Foundations II
3 Foreign Language Requirement* 15
3 Social Science Requirement* 15

Junior Year

First Semester
3 Architecture History/Theory Requirement* 1
3 Building Technology Requirement* 1
5 Studio Requirement* 1
3 Elective 14

Second Semester
6 Minor Requirement* 1
5 Studio Requirement* 1
3 Elective 14

Senior Year

First Semester
6 Minor Requirement* 1
3 Social Science Requirement* 1
5 Studio Requirement* 1
3 Elective 17

Second Semester
1 ARCH 401 Architectural Portfolio I
5 ARCH 452 Synthesis Studio
3 ARCH 453 Writing Architecture
3 Minor Requirement 1
3 Elective 15
122 Total Semester Hours

COMMUNICATION STUDIES

Bachelor of Arts
The Bachelor of Arts in Communication Studies provides a thoroughly integrated yet individual degree program that prepares students for careers in business, government, and public sectors. In addition, the program provides a foundation for graduates who wish to pursue advanced degrees in the humanities, social sciences, business, and law. Through their coursework and extracurricular experiences, Communication Studies majors develop a set of skills in oral, written, and visual communication that enables them to research, design, present, and evaluate messages across diverse contexts and from a variety of platforms, including digital communication technology.

Students may change majors into the Communication Studies program based on approval of a committee of faculty from the Department of Communication Studies. The deadline for applying for a change of major during the fall semester is September 15, with decisions made by October 1. For spring semester changes of major, the deadline is February 15, with decisions made by March 1. The Department of Communication Studies accepts a maximum of 30 changes of major per year. To qualify for acceptance, applicants should have completed 15 credit hours including ENGL 103 and COMM 201 (with a C or better). All students requesting a transfer into the Communication Studies program must have a grade-point ratio of 2.5 or higher. An application form and a 3-5-page writing sample are also required. Detailed information is available from the Communication Studies Department, 408 Strick Tower.

Freshman Year

First Semester
1 COMM 101 Communication Academic and Professional Development I
3 ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4 Foreign Language Requirement
3 Mathematics Requirement
3 Social Science Requirement
14

Second Semester
1 COMM 250 Public Speaking
3 Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
4 Foreign Language Requirement
3 Mathematics or Natural Science Requirement
3 Elective 16

Sophomore Year

First Semester
4 COMM 201 Intro to Communication Studies
3 Foreign Language Requirement
4 Natural Science Requirement
3 Social Science Requirement
3 Elective 17

Second Semester
3 COMM 310 Communication Theories
3 COMM 310 Communication Research Methods
3 Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit) Requirement
3 Foreign Language Requirement
3 Elective 15

Junior Year

First Semester
3 COMM 305 Persuasion
3 Media Context Requirement* 1
3 Minor Requirement
3 Organizational Context Requirement* 1
3 Relational Context Requirement* 1
15

Second Semester
3 Communication Methods Requirement
3 Emphasis Area* 1
6 Minor Requirement
3 Public Context Requirement* 1
15

Senior Year

First Semester
9 Emphasis Area* 1
3 Minor Requirement
3 Elective 15

Second Semester
3 COMM 495 Senior Communication Seminar
1 COMM 498 Communication Academic and Professional Development II
3 Emphasis Area* 1
3 Minor Requirement
3 Elective 13
120 Total Semester Hours
The foreign language requirement is a proficiency requirement. Students must complete through 202 in Chinese, French, German, Italian, Japanese, Latin, Portuguese, Russian, or Spanish.

EX ST 222, 321, MTHSCI 101, 102, 106, 203, 321, or 329

See General Education Requirements. Six of these credits must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement and, if EX ST 222 is not selected, the Science and Technology in Society Requirement.

COMM 302, 303, or 402
COMM 350, 364, or 368
COMM 330, 348, or 400
COMM 311, 312, or 411

See advisor.

COMM 308, 369, or 405

CONSTRUCTION SCIENCE AND MANAGEMENT

Bachelor of Science

As the largest single industry in the United States and one of the most important, construction offers unlimited opportunities to highly motivated and professionally educated men and women. Future professionals must be skilled in managing people, equipment, and capital, coupled with a grasp of construction materials and methods and the complex technologies of modern construction. The Bachelor of Science in Construction Science and Management curriculum is the basis for a career in construction or as a developer or building management specialist.

Freshman Year

First Semester
3 - A A H 210 Intro. to Art and Architecture
1 - C S M 150 Intro. to Research Methodology
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4 - MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
3 - PHYS 207 General Physics I
1 - PHYS 209 General Physics I Lab.
15

Second Semester
3 - C S M 100 Introductory to Construction Science and Management
3 - COMM 150 Intro. to Human Comm. or COMM 250 Public Speaking
3 - CP SC 120 Intro. to Information Technology
3 - MTHSC 309 Introductory Business Statistics
3 - PHYS 208 General Physics II
1 - PHYS 210 General Physics II Lab.
15

Sophomore Year

First Semester
2 - AG M 221 Surveying
3 - C S M 201 Structures I
3 - C S M 203 Materials and Methods of Const. I
1 - C S M 250 Construction Problem Solving through Research
3 - ECON 200 Economic Concepts
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
15

Second Semester
3 - ACCT 201 Financial Accounting Concepts
4 - C S M 202 Structures II
3 - C S M 204 Contract Documents
3 - C S M 205 Materials and Methods of Const. II
3 - Science and Tech. in Society Requirement
16

Junior Year

First Semester
3 - C S M 303 Soils and Foundations
3 - C S M 304 Environmental Systems I
3 - C S M 351 Construction Estimating
3 - ENGL 304 Business Writing or ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3 - Social Science Requirement
15

Second Semester
3 - C S M 305 Environmental Systems II
3 - C S M 352 Construction Scheduling
3 - C S M 353 Construction Estimating II
3 - LAW 322 Legal Environment of Business
3 - MGT 307 Personnel Management
15

Senior Year

First Semester
3 - C S M 411 Safety in Building Construction
1 - C S M 450 Construction Internship
3 - C S M 453 Construction Project Management
3 - C S M 461 Construction Economics Seminar
6 - Major Requirement
16

Second Semester
6 - C S M 454 Construction Capstone
5 - Major Requirement
3 - Spanish Requirement
15

123 Total Semester Hours

MTHSC 102 and 207 may be substituted.

See General Education Requirements.

Select from department-approved list or as approved in writing by advisor and department chair. Note: Six credits must be business. Select from 200-level or higher courses in Spanish.

Note: A minimum of 300 hours of construction experience will be required prior to graduation.

ENGLISH

Bachelor of Arts

The core courses of the English major help students acquire an understanding of literature as a humanistic study; develop an appreciation and practical knowledge of the modes of literary expression, research, and criticism; and improve the ability to communicate effectively and intelligently.

By the end of the sophomore year, students choose between two emphasis areas: Literature or Writing and Publication Studies. The Literature emphasis area offers an extensive exploration of American and British literature, literary theory, and related disciplines such as creative writing and film. The Writing and Publication Studies emphasis area focuses on digital publishing, professional communication, rhetoric, creative writing, and writing about the arts. By teaching students to read closely, think critically, and communicate effectively, both emphasis areas prepare English majors for work in a variety of professional and academic fields.

The standard program of study consists of courses stipulated in the map below, which includes 24 credit hours of core courses and 15 hours chosen from one of the two emphasis areas.

Core Courses

ENGL 190, 310, and 390 and 18 additional credits selected from the following:

English Literature Survey Requirement—Six credit hours from ENGL 396, 397, 398, 399

Shakespeare (Group I)—ENGL 411

Language, Criticism, and Theory (Group V)—Three credits from ENGL 400, 401, 415, 416, 440, (COMM) 491, (COMM) 492

Advanced Writing (Group VII)—Three credits from ENGL 312, 345, 346, 348

Major Electives (Group VIII)—Three credits from 300- or 400-level ENGL courses

Capstone Seminar—ENGL 496 (Substitutes for any Group Requirement except Shakespeare—Group I for Advanced Writing—Group VII)

Literature Emphasis Area

Literature I (Group II)—Three credits from ENGL 407, 428, 414, 444, 464

Literature II (Group III)—Three credits from ENGL 415, 416, 417, 418, 465

American Literature (Group IV)—Three credits from ENGL 425, 426, 427, 455, 463

Diversity (Group VI)—Three credits from ENGL 353, 380, 419, (HUM) 456, 482, 483

Major Electives (Group VIII)—Three additional credits from 400-level ENGL courses

Writing and Publication Studies

Emphasis Area

ENGL 499 plus 12 additional credits selected from the following:

Language, Criticism, and Theory (Group V)—Three additional credits from ENGL (COMM) 491 or (COMM) 492

Advanced Writing (Group VII)—Three additional credits from ENGL 312, 345, 346, 348

WPS Courses (Group IX)—Six credits from ENGL 332, 387, 441, 460, 475, 478

Freshman Year

First Semester
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3 - HIST 172 Western Civilization
4 - Foreign Language Requirement
3 - Mathematics Requirement
3 - Mathematics or Natural Science Requirement
16

Second Semester
2 - ENGL 190 Introduction to the English Major
3 - ENGL 212 World Literature
3 - HIST 173 Western Civilization
4 - Foreign Language Requirement
4 - Natural Science Requirement
16
Sophomore Year
First Semester
3 - ENGL 310 Critical Writing About Literature
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
3 - English Literature Survey Requirement
3 - Foreign Language Requirement
3 - Social Science Requirement
15
First Semester
3 - COMM 150 Intro to Human Communication
3 - English Literature Survey Requirement
3 - Fine Arts Requirement
3 - Foreign Language Requirement
3 - History Requirement
15
Junior Year
First Semester
9 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
3 - Science and Tech. in Society Requirement
15
Second Semester
1 - ENGL 390 Electronic Portfolio Studio
6 - Major Requirement
6 - Minor Requirement
3 - Elective
16
Senior Year
First Semester
6 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
6 - Elective
15
Second Semester
3 - ENGL 496 Senior Seminar
3 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
3 - Elective
16
Sophomore Year
First Semester
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
3 - Foreign Language Requirement
3 - History Requirement
3 - Elective
15
Second Semester
4 - HIST 299 Seminar: The Historian's Craft
3 - Advanced Humanities Requirement
3 - Foreign Language Requirement
3 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
15
Junior Year
First Semester
3 - Advanced Humanities Requirement
6 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
3 - Elective
15
Second Semester
3 - Literature Requirement
6 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
3 - Elective
15
Senior Year
First Semester
3 - Advanced Humanities Requirement
6 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
3 - Elective
15
HISTORY
Bachelor of Arts
The History major provides students with flexibility to pursue their particular interests in history. The major includes 34 credit hours in history, in addition to HIST 172 and 173, as outlined below:
Pre-law students majoring in History should consult their advisor for a recommended program.

Freshman Year
First Semester
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3 - HIST 172 Western Civilization
4 - Foreign Language Requirement
4 - Natural Science Requirement
2 - Elective
16
Second Semester
3 - HIST 173 Western Civilization
3 - GEOG 103 World Regional Geography
4 - Mathematics Requirement
3 - Mathematics or Natural Science Requirement
16
Sophomore Year
First Semester
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
3 - Foreign Language Requirement
3 - Major Requirement
3 - Elective
15
Second Semester
3 - HIST 299 Seminar: The Historian's Craft
3 - Advanced Humanities Requirement
3 - Foreign Language Requirement
3 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
15
Junior Year
First Semester
3 - Advanced Humanities Requirement
6 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
3 - Elective
15
Second Semester
3 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
3 - Elective
12
120 Total Semester Hours

The foreign language requirement is a proficiency requirement. Students must complete through 202 in Chinese, French, German, Italian, Japanese, Latin, Portuguese, Russian, or Spanish.

See General Education Requirements.

LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE
Bachelor of Landscape Architecture
The profession of landscape architecture is broad and interdisciplinary. Practicing landscape architects work in a wide range of project types including, but not limited to, urban design, community design, historic preservation, ecological restoration, parks and park systems, institutional landscapes, memorials, cemeteries, industrial site restorations, golf courses, wilderness areas and trails, residential landscapes, and gardens.

The profession is both an art and a science. Successful landscape architects are creative professionals who hold an environmental imperative and a social conscience. They are also excellent facilitators able to bring numerous disciplines and professions together to work on complex projects in the landscape.

Clemson's program is noted for a special emphasis on the art of design. Consequently, the landscape architecture design studio experience is at the center of the student's education—forty-two hours of studio are required. The five-year program leads to an accredited Bachelor of Landscape Architecture degree. The program is generalist—covering the major areas of practice—and builds from design basics to sophisticated studio experiences such as regional design, urban design, and community design. The studio experience is supported by other courses inside and outside the Landscape Architecture curriculum that provide the necessary grounding in landscape history and social, cultural, environmental, and aesthetic theories. Students may also choose to focus elective credits on one or more of the special areas of study.

Outstanding fifth-year students may apply for admission into a shortened Master of City and Regional Planning, Master of Landscape Architecture, or Master of Real Estate Development program.
Freshman Year

First Semester
3: A A H 210 Intro. to Art and Architecture
4: BIOL 103 General Biology I
3: ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3: LARCH 128 Technical Graphics
3: LARCH 151 Basic Design I
1: LARCH 153 Landscape Arch. Design Theory I

Second Semester
4: BIOL 104 General Biology II
3: HORT 101 Horticulture
1: LARCH 103 Landscape Arch. Portfolio I
3: LARCH 116 History of Landscape Arch.
3: LARCH 152 Basic Design II
1: LARCH 154 Land. Arch. Design Theory II
3: MTHSC 102 Intro. to Mathematical Analysis

Sophomore Year

First Semester
2: B E 222 Geomeasurements
3: COMM 150 Intro. to Human Comm. or
3: COMM 250 Public Speaking
3: HORT 303 Landscape Plants
6: LARCH 251 Landscape Arch. Design Fund.
3: LARCH 428 Landscape Architecture
Computer-Aided Design

Second Semester
4: HORT 461 Problems in Landscape Design
6: LARCH 252 Site Design in Landscape Arch.
4: LARCH 262 Design Implementation I
3: W F B (BIOSC) 313 Conservation Biology

Maymester
3: LARCH 405 Urban Genesis and Form

Junior Year

First Semester
3: GEOG 101 Introduction to Geography
3: GEOL 101 Physical Geology
1: GEOL 103 Physical Geology Lab.
6: LARCH 351 Regional Design and Ecology
4: LARCH 362 Design Implementation II

Second Semester
3: FOR (HORT) 427 Urban Tree Care
6: LARCH 352 Urban Design Studio
3: LARCH 581 Land. Arch. Professional Practice
3: Foreign Language Requirement

Summer
2: LARCH 293 Field Studies Internship
2: LARCH 493 Prof. Office Internship

Senior Year

First Semester
1: LARCH 418 Off-Campus Study Seminar
6: LARCH 451 Community Design Studio
3: Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
3: Foreign Language Requirement

Second Semester
3: A A H 395 Special Topics in Visual Studies
Abroad I
3: A A H 396 Special Topics in Visual
American Studies I
3: LARCH 419 Off-Campus Field Study
6: LARCH 452 Off-Campus Studio

Professional Year

First Semester
3: LARCH 453 Key Issues in Landscape Arch.
1: LARCH 503 Landscape Arch. Portfolio II
3: LARCH 550 Professional Project Studio6
3: Social Science Requirement
3: Elective

Second Semester
6: LARCH 552 Landscape Arch. Exit Project
6: Elective
15: Total Semester Hours

*Other ecology courses from a department-approved list may be substituted.
C R P 402 may be substituted.
Two semesters (through 2011) in the same foreign language are required.
Two hours of internship credit are required. A maximum of six hours credit of internship may be scheduled.
Select from department-approved list.
Students who plan to enter the MRED, MLA, or MCRP program should substitute a research methods course (e.g., ARCH 581, C R P 503).
*See General Education Requirements.

LANGUAGES AND INTERNATIONAL HEALTH

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science program in Language and International Health is jointly administered by the Department of Languages and the Department of Public Health Sciences in the College of Health, Education, and Human Development. Students acquire knowledge in public health theory and practice, including the history and philosophy of public health and medicine; the organization, management, and financing of health services; the social and behavioral aspects of health, epidemiology, health evaluation methods, and health communications. Students also acquire communicative competence in Spanish and a familiarity with Hispanic cultures, literatures, health environments, and multicultural issues.

The program requires study abroad and the completion of a practicum in a Spanish-speaking country. Graduates will be qualified to assume positions in a variety of settings including integrated hospital systems, consulting firms, managed care organizations, pharmaceutical companies, as well as multicultural community centers. They can also pursue graduate degrees in community health, epidemiology/biostatistics, health administration, health systems research, and Spanish.

Freshman Year

First Semester
4: BIOL 103 General Biology I
3: ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3: HLTH 202 Introduction to Public Health
1: L&IT 127 Introduction to L&IT
4: SPAN 104 Basic Spanish
15

Second Semester
3: CP SC 120 Intro. to Information Technology
3: EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics
3: HLTH 298 Human Health and Disease
3: SPAN 201 Intermediate Spanish
3: Social Science Requirement
15

Sophomore Year

First Semester
4: CH 101 General Chemistry
3: HLTH 470 International Health
3: SPAN 202 Intermediate Spanish
3: Oral Communication Requirement
2: Elective
15

Second Semester
4: CH 102 General Chemistry
3: HLTH 240 Determinants of Health Behavior
3: SPAN 302 Intermediate Spanish Grammar and Composition or
3: SPAN 305 Intermediate Spanish Conversation and Composition I
3: Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
16

Junior Year

First Semester
4: BIOSC 222 Human Anatomy and Phys. I
3: HLTH 380 Epidemiology
3: HLTH 480 Community Health Promotion
3: SPAN 303 Survey of Spanish Literature I or
3: SPAN 311 Surv. of Spanish-American Lit.
3: SPAN 415 Spanish for Health Professionals
16

Second Semester
4: BIOSC 223 Human Anatomy and Phys. II
3: HLTH 490 Research and Evaluation Strategies for Public Health
3: SPAN 107 The Hispanic World: Spain or
3: SPAN 435 Contemporary Hispanic Culture
3: SPAN 419 Health and the Hispanic Comm.
3: Science and Tech. in Society Requirement
16

Summer
3: L&IT 400 L&IT Internship or
3: L&IT 401 L&IT Practicum

Senior Year

First Semester
3: HLTH 440 Managing Health Service Org.
3: SPAN 418 Tech. Span. for Health Mgt. Prof
3: Advanced Spanish Requirement
3: Advanced Writing Requirement
3: Emphasis Area Requirement
15
Second Semester
3 - Advanced Health Requirement
3 - Advanced Spanish Requirement
3 - Emphasis Area Requirement
3 - Social Science Requirement
12
123 Total Semester Hours

Six credit hours selected from two different areas: ANTH 201, GEOG 103, HIST 172, 173, 193, PSYCH 102, 104
See General Education Requirements.

Health Administration Emphasis—nine credit hours selected from ACCT 201, CRCD 161, ECON 211, 212, 216, 314, 410, 412, FIN 306, HETH 475, LAW 322, MGMT 218, 318, 424, MKT 301, 427
Community Development Emphasis—nine credit hours from APFS 202, 213, 214, 215, (APEC, HETH) 161, (APEC) 411, (APEC) 412, ECON 211, 212, 314, 315, R5 (SOC) 401, (SOC) 459, SOC (R S) 371, 413, (R S) 471
Practicum/internship must be completed in a Spanish-speaking country during the spring semester of the junior year or during the summer following the junior year.
Select from 102-400-level courses in Spanish.
Select from 102-400-level courses in Health.

LANGUAGE AND INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Bachelor of Arts
Students in the Bachelor of Arts program in Language and International Trade acquire communicative competence in the target language, a familiarity with specific peoples, cultures, literatures, and business environments; and the knowledge and skills to pursue graduate studies or careers in business within their language of specialization.

The Language and International Trade program combines foreign languages and international trade. Students choose one language concentration (Chinese, French, German, Japanese, or Spanish) and one professional concentration (Applied International Economics, International Trade, Textiles, or Tourism).

The language component emphasizes speaking and writing skills, culture, civilization, and business/technical languages. The professional component emphasizes international marketing in areas important to the economy of the State of South Carolina and the nation.

Study abroad of at least one semester in the target language setting is mandatory. In addition, internship experiences with international companies in the United States or summer internships with companies abroad give students the opportunity to apply classroom learning to the business/industrial work environment. Internships are subject to approval by the Language and International Trade Director. Students are strongly encouraged to participate in the Clemson Language Immersion Program (CLIP) prior to enrolling in study abroad programs.

In addition to the curriculum requirements below, students are required, as a condition of graduation, to pass a noncredit examination and submit a noncredit senior dossier to assess their language competence in various areas. Both assessments take place in the student's last full semester at the University.

Freshman Year
First Semester
4 - CHIN 101 Elementary Chinese or
4 - FR 101 Elementary French or
4 - GER 101 Elementary German or
4 - JAPN 101 Elementary Japanese or
4 - SPAN 104 Basic Spanish
1 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
1 - L&IT 127 Introduction to L&IT
1 - MTHSC 102 Intro to Mathematical Analysis
1 - Social Science Requirement
15

Second Semester
3 - ACCT 201 Financial Accounting Concepts or
3 - ACCT 202 Managerial Accounting Concepts
3 - CHIN 102 Elementary Chinese or
3 - FR 102 Elementary French or
3 - GER 102 Elementary German or
3 - JAPN 102 Elementary Japanese or
3 - SPAN 201 Intermediate Spanish
3 - MTHSC 207 Multivariable Calculus
3 - Oral Communication Requirement
2 - Elective
15

Students with no previous study of Spanish may take SPAN 101 and 102.
See General Education Requirements.

APPLIED INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

CONCENTRATION

Sophomore Year
First Semester
3 - AP EC 202 Agricultural Economics
3 - CHIN 201 Intermediate Chinese or
3 - FR 201 Intermediate French or
3 - GER 201 Intermediate German or
3 - JAPN 201 Intermediate Japanese or
3 - SPAN 202 Intermediate Spanish
3 - ECON 211 Principles of Microeconomics
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
3 - Social Science Requirement
15

Second Semester
3 - AP EC 309 Econ. of Agricultural Marketing
3 - CHIN 202 Intermediate Chinese or
3 - FR 202 Intermediate French or
3 - GER 202 Intermediate German or
3 - JAPN 202 Intermediate Japanese or
3 - SPAN 300 Span. Composition for Bus. or
3 - SPAN 302 Intermediate Spanish Grammar and Composition
3 - MKT 301 Principles of Marketing
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
3 - Social Science Requirement
15

Junior Year
First Semester
3 - AP EC 319 Agrihusiness Management
3 - CHIN 305 Chinese Conv. and Comp. I or
3 - FR 304 French Short Story or
3 - FR 305 Intermediate French Conversation and Composition I or
3 - GER 305 German Conv. and Comp. or
3 - GER 306 German Short Story or
3 - JAPN 305 Japanese Conv. and Comp. or
3 - SPAN 305 Intermediate Spanish Conversation and Composition I
3 - ENGL 316 Writing and International Trade
3 - MKT 302 Consumer Behavior
3 - Advanced Social Science Requirement
15

Second Semester
3 - CHIN 316 Chinese for International Trade I or
3 - FR 316 French for International Trade I or
3 - GER 316 German for Inter. Trade I or
3 - JAPN 316 Japanese for Inter. Trade I or
3 - SPAN 316 Spanish for Inter. Trade I
3 - MGMT 201 Principles of Management
3 - Advanced Agricultural Econ. Requirement
3 - Advanced Foreign Language Requirement
3 - Elective
15

Summer
3 - L&IT 400 L&IT Internship or
3 - L&IT 410 L&IT Practicum

Senior Year
First Semester
3 - CHIN 416 Chinese for Inter. Trade II or
3 - FR 416 French for International Trade II or
3 - GER 416 German for Inter. Trade II or
3 - JAPN 416 Japanese for Inter. Trade II or
3 - SPAN 416 Spanish for Inter. Trade II
3 - ECON 310 International Economy or
3 - ECON 412 International Microeconomics
3 - MKT 427 International Marketing
3 - Advanced Agricultural Econ. Requirement
3 - Foreign Language Civilization Requirement
15

Second Semester
3 - MKT 431 Marketing Research
6 - Advanced Foreign Language Requirement
3 - Advanced Social Science Requirement
12
120 Total Semester Hours

See General Education Requirements. Three of these credit hours must also satisfy the Science and Technology in Society Requirement.

Six credit hours selected from two different areas: ANTH 201, GEOG 103, HIST 172, 173, 193, PSYCH 102, 104
Select from 102-400-level courses in ANTH, APEC, ECON, GEOG, HIST, PSYCH, SOC
AP EC 108, 351, 402, 420, 432, 452, 453, 456, or 460
A minimum of nine credit hours of 100-400-level foreign language courses is required. At least one course must be in literature. Advanced grammar is recommended for those exempting 100-200-levels. FR H 438 and H 439 and SPAN H 438 and H 439 may not be used to satisfy requirements for the French or Spanish Concentration. Students may not take more than one foreign language course taught in English.

CHIN (ANTH) 419, 499, FR 107, 317, GER 340, 485, 485
JAPN 307, 308, (ANTH) 417, 499, SPAN 307, 308, or 415

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### INTERNATIONAL TRADE CONCENTRATION

#### Sophomore Year
**First Semester**
- CHIN 201 Intermediate Chinese or FR 201 Intermediate French or GER 201 Intermediate German or JAPN 201 Intermediate Japanese or SPAN 202 Intermediate Spanish
- ECON 211 Principles of Microeconomics
- MGT 201 Principles of Management
- Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement1
- Social Science Requirement

**Second Semester**
- CHIN 202 Intermediate Chinese or FR 202 Intermediate French or GER 202 Intermediate German or JAPN 202 Intermediate Japanese or SPAN 300 Span. Composition for Bus. or SPAN 302 Intermediate Spanish Grammar and Composition
- ECON 212 Principles of Macroeconomics
- MKT 301 Principles of Marketing
- Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
- Social Science Requirement

#### Junior Year
**First Semester**
- CHIN 305 Chinese Conv. and Comp. I or FR 304 French Short Story or FR 305 Intermediate French Conversation and Composition I
- GER 305 German Conv. and Comp. or GER 306 German Short Story or JAPN 305 Japanese Conv. and Comp. or SPAN 305 Intermediate Spanish Conversation and Composition I
- ECON 314 Intermediate Microeconomics
- ENGL 316 Writing and International Trade
- MKT 302 Consumer Behavior
- Advanced Social Science Requirement

**Second Semester**
- CHIN 316 Chinese for International Trade I or FR 316 French for International Trade I or GER 316 German for Inter. Trade I or JAPN 316 Japanese for Inter. Trade I or SPAN 316 Spanish for Inter. Trade I
- ECON 315 Intermediate Macroeconomics
- Advanced Foreign Language Requirement
- Advanced Marketing Requirement
- Elective

#### Summer
- L&IT 400 L&IT Internship
- L&IT 401 L&IT Practicum

### TEXTILES CONCENTRATION

#### Sophomore Year
**First Semester**
- CHIN 201 Intermediate Chinese or FR 201 Intermediate French or GER 201 Intermediate German or JAPN 201 Intermediate Japanese or SPAN 202 Intermediate Spanish
- ECON 212 Principles of Macroeconomics
- TEXT 175 Intro. to Textile Manufacturing or TEXT 176 Natural and Man-Made Fibers
- Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
- Social Science Requirement

**Second Semester**
- CHIN 202 Intermediate Chinese or FR 202 Intermediate French or GER 202 Intermediate German or JAPN 202 Intermediate Japanese or SPAN 300 Span. Composition for Bus. or SPAN 302 Intermediate Spanish Grammar and Composition
- MKT 301 Principles of Marketing
- TEXT 460 Textile Processes
- Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
- Social Science Requirement

#### Junior Year
**First Semester**
- CHIN 305 Chinese Conv. and Comp. I or FR 304 French Short Story or FR 305 Intermediate French Conversation and Composition I or GER 305 German Conv. and Comp. or GER 306 German Short Story or JAPN 305 Japanese Conv. and Comp. or SPAN 305 Intermediate Spanish Conversation and Composition I
- ECON 316 Writing and International Trade
- MKT 302 Consumer Behavior
- TEXT 472 Textile International Trade
- Advanced Social Science Requirement

**Second Semester**
- CHIN 316 Chinese for International Trade I or FR 316 French for International Trade I or GER 316 German for Inter. Trade I or JAPN 316 Japanese for Inter. Trade I or SPAN 316 Spanish for Inter. Trade I
- MKT 201 Principles of Management
- Advanced Foreign Language Requirement
- Advanced Textiles Requirement
- Elective

#### Summer
- L&IT 400 L&IT Internship
- L&IT 401 L&IT Practicum

### Senior Year
**First Semester**
- CHIN 416 Chinese for Inter. Trade II or FR 416 French for International Trade II or GER 416 German for Inter. Trade II or JAPN 416 Japanese for Inter. Trade II or SPAN 416 Spanish for Int. Trade II
- MKT 427 International Marketing
- Advanced Economics Requirement
- Foreign Language Civilization Requirement
- Elective

**Second Semester**
- MKT 431 Marketing Research
- Advanced Foreign Language Requirement
- Advanced Social Science Requirement

**Third Semester**
- See General Education Requirements. Three of these credit hours must also satisfy the Science and Technology in Society Requirement.

**Fourth Semester**
- CHIN (ANTH) 418, 499, FR 307, 317, GER 340, 405, 455, JAPN 307, 308 (ANTH) 417, 499, SPAN 307, 308, or 435

### Footnotes
1. See General Education Requirements. These three of these credit hours must also satisfy the Science and Technology in Society Requirement.
2. Six credit hours selected from two different areas: ANTH 201, GEOG 103, HIST 121, 121, 193, POL SC 101, 104.
3. Select from 300-400-level courses in ANTH, AP EC, ECON, GEOG, HIST, POL SC, PSYCH, SOC.
4. A minimum of nine hours of 300-400-level foreign language courses is required. At least one course must be in literature. Advanced grammar is recommended for those exempting 100-200 levels. FR H438 and H439 and SPAN H438 and H439 may not be used to satisfy requirements for the French or Spanish Concentration. Students may not take more than one foreign language course taught in English.
5. Any 300- or 400-level MKT course
6. Any 300- or 400-level ECON course (ECON 310 recommended).
8. See General Education Requirements. These three of these credit hours must also satisfy the Science and Technology in Society Requirement.
9. Six credit hours selected from two different areas: ANTH 201, GEOG 103, HIST 121, 121, 193, POL SC 101, 104.
10. Select from 300-400-level courses in ANTH, AP EC, ECON, GEOG, HIST, POL SC, PSYCH, SOC.
11. A minimum of nine hours of 300-400-level foreign language courses is required. At least one course must be in literature. Advanced grammar is recommended for those exempting 100-200 levels. FR H438 and H439 and SPAN H438 and H439 may not be used to satisfy requirements for the French or Spanish Concentration. Students may not take more than one foreign language course taught in English.
TOURISM CONCENTRATION

Sophomore Year
First Semester
3 - CHIN 201 Intermediate Chinese or
3 - FR 201 Intermediate French or
3 - GER 201 Intermediate German or
3 - JAPN 201 Intermediate Japanese or
3 - SPAN 202 Intermediate Spanish
3 - ECON 211 Principles of Microeconomics
3 - PRMT 342 Introduction to Tourism
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
3 - Social Science Requirement
15

Second Semester
3 - CHIN 202 Intermediate Chinese or
3 - FR 202 Intermediate French or
3 - GER 202 Intermediate German or
3 - JAPN 202 Intermediate Japanese or
3 - SPAN 300 Spanish Composition for Bus. or
3 - SPAN 302 Intermediate Spanish Grammar and Composition
3 - MKT 301 Principles of Marketing
3 - PRMT 355 Safety and Risk Mgt. in PRMT or
3 - PRMT 343 Spatial Aspects of Tour. Beh. or
3 - PRMT 344 Tourism Markets and Supply
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
3 - Social Science Requirement
15

Junior Year
First Semester
3 - CHIN 305 Chinese Conv. and Comp. I or
3 - FR 304 French Short Story or
3 - FR 305 Intermediate French Conversation and Composition I or
3 - GER 305 German Conv. and Comp. or
3 - GER 306 German Short Story or
3 - JAPN 305 Japanese Conv. and Comp. or
3 - SPAN 305 Intermediate Spanish Conversation and Composition I
3 - ENGL 316 Writing and International Trade
3 - MKT 302 Consumer Behavior
3 - Advanced PRMT Requirement
3 - Advanced Social Science Requirement
15

Second Semester
3 - CHIN 316 Chinese for International Trade I or
3 - FR 316 French for International Trade I or
3 - GER 316 German for Inter. Trade I or
3 - JAPN 316 Japanese for Int. Trade I or
3 - SPAN 316 Spanish for Int. Trade I
3 - MGT 201 Principles of Management
3 - Advanced Foreign Language Requirement
3 - Advanced PRMT Requirement
3 - Elective
15

Summer
3 - L&IT 400 L&IT Internship or
3 - L&IT 401 L&IT Practicum

FRENCH CONCENTRATION

Freshman Year
First Semester
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4 - FR 101 Elementary French
3 - Mathematics Requirement
3 - Oral Communication Requirement
3 - Social Science Requirement
16

Second Semester
4 - FR 102 Elementary French
3 - Mathematics or Natural Science Requirement
4 - Natural Science Requirement
3 - Social Science Requirement
1 - Elective
15

Sophomore Year
First Semester
3 - FR 201 Intermediate French
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
6 - Minor Requirement
3 - Elective
16

Second Semester
3 - FR 202 Intermediate French
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
3 - History Requirement
3 - Social Science Requirement
3 - Philosophy Requirement
15

Junior Year
First Semester
3 - FR 304 French Short Story or
3 - FR 305 Intermediate French Conversation and Composition I or
3 - LANG 303 Study Abroad Transfer
3 - Advanced Writing Requirement
3 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
15

Second Semester
3 - ENGL 433 Literary Criticism or
3 - ENGL 450 Feminist Literary Criticism or
3 - ENGL 440 Literary Theory
3 - Cultural Inquiry Seminar
6 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
1 - Elective
16

Senior Year
First Semester
3 - PHIL 401 Studies in the History of Phil.
3 - PHIL 402 Topics in Philosophy or
3 - PHIL (A) A. 433 Issues in Contemporary Art and Philosophy
3 - Cultural Inquiry Seminar
6 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
15

MODERN LANGUAGES

Bachelor of Arts
The Bachelor of Arts degree in Modern Languages provides a broadly humanistic course of study in four areas of concentration: French, German, Japanese, and Spanish. This course of study seeks to provide students with basic competence in all the relevant language and the literary and cultural heritage pertaining to each language. Moreover, students will be required to take at least two courses in cultural inquiry which are designed to sharpen their sense of cultural difference, to enhance their critical thinking skills, to prepare them for citizenship in a global community of diverse cultural precepts and practices. In this respect, the Bachelor of Arts in Modern Languages is intended to prepare students for a wide range of careers in the international arena as well as for the kinds of graduate programs that are an appropriate starting point for such careers.

All Modern Languages students are required to study abroad with a Clemson-approved program for at least one semester (or equivalent summer course of study) in the case of Japanese and Spanish or for at least two semesters in the case of French and German.

As a condition of graduation, students in the Modern Languages program will be required to pass a noncredit examination and to submit a senior dossier in the relevant language to assess their competence in that language. Both assessments take place in the student's last full semester of study.
Second Semester
- FR 475 Advanced French Seminar or GER 476 Advanced German Seminar
- 120 Total Semester Hours

GERMAN CONCENTRATION
Freshman Year
First Semester
- GER 101 Elementary German
- ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
- Mathematics Requirement
- Oral Communication Requirement
- Social Science Requirement
- Elective
- 15

Second Semester
- GER 102 Elementary German
- Mathematics or Natural Science Requirement
- Natural Science Requirement
- Social Science Requirement
- Elective
- 15

Sophomore Year
First Semester
- GER 201 Intermediate German
- Advanced Science Requirement
- Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
- Minor Requirement
- Elective
- 16

Second Semester
- GER 202 Intermediate German
- HIST 374 Europe in the Age of Reason
- HIST 375 Revolutionary Europe
- Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
- Minor Requirement
- Elective
- 15

Junior Year
First Semester
- GER 305 Ger. Conversation and Comp. I or GER 306 German Short Story
- LANG 303 Study Abroad Transfer
- Advanced Writing Requirement
- Major Requirement
- Philosophy Requirement
- 15

Second Semester
- ENGL 435 Literary Criticism or GER 436 German Literary Criticism
- ENGL 440 Literary Theory
- Cultural Inquiry Seminar
- History Requirement
- Major Requirement
- Minor Requirement
- Elective
- 16

Senior Year
First Semester
- PHIL 401 Studies in the History of Phil.
- PHIL 402 Topics in Philosophy
- PHIL (A A H) 433 Issues in Contemporary Art and Philosophy
- Cultural Inquiry Seminar
- Major Requirement
- Minor Requirement
- 15

Second Semester
- FR 475 Advanced French Seminar or GER 476 Advanced German Seminar
- 120 Total Semester Hours

JAPANESE CONCENTRATION
Freshman Year
First Semester
- JAPN 101 Elementary Japanese
- ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
- Mathematics Requirement
- Oral Communication Requirement
- Social Science Requirement
- Elective
- 15

Second Semester
- JAPN 102 Elementary Japanese
- Mathematics or Natural Science Requirement
- Natural Science Requirement
- Social Science Requirement
- Elective
- 15

Sophomore Year
First Semester
- JAPN 201 Intermediate Japanese
- Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
- Minor Requirement
- Elective
- 16

Second Semester
- JAPN 202 Intermediate Japanese
- Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
- Minor Requirement
- Elective
- 15

SPANISH CONCENTRATION
Freshman Year
First Semester
- ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
- SPAN 104 Basic Spanish
- Mathematics Requirement
- Oral Communication Requirement
- Social Science Requirement
- 16

Second Semester
- SPAN 201 Intermediate Spanish
- Mathematics or Natural Science Requirement
- Natural Science Requirement
- Social Science Requirement
- Elective
- 15
Sophomore Year
First Semester
3 - GEO 140 Geography of Latin America
3 - SPAN 202 Intermediate Spanish
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non Lit ) Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
3 - Elective
15
Second Semester
3 - HIST 340 Ancient Americans or
3 - HIST 341 Modern Mexico or
3 - HIST 342 South America Since 1800
3 - SPAN 320 Spanish Composition for Business or
3 - SPAN 302 Intermediate Spanish Grammar and Composition
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
3 - Elective
15
Junior Year
First Semester
3 - LANG 303 Study Abroad Transfer
3 - SPAN 304 Intro. to Hispanic Literary Forms
3 - SPAN 307 Hispanic World: Spain
3 - SPAN 309 Intro. to Spanish Phonetics or
3 - SPAN 314 Hispanic Linguistics or
3 - SPAN 318 Spanish Through Culture
3 - Advanced Writing Requirement
15
Second Semester
3 - SPAN 303 Survey of Spanish Literature I
3 - SPAN 308 Hispanic World: Latin America
3 - SPAN 311 Survey of Spanish-American Lit.
3 - Cultural Inquiry Seminar
3 - Minor Requirement
3 - Elective
16
Senior Year
First Semester
3 - Cultural Inquiry Seminar
6 - Major Requirement
6 - Minor Requirement
15
Second Semester
9 - Major Requirement
3 - Elective
12
120 Total Semester Hours

PHILOSOPHY
Bachelor of Arts
The required coursework in Philosophy consists of the basic curriculum and either the standard Philosophy major, the Philosophy major with a Religious Studies Emphasis Area, or the Philosophy major with a Latin American Studies Emphasis Area. Philosophy majors must meet the requirements of the School of Humanities plus HIST 172 and 173 and 12 hours of advanced work in one area (humanities other than philosophy, math, science, or social science at 400-level or above). Some courses may meet more than one requirement. All Philosophy majors must take PHIL 399 in the junior year. Preparation of the portfolio should begin as soon as the major is declared. Specific requirements include the following:

Standard Philosophy Major - PHIL 315, 316, 401 or 402, and 24 additional credits in PHIL selected with the advice and consent of the advisor. Three of these credits may be at the 100-level.

Law, Liberty, and Justice Emphasis Area - PHIL 101 or 102, 315, 316, 301 or 302, 313 or 343, 401 or 402, 311 or 312, 328 or 329, and nine additional credits in philosophy selected with the advice and consent of the pre-law advisor. Students with this emphasis area are strongly advised to include POL SC 432 and/or 433 as an elective, minor, or advanced area requirement.

Religious Studies Emphasis Area - REL 101 or 102, 301 or 302, 401 or 402, PHIL 303, 315, 316 or 343, and nine additional credits selected with the advice and consent of the advisor. Of these nine credits, three must be in philosophy and three must be in religious studies at the 300-level or above. (POL SC 432 may count as a religious studies course). The remaining three credits may be in philosophy or religion but must be at the 300-level or above. Students with this emphasis area must choose a minor other than religion.

Pre-law and Pre-medicine students majoring in Philosophy should consult the departmental advisor for help in tailoring the program to their needs.

Freshman Year
First Semester
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3 - HIST 172 Western Civilization
3 - Foreign Language Requirement
3 - Mathematics Requirement
4 - Natural Science Requirement
16
Second Semester
3 - HIST 173 Western Civilization
3 - Foreign Language Requirement
3 - Mathematics or Natural Science Requirement
3 - Oral Communication Requirement
3 - Social Science Requirement
15
Sophomore Year
First Semester
3 - Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement
3 - Science and Tech in Society Requirement
3 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
3 - Elective
15
Second Semester
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
6 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
3 - Elective
15
Junior Year
First Semester
6 - Advanced Area Requirement
6 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
15
Second Semester
6 - Major Requirement
9 - Elective
17
Senior Year
First Semester
6 - Advanced Area Requirement
6 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
12
Second Semester
6 - Major Requirement
9 - Elective
15
120 Total Semester Hours

The foreign language requirement is a proficiency requirement. Students must complete through 202 in Chinese, French, German, Italian, Japanese, Latin, Portuguese, Russian, or Spanish.

See General Education Requirements.
See major requirements in program description above.
See page 68 for approved minors. Students with a Religious Studies Emphasis Area or a minor in Religion.
Select from 300-400 level courses in the humanities to form an area other than philosophy, mathematics, sciences, or the social sciences.
PRODUCTION STUDIES IN PERFORMING ARTS

Bachelor of Arts

The Production Studies in Performing Arts degree is a notionally distinctive Bachelor of Arts degree that prepares students for careers in many aspects of the arts, including but not limited to performance, design, arts administration, and arts technologies. The curriculum offers specialized study in music, theatre, and audio engineering. In addition to discipline-specific concentrations, all performing arts students take classes in performance, production, history, theory, and arts technology. The Brooks Center for the Performing Arts is a living performing arts laboratory where visiting artists and industry professionals provide additional experiential educational opportunities for Clemson students. Students may choose from more than 70 minors and select elective courses to tailor their degrees to their individual interests.

The degree is rooted in the liberal arts tradition with specific training in the performing arts. It provides the background for a number of career options or advanced studies such as graduate school, professional internships, and specialized postgraduate training.

The curriculum features a senior capstone project in which students spend their final year working as a production team, writing, composing, designing, marketing, and performing a final project.

To be considered for admission to this program, students must undergo an interview and/or audition with the Department of Performing Arts. Please note that students will not be eligible for admission to Clemson University in Production Studies in Performing Arts until this interview/audition is completed. Contact the department for specific requirements.

As a requirement for graduation, all Music Concentration students will be required to demonstrate piano competence equivalent to the 102 level.

MUSIC CONCENTRATION

Freshman Year

First Semester
3  - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
1  - MUSIC 153 Applied Music for Majors
3  - MUSIC 205 Music Theory I
1  - MUSIC 207 Aural Skills I
3  - P A 101 Introduction to Performing Arts
1  - P A 103 Portfolio I
1  - P A 279 Performing Arts Practicum
3  - Foreign Language Requirement
1  - Large Ensemble Requirement

Second Semester
1  - MUSIC 154 Applied Music for Majors
3  - MUSIC 206 Music Theory II
1  - MUSIC 208 Aural Skills II
1  - P A 279 Performing Arts Practicum
3  - THEA 210 Theatre Appreciation
3  - Foreign Language Requirement
1  - Large Ensemble Requirement
1  - Mathematics Requirement

Sophomore Year

First Semester
3  - MUSIC 180 Intro. to Music Technology
1  - MUSIC 253 Applied Music for Majors
3  - P A 201 Performing Arts Seminar I
3  - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
1  - Large Ensemble Requirement
3  - Mathematics or Natural Science Requirement
1  - Elective

Second Semester
1  - MUSIC 254 Applied Music for Majors
3  - MUSIC 310 Survey of Music History
1  - Large Ensemble Requirement
4  - Natural Science Requirement
3  - Social Science Requirement
1  - Elective

Junior Year

First Semester
1  - MUSIC 353 Applied Music for Majors
3  - P A 301 Performing Arts Seminar II
3  - Minor Requirement
3  - Music History Requirement
1  - Social Science Requirement
2  - Elective

Second Semester
1  - MUSIC 354 Applied Music for Majors
3  - MUSIC 380 Audio Engineering I
3  - MUSIC 430 Conducting or
3  - Music History Requirement
3  - Advanced Writing Requirement
1  - Minor Requirement
2  - Elective

Senior Year

First Semester
3  - COMM 250 Public Speaking
1  - P A 401 Senior Project Research
1  - P A 403 Portfolio II
6  - Minor Requirement
3  - Elective

Second Semester
3  - P A 402 Senior Project
3  - Minor Requirement
7  - Elective

120 Total Semester Hours

The foreign language requirement is a proficiency requirement. Students must complete their 202 in Chinese, French, German, Italian, Japanese, Latin, Portuguese, Russian, or Spanish. Select from MUSIC 361, 362, 363, 364, 369, 372, 371, 372 only. No more than two credits of MUSIC 361 and/or 364 will count toward ensemble requirement. Keyboard students must take a minimum of one hour each of MUSIC 323, applied organ, and applied harp, or any one of the four required ensemble credits.

See General Education Requirements. Six of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness and Science and Technology in Society Requirements.

MUSIC 311, 312, 313, 314, 317, 415, or 416

Select any ENGL course from General Education Advanced Writing Requirement.

AUDIO ENGINEERING EMPHASIS AREA

Freshman Year

First Semester
3  - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3  - MUSIC 285 Acoustics of Music
3  - P A 101 Introduction to Performing Arts
1  - P A 103 Portfolio I
1  - Foreign Language Requirement
3  - Mathematics Requirement

Second Semester
3  - MUSIC 180 Intro. to Music Technology
1  - P A 279 Performing Arts Practicum
3  - THEA 210 Theatre Appreciation
3  - Foreign Language Requirement
4  - Elective

Sophomore Year

First Semester
3  - MUSIC 205 Music Theory I
1  - MUSIC 207 Aural Skills I
3  - MUSIC 280 Sound Reinforcement
3  - P A 201 Performing Arts Seminar I
3  - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
3  - Mathematics or Natural Science Requirement

Second Semester
3  - MUSIC 310 Survey of Music History
1  - P A 279 Performing Arts Practicum
4  - Natural Science Requirement
3  - Social Science Requirement
4  - Elective

Junior Year

First Semester
3  - MUSIC 380 Audio Engineering I
3  - MUSIC 430 Conducting or
3  - Music History Requirement
3  - Advanced Writing Requirement
3  - Minor Requirement
3  - Elective

Second Semester
3  - MUSIC 313 History of Rock and Roll or
3  - MUSIC 317 History of Country Music
3  - MUSIC 480 Audio Engineering II
3  - Advanced Writing Requirement
3  - Minor Requirement
3  - Elective

Senior Year

First Semester
3  - COMM 250 Public Speaking
1  - P A 401 Senior Project Research
1  - P A 403 Portfolio II
6  - Minor Requirement
4  - Elective

College of Architecture, Arts, and Humanities
The foreign language requirement is a proficiency requirement. Students must complete through 202 in Chinese, French, German, Italian, Japanese, Latin, Portuguese, Russian, or Spanish.

Second Semester
1. MUSC 485 Production Workshop
2. P A 402 Senior Project
3. Minor Requirement
4. Music Requirement\(^1\)
5. Elective
6. Elective

\(^1\)Select an ENGL course from General Education Advanced Writing Requirement.

Sophomore Year
First Semester
1. P A 201 Performing Arts Seminar I
2. THEA (ENGL) 474 The Structure of Drama \(^3\)
3. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement \(^2\)
4. Mathematics or Natural Science Requirement \(^2\)
5. Elective

Second Semester
1. THEA 475 Acting I
2. THEA 476 Stage Directing I
3. Minor Requirement
4. Social Science Requirement \(^2\)
5. Elective

Junior Year
First Semester
1. ENGL 429 Dramatic Literature I
2. P A 301 Performing Arts Seminar II
3. THEA 476 Stage Directing I
4. Minor Requirement
5. Social Science Requirement \(^2\)

Second Semester
1. THEA 477 Production Studies in Theatre
2. Advanced Writing Requirement \(^1\)
3. Natural Science Requirement \(^2\)
4. Social Science Requirement \(^2\)
5. Elective

\(^2\)See General Education Requirements. Six of these credit hours must satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness and Science and Technology in Society Requirements.

Sophomore Year
First Semester
1. P A 401 Senior Project Research
2. P A 403 Portfolio II
3. THEA 279 Theatre Practicum
4. THEA 315 Theatre History I
5. Minor Requirement
6. Elective

Second Semester
1. P A 402 Senior Project
2. THEA 279 Theatre Practicum
3. THEA 316 Theatre History II
4. Advanced Theatre Requirement \(^1\)
5. Minor Requirement
6. Elective

\(^1\)Select any ENGL course from General Education Advanced Writing Requirement.

Junior Year
First Semester
1. COMM 250 Public Speaking
2. P A 401 Senior Project Research
3. P A 403 Portfolio II
4. THEA 279 Theatre Practicum
5. THEA 315 Theatre History I
6. Minor Requirement

Second Semester
1. P A 402 Senior Project
2. THEA 279 Theatre Practicum
3. THEA 316 Theatre History II
4. Advanced Theatre Requirement \(^1\)
5. Minor Requirement
6. Elective

\(^1\)Select from any 300- or 400-level music course.

\(^2\)Any ART course or other course approved by advisor.
MINORS

Following are minors acceptable for students in the College of Architecture, Arts, and Humanities. Students cannot major and minor in the same field or acquire a minor that is not allowed by the degree program.

Students in Landscape Architecture are not eligible to claim a minor.

Accounting
Adult/Extension Education
Aerospace Studies
Agricultural Business Management
Agricultural Mechanization and Business
American Sign Language Studies
Animal and Veterinary Sciences
Anthropology
Athletic Leadership
Biochemistry
Bioengineering
Biological Sciences
Business Administration
Chemistry
Cluster
Communication Studies
Communications
Community Recreation Management
Computer Science
Crop and Soil Environmental Science
East Asian Studies
Economics
Education
English
Entomology
Entrepreneurship
Environmental Engineering
Environmental Science and Policy
Equine Business
Film Studies
Financial Management
Fine Arts
Food Science
Forest Products
Forest Resource Management
Genetics
Geography
Geology
Global Politics
Great Works
Health Science

History
Horticulture
Human Resource Management
Legal Studies
Management
Mathematical Sciences
Microbiology
Military Leadership
Modern Languages—not open to Language and International Trade majors
Music
Natural Resource Economics
Nonprofit Leadership
Operations Management
Packaging Science
Pan African Studies
Park and Protected Area Management
Philosophy
Physics
Plant Pathology
Political Science
Poultry Science
Psychology
Public Policy
Religion—not open to Philosophy—Religious Studies majors
Russian Area Studies
Science and Technology in Society
Screenwriting
Sociology
Spanish-American Area Studies
Sport Management
Textiles
Theatre
Therapeutic Recreation
Travel and Tourism
Turfgrass
Urban Forestry
Wildlife and Fisheries Biology
Women's Studies
Writing

See pages 36-39 for details.
The College of Business and Behavioral Science includes the School of Accountancy and Legal Studies and the Departments of Aerospace Studies, Economics, Finance, Graphic Communications, Management, Marketing, Military Leadership, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology, and the MBA Program.

The mission of the College is:
- to develop leaders who are exceptionally qualified, globally competitive, entrepreneurial spirited, and committed to the betterment of society;
- to produce scholarly research that is relevant to our stakeholders; and
- to support professional and public service activities that contribute to economic, social, and intellectual development.

ROTC PROGRAMS

Aerospace Studies (AFROTC)

Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps provides students the opportunity to earn a commission as second lieutenants while pursuing a bachelor's degree. The program includes courses in air power history, written and oral communications, leadership and management, and political science. Air Force ROTC is designed to meet the need for dedicated and professional leaders in the active duty Air Force. Additional information is available from the Department of Aerospace Studies.

Military Leadership (Army ROTC)

Army Reserve Officer Training Corps is all about leadership. It allows students the opportunity to become Army officers in the Reserves, National Guard, or active Army. The first two years of the program are open to all students. During the freshman year, the focus is on learning individual leadership skills such as time management, leadership character, values, setting goals, and conducting meetings. The sophomore year emphasizes teamwork, team leading, communication/briefings, decision making, and organizational culture, vision, and team values. Juniors primarily learn planning and conducting training for large groups and are evaluated in leadership exercises. Seniors focus on organizational leadership. They plan and run the 170-person organization, conduct individual counseling, and evaluate the juniors' leadership exercises. A minor in Military Leadership can be earned by completing the program. Enrollment requires no military obligation until the sophomore year for those on an Army scholarship or the junior year for those without a scholarship. Additional information is available from the Military Leadership Department.

SOCIAL AND BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE PROGRAMS

Bachelor of Arts degrees are offered in Economics, Political Science, Psychology, and Sociology. Bachelor of Science degrees are also offered in Political Science, Psychology, and Sociology. These programs are designed to meet the needs of students seeking a broad general education as preparation for intelligent citizenship, commercial and industrial life, government service, research, and teaching. These curricula also provide an excellent background for the study of law, journalism, and medicine.

To achieve depth as well as breadth in the educational experience, students select a major consisting of at least 24 credit hours from courses above the sophomore level. Students also choose a minor consisting of at least 15 additional credit hours. Courses satisfying a student's major may not also be included in the minor. See page 79 for acceptable minors.

Students in bachelor of arts programs who plan to teach in public schools may elect education courses required for certification by the South Carolina State Department of Education. Such courses must be approved by their own department advisors.

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

Bachelor of science programs are offered in Accounting, Economics, Financial Management, Graphic Communications, Industrial Management, Management, and Marketing. With the exception of Graphic Communications, these programs share a common curriculum the first year, allowing the student maximum flexibility in choosing an appropriate major. Accreditation by AACSB International (Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business) has been earned by the business programs which include Accounting, Financial Management, Industrial Management, Management, and Marketing. All business and professional curricula prepare students for a variety of careers and furnish an education that recognizes the need for an understanding of the basic principles of science, appreciation for the nature of human interaction, and the comprehension of the economic, political, and social environment.

Pre-Business Program

The Pre-Business Program provides students planning to earn Bachelor of Science degrees in Accounting, Economics, Financial Management, Industrial Management, Management, and Marketing with a sound academic preparation for a variety of careers in business. All business students must complete a common curriculum for the freshman year and have a cumulative grade-point ratio of 2.0 or higher before being admitted into Accounting, Economics, Financial Management, Industrial Management, or Management. Students must have a cumulative grade-point ratio of 3.0 or higher before being admitted into Marketing. All new business students (including transfer students) are admitted into the Pre-Business Program until all classes in the freshman curriculum are satisfactorily completed and the grade-point ratio requirement is met.

Freshman Curriculum

First Semester
1. ECON 121 Principles of Microeconomics
2. MTHSC 102 Intro. to Math. Analysis
3. ECON 211 Principles of Macroeconomics
4. MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
5. PSYCH 201 Introduction to Psychology
6. SOCI 201 Introduction to Sociology
7. Natural Science Requirement
8. Elective

Second Semester
1. COMM 150 Intro. to Human Comm. or COMS 250 Public Speaking
2. ECON 212 Principles of Macroeconomics
3. ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4. MTHSC 207 Multivariable Calculus
5. MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
6. Science and Tech. in Society Requirement

The following sequences are acceptable: MTHSC 102/207, 106/108, 106/207. For each of the four credit-hour courses taken, one credit-hour will be applied toward the elective credit-hour requirement.

See General Education Requirements.

Admission to Business Degree Programs

To be eligible for admission into the business degree program in Accounting, BS in Economics, Financial Management, Industrial Management, or Management, students must have completed the courses outlined in the freshman curriculum with a cumulative grade-point ratio of 2.0 or higher. Students who wish to enter the Marketing Program must have completed the Pre-Business program with a cumulative grade-point ratio of 3.0 or higher and must obtain permission of the department chair. Students will be notified in writing of their status.

Students who fail to meet the requirements for admission to a degree-granting business program must remain in Pre-Business until those requirements are met, but only until 64 semester hours of coursework have been completed. Students who exceed 64 credit hours and still do not meet the requirements for admission into a degree program must declare another major. Students petitioning for admission into a business degree program will follow the curriculum in effect at the time of the change.
ACCOUNTING

Bachelor of Science

The program leading to the Bachelor of Science degree in Accounting prepares students for careers as professional accountants. Students completing this program are well prepared to enter many accounting career fields as well as to continue study at the graduate level.

Students planning to become Certified Public Accountants should note that the requirements to sit for the CPA examination in South Carolina include 150 hours of collegiate education and completion of a bachelor's degree. Other states have, or will soon have, similar requirements. The faculty of the School of Accountancy and Legal Studies believes these requirements are best met with a bachelor's degree in Accounting and completion of the Master of Professional Accountancy (MPAcc) degree program. The MPAcc program also enhances the preparation of students pursuing accounting careers in areas of specialization such as assurance and management services and taxation.

Admission to the MPAcc program is separate from admission to the undergraduate program. It is based on the student's undergraduate record and score on the Graduate Management Admissions Test (GMAT). For information, contact the School of Accountancy and Legal Studies, 301 Sirrine Hall.

In addition to accounting and business courses, approximately one-half of the Bachelor of Science curriculum is devoted to English, public speaking, mathematics, natural and social sciences, and the humanities. Thus, students in the accounting program obtain a broad-based education that not only gives them accounting expertise but also contributes to their proficiency in analytical, communication, and interpersonal skills. Along with the general business accreditation held by the College, the degree programs offered by the School of Accountancy and Legal Studies are separately accredited by AACSB International, the only accrediting agency for accounting programs.

Sophomore Year

First Semester
1. ACCT 201 Financial Accounting Concepts
2. EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics or MTHSC 309 Intro. Business Statistics
3. MGT 201 Principles of Management
4. Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
5. International Studies Requirement
15

Second Semester
1. ACCT 204 Accounting Procedures
2. CP SC 220 Microcomputer Applications
3. MGT 310 Intermediate Business Statistics
4. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
5. International Studies Requirement
15

Junior Year

First Semester
1. ACCT 311 Intermediate Financial Acct. I
2. ACCT 322 Accounting Information Systems
3. ENGL 304 Business Writing
4. FIN 311 Financial Management I
5. Fine Arts Requirement
15

Second Semester
1. ACCT 312 Intermediate Financial Acct. II
2. ACCT 340 Internal Auditing Theory or ACCT 415 Auditing
3. FIN 312 Financial Management II
4. PHIL 344 Business Ethics
5. Elective
16

Senior Year

First Semester
1. ACCT 303 Cost Accounting
2. ACCT 313 Intermediate Financial Acct. III
3. ACCT 404 Individual Taxation or ACCT 426 Business Taxation
4. MKT 101 Principles of Marketing
5. International Business Requirement
15

Second Semester

Option A: Internship
1. ACCT 399 Internship in Accounting
2. ACCT 410 Budgeting and Executive Control
3. MGT 415 Business Strategy
4. Business Requirement
15

Option B: Business Management
1. ACCT 410 Budgeting and Executive Control
2. MGT 415 Business Strategy
3. Business Requirement
15

122 Total Semester Hours

1See General Education Requirements.

2See advisor. Three of these credit hours must satisfy the General Education Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement.

3A H 210, MUSC 210, or THEA 210.

4Students planning to pursue the Master of Professional Accountancy degree program should take ACCT 404 and 415. Students planning to work in industry upon completion of the degree program should take ACCT 340 and 406.

5ECON 310, FIN 411, LAW 420, MGT 423, or MKT 427.

6Internship may be completed in the summer between junior and senior years with ACCT 410, MGT 415, and six hours of Business Requirement completed in the second semester of the senior year, or internship may be completed in the second semester of the senior year with ACCT 410, MGT 415, and six hours of Business Requirement completed during the summer sessions.

7ACCT 340, any 400-level ACCT course, ECON 302, (MGT) 306, FIN 304, 305, 308, 402, 403, MGT 390, 411, 452, or 456.

Note: At least 50 percent of the total credits taken in ACCT, ECON, FIN, LAW, MGT, and MKT must be taken at Clemson University.

ECONOMICS

A bachelor's degree in Economics provides a thorough understanding of business, society, and public policy and prepares students for a wide range of careers. By combining general education courses and a strong course of study in economics, students can prepare for graduate studies in business, law, or any of the social sciences as well as for careers in business and government.

The Department of Economics offers two undergraduate degree paths. The Bachelor of Arts degree emphasizes foreign language skills and offers students maximum freedom to tailor their course of study to their specific interests and career goals. A broad choice of minors is available for this program. The Bachelor of Arts program requires 30 credit hours in economics, which should be satisfied by completing ECON 211, 212, and 24 credit hours of coursework above the sophomore level. Bachelor of Arts majors must complete ECON 314 and 315. ECON 405 is strongly recommended but not required. The Bachelor of Science program emphasizes business applications. It requires 31 credit hours in economics, which should be satisfied by completing ECON 211, 212, and 25 credit hours of coursework above the sophomore level. Bachelor of Science majors must complete ECON 405 in addition to 314 and 315.

Minors

A minor field is required of students in both the Bachelor of Arts and the Bachelor of Science degree programs. Economics majors may choose, in consultation with their advisor, any University-approved minor. (See page 79.)

Students who wish to combine the curriculum in Economics with secondary-school teaching should take the degree in Education with a teaching area in Economics. The courses taken will be those required for teaching certification as specified by the South Carolina Department of Education as well as those required for an Economics major.

Combined Bachelor's/Master's Plan

The Department of Economics allows students to count up to 12 hours of graduate credit (800-level courses) toward both the bachelor's and master's degrees. Students participating in this program must have a minimum grade-point ratio of 3.4 and be admitted to the Graduate School prior to registering for graduate courses. Details of the suggested curriculum and program information are available from the Department of Economics.

Bachelor of Arts

Freshman Year

First Semester
1. ECON 211 Principles of Microeconomics
2. MTHSC 102 Intro. to Mathematical Analysis
3. Foreign Language Requirement
4. Natural Science Requirement
5. Elective
15

70
Second Semester
3 - ECON 212 Principles of Macroeconomics
3 - ENGL 101 Accelerated Composition
3 - MTHSC 207 Multivariable Calculus
3 - Foreign Language Requirement
3 - Science and Tech. in Society Requirement

Sophomore Year
First Semester
3 - ECON 314 Intermediate Macroeconomics
3 - MTHSC 301 Statistical Theory and Methods
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
3 - Elective
15

Second Semester
3 - ECON 315 Intermediate Macroeconomics
3 - HIST 173 Western Civilization
3 - Minor Requirement
6 - Elective
15

Junior Year
First Semester
3 - COMM 150 Intro. to Human Comm. or
3 - COMM 250 Public Speaking
3 - Advanced Writing Requirement
3 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
3 - Elective
6 - Elective
15

Second Semester
6 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
6 - Elective
15

Senior Year
First Semester
6 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
6 - Elective
15

Second Semester
3 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
9 - Elective
15

ECONOMICS
Bachelor of Science
Sophomore Year
First Semester
3 - ACCT 201 Financial Accounting Concepts
3 - ECON 314 Intermediate Macroeconomics
3 - EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics or
3 - MTHSC 309 Intro. Business Statistics
3 - MGT 201 Principles of Management
3 - Business International Requirement
15

Second Semester
3 - ACCT 202 Managerial Accounting Concepts
3 - ECON 315 Intermediate Macroeconomics
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
3 - Business International Requirement
15

Junior Year
First Semester
4 - ECON 405 Introduction to Econometrics
3 - FIN 306 Corporation Finance
3 - Advanced Writing Requirement
3 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
16

Second Semester
3 - Major Requirement
6 - Minor Requirement
6 - Elective
15

Senior Year
First Semester
3 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
9 - Elective
15

Second Semester
6 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
5 - Elective
14

120 Total Semester Hours

FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT
Bachelor of Science
Sophomore Year
First Semester
3 - ACCT 201 Financial Accounting Concepts
3 - EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics or
3 - MTHSC 309 Intro. Business Statistics
3 - MGT 201 Principles of Management
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
3 - Business International Requirement
15

Second Semester
1 - ACCT 204 Accounting Procedures
3 - CP SC 220 Microcomputer Applications or
3 - MGT 218 Mgt. Personal Computer Appl.
3 - MGT 310 Intermediate Business Statistics
3 - MKT 301 Principles of Marketing
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
3 - Business International Requirement
16

Junior Year
First Semester
3 - ACCT 311 Intermediate Financial Acct. I
3 - ENGL 304 Business Writing or
3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3 - FIN 311 Financial Management I
3 - LAW 322 Legal Environment of Business
3 - Elective
15

Second Semester
3 - ACCT 312 Intermediate Financial Acct. II
3 - FIN 305 Investment Analysis
3 - FIN 307 Principles of Real Estate
3 - FIN 312 Financial Management II
3 - Elective
15

See advisor. Three of these credit hours must also satisfy the General Education Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement.

See General Education Requirements.

Students who complete a minor in Financial Management must complete three hours of electives to replace the FIN 306 requirement in the Economics major.

ECON 301, 302, (MGT) 306, 309, 310, and 324 may not be used to satisfy the Major Requirement.

Note: At least 50 percent of the total credits taken in ACCT, ECON, FIN, LAW, MGT, and MKT must be taken at Clemson University.
Senior Year
First Semester
3 - ACCT 103 Cost Accounting
3 - ACCT 113 Intermediate Financial Acct. III
3 - FIN 308 Financial Institutions and Markets
6 - Emphasis Area
15
Second Semester
3 - MGT 415 Business Strategy
9 - Emphasis Area
3 - Elective
15
121 Total Semester Hours

'Notes:
1. Financial Management majors are required to have a minimum grade-point ratio of 2.0 in all FIN-designated courses.
2. At least 50 percent of the total credits taken in ACCT, ECON, FIN, LAW, MGT, and MKT must be taken at Clemson University.

GRAPHIC COMMUNICATIONS

Bachelor of Science
The Bachelor of Science degree in Graphic Communications prepares students for professional careers in printing, publishing, packaging, and related industries. The core curriculum requires graduates of having the skills and knowledge required by most entry-level jobs. The major requirements allow each student to select courses which enhance career preparation in specific segments of graphic communications. Coursework is heavily oriented around individual laboratory performance which stresses the development of problem-solving skills in a broad cross-section of manufacturing areas. Applications include all major processes and a variety of industry segments, including commercial printing, publishing, package production, specialty printing, and industrial applications of printing technology beyond communications. The most common career opportunities are in printing management, production planning and supervision, and commercial and technical sales.

The Graphic Communications program is designed to be completed in four years (eight semesters and one or two summers). While students must take one internship during a fall or spring semester, one or two summers are typically used to make up for that semester. The department schedules courses in summers for that purpose. Taking a reduced load per term or other circumstances could extend the time to meet graduation requirements.

Policy on Advancement in Graphic Communications
Graphic Communications majors must earn a C or better in prerequisite GC courses before enrolling in the next level GC course. Registration priority is given to those students for whom the course is a requirement.

Change of Major into Graphic Communications
Students who change majors into Graphic Communications after one or more semesters at Clemson must have a 2.0 minimum cumulative grade-point ratio in courses taken at Clemson or must first have earned a B or better in GC 104.

Freshman Year
First Semester
1 - GC 101 Orientation to Graphic Comm
1 - PSYC 201 Introduction to Psychology
4 - Approved Laboratory Science Requirement
3 - Mathematics Requirement
4 - Elective
15
Second Semester
3 - ENGL 101 Accelerated Composition
3 - EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics or
3 - MTHSC 203 Elem. Statistical Inference or
3 - MTHSC 301 Statistical Methods I
4 - GC 104 Graphic Communications I
2 - PKGSC 102 Intro to Packaging Science
4 - Approved Laboratory Science Requirement
16
Sophomore Year
First Semester
3 - ACCT 201 Financial Accounting Concepts
3 - GC 207 Graphic Communications II
3 - GC 215 Photographic and Digital Imaging Techniques
3 - MGT 201 Principles of Management
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
15
Second Semester
3 - ACCT 202 Managerial Accounting Concepts
3 - ECON 200 Economic Concepts or
3 - ECON 211 Principles of Microeconomics
3 - EN SP 200 Intro. to Environmental Science
3 - GC 245 Graphic Comm. Mechanical Systems
4 - GC 310 Applied Principles of Electronic Workflow
16
Summer
0 - CO-OP 101 Cooperative Education
1 - GC 350 Graphic Comm. Internship
1
Junior Year
First Semester
3 - COMM 250 Public Speaking
5 - GC 440 Commercial Printing
3 - MKT 301 Principles of Marketing
3 - Major Requirement
1
Second Semester
3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing
2 - GC 405 Package and Specialty Printing
2 - GC 406 Package and Specialty Printing Lab
3 - GC 446 Ink and Substrates
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
3 - Elective
16
Summer
0 - CO-OP 102 Cooperative Education
1 - GC 450 Graphic Comm. Internship II
1
Senior Year
First Semester
4 - GC 444 Current Developments and Trends in Graphic Communications
3 - MGT 307 Personnel Management or
3 - PSYC 364 Industrial Psychology
5 - Major Requirement
15
Second Semester
3 - GC 488 Planning and Controlling Printing Functions
2 - GC 480 Senior Seminar in Graphic Comm.
4 - Major Requirement
3 - Elective
12
122 Total Semester Hours

'Notes:
1. Must include one course in chemistry (CH 101 or 105) and one course in physics (PHYS 122/124 or 207/209).
2. See General Education Requirements. Three of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement.
3. Select any ENGL course from General Education Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement.
4. One internship must be in a fall or spring semester (summer—not less than 12 weeks, fall/spring—not at least 15 weeks). GC 455 will not substitute for 480.
5. See advisor.
INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science degree in Industrial Management prepares students for management challenges in manufacturing, production planning, inventory control, quality assurance, and service operations. Students receive a broad-based education in business, but particular emphasis is placed on systems, theories, and issues dealing with the production of goods and services. The program is particularly relevant in today's economic environment, where improvements in productivity and quality are essential to meet the growing challenges of foreign competitors. In addition to jobs in manufacturing management, graduates in Industrial Management are sometimes sought after for positions as a project directors by government agencies and research centers. Financial institutions have found the Industrial Management graduate well prepared for internal operations management as well as for liaison positions dealing with manufacturing companies as bank customers. The Industrial Management program is accredited by AACSB International and has received a special commendation for excellence from the South Carolina Commission on Higher Education.

Sophomore Year

First Semester
- 3: ACCT 201 Financial Accounting Concepts
- 3: EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics or
- 3: MTHSC 309 Intro. Business Statistics
- 3: MGT 201 Principles of Management
- 3: Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
- 3: Business International Requirement

Second Semester
- 3: ACCT 202 Managerial Accounting Concepts
- 3: MGT 218 MGT. Personal Computer Appl.
- 3: MGT 310 Intermediate Business Statistics
- 3: Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
- 3: Business International Requirement

Junior Year

First Semester
- 3: LAW 322 Legal Environment of Business
- 3: MGT 318 Management Information Systems
- 3: MGT 400 Operations Management
- 3: MGT 301 Principles of Marketing
- 3: Advanced Writing Requirement

Second Semester
- 3: ACCT 307 Managerial Accounting
- 3: ECON (MGT) 306 Managerial Economics
- 3: MGT 305 Economics of Transportation or
- 3: MGT 317 Logistics Management
- 3: MGT 307 Personnel Management
- 3: MGT 312 Decision Models for Management

Senior Year

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science degree in Management prepares students for careers as professional managers in corporations, governmental organizations, and small businesses. In addition, the program provides a foundation for graduates who wish to pursue advanced degrees in business and public administration, law, and the social sciences.

The curriculum gives students a broad exposure to the functional areas of business and allows each to select an emphasis area in a subject that is germane to individual career interests. The Management curriculum provides an examination of the social, legal, political, and economic environments in which organizations must operate; an understanding of the functional areas of business and their interrelationships; and a knowledge of behavioral science, applied statistics, and mathematics as they relate to organizational problem solving. The program is accredited by AACSB International.

Sophomore Year

First Semester
- 3: ACCT 201 Financial Accounting Concepts
- 3: EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics or
- 3: MTHSC 309 Intro. Business Statistics
- 3: MGT 201 Principles of Management
- 3: Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
- 3: Business International Requirement

Second Semester
- 3: ACCT 202 Managerial Accounting Concepts
- 3: MGT 218 MGT. Personal Computer Appl.
- 3: MGT 310 Intermediate Business Statistics
- 3: Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
- 3: Business International Requirement

Junior Year

First Semester
- 3: LAW 322 Legal Environment of Business
- 3: MGT 318 Management Information Systems
- 3: MGT 300 Operations Management
- 3: MGT 301 Principles of Marketing
- 3: Advanced Writing Requirement

Second Semester
- 3: ACCT 307 Managerial Accounting
- 3: MGT 400 Mgt. of Organizational Behavior
- 3: MGT 402 Operations Planning and Control
- 3: Operations Management Requirement
- 3: Elective

Note: 120 Total Semester Hours

Grade of C or better is required for graduation.

See General Education Requirements.

See advisor. Three of these credit hours must satisfy the General Education Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement.

MGT 404, 411, 427, or 452

Note: At least 50 percent of the total credits taken in ACCT, ECON, FIN, LAW, MGT, and MKT must be taken at Clemson University.

Management Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science degree in Management prepares students for careers as professional managers in corporations, governmental organizations, and small businesses. In addition, the program provides a foundation for graduates who wish to pursue advanced degrees in business and public administration, law, and the social sciences.

The curriculum gives students a broad exposure to the functional areas of business and allows each to select an emphasis area in a subject that is germane to individual career interests. The Management curriculum provides an examination of the social, legal, political, and economic environments in which organizations must operate; an understanding of the functional areas of business and their interrelationships; and a knowledge of behavioral science, applied statistics, and mathematics as they relate to organizational problem solving. The program is accredited by AACSB International.

Sophomore Year

First Semester
- 3: ACCT 201 Financial Accounting Concepts
- 3: EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics or
- 3: MTHSC 309 Intro. Business Statistics
- 3: MGT 201 Principles of Management
- 3: Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
- 3: Business International Requirement

Second Semester
- 3: ACCT 202 Managerial Accounting Concepts
- 3: MGT 310 Intermediate Business Statistics
- 3: Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
- 3: Business International Requirement

Junior Year

First Semester
- 3: LAW 322 Legal Environment of Business
- 3: MGT 318 Management Information Systems
- 3: MGT 300 Operations Management
- 3: MGT 301 Principles of Marketing
- 3: Advanced Writing Requirement

Second Semester
- 3: ACCT 307 Managerial Accounting
- 3: MGT 400 Mgt. of Organizational Behavior
- 3: MGT 402 Operations Planning and Control
- 3: Operations Management Requirement
- 3: Elective

Note: 120 Total Semester Hours

Grade of C or better is required for graduation.

See General Education Requirements.

See advisor. Three of these credit hours must satisfy the General Education Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement.

MGT 404, 411, 427, or 452

Note: At least 50 percent of the total credits taken in ACCT, ECON, FIN, LAW, MGT, and MKT must be taken at Clemson University.

See advisor. Three of these credit hours must satisfy the General Education Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement.

ECON 301, (MGT) 306, 309, or 314

MGT 404, 424, 428, 441, or 447

Twelve hours of 300 or 400 level MGT coursework beyond required courses. In lieu of the Management Requirement, students may select a minor, which must be approved by advisor and department chair, or complete 12 hours from one of the following emphasis areas:

Entrepreneurship—MGT (E L E) 315 MGT (E L E) 314, plus two courses from E L E 301, 301, ECON (E L E) 321, MGT 427, SOC (E L E, POS, PSYCH) 356


International Management—ECON 301, FIN 411, plus two courses from LAW 401, LAW 420, MGT 4, 4, MGT 427

Management Information Systems—CT SC 422, MGT 402, 452, 454, 455, 456

Operations Management—MGT 402, plus three courses from MGT 404, 408, 411, 427

Supply Chain Management—MGT 317, 412, plus two courses from MGT 305, 424, 426, 427, MGT 426

Note: At least 50 percent of the total credits taken in ACCT, ECON, FIN, LAW, MGT, and MKT must be taken at Clemson University.
MARKETING

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science degree program in Marketing develops an understanding of various aspects of marketing. The curriculum prepares students for professional marketing careers in industry, government, or the non-profit sector. Graduates are also well prepared for entrance into the Master of Business Administration, law, or other graduate programs. For students who want a general perspective of marketing, the curriculum provides a broad range of subjects with the flexibility to tailor courses by choosing areas that will enhance career preparation in various areas of marketing. Subjects include promotional strategy, professional selling, sales management, public and nonprofit marketing, entrepreneurship, marketing research, product management, marketing management, and international marketing. Emphasis areas in services marketing, sport marketing, and technical marketing are available to students who seek to specialize. The Marketing curriculum, whether approached from a general or specialized perspective, provides the conceptual, quantitative, and analytical skills necessary to function in a dynamic business environment. The Marketing degree is accredited by AACSB International.

Students wishing to change majors into the Marketing program must have a cumulative grade-point ratio of 3.0 or higher or consent of department chair.

Sophomore Year

First Semester
3 - ACCT 201 Financial Accounting Concepts
3 - EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics or
3 - MTHSC 309 Intro. Business Statistics
3 - MGT 201 Principles of Management
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
3 - Business International Requirement

Second Semester
3 - ACCT 202 Managerial Accounting Concepts
3 - MGT 310 Intermediate Business Statistics
3 - MGT 301 Principles of Marketing
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
3 - Business International Requirement

Junior Year

First Semester
3 - LAW 322 Legal Environment of Business
3 - MKT 302 Consumer Behavior
3 - MKT 411 Marketing Research
3 - Advanced Writing Requirement
3 - Support Course Requirement

Second Semester
3 - FIN 306 Corporate Finance
3 - MKT 427 International Marketing
3 - Emphasis Area
3 - Support Course Requirement
4 - Elective

Senior Year
First Semester
3 - MGT 415 Business Strategy
3 - Emphasis Area
3 - Support Course Requirement
6 - Elective
15

Second Semester
3 - MKT 450 Strategic Marketing Management
3 - Emphasis Area
6 - Support Course Requirement
3 - Elective
15

121 Total Semester Hours.

| See General Education Requirements. |
| See advisor. Three of these credit hours must also satisfy the General Education Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement. |
| Chosen jointly by the student and the advisor. These must support the emphasis area selected by the student. Certain minors may be used to satisfy the Support Courses Requirement. See advisor. |
| Select one of the following emphasis areas: |
| General Marketing—MKT 420 or 425, 426, 428. |
| Services Marketing—MKT 420 or 425, 426, 429, 428. |
| Sport Marketing—MKT 321, 420 or 423, 428. |
| Technical Marketing—MKT 420, 423, 424, 428 or 430, 426. |

Note: At least 50 percent of the total credits taken in ACCT, ECON, FIN, LAW, MKT, and MKT must be taken at Clemson University.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

The Department of Political Science offers two degree programs: a bachelor of arts and a bachelor of science, each requiring a total of 120 credit hours. Both prepare students for a wide range of graduate programs and career opportunities. The bachelor of arts program provides broad coverage of the political science discipline and emphasizes communication skills and humanities. The bachelor of science program is recommended for those with an aptitude for mathematics and/or an interest in political economy, public administration, public policy, or other fields requiring advanced quantitative skills. Both programs are appropriate for pre-law students and for students interested in global politics. Note that the bachelor of arts degree requires a minor, and the bachelor of science degree requires a field of concentration and, depending on the concentration, requires or allows a minor.

Bachelor of Arts

The requirements for a Bachelor of Arts degree in Political Science consist of PO SC 101, 102 or 104, and at least 24 additional credit hours in political science at the 300-400 level, including at least one course from each of the following fields:

American Government—PO SC 403, 405, 416, 432, 442
Comparative Politics—PO SC 371, 372, 466, 471, 472, 473, 476, 477, 478
International Relations—PO SC 361, 362, 363, 428
Political Theory—PO SC 450, 453
Public Policy and Public Administration—PO SC 302, 321, 421, 423, 424, 430

The student's additional coursework in political science is chosen with the consent and advice of the departmental advisor to ensure an appropriate balance of breadth and specialization within the field of political science. In addition to the courses listed above, the department offers a wide range of specialized courses in each of the subfields of the political science discipline.

Note: No more than six hours credit from PO SC 310, 311, and 312 may be counted toward any degree; no more than three hours credit from these courses may be applied to the requirements of a Political Science major.

Freshman Year

First Semester
3 - PO SC 101 American National Government
3 - Foreign Language Requirement
3 - History Requirement
3 - Mathematics Requirement
2 - Elective
14-15

Second Semester
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3 - PO SC 102 Intro. to International Relations or
3 - PO SC 104 Intro. to Comparative Politics
3 - Foreign Language Requirement
3 - History Requirement
4 - Natural Science Requirement
16

Sophomore Year

First Semester
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
3 - Major Requirement
3 - Mathematics or Natural Science Requirement
3 - Oral Communication Requirement
3 - Elective
15

Second Semester
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
3 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
3 - Science and Tech. in Society Requirement
15

Junior Year

First Semester
3 - ECON 211 Principles of Microeconomics
3 - Advanced Writing Requirement
3 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
3 - Elective
15

Second Semester
3 - ECON 212 Principles of Macroeconomics
3 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
3 - Philosophy/Religion Requirement
3 - Elective
15

College of Business and Behavioral Science
Senior Year  
First Semester  
3. Fine Arts Requirement  
6. Major Requirement  
3. Minor Requirement  
3. Elective  
15  
Second Semester  
6. Major Requirement  
3. Minor Requirement  
6. Elective  
15  
120–121 Total Semester Hours  

AMERICAN POLITICS CONCENTRATION  

Junior Year  
First Semester  
3. Advanced Writing Requirement  
3. American Politics Requirement  
3. Oral Communication Requirement  
3. Philosophy/Religion Requirement  
15  
Second Semester  
3. American Politics Requirement  
3. Minor Requirement  
3. Science and Tech. in Society Requirement  
3. Elective  
16  
Senior Year  
First Semester  
3. American Politics Requirement  
6. Minor Requirement  
6. Elective  
15  
Second Semester  
3. Global Politics Requirement  
6. Minor Requirement  
6. Elective  
15  
121 Total Semester Hours  

POLITICAL ECONOMY CONCENTRATION  

Junior Year  
First Semester  
3. ECON 212 Principles of Macroeconomics  
3. Advanced Political Science Requirement  
3. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement  
3. Global Politics Requirement  
3. Elective  
15  
Second Semester  
3. Global Politics Requirement  
6. Minor Requirement  
6. Elective  
15  
122 Total Semester Hours  

GLOBAL POLITICS CONCENTRATION  

Junior Year  
First Semester  
3. Advanced Writing Requirement  
3. Global Politics Requirement  
3. Oral Communication Requirement  
3. Philosophy/Religion Requirement  
15  
Second Semester  
3. Global Politics Requirement  
3. Minor Requirement  
3. Science and Tech. in Society Requirement  
3. Elective  
16  
Senior Year  
First Semester  
3. Global Politics Requirement  
6. Minor Requirement  
6. Elective  
15  
Second Semester  
3. Advanced Political Science Requirement  
3. Advanced Writing Requirement  
3. Oral Communication Requirement  
3. Philosophy/Religion Requirement  
15  
Second Semester  
3. Advanced Economics Requirement  
3. Advanced Political Science Requirement  
3. Economics Requirement  
6. Elective  
15  
122 Total Semester Hours  

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION CONCENTRATION  

Junior Year  
First Semester  
3. PO SC 321 Public Administration  
3. Advanced Writing Requirement  
3. Oral Communication Requirement  
3. Philosophy/Religion Requirement  
15  
Second Semester  
3. Advanced Political Science Requirement  
3. Science and Tech. in Society Requirement  
4. Elective  
16  
Senior Year  
First Semester  
3. PO SC 430 Public Policy Evaluation  
6. Public Administration Requirement  
6. Elective  
15
Second Semester
3 - Political Science Requirement 18
6 - Public Administration Requirement 13
6 - Elective
15
121 Total Semester Hours

PUBLIC POLICY
CONCENTRATION

Junior Year
First Semester
3 - PO SC 341 Quantitative Methods in Pol. Sci.
3 - PO SC 421 Public Policy
3 - Advanced Writing Requirement
3 - Oral Communication Requirement
3 - Philosophy/Religion Requirement
15

Second Semester
3 - Advanced Political Science Requirement
6 - Public Policy Requirement 15
3 - Science and Tech. in Society Requirement
4 - Elective
16

Senior Year
First Semester
3 - PO SC 430 Public Policy Evaluation
6 - Public Policy Requirement 15
6 - Elective
15

Second Semester
3 - Advanced Political Science Requirement
6 - Public Policy Requirement 15
6 - Elective
15

121 Total Semester Hours

PSYCHOLOGY

Psychology is the study of human and animal behavior and the biological, psychological, and social processes related to that behavior. The Bachelor's degree in Psychology prepares students for a variety of professional careers related to human resources, personnel, counseling, and other people-oriented positions in human services, business, and industry. Additionally, the Bachelor's degree provides excellent preparation for graduate training in such areas as clinical, counseling, industrial, experimental, cognitive, social, biological, health, developmental, and school psychology. The program also provides excellent preparation for students who intend to pursue professional training in medicine, physical or occupational therapy, dentistry, pharmacy, veterinary science, or law. Further information is available at www.clemson.edu/psych.

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts program requires PSYCH 201, 202, 309, 310, 492, and 19 additional credits in psychology arranged as follows:

Two courses from the Biological and Cognitive menu: PSYCH 324, 333, 422

One course from each of the following menus:
Applied—PSYCH 275, 355, 364, 368, 375, 435, 480, 483, 488
Individuals and Groups—PSYCH 340, 352, 370
Laboratory—PSYCH 325, 334, 423, 471, H490, 493, 495, 496, 497, 498

At least six credits must be from 400-level psychology courses, with at least three of those credits from psychology courses numbered between 400 and 489. BIOSC 470 may be taken in lieu of one elective psychology course. Students should consult their advisors for other degree requirements and course recommendations.

Freshman Year
First Semester
3 - PSYCH 201 Introduction to Psychology
1 - PSYCH 202 Introductory Psychology Lab.
3 - Foreign Language Requirement
3 - Mathematics Requirement
3 - Social Science Requirement
2 - Elective
15

Second Semester
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
3 - Foreign Language Requirement
3 - Major Requirement
3 - Mathematics Requirement
15

Sophomore Year
First Semester
4 - PSYCH 309 Introductory Experimental Psych.
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
3 - Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement
4 - Natural Science Requirement
1 - Elective
15

Second Semester
4 - PSYCH 410 Advanced Experimental Psych.
3 - Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement
4 - Natural Science Requirement
4 - Elective
15

Junior Year
First Semester
3 - Advanced Writing Requirement
4 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
3 - Science and Tech. in Society Requirement
3 - Elective
16

Second Semester
3 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
3 - Oral Communication Requirement
6 - Elective
15

Senior Year
First Semester
1 - PSYCH 492 Senior Laboratory in Psychology
6 - Major Requirement
3 - Minor Requirement
4 - Elective
14

Second Semester
3 - Major Requirement
6 - Minor Requirement
6 - Elective
15

120 Total Semester Hours

Two semesters (through 202) in the same modern foreign language are required.

See General Education Requirements. (Note: Two Cross-Cultural Awareness and two Mathematics courses are required.)

See General Education Requirements. Social Science Requirement must be in an area other than psychology.

See major requirements in program description above.

See General Education Requirements. A two-semester sequence in the same physical or biological science, each including a laboratory, is required.

Select any minor listed on page 79.

PSYCHOLOGY

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science program requires PSYCH 201, 202, 309, 310, 492, and 19 additional credits in psychology arranged as follows:

Two courses from the Biological and Cognitive menu: PSYCH 324, 333, 422

One course from each of the following menus:
Applied—PSYCH 275, 355, 364, 368, 375, 435, 480, 483, 488
Foundations of Science—G W 402, PHIL 326, 327, 425, PSYCH 415
Individuals and Groups—PSYCH 340, 352, 370
Laboratory—PSYCH 325, 334, 423, 471, H490, 493, 495, 496, 497, 498
At least six credits must be from 400-level psychology courses, with at least three of those credits from psychology courses numbered between 400 and 489. BIOSC 470 may be taken in lieu of one elective psychology course. Students should consult their advisors for other degree requirements and course recommendations.

**Freshman Year**

**First Semester**
1. BIOL 103 General Biology I
2. PIL 102 Introduction to Logic
3. PSYCH 201 Introduction to Psychology
4. PSYCH 202 Introductory Psychology Lab. 3
5. Mathematics Requirement
6. Elective
7. Required Minor
8. Total Semester Hours
9. Biology 110 and 111 may be substituted. In this case, the extra two credit hours will count toward the Science Requirement.

**Second Semester**
1. BIOL 104 General Biology II
2. ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3. Major Requirement
4. Mathematics Requirement
5. Elective
6. Total Semester Hours

**Sophomore Year**

**First Semester**
1. PSYCH 309 Introductory Experimental Psych.
2. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
3. Mathematics Requirement
4. Natural Science Requirement
5. Elective
6. Total Semester Hours

**Second Semester**
1. PSYCH 310 Advanced Experimental Psych.
2. Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement
3. Natural Science Requirement
4. Social Science Requirement
5. Elective
6. Total Semester Hours

**Junior Year**

**First Semester**
3. ENGL 104 Business Writing or
4. ENGL 312 Advanced Composition or
5. ENGL 314 Technical Writing
6. Major Requirement
7. Minor Requirement
8. Science Requirement
9. Elective
10. Total Semester Hours

**Second Semester**
3. COMM 150 Intro. to Human Comm. or
4. COMM 250 Public Speaking
5. Major Requirement
6. Minor Requirement
7. Social Science Requirement
8. Elective
9. Total Semester Hours

**Senior Year**

**First Semester**
1. PSYCH 492 Senior Laboratory in Psychology
6. Major Requirement
3. Minor Requirement
3. Science and Tech. in Society Requirement
1. Elective
4

**Second Semester**
1. Major Requirement
2. Minor Requirement
3. Elective
4. Elective
5

**College of Business and Behavioral Science**

**Substance Abuse Certificate Program**
The Substance Abuse Certificate Program is an interdisciplinary program drawn from courses in sociology, education, health, and psychology. Students study the causes, consequences, prevention, and treatment of substance abuse. They also study delivery systems and policy issues associated with legal and illicit substances. Through field placement, students come face to face with the problem and gain practical experience to prepare them to enter the field of practicing specialists. The credential requires knowledge in theory and treatment of substance abuse problems.

Completion of the Substance Abuse Certificate Program requires ED C 234, PSYCH 375, SOC 180, 396, 397, (R S 495), plus a related course approved by certificate program director.

**Bachelor of Arts**

**Freshman Year**

**First Semester**
4. SOC 201 Introduction to Sociology
5. Foreign Language Requirement
6. Natural Science Requirement
7. Elective
8. Total Semester Hours

**Second Semester**
3. ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4. MTHSC 203 Elementary Statistical Inference
5. Foreign Language Requirement
6. Social Science Requirement
7. Elective
8. Total Semester Hours

**Sophomore Year**

**First Semester**
3. COMM 150 Intro. to Human Comm. or
4. COMM 250 Public Speaking
5. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
6. Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement
7. Elective
8. Total Semester Hours

**Second Semester**
3. Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
4. Minor Requirement
5. Science and Tech. in Society Requirement
6. Elective
7. Total Semester Hours

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**Emphasis Areas in Sociology**

**Community Studies**—R S (SOC) 459, SOC 331, (R S) 495; and nine credits from all courses offered in anthropology or sociology not already taken to fulfill requirements.

**Criminal Justice**—SOC 390, 393; nine credits selected from SOC 391, 392, 396, 397, 491, 493, 494, (R S) 495; and three credits from all courses offered in anthropology or sociology not already taken to fulfill requirements.

**General Sociology**—12 credit hours selected from ANTH 201, SOC 202, 311, 330, 331, 350, 351, 380, 391, 414, 430, 432, 440, (R S) 471, 480, 481, (R S) 495; and six additional credits from all courses offered in anthropology or sociology not already taken to fulfill requirements.

**Social Services**—SOC 380, 414, (R S) 495; and nine credits from all courses offered in anthropology or sociology not already taken to fulfill requirements.

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**SOCIOLGY**
The Sociology major offers two degree programs: a bachelor of arts and a bachelor of science. Both degrees prepare students for a variety of professional careers related to human resources, management, public relations, social services, criminal justice, health services, social research, and other people-oriented positions in the public and private sector. In addition, the bachelor's degree provides excellent preparation for graduate training in sociology, social services, law, and business. Both degrees require a total of 121 semester hours, including 34 credit hours in sociology and/or anthropology, as identified below. Courses used to fulfill General Education Requirements may be used to fulfill minor requirements.

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**Emphasis Areas in Sociology**

**Community Studies**—R S (SOC) 459, SOC 331, (R S) 495; and nine credits from all courses offered in anthropology or sociology not already taken to fulfill requirements.

**Criminal Justice**—SOC 390, 393; nine credits selected from SOC 391, 392, 396, 397, 491, 493, 494, (R S) 495; and three credits from all courses offered in anthropology or sociology not already taken to fulfill requirements.

**General Sociology**—12 credit hours selected from ANTH 201, SOC 202, 311, 330, 331, 350, 351, 380, 391, 414, 430, 432, 440, (R S) 471, 480, 481, (R S) 495; and six additional credits from all courses offered in anthropology or sociology not already taken to fulfill requirements.

**Social Services**—SOC 380, 414, (R S) 495; and nine credits from all courses offered in anthropology or sociology not already taken to fulfill requirements.

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**Substance Abuse Certificate Program**
The Substance Abuse Certificate Program is an interdisciplinary program drawn from courses in sociology, education, health, and psychology. Students study the causes, consequences, prevention, and treatment of substance abuse. They also study delivery systems and policy issues associated with legal and illicit substances. Through field placement, students come face to face with the problem and gain practical experience to prepare them to enter the field of practicing specialists. The credential requires knowledge in theory and treatment of substance abuse problems.

Completion of the Substance Abuse Certificate Program requires ED C 234, PSYCH 375, SOC 180, 396, 397, (R S) 495, plus a related course approved by certificate program director.
Junior Year
First Semester
3 - ANTH 301 Cultural Anthropology or
3 - SOC 43I Globalization and Social Change
3 - ENGL 304 Business Writing or
3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing or
3 - ENGL 316 Writing and International Trade
4 - SOC (R) S 303 Methods of Social Research
3 - Advanced Humanities Requirement 3
3 - Emphasis Area 1
1 - Elective
17
Second Semester
3 - Advanced Humanities Requirement 3
6 - Emphasis Area 1
6 - Minor Requirement 1
15
Senior Year
First Semester
3 - SOC 466 Race, Ethnicity, and Class or
3 - SOC 461 Sex Roles
3 - Advanced Humanities Requirement 3
6 - Emphasis Area 1
3 - Elective
15
Second Semester
3 - SOC 404 Sociological Theory
3 - Advanced Humanities Requirement 3
3 - Emphasis Area 1
3 - Minor Requirement 1
1 - Elective
13
121 Total Semester Hours

Two semesters (through 2021) in the same modern foreign language are required.

See General Education Requirements. (Note: Social Science Requirement must be in an area other than anthropology or sociology.)

See page 79 for approved minors.

3 Humanities courses numbered 300 or higher (A A H 210, MUSIC 210, THEA 210 excepted). The humanities for this purpose include art and architectural history, communication studies (except 364 and 365), English (except 304, 312, 314, 316, 333, 334, 335, 455, 490, 495), languages, music, philosophy, religion, theatre (except 377, 487, 497), and women's studies, as well as courses entitled Humanities.

See emphasis area requirements in program description above.

SOCILOGY
Bachelor of Science
Freshman Year
First Semester
3 - MTHSC 101 Essentials Math. for Informed Soc
3 - SOC 201 Introduction to Sociology
4 - Natural Science Requirement 1
3 - Social Science Requirement 1
3 - Elective
16
Second Semester
3 - COMM 150 Intro. to Human Commun. or
3 - COMM 250 Public Speaking
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3 - MTHSC 203 Elementary Statistical Inference
3 - Departmental Math or Science Requirement 1
3 - Elective
15

Sophomore Year
First Semester
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement 1
3 - Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement 1
3 - Departmental Math or Science Requirement 1
3 - Minor Requirement 1
3 - Elective
15
Second Semester
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement 1
3 - Departmental Math or Science Requirement 1
6 - Minor Requirement 1
3 - Science and Tech. in Society Requirement 1
15

Junior Year
First Semester
3 - ANTH 301 Cultural Anthropology or
3 - SOC 43I Globalization and Social Change
3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing
4 - SOC (R) S 303 Methods of Social Research 1
3 - Emphasis Area 1
3 - Philosophy Requirement 1
1 - Elective
17
Second Semester
3 - Advanced Humanities Requirement 3
6 - Emphasis Area 1
3 - Minor Requirement 1
3 - Elective
15
Senior Year
First Semester
3 - ANTH 351 Physical Anthropology 2
3 - SOC 466 Race, Ethnicity, and Class or
3 - SOC 461 Sex Roles
6 - Departmental Math or Science Requirement 1
3 - Emphasis Area 1
15

Second Semester
3 - SOC 404 Sociological Theory
6 - Emphasis Area 1
3 - Minor Requirement 1
1 - Elective
13
121 Total Semester Hours

3 See General Education Requirements. (Note: Social Science Requirement must be in an area other than anthropology or sociology.)

4 See advisor. At least six of the 15 hours must be at the 300 level or above.

5 See page 79 for approved minors.

6 See emphasis area requirements in program description above.

PHIL 323, 325, 326, 327, 355, or 360

1 Humanities courses numbered 300 or higher (A A H 210, MUSIC 210, THEA 210 excepted). The humanities for this purpose include art and architectural history, communication studies (except 364 and 365), English (except 304, 312, 314, 316, 333, 334, 335, 455, 490, 495), languages, music, philosophy, religion, theatre (except 377, 487, 497), and women's studies, as well as courses entitled Humanities.

May not be used to fill the 34 credits for the major.
MINORS

Following are minors acceptable for students in the College of Business and Behavioral Science. Students cannot major and minor in the same field or acquire a minor that is not allowed by the degree program.

Accounting
Adult/Extension Education
Aerospace Studies
Agricultural Business Management
Agricultural Mechanization and Business
American Sign Language Studies
Animal and Veterinary Sciences
Anthropology
Athletic Leadership
Biochemistry
Bioengineering
Biological Sciences
Business Administration—not open to Accounting, BS Economics, Financial Management, Industrial Management, Management, or Marketing majors
Chemistry
Cluster
Communication Studies
Communications
Community Recreation Management
Computer Science
Crop and Soil Environmental Science
East Asian Studies
Economics
Education—not open to Graphic Communications majors
English
Entomology
Entrepreneurship—not open to Accounting, BS Economics, Financial Management, Industrial Management, Management, or Marketing majors
Environmental Engineering
Environmental Science and Policy
Equine Business
Film Studies
Financial Management
Fine Arts
Food Science
Forest Products
Forest Resource Management
Genetics
Geography
Geology
Global Politics—not open to Political Science majors
Great Works
Health Science
History
Horticulture
Human Resource Management—not open to Industrial Management or Management majors
Legal Studies
Management—not open to Industrial Management majors
Mathematical Sciences
Microbiology
Military Leadership
Modern Languages
Music
Natural Resource Economics
Nonprofit Leadership
Operations Management—not open to Industrial Management or Management majors
Packaging Science
Pan African Studies
Park and Protected Area Management
Philosophy
Physics
Plant Pathology
Political Science
Poultry Science
Psychology
Public Policy—not open to Political Science majors
Religion
Russian Area Studies
Science and Technology in Society
Screenwriting
Sociology
Spanish-American Area Studies
Sport Management
Textiles
Theatre
Therapeutic Recreation
Travel and Tourism
Turfgrass
Urban Forestry
Wildlife and Fisheries Biology
Women's Studies
Writing

See pages 36-39 for details.
COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE

The College of Engineering and Science offers a broad range of rigorous and stimulating bachelor's and master's degree programs which provide unexcelled educational opportunities. The innovative combination of engineering and science disciplines which comprises the College facilitates study and research in fields transcending the traditional disciplines. Students enjoy close interaction with a distinguished faculty committed to excellence in undergraduate education as well as in research. Additional information on the College and its programs is available at www.cee.clemson.edu.

Minors

Engineering and science students can complement their majors by selecting minor concentrations of study. Available minors include Bioengineering, Environmental Engineering, International Engineering and Science, one in each of the science majors, and in Textiles. (See page 97.)

International Programs

The world economy has become very tightly integrated, making it highly important that engineering and science students prepare themselves for this global environment. The College offers a minor in International Engineering and Science coupled with several programs that provide opportunities for students to gain international experience. These include study abroad at many locations around the world and EPIC (an international co-op program). In addition, engineering and science students are encouraged to pursue study of a foreign language. Information is available in the Undergraduate Studies Office (107 Rugs Hall) and at www.cee.clemson.edu/global

ENGINEERING PROGRAMS

The professional Bachelor of Science engineering degrees in Bioengineering, Biosystems Engineering, Ceramic and Materials Engineering, Chemical Engineering, Civil Engineering, Computer Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Industrial Engineering, and Mechanical Engineering are each accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology. The Biosystems Engineering program is administered jointly with the College of Agriculture, Forestry, and Life Sciences.

All engineering programs have the common goal of producing engineering graduates who are able to:
- conduct themselves professionally and ethically
- appreciate engineering's global/societal context
- understand contemporary engineering issues
- apply modern engineering methods and tools
- appreciate the need for life-long learning

Each engineering program has additional objectives specific to the discipline. All prepare students for a wide range of career opportunities and provide sound preparation for graduate study. Each curriculum provides opportunities for students to pursue individual areas of interest.

Admission Requirements

The University admission requirements are given under the section entitled Admission. Engineering applicants are strongly advised to include the following in their high school programs:

**Mathematics**—Four units, including geometry, trigonometry, and introductory calculus

**Laboratory Science**—At least three units, including both chemistry and physics

**Computing**—At least one unit, including introduction to a programming language. Applicants should have good keyboarding skills.

General Engineering Program

All new engineering students (including transfer students who have not completed all courses in the freshman engineering curriculum) are admitted into General Engineering. The General Engineering Program provides students an opportunity to explore various engineering fields while getting a sound academic preparation for engineering study. To prepare students for entry into a specific engineering degree program, the second semester of the curriculum includes a Major Requirement of 6–7 credits. Additional information can be found at www.cee.clemson.edu.

Freshman Curriculum

**First Semester**

1. CEE 102 Engineering Disciplines and Skills
2. CH 101 General Chemistry
3. ENGL 103 Composition
4. MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
5. Arts and Humanities Requirement
6. Social Science Requirement

16 credits

**Second Semester**

4. MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
5. PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus I
6. Arts and Humanities Requirement
7. Social Science Requirement
8. Major Requirement

19 credits

See Policy on Humanities and Social Sciences for Engineering Curricula below.

Admission into Engineering Degree Programs

To transfer into an engineering degree program, a student must have completed each course in the freshman engineering curriculum (including the Major Requirement for the desired major) with a grade of C or better with the exception of the Arts and Humanities/Social Science Requirements. The student must also have a minimum overall grade-point ratio of 2.0 or, in the case of enrollment limited majors, must have the minimum grade-point ratio specified for that major.

Students should initiate a change-of-major request prior to the registration period during the semester when they expect to complete the freshman curriculum. Students who fail to meet the requirements for admission into a degree program may remain in General Engineering until those requirements are met; however, General Engineering majors are not permitted to take 500- or 600-level engineering courses. Engineering departments may allow General Engineering majors to enroll in selected 200-level engineering courses (policy varies by department). Students transferring into an engineering degree program will follow the curriculum in effect at the time of transfer.

Humanities and Social Sciences for Engineering Curricula

Engineers have an obligation to practice their profession in a socially responsible manner. The education of engineers must prepare them for this responsibility and make them aware of the constraints imposed by societal and cultural factors. Thus, the humanities and social sciences are an important component of the engineering curricula. Further, the program of study must include educational experiences addressing the intersection of science and technology with society and cross-cultural awareness.

Engineering curricula include a minimum of 15 credits of humanities/social science courses selected so as to satisfy the University's General Education Arts and Humanities and Social Science Requirements, as well as specific program objectives. Individual engineering curricula may have more specific requirements or may require more than 15 hours of humanities/social science courses. Students should consult their advisors for further information.

Electives for Engineering Curricula

Advisors must approve any course taken for elective credit in the Engineering curricula. Courses excluded for elective credit include PHYS 200, 207/209, 208/210.

Registration Requirements

A cumulative grade-point ratio of 2.0 or higher is required for registration in engineering courses numbered 300 or higher. Priority for registration in engineering courses is given to those majors for whom the course is a degree requirement. Exceptions to this requirement may be granted by the department offering the course.

Graduation Requirements

In addition to other institutional requirements, candidates for a baccalaureate degree in Engineering are required to have a 2.0 or higher cumulative grade-point ratio in all engineering courses taken at Clemson. All courses with "Engineering" in the course designation (e.g., ENGR 130, M E 453, etc.) are used in this calculation.
The Baccalaureate programs in Engineering are designed to be completed in four years (eight regular semesters). Taking a reduced load or participating in cooperative education will extend this time. On average, Clemson engineering students take about four and one-half years to complete the requirements for graduation.

**BIOENGINEERING**

**Bachelor of Science**

The undergraduate program in Bioengineering is built upon a rigorous engineering science foundation that is, in turn, based upon a broad curriculum of applied and life sciences, mathematics, electives in humanities, social science, and design. Students select a formal focus that concentrates in a subfield of interest in bioengineering: Biomaterials Concentration or Bioelectrical Concentration.

The curriculum provides undergraduates with a solid background in engineering and life sciences in preparation for advanced studies. Through the Bioengineering program, graduates acquire an understanding of biology, biochemistry, and physiology and the capability to apply advanced mathematics including differential equations and statistics, science, and engineering to solve the problems at the interface of engineering and biology. Graduates also have the ability to make measurements on and interpret data from living systems, addressing the problems associated with the interaction between living and nonliving materials and systems.

**BIOMATERIALS CONCENTRATION**

**Freshman Year**

**First Semester**
1. CES 102 Engineering Disciplines and Skills
2. CH 101 General Chemistry
3. ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4. MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
3. Arts and Humanities Requirement or _3 - Social Science Requirement_ 1
16

**Second Semester**
2. E C E 107 Basic Electrical Engineering
3. E C E 109 Electrical Engineering Lab I
3. E M 201 Engineering Mechanics: Statics
4. MTHSC 208 Intro to Ordinary Diff. Equations
3. Arts and Humanities Requirement or _3 - Social Science Requirement_ 1
14

**Junior Year**

**First Semester**
1. BIO 315 Functional Human Anatomy
2. C M E 319 Materials Processing I
3. C M E 320 Thermodynamics of Materials
3. C M E 327 Transport Phenomena
3. Arts and Humanities Requirement or _3 - Social Science Requirement_ 1
16

**Second Semester**
1. BIO 402 Biomaterials
2. BIOCH 305 Essential Elements of Biochem.
3. C M E 422 Mechanical Behavior of Materials
3. Bioengineering Technical Requirement
15

**Senior Year**

**First Semester**
1. BIO E 476 Bioinspired Engineering
2. BIOSC 461 Cell Biology
3. BIOSC 462 Cell Biology Lab.
3. C M E 402 Solid State Materials
3. C M E 413 Noncrystalline Materials
3. PFC 415 Intro. to Polymer Science and Engr.
17

**Second Semester**
1. BIO E 320 Biomechanics
2. BIO E 400 Senior Seminar
3. BIO E 401 Biomedical Design
3. BIO E 448 Tissue Engineering
3. Arts and Humanities Requirement or _3 - Social Science Requirement_ 1
17

128 Total Semester Hours

See Policy on Social Sciences and Humanities for Engineering Curricula. Six of these credit hours must also satisfy General Education Cross-Cultural Awareness and Science and Technology in Society Requirements.

Students planning to enter medical school should take CH 223/227 instead of CH 201 and take CH 224/228 as an additional course sequence.

Select from department-approved list

Note: To transfer from General Engineering into the Bioengineering degree program, students must have a cumulative grade-point ratio of 3.0 in courses taken at Clemson and must have earned a C or better in each course in the General Engineering freshman curriculum, including the arts and humanities/social science requirements.

**BIOELECTRICAL CONCENTRATION**

**Freshman Year**

**First Semester**
1. CES 102 Engineering Disciplines and Skills
4. CH 101 General Chemistry
3. ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4. MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
3. Arts and Humanities Requirement or _3 - Social Science Requirement_ 1
16

**Second Semester**
4. CH 102 General Chemistry
3. CPSC 111 Elementary Computer Programming in C/C++
4. MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
3. PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus I
3. Arts and Humanities Requirement or _3 - Social Science Requirement_ 1
17

**Sophomore Year**

**First Semester**
3. BIO E 201 Intro. to Biomedical Engineering
3. E C E 201 Logic and Computing Devices
3. E C E 202 Electric Circuits I
1. E C E 211 Electrical Engineering Lab I
4. MTHSC 208 Intro to Ordinary Diff. Equations
14

**Second Semester**
3. C M E 210 Introduction to Materials Science
1. E C E 212 Electrical Engineering Lab II
3. E C E 262 Electric Circuits II
3. E M 201 Engineering Mechanics Statics
4. MTHSC 208 Intro to Ordinary Diff. Equations
14

**Junior Year**

**First Semester**
4. CH 201 Survey of Organic Chemistry
1. E C E 311 Electrical Engineering Lab III
3. E C E 320 Electronics I
3. E C E 330 Signals, Systems, and Transforms
3. E C E 380 Electromagnetics
3. Arts and Humanities Requirement or _3 - Social Science Requirement_ 1
17

**Second Semester**
3. BIO E 370 Biomedical Engineering and Biomaging
3. BIOCH 305 Essential Elements of Biochem.
9. E C E Technical Requirement
15

**Senior Year**

**First Semester**
3. BIO E 302 Biomaterials
3. BIO E 476 Bioinspired Engineering
4. BIOSC 315 Functional Human Anatomy
3. BIOSC 461 Cell Biology
2. BIOSC 462 Cell Biology Lab.
3. Arts and Humanities Requirement or _3 - Social Science Requirement_ 1
18
Second Semester  
1. BIO E 400 Senior Seminar  
2. BIO E 401 Biomedical Design  
3. BIO E 448 Tissue Engineering  
4. Arts and Humanities Requirement\(^1\) or  
   Social Science Requirement\(^1\)  
5. Bioengineering Technical Requirement\(^1\)  
\(14\)  

128 Total Semester Hours

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**BIOSYSTEMS ENGINEERING**

**Bachelor of Science**

The principal objective of the Biosystems Engineering program is to educate and prepare students for a wide range of engineering endeavors involving biological entities. Two main areas are supported: engineering for management of natural resources and the environment and engineering for production of value-added products from bioprocessing technologies.

Biosystems engineers work at the interface between engineering and life sciences and must be knowledgeable in both disciplines. In addition to the common objectives of all engineering programs listed on page 90, Biosystems Engineering students should achieve familiarity with both biosystems concentrations, experience an interdisciplinary education, and develop a career goal of professional recognition and licensure.

Students develop specialization in one of two concentrations. The Applied Biotechnology Concentration equips students to apply engineering and biological sciences to problem solving for biological systems and production of value-added bioproducts in a wide range of industries. The Natural Resources and Environment Concentration equips students to apply engineering, agricultural, and environmental sciences to assess and control the impact of human activities on the biosphere.

Students are urged to complete a minor and participate in the Cooperative Education, Biosystems Engineering Intern, and/or Study Abroad Programs. Those interested in medical careers should consider graduate study and/or medical school.

Additional information is available from the departmental offices or at [www.clemson.edu/agho-eng/biohome.htm](http://www.clemson.edu/agho-eng/biohome.htm).

**APPLIED BIOTECHNOLOGY CONCENTRATION**

**Freshman Year**

**First Semester**
1. CES 102 Engineering Disciplines and Skills  
2. CH 101 General Chemistry  
3. ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition  
4. MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I  
5. Arts and Humanities Requirement\(^1\) or  
   Social Science Requirement\(^1\)  
\(16\)

**Second Semester**
1. CH 102 General Chemistry  
2. ENGR 130 Engineering Fundamentals  
3. MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II  
4. PHYS 312 Physics with Calculus II  
5. Arts and Humanities Requirement\(^1\) or  
   Social Science Requirement\(^1\)  
\(16\)

**Sophomore Year**

**First Semester**
1. B E 210 Intro. to Biosystems Engineering  
2. MTHSC 206 Calculus of Several Variables  
3. PHYS 224 Physics with Calculus II  
4. Biochemistry Requirement\(^1\)  
5. Statics Requirement\(^1\)  
\(16\)

**Second Semester**
2. E E 209 Intro. to Engr./Computer Graphics  
3. M E 310 Thermodynamics and Heat Transfer or  
   Microbiology  
4. M E 311 Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics I  
5. PHYS 305 General Microbiology  
6. MTHSC 228 Intro. to Ordinary Diff. Equations  
7. Dynamics Requirement\(^1\)  
\(17\)

**Junior Year**

**First Semester**
2. C E 341 Introduction to Fluid Mechanics or  
   CHE 320 Fluids/Heat Transfer  
3. E E 307 Basic Electrical Engineering  
4. Mechanics of Materials Requirement\(^1\)  
5. Organic Chemistry Requirement\(^1\)  
\(16\)

**Second Semester**
1. B E 314 Biosystems Engr. Mechanical Design or  
   M E 306 Fundamentals of Machine Design  
2. B E 412 Heat and Mass Transport in BE  
3. B E 415 Instrumentation and Control for  
   Biosystems Engineers  
4. CHE 428 Biochemical Engineering  
5. Biochemistry Requirement\(^1\)  
\(17\)

**Senior Year**

**First Semester**
1. B E 414 Biosystems Engr. Unit Operations  
2. B E 438 Bioprocess Engineering Design  
4. Arts and Humanities Requirement\(^1\) or  
   Social Science Requirement\(^1\)  
5. Life Science Requirement\(^1\)  
\(17\)

**Second Semester**
1. B E 435 Appl. in Biotechnology Engineering  
2. B E 475 Biosystems Engr. Capstone Design  
3. Arts and Humanities Requirement\(^1\) or  
   Social Science Requirement\(^1\)  
4. Engineering Requirement\(^1\)  
5. Elective  
\(13\)

128 Total Semester Hours

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**NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT CONCENTRATION**

**Freshman Year**

**First Semester**
1. CES 102 Engineering Disciplines and Skills  
2. CH 101 General Chemistry  
3. ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition  
4. MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I  
5. Arts and Humanities Requirement\(^1\) or  
   Social Science Requirement\(^1\)  
\(16\)

**Second Semester**
1. CH 102 General Chemistry  
2. ENGR 130 Engineering Fundamentals  
3. MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II  
4. PHYS 312 Physics with Calculus II  
5. Arts and Humanities Requirement\(^1\) or  
   Social Science Requirement\(^1\)  
\(16\)

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82
CERAMIC AND MATERIALS ENGINEERING

Bachelor of Science

The School of Materials Science and Engineering offers undergraduate degrees in Ceramic and Materials Engineering, Polymer and Textile Chemistry, and Textile Management.

Ceramic and materials engineers design, develop, and participate in the manufacture of both standard and new materials intended for use in a wide variety of industries with diverse applications. These range from the semiconductor to the aerospace and finally to the traditional ceramic industry. The broad scope of industrial responsibilities handled by ceramic and materials engineers requires knowledge in mathematics, science, engineering, and the social sciences, skills in problem solving, engineering analysis, design, and written and oral communication.

The baccalaureate program integrates laboratory with classroom experiences to prepare students for life-long learning. Courses covering thermodynamics, kinetics, mechanical behavior, processing, and characterization of materials prepare students for careers in industry and/or for graduate school.

In addition to the common educational objectives of all engineering programs listed on page 80, baccalaureate degree graduates in Ceramic and Materials Engineering will be able to:

1. demonstrate learning consistent with Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology Engineering Criteria 2000 for ceramic and materials engineering programs
2. function easily and well in the laboratory and plant environments and
3. serve the local, national, and international ceramic and materials communities

Specifically, the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology Engineering Criteria 2000 requires that baccalaureate degree graduates in Ceramic and Materials Engineering be able to:

1. apply advanced scientific and engineering principles to ceramic and materials engineering systems
2. demonstrate an integrated understanding of the scientific and engineering principles underlying structure, properties, processing, and performance relationships
3. apply this understanding to the solution of ceramic and materials engineering design and selection problems and
4. appropriate experimental, statistical, and computational methods to advantage in the solution of ceramic and materials problems

Sophomore Year

First Semester
1. B E 210 Intro. to Biosystems Engineering
2. B E 222 Geomeasurements
3. MTHSC 206 Calculus of Several Variables
4. PHYS 221 Optics with Calculus II
5. Biology Requirement
6. Statistics Requirement

Second Semester
2. E G 209 Intro. to Engr./Comp. Graphics
3. M E 310 Thermodynamics and Heat Transfer
4. MICRC 305 General Microbiology
5. MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ordinary Diff. Equations
6. Dynamics Requirement

Junior Year

First Semester
2. C E 321 Geotechnical Engineering
3. C SENG 202 Soils
4. C E 341 Introduction to Fluid Mechanics
5. C E 307 Basic Electrical Engineering

Second Semester
1. B E 314 Biosystems Engr. Mechanical Design
2. C E 326 Fundamentals of Machine Design
3. B E 322 Small Watershed Hydrology and Sedimentology
5. B E 415 Instrumentation and Control for BE
6. Structural Design Requirement

Senior Year

First Semester
1. B E 414 Biosystems Engr. Unit Operations
4. Arts and Humanities Requirement
5. Social Science Requirement
6. Engineering Requirement
7. Elective

Second Semester
1. B E 421 Engineering Hydraulics
2. B E 475 Biosystems Engr. Capstone Design
3. Arts and Humanities Requirement
4. Social Science Requirement
5. Engineering Requirement
6. Elective
7. Elective

128 Total Semester Hours

See Policy on Humanities and Social Sciences for Engineering Curricula. Six of these credit hours must also satisfy General Education Cross-Cultural Awareness and Science and Technology in Society Requirements.

Second Semester
1. B E 421 Engineering Hydraulics
2. B E 475 Biosystems Engr. Capstone Design
3. Arts and Humanities Requirement
4. Social Science Requirement
5. Elective
6. Elective

Freshman Year

First Semester
1. CES 102 Engineering Disciplines and Skills
2. CH 101 General Chemistry
3. ENGL 101 Accelerated Composition
4. MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
5. Arts and Humanities Requirement
6. Social Science Requirement

Second Semester
1. C M E 210 General Chemistry
2. ENGR 130 Engineering Fundamentals
3. MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
4. PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus II
5. Arts and Humanities Requirement
6. Social Science Requirement

Second Semester
2. E G 209 Intro. to Engr./Comp. Graphics
3. E M 201 Engineering Mechanics, Statics
4. MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ordinary Diff. Equations
5. TEXT 324 Textile Statistics
6. Arts and Humanities Requirement
7. Social Science Requirement

Junior Year

First Semester
1. C M E 319 Materials Processing I
2. C M E 326 Thermodynamics of Materials
3. C M E 327 Transport Phenomena
4. COMM 250 Public Speaking
5. ENGL 314 Technical Writing

Second Semester
1. C M E 328 Phase Diagrams for Materials Processing and Applications
2. C M E 342 Structure/Property Lab.
3. C M E 361 Process of Metals and Composites
4. C M E 422 Mechanical Behavior of Materials
5. E E 384 Engineering Economic Analysis
6. PFC 103 Textile Chemistry

Senior Year

First Semester
1. C M E 402 Solid State Materials
2. C M E 413 Nanomaterials
5. PFC 415 Intro. to Polymer Science and Engr.
6. Research Requirement

Second Semester
1. C M E 447 Senior Capstone Design
2. C M E 416 Electronic Properties of Materials
3. C M E 424 Optical Materials and Applications
5. C M E 445 Practice of Materials Engineering

125 Total Semester Hours

Notes:
1. All Biosystems Engineering students must have a cumulative engineering grade-point of 2.0 to enroll in any 300- or 400-level B E courses.
2. Students accepted to a B S/M S program must take 600-level instead of 400-level courses for Engineering Requirements.

16
CIVIL ENGINEERING

Bachelor of Science

Civil Engineering involves the planning, design, construction management, operation, and maintenance of facilities and systems in the built environment including bridges, buildings, airports, water supply systems, ports, dams, and highways.

The Civil Engineering program leads to the Bachelor of Science degree in Civil Engineering and includes the common educational goals listed on page 80 for the College of Engineering and Science. (The complete objectives of the program can be found at www.clemson.edu.) The first two years provide students with building blocks necessary to be successful civil engineers. This includes proficiency in calculus, engineering mechanics, physics, and chemistry. During the junior year, students receive a broad introduction to the fundamental areas of civil engineering (structures, hydraulics, geotechnical, transportation, environmental, construction materials, and project management). Design experiences are integrated throughout the curriculum, culminating in the senior year with a major capstone design project. In addition, during the senior year, students can select from available emphasis areas which serve to strengthen their undergraduate background.

The Civil Engineering program prepares students to work immediately upon graduation in most areas of civil engineering or to pursue graduate degrees. Students are also exposed to issues related to professional practice, including professional registration, life-long learning, and communication and team skills. Because a concerned society demands a realistic consideration of the impacts of engineering projects, civil engineering students are also educated in the broad areas of the humanities and social sciences.

The Department of Civil Engineering allows students to count up to six hours of graduate credit (600- and 800-level courses) toward both the bachelor's and master's degrees. Students participating in this program must have completed the junior year, must have earned a minimum 3.4 grade-point ratio, and must be admitted to the Graduate School prior to registering for graduate courses. Details of the suggested curriculum and program information are available from the department.

Freshman Year

First Semester
- 2 - CES 102 Engineering Disciplines and Skills
- 4 - CH 101 General Chemistry
- 3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
- 4 - MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
- 3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement
- 3 - Social Science Requirement

16

Second Semester
- 4 - CH 102 General Chemistry
- 3 - CHE 130 Chemical Engineering Tools
- 4 - MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
- 3 - PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus I
- 3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement
- 3 - Social Science Requirement

17

Sophomore Year

First Semester
- 3 - CH 223 Organic Chemistry
- 4 - CHE 211 Intro. to Chemical Engineering
- 4 - MTHSC 206 Calculus of Several Variables
- 3 - PHYS 221 Physics with Calculus II
- 3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement

17

Second Semester
- 3 - CH 224 Organic Chemistry
- 1 - CH 229 Organic Chemistry Lab.
- 3 - CHE 220 Chemical Engr. Thermodynamics I
- 4 - CHE 230 Fluids Heat Transfer
- 4 - MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ordinary Diff. Equations

15

Junior Year

First Semester
- 3 - BIOCH 301 Molecular Biochemistry
- 1 - CH 339 Physical Chemistry Lab.
- 3 - CHE 307 Unit Operations Lab I
- 3 - CHE 319 Engineering Materials
- 2 - ECE 307 Basic Electrical Engineering
- 1 - ECE 309 Electrical Engineering Lab I
- 3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement
- 3 - Social Science Requirement

16

Second Semester
- 3 - CHE 332 Physical Chemistry
- 1 - CH 340 Physical Chemistry Lab.
- 3 - CHE 321 Chemical Engr. Thermodynamics II
- 4 - CHE 330 Mass Transfer and Separation Proc.
- 3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement
- 3 - Social Science Requirement

17

Senior Year

First Semester
- 3 - CHE 407 Unit Operations Lab II
- 3 - CHE 431 Chemical Process Design I
- 1 - CHE 445 Chemical Engr. Senior Seminar I
- 3 - CHE 450 Chemical Reaction Engineering
- 3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement
- 3 - Social Science Requirement

16

Second Semester
- 3 - CHE 353 Process Dynamics and Control
- 3 - CHE 433 Process Design II
- 1 - CHE 444 Chemical Engr. Senior Seminar II
- 3 - MICRO 413 Industrial Microbiology
- 3 - Emphasis Area

13

127 Total Semester Hours

1See Policy on Social Sciences and Humanities for Engineering Curricula. Six of these credit hours must also satisfy General Education Cross-Cultural Awareness and Science and Technology in Society Requirements.

2See advisor for details. Nine credit hours devoted to completing an emphasis area or approved minor are required.

Note: No student may exceed a maximum of two attempts, including a W, to complete successfully any CHE course.

84
Second Semester
2. ENGR 130 Engineering Fundamentals
3. GEOL 101 Physical Geology
1. GEOL 103 Physical Geology Lab
4. MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
3. PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus I
1. PHYS 124 Physics Lab. I
3. Arts and Humanities Requirement* or
3. Social Science Requirement*  
17

Sophomore Year
First Semester
2. E G 209 Intro. to Engr./Computer Graphics
3. E M 201 Engineering Mechanics: Statics
4. MTHSC 206 Calculus of Several Variables
3. PHYS 221 Physics with Calculus II
1. PHYS 223 Physics Lab. II
3. Arts and Humanities Requirement* or
3. Social Science Requirement*  
16

Second Semester
4. C E 206 Structural Mechanics
2. C E 208 Civil Engineering Dynamics
3. C E 255 Geomatics
2. C E 352 Economic Evaluation of Projects
4. MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ordinary Diff. Equations
15

Junior Year
First Semester
3. C E 301 Structural Analysis
3. C E 331 Construction Engineering and Mgt.
4. C E 341 Introduction to Fluid Mechanics
4. C E 351 Civil Engineering Materials
3. EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics  
17

Second Semester
3. C E 311 Transportation Engineering Planning and Design
4. C E 321 Geotechnical Engineering
3. C E 342 Applied Hydraulics and Hydrology
1. C E 353 Professional Seminar
3. EE&S 401 Environmental Engineering
3. Technical Design Requirement*  
17

Senior Year
First Semester
3. ENGL 314 Technical Writing
9. Technical Requirement*  
3. Technical Requirement Restricted  
15

Second Semester
3. C E 459 Capstone Design Project
3. Arts and Humanities Requirement* or
3. Social Science Requirement*  
3. Social Science Requirement  
3. Technical Requirement*  
3. Elective  
15

128 Total Semester Hours

*See Policy on Social Sciences and Humanities for Engineering Curricula. Six of these credit hours must also satisfy General Education Cross-Cultural Awareness and Science and Technology in Society Requirements.

Sophomore Year
First Semester
3. E CE 201 Logic and Computing Devices
3. E CE 202 Electric Circuits I
1. E CE 211 Electrical Engineering Lab I
4. MTHSC 206 Calculus of Several Variables
3. PHYS 221 Physics with Calculus II  
17

Second Semester
1. E CE 212 Electrical Engineering Lab II
1. E CE 223 Computer Systems Engineering
3. E CE 262 Electric Circuits II
4. E CE 272 Computer Organization
4. MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ordinary Diff. Equations
15

Junior Year
First Semester
1. E CE 311 Electrical Engineering Lab III
3. E CE 320 Electronics I
3. E CE 329 Computer Systems Structures
3. E CE 330 Signals, Systems, and Transforms
4. E CE 371 Microcomputer Interfacing
3. MTHSC 311 Linear Algebra  
17

Second Semester
1. E CE 317 Random Signal Analysis
3. E CE 327 Digital Computer Design
3. E CE 352 Programming Systems
3. ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3. MTHSC 419 Discrete Math. Structures I  
15

Senior Year
First Semester
3. Arts and Humanities Requirement* or
3. Social Science Requirement*  
9. Computer Engineering Technical Requirement*  
3. Oral Communication Requirement*  
15

Second Semester
3. E CE 453 Software Practicum
6. Arts and Humanities Requirement* or
6. Social Science Requirement*  
6. Computer Engineering Depth Technical Requirement*  
15

127 Total Semester Hours

*See Policy on Humanities and Social Sciences for Engineering Curricula. Six of these credit hours must also satisfy General Education Cross-Cultural Awareness and Science and Technology in Society Requirements. Select from department-approved list

See General Education Requirements.

Notes:
1. A student is allowed to enroll in E CE courses (excluding E CE 127, 128, 209) only when all prerequisites have been passed with a grade of C or better.
2. All Computer Engineering students must have a cumulative engineering grade-point ratio of 2.0 to enroll in any 400-level E CE courses.
3. No student may exceed a maximum of two attempts, excluding a W, to complete successfully any E CE course.

Computer Engineering
Bachelor of Science
Computer engineers have excellent career opportunities in the design and application of hardware and software components for a variety of computer applications. These include mainframe, desktop, and embedded microprocessor platforms as well as the networking of various types of computers and peripherals.

Based on a strong foundation in mathematics, computer science, and the physical sciences, the Computer Engineering program includes engineering science and design in circuits, electronics, computer organizations and design, peripheral interfacing, and software engineering. Emphasis is placed on hands-on experience with networked computer systems, micro-, min-, and minicomputer organizations, and the solution of a wide range of practical problems, using engineering principles. In addition to these technical skills, students learn to communicate effectively and to develop interpersonal, teamwork, and management skills, all of which contribute to success in a professional engineering career. The program is also an excellent preparation for graduate study.

Information on the program and its objectives is available at www.ece.clemson.edu/ce/index.shtml.

Freshman Year
First Semester
2. CES 102 Engineering Disciplines and Skills
4. CH 101 General Chemistry
3. ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4. MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
3. Arts and Humanities Requirement* or
3. Social Science Requirement*  
16

Second Semester
4. CH 102 General Chemistry
3. CP SC 111 Elementary Computer Programming in C/C++
4. MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
3. PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus I
3. Arts and Humanities Requirement* or
3. Social Science Requirement*  
17
ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Bachelor of Science

Electrical engineers are in high demand for a wide range of influential positions. Professional duties range from analytical problem solving to the design of components and systems. The scope of employment requires a unique breadth and depth of knowledge and technical skills, which are reflected in the Electrical Engineering program. This program also offers an excellent preparation for graduate education. Detailed information can be found at www.clemson.edu/ce/curriculum.

Building on a foundation of mathematical and physical sciences, students progress into the application of these in the engineering science areas of circuits, electronics, communications, controls, power, and electromagnetics. In these subjects, students also begin to apply the concepts and techniques learned to the design of circuits and systems. Senior technical design courses offer the opportunity to further develop expertise in a selected area.

In addition to these technical skills, students learn to communicate effectively, both orally and in the written word. Because engineers work for the benefit of society, the curriculum includes a strong component of humanities and social science courses. Also, many project design assignments enable the development of interpersonal, teamwork, and management skills which are necessary for success in a professional engineering career.

Freshman Year

First Semester
2 - CES 102 Engineering Disciplines and Skills
4 - CH 101 General Chemistry
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4 - MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement1 or
3 - Social Science Requirement1
6

Second Semester
4 - CH 102 General Chemistry
3 - CP SC 111 Elementary Computer Programming in C/C++
4 - MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
3 - PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus I
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement1 or
3 - Social Science Requirement1
12

Sophomore Year

First Semester
3 - ECE 201 Logic and Computing Devices
3 - ECE 202 Electric Circuits I
1 - ECE 211 Electrical Engineering Lab. I
4 - MTHSC 206 Calculus of Several Variables
3 - PHYS 221 Physics with Calculus II
3 - Technical Requirement (ECE)1 or
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement1 or
3 - Social Science Requirement1
16

Second Semester
1 - ECE 212 Electrical Engineering Lab. II
3 - ECE 262 Electric Circuits II
4 - ECE 272 Computer Organization
3 - E M 201 Engineering Mechanics: Statics
4 - MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ordinary Diff. Equations

Junior Year

First Semester
1 - ECE 311 Electrical Engineering Lab. III
3 - ECE 320 Electronics I
3 - ECE 330 Signals, Systems, and Transforms
4 - ECE 371 Microcomputer Interfacing
3 - ECE 380 Electromagnetics
3 - Technical Requirement (Adv. Mathematics)1
7

Second Semester
1 - ECE 312 Electrical Engineering Lab. IV
3 - ECE 317 Random Signal Analysis
3 - ECE 321 Electronics II
3 - ECE 360 Electric Power Engineering
3 - ECE 381 Fields, Waves, and Circuits
3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing
6

Senior Year

First Semester
3 - ECE 409 Continuous and Discrete Syst. Des.
3 - ECE 427 Communications Systems
2 - ECE 493 Integrated Systems Design I
3 - Oral Communication Requirement1 or
3 - Technical Requirement (ECE)2
14

Second Semester
1 - ECE 496 Integrated System Design I
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement1 or
6 - Social Science Requirement1
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement1 or
3 - Social Science Requirement1 or
3 - Technical Requirement (ECE)2
12

126 Total Semester Hours

INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING

Bachelor of Science

Industrial engineers design, install, and improve the complex systems that provide goods and services vital to our society and economy. These systems place unique demands for breadth of preparation on industrial engineers. Baccalaureate degree graduates demonstrate the ability to design, develop, implement, and improve integrated systems that include people, materials, information, equipment, and energy. Graduates will demonstrate the ability to apply the principles and techniques of industrial engineering and design supported by a foundation in mathematical, physical and social sciences, and economic, operational, and engineering analyses. Graduates will possess a breadth of knowledge that allows them to practice industrial engineering with an appropriate awareness of information issues in systems improvement. In addition, graduates are able to work and communicate effectively with colleagues at every level in the organization.

The traditional arenas for the practice of industrial engineering are the manufacturing facilities of industry, however, many practicing industrial engineers are employed in non-manufacturing institutions such as hospitals, banks, and government agencies. In addition to numerous employment opportunities in professional practice, industrial engineering graduates may further their formal education. The Department of Industrial Engineering offers programs leading to the Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degrees.

The Department of Industrial Engineering allows students to count up to 12 hours of graduate credit (approved 600- and 800-level courses) toward both the bachelor's and master's degrees. Students participating in this program must have a minimum grade-point ratio of 3.4 and be admitted to the Graduate School prior to registering for graduate courses. Details of the suggested curriculum and program information are available from the Industrial Engineering Department.

Detailed curriculum and department information is available at www.clemson.edu/ce/curriculum.

Freshman Year

First Semester
2 - CES 102 Engineering Disciplines and Skills
4 - CH 101 General Chemistry
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4 - MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement1 or
3 - Social Science Requirement1
6

Second Semester
4 - CH 102 General Chemistry
3 - CP SC 111 Elementary Computer Programming in C/C++
4 - MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
3 - PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus I
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement1 or
3 - Social Science Requirement1
12

Notes:
1. A student is allowed to enroll in ECE courses (excluding ECE 307, 308, 399) only when all prerequisites have been passed with a grade of C or better.
2. All Electrical Engineering students must have a cumulative engineering grade-point ratio of 2.0 to enroll in any 400- or 500-level ECE course.
3. No student may exceed a maximum of two attempts, excluding a W, to complete successfully any ECE course.
Sophomore Year
First Semester
2 - E 209 Intro to Engr/Computer Graphics
4 - I 201 System Design I
3 - I 220 Design of Information Systems in Industrial Engineering or
3 - CP SC 161 Intro to Visual Basic Programming
4 - MTHSC 206 Calculus of Several Variables
3 - PHYS 221 Physics with Calculus II

Second Semester
3 - C M E 210 Introduction to Materials Science
3 - EM 201 Engineering Mechanics I Statics
4 - I 210 Design and Analysis of Work Systems
3 - I 280 Methods of Operational Research I
3 - I 384 Engineering Economic Analysis

Junior Year
First Semester
2 - E C E 307 Basic Electrical Engineering
1 - E C E 309 Electrical Engineering Lab. I
1 - HIST 122 History, Technology, and Society
3 - I 360 Ind. Appl. of Probability and Statistics
4 - I 440 Decision Support Systems in Ind. Engr.
3 - I 465 Facilities Planning and Design

Second Semester
3 - COMM 150 Intro to Human Comm. or
3 - COMM 250 Public Speaking
3 - I 361 Industrial Quality Control
1 - I 368 Professional Practice in Ind. Engr.
3 - I 381 Methods of Operational Research II
3 - I 386 Production Planning and Control
3 - Engineering Science Requirement

Senior Year
First Semester
3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3 - I 461 Quality Engineering
4 - I 482 Systems Modeling
3 - Engineering Science Requirement
3 - Technical Requirement

Second Semester
3 - I 467 Systems Design II
3 - MGT 201 Principles of Management
3 - PO SC 202 Intro to International Relations
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement or
3 - Social Science Requirement
3 - Technical Requirement

128 Total Semester Hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Bachelor of Science

Breadth, individuality, and flexibility are inherent characteristics of the mechanical engineering profession. Mechanical engineers, in a broad sense, make major contributions to the creation of products and systems that benefit mankind. They work in a variety of areas including bioengineering, energy systems, environmental and life-support systems, propulsion and transportation systems, food production, materials processing, automated manufacturing, and construction. A wide spectrum of career opportunities is open to them. The practice of mechanical engineering includes one or more of the following activities: manufacturing, testing, research, development, design, technical management, technical sales and marketing, construction, and teaching.

Preparation for a 40-45 year professional career requires development of the whole person through a balanced program encompassing the humanities, social sciences, communication and computer skills, physical and engineering sciences, design, and laboratory experience. Students start with the physical sciences and communication skills and progress through the engineering sciences, ultimately applying the principles learned in such areas as energy conversion and transfer, mechanical design, and systems analysis. Throughout the curriculum, the fundamental nature of engineering as a problem-solving discipline is emphasized.

Most graduates take positions in industry, government, or business. Many, however, continue their formal education in a graduate program. The Department of Mechanical Engineering offers study leading to the Master of Engineering, Master of Science, and Doctor of Philosophy degrees.

Mechanical Engineering students who have a cumulative grade-point ratio or cumulative engineering grade-point ratio (EGFR) below 2.0 are on probation and will have restricted enrollment in classes. Students whose cumulative grade-point ratio is below 2.0 are subject to the regulations stipulated under Continuing Enrollment Policy. Students on probation for EGFR below 2.0 who fail to recover in the first regular semester (fall or spring) will not be allowed to register for mechanical engineering classes. After one year, such students may petition the Mechanical Engineering Department for continued enrollment. An advising policy for students on probation is available from the Mechanical Engineering Department.

Additional information can be found at www.clemson.edu/me.

Second Semester
2 - E G 205 Engr Graphics with Computer Appl.
3 - ENGR 141 Programming and Problem Solving in Mechanical Engineering
4 - MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
3 - PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus I
1 - PHYS 124 Physics Lab I
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement or
3 - Social Science Requirement

Sophomore Year
First Semester
5 - M E 201 Statics and Dynamics for Mech. Engr.
2 - M E 222 Mechanical Engineering Lab I
4 - MTHSC 206 Calculus of Several Variables
3 - PHYS 221 Physics with Calculus II
3 - Science Requirement

Second Semester
2 - E C E 307 Basic Electrical Engineering
1 - E C E 309 Electrical Engineering Lab. I
5 - M E 202 Foundations of Mechanical Systems
3 - M E 203 Found. of Thermal and Fluid Systems
4 - MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ordinary Diff. Equations
3 - Numerical Analysis Requirement

Junior Year
First Semester
3 - M E 302 Mechanics of Materials
3 - M E 303 Thermodynamics
3 - M E 305 Model and Analysis of Dynamic Syst.
3 - M E 308 Fluid Mechanics
2 - M E 333 Mechanical Engineering Lab. II
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement or
3 - Social Science Requirement

Second Semester
3 - M E 304 Heat Transfer
3 - M E 306 Fundamentals of Machine Design
3 - M E 312 Manufacturing Proc. and Their Appl.
3 - Advanced Writing Requirement
3 - Statistics Requirement

Senior Year
First Semester
3 - M E 401 Mechanical Engineering Design
3 - M E 403 Control and Integration of Multidomain Dynamic Systems
2 - M E 444 Mechanical Engineering Lab. III
6 - Technical Requirement

Second Semester
1 - M E 400 Senior Seminar
3 - M E 402 Internship in Engineering Design
6 - Arts and Humanities Requirement or
3 - Social Science Requirement
3 - Technical Requirement

124-126 Total Semester Hours
SCIENCE PROGRAMS

The College offers curricula leading to the Bachelor of Science in Chemistry, Computer Information Systems, Computer Science, Geology, Mathematical Sciences, Physics, Polymer and Textile Chemistry, and Textile Management. The Bachelor of Arts is offered in Chemistry, Computer Science, Geology, Mathematical Sciences, and Physics.

The science departments in the College work closely with the other academic departments in the University, including such disciplines as economics and management as well as engineering. This allows students in the sciences great flexibility and responsibility in designing their own programs.

Bachelor of Science Curricula

The Bachelor of Science degree prepares graduates for professional employment or graduate study in the chosen science discipline. BS curricula are more highly structured than BA curricula but nonetheless offer opportunity for students to pursue a minor or secondary area of interest.

Bachelor of Arts Curricula

The curricula leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree are designed to meet the needs of students who desire a broad general education. They require a minor (or a second major) as well as the major concentration. A major requires a minimum of 24 credits from courses above the sophomore level, including or in addition to courses specified by the major department. In some major disciplines, certain prescribed courses at the sophomore level are counted toward the 24 credit requirement.

Students have a large degree of flexibility and responsibility in selecting a minor area from those listed on page 97. Courses for these minors are to be selected in consultation with the appropriate department.

CHEMISTRY

Bachelor of Science

Chemistry, an experimental discipline based on observation guided by molecular theory, is of fundamental importance in much of modern science and technology. Its molecular concepts form the basis for ideas about complex material behavior. Due to the fundamental nature and extensive application of chemistry, its unusually large variety of challenging opportunities to contribute in the science-oriented community are open to students whose education is built around the principles of this discipline.

The Chemistry curriculum, through the career requirement options and the large number of electives, provides students the opportunity to select a coherent program of study beyond the basic courses. Career requirement options are provided for students anticipating graduate study in chemistry or related fields; employment following the BS degree in laboratory, production, technical sales, or management positions; professional studies (e.g., medicine); chemical physics; geochemistry; and employment in fields requiring extensive preparation in courses other than sciences (e.g., patent law and technical writing). Significant features of the curriculum are the student's extensive participation in experimental work and the opportunity to take part in a research investigation during the junior and senior years.

Freshman Year

First Semester
4 - CH 101 General Chemistry
1 - CH 141 Chemistry Orientation
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4 - MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement or
3 - Social Science Requirement
15

Second Semester
4 - CH 102 General Chemistry
2 - CH 152 Chemistry Communication I
4 - MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
3 - PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus I
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement or
3 - Social Science Requirement
16

Sophomore Year

First Semester
3 - CH 223 Organic Chemistry
1 - CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab.
4 - MTHSC 206 Calculus of Several Variables
3 - PHYS 221 Physics with Calculus II
1 - PHYS 223 Physics Lab. II
4 - Foreign Language Requirement
16

Second Semester
3 - CH 205 Introduction to Inorganic Chemistry
1 - CH 224 Organic Chemistry
1 - CH 228 Organic Chemistry Lab.
4 - MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ordinary Diff. Equations
3 - PHYS 222 Physics with Calculus III
1 - PHYS 224 Physics Lab. III
15

Junior Year

First Semester
3 - BIOCH 301 Molecular Biochemistry
3 - CH 313 Quantitative Analysis
2 - CH 315 Quantitative Analysis Lab.
3 - CH 331 Physical Chemistry
1 - CH 339 Physical Chemistry Lab.
3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing
15

Second Semester
3 - CH 332 Physical Chemistry
1 - CH 340 Physical Chemistry Lab.
3 - CH 411 Instrumental Analysis
2 - CH 412 Instrumental Analysis Lab.
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
3 - Elective
15

Senior Year

First Semester
3 - CH 402 Inorganic Chemistry
2 - CH 403 Advanced Synthetic Techniques
3 - CH 443 Research Problems
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement or
3 - Social Science Requirement
3 - Chemistry Requirement
14

Second Semester
3 - CH 444 Research Problems
3 - CH 450 Chemistry Capstone
1 - CH 452 Chemistry Communication II
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement or
3 - Social Science Requirement
3 - Chemistry Requirement
3 - Elective
16

122 Total Semester Hours

CHEMISTRY

Bachelor of Arts

Freshman Year

First Semester
4 - CH 101 General Chemistry
1 - CH 141 Chemistry Orientation
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4 - MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement or
3 - Social Science Requirement
15

Second Semester
4 - CH 102 General Chemistry
2 - CH 152 Chemistry Communication I
4 - MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
3 - PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus I
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement or
3 - Social Science Requirement
16

Sophomore Year

First Semester
3 - CH 223 Organic Chemistry
1 - CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab.
4 - MTHSC 206 Calculus of Several Variables
3 - PHYS 221 Physics with Calculus II
1 - PHYS 223 Physics Lab. II
4 - Foreign Language Requirement
16

Second Semester
3 - CH 205 Introduction to Inorganic Chemistry
1 - CH 224 Organic Chemistry
1 - CH 228 Organic Chemistry Lab.
4 - MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ordinary Diff. Equations
3 - PHYS 222 Physics with Calculus III
1 - PHYS 224 Physics Lab. III
15

Junior Year

First Semester
3 - BIOCH 301 Molecular Biochemistry
3 - CH 313 Quantitative Analysis
2 - CH 315 Quantitative Analysis Lab.
3 - CH 331 Physical Chemistry
1 - CH 339 Physical Chemistry Lab.
3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing
15

Second Semester
3 - CH 332 Physical Chemistry
1 - CH 340 Physical Chemistry Lab.
3 - CH 411 Instrumental Analysis
2 - CH 412 Instrumental Analysis Lab.
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
3 - Elective
15

Sophomore Year

First Semester
3 - CH 223 Organic Chemistry
1 - CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab.
4 - MTHSC 206 Calculus of Several Variables
3 - PHYS 221 Physics with Calculus II
4 - Foreign Language Requirement
15

Second Semester
3 - CH 205 Introduction to Inorganic Chemistry
3 - CH 224 Organic Chemistry
1 - CH 228 Organic Chemistry Lab.
6 - Arts and Humanities Requirement or
6 - Social Science Requirement
4 - Foreign Language Requirement
17
Junior Year
First Semester
3 - CH 313 Quantitative Analysis
1 - CH 317 Quantitative Analysis Lab
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement* or
3 - Social Science Requirement*
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement*
3 - Foreign Language Requirement*
3 - Minor Requirement
16
Second Semester
3 - CH 331 Physical Chemistry
3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement* or
3 - Social Science Requirement*
3 - Foreign Language Requirement*
3 - Minor Requirement
15
Senior Year
First Semester
3 - CH 332 Physical Chemistry
3 - Chemistry Requirement*
3 - Minor Requirement
6 - Elective
15
Second Semester
3 - CH 450 Chemistry Capstone
1 - CH 452 Chemistry Communication II
3 - Chemistry Requirement*
6 - Minor Requirement
18
122 Total Semester Hours

See General Education Requirements. Six of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness and Science and Technology in Society Requirements.

Four semesters (through 202) of the same modern foreign language are required. See advisor.

COMPUTER INFORMATION SYSTEMS
Bachelor of Science
The Computer Information Systems degree program is oriented toward computer applications in management-related problems. The program emphasizes functional areas of management including accounting, production, marketing, and finance and the applications of computers in these areas. The curriculum is designed to prepare students for careers in areas such as systems design and analysis, applications programming, database administration, and information retrieval as well as for continued study toward an advanced degree.

Students who change majors into Computer Information Systems must have a cumulative grade-point ratio of 2.0 or higher.

Additional information can be found at www.cs.clemson.edu.

Freshman Year
First Semester
4 - CP SC 101 Computer Science I
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4 - MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
3 - Social Science Requirement*
14
Second Semester
4 - CP SC 102 Computer Science II
4 - MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
3 - MTHSC 119 Introduction to Discrete Methods
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement*
3 - Social Science Requirement*
17
Sophomore Year
First Semester
4 - CP SC 212 Algorithms and Data Structures
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement*
3 - Humanities or Social Science Requirement*
3 - Natural Science Requirement*
3 - Oral Communication Requirement*
17
Second Semester
3 - CP SC 215 Tools and Tech. for Software Dev.
4 - CP SC 231 Intro. to Computer Organization
3 - CP SC 291 Seminar in Professional Issues I
3 - MTHSC 210 Applied Matrix Algebra or
3 - MTHSC 311 Linear Algebra
4 - Natural Science Requirement*
15
Junior Year
First Semester
3 - ACCT 201 Financial Accounting Concepts
3 - CP SC 322 Introduction to Operating Systems
3 - CP SC 372 Intro. to Software Development
3 - ECON 211 Principles of Microeconomics
3 - MTHSC 301 Statistical Methods I
15
Second Semester
3 - ACCT 202 Managerial Accounting Concepts
3 - CP SC 360 Networks and Network Program.
3 - CP SC 371 Systems Analysis or
3 - MGT 452 Systems Analysis and Design
3 - MGT 201 Principles of Management
3 - Elective
15
Senior Year
First Semester
3 - CP SC 462 Database Management Systems
1 - CP SC 491 Seminar in Professional Issues II
3 - Advanced Writing Requirement*
3 - Business Requirement*
3 - Computer Science Requirement*
3 - Information Systems Requirement*
16
Second Semester
3 - MGT 312 Decision Models for Management
3 - MKT 301 Principles of Marketing
3 - Business Requirement*
3 - Computer Science Requirement*
1 - Elective
13
122 Total Semester Hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE
Bachelor of Science
The Computer Science program is oriented toward design, implementation, and application of software systems to solve information processing problems. Emphasis areas outside computer science allow students to tailor the program to their individual needs and interests. This program is more technically oriented than the Computer Information Systems curriculum. It prepares students for employment in the computer software field or for continued study toward advanced degrees in computer science. This program is accredited by the Computing Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET). Additional information can be found at www.cs.clemson.edu.

Students who change majors into Computer Science must have a cumulative grade-point ratio of 2.0 or better.

Combined Bachelor's/Master's Plan
The Department of Computer Science allows students to count up to nine hours of graduate credit (600- and 800-level courses) toward both the Bachelor's and Master's degrees. Students participating in this program must have a minimum grade-point ratio of 3.4 and be admitted to the Graduate School prior to registering for graduate courses. Details of the suggested curriculum and program information are available from the Department.

Freshman Year
First Semester
4 - CP SC 101 Computer Science I
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4 - MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable I
3 - Social Science Requirement*
14
Second Semester
4 - CP SC 102 Computer Science II
4 - MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
3 - MTHSC 119 Introduction to Discrete Methods
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement*
3 - Social Science Requirement*
17
Sophomore Year
First Semester
4 - CP SC 212 Algorithms and Data Structures
3 - PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus I
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement*
3 - Social Science Requirement*
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement*
3 - Oral Communication Requirement*
16
Second Semester
3 - CP SC 215 Tools and Tech. for Software Dev.
4 - CP SC 231 Intro to Computer Organization
1 - CP SC 291 Seminar in Professional Issues I
3 - MTHSC 301 Statistical Methods I
3 - MTHSC 302 Stats. for Science and Engr.
3 - PHYS 221 Physics with Calculus II
14

Junior Year
First Semester
3 - CP SC 330 Computer Systems Organization
3 - CP SC 360 Networks and Network Program.
3 - CP SC 372 Intro. to Software Development
3 - MTHSC 311 Linear Algebra
4 - Natural Science Requirement*
16
Second Semester
3 - CP SC 322 Introduction to Operating Systems
3 - CP SC 350 Foundations of Computer Science
3 - CP SC 362 Distributed and Cluster Computing
3 - Emphasis Area
4 - Natural Science Requirement*
16

Senior Year
First Semester
3 - CP SC 428 Design and Implementation of Programming Languages
3 - Advanced Writing Requirement*
3 - Computer Science Requirement*
3 - Emphasis Area
3 - Elective
15
Second Semester
1 - CP SC 491 Seminar in Professional Issues II
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement*
3 - Social Science Requirement*
3 - Computer Science Requirement*
3 - Emphasis Area
4 - Elective
14
122 Total Semester Hours

*Select nine hours from any single University approved minor. At least three hours must be at the 300-level or above.
*Select from 400-level CP SC courses. At least three hours must be selected from CP SC 405, 411, 419, 462, 472.
*CP SC H395 may be substituted.

Notes:
1. For graduation, a candidate for the BS degree in Computer Science must have earned a grade of C or better in each CP SC course applied to the degree.
2. A grade of C or better must be earned in all prerequisite courses (including CP SC and MTHSC courses) before enrolling in the next CP SC course.

COMPUTER SCIENCE
Bachelor of Arts
The Bachelor of Arts in Computer Science is ideal for students interested in acquiring a broad-based liberal arts education that includes a strong and solid understanding of computer science. The curriculum is oriented toward design, implementation, and application of computer software systems to solve information processing problems. The program prepares students for employment in the computer software field or for continued study toward an advanced degree in computer science. Additional information can be found at www.cs.clemson.edu.

Students who change majors into Computer Science must have a cumulative grade-point ratio of 2.0 or higher.

Freshman Year
First Semester
4 - CP SC 101 Computer Science I
3 - ENGL 106 Introduction to American Culture I
4 - MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
4 - Foreign Language Requirement*
15
Second Semester
4 - CP SC 102 Computer Science II
4 - MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
3 - MTHSC 119 Introduction to Discrete Mathematics
4 - Foreign Language Requirement*
15

Sophomore Year
First Semester
4 - CP SC 212 Algorithms and Data Structures
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement*
3 - Foreign Language Requirement*
4 - Natural Science Requirement*
3 - Oral Communication Requirement*
17
Second Semester
3 - CP SC 215 Tools and Tech. for Software Dev.
4 - CP SC 231 Intro. to Computer Organization
1 - CP SC 291 Seminar in Professional Issues I
3 - Foreign Language Requirement*
4 - Natural Science Requirement*
15

Junior Year
First Semester
6 - Computer Science Requirement*
3 - Mathematical Sciences Requirement*
3 - Minor Requirement
3 - Social Science Requirement*
15

Second Semester
3 - Advanced Writing Requirement*
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement*
3 - Computer Science Requirement*
6 - Minor Requirement
15

Senior Year
First Semester
6 - Computer Science Requirement*
3 - Departmental Humanities Requirement*
3 - Minor Requirement
3 - Social Science Requirement*
15

Second Semester
1 - CP SC 491 Seminar in Professional Issues II
3 - Computer Science Requirement*
3 - Fine Arts Requirement*
3 - Minor Requirement
5 - Elective
15
122 Total Semester Hours
*Four semesters (through 202) in the same modern foreign language are required.
*See General Education Requirements.

GEOLOGY
Bachelor of Science
Geology involves the physics and chemistry of materials which comprise the earth, but equally important, it considers the development of life on earth. Fundamentally, the chemical, physical, and biological responses to environments on and in the earth must be thoroughly understood so that the historical development of the earth can be deduced, predictions of the future inferred, and natural resources intelligently developed. Industry depends on minerals and rocks; metals have their origin in them as do our chief power sources: coal, petroleum, and radioactive minerals.

Employment opportunities for geologists include such far-reaching fields as mineral-producing industries, railroads, municipalities, engineering firms, and water authorities. It is important, therefore, that a geology education rest on a broad yet rigorous base.
Students pursuing a Bachelor of Science degree in Geology have three concentrations from which to choose. The "traditional" curriculum provides the fundamentals of geology and excellent support in the other basic sciences. Graduates are prepared for employment or for graduate study in any field of geology. The Environmental Science Concentration prepares students for careers in the environmental consulting industry or graduate school in environmental fields. Students in this concentration take 15 credits of Environmental Science Requirement, including at least nine credits from one of three subspecialties: geology, natural science, biology, ecology, or chemistry/physics. The Hydrogeology Concentration may be taken by students interested in applying engineering principles to geological problems. Engineering geologists are increasingly called upon to perform geologic site evaluations for construction projects and to minimize the threat of geologic hazards. The curriculum involves courses in engineering and soil mechanics plus 15 credits of Engineering Geology Requirement selected from courses in civil, environmental, and biosystems engineering or advanced mathematics.

Freshman Year
First Semester
4 - CH 101 General Chemistry
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3 - GEOL 102 Physical Geography
1 - GEOL 103 Physical Geology Lab.
4 - MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
15

Second Semester
4 - CH 102 General Chemistry
4 - GEOL 102 Earth History
4 - MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
15

Sophomore Year
First Semester
4 - BIOL 103 General Biology I
4 - GEOL 206 Mineralogy and Intro Petrology
4 - GEOL 211 Geology I
1 - GEOL 291 Introduction to Research I
3 - Social Science Requirement
16

Second Semester
4 - CSENV 202 Soils
4 - GEOL 212 Geology II
2 - GEOL 216 Petrography
1 - GEOL 292 Introduction to Research II
1 - PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus I
14

Junior Year
First Semester
3 - EN SP 200 Intro to Environmental Science
4 - GEOL 302 Structural Geology
3 - GEOL 316 Inorganic and Metamorphic Petrology
1 - GEOL 391 Research Methods I
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
16

Second Semester
3 - GEOL 320 Environmental Geology
4 - GEOL 313 Sedimentology and Stratigraphy
1 - GEOL 392 Research Methods II
3 - Geology Requirement
1 - Social Science Requirement
15

Summer
6 - Summer Geology Field Course

Senior Year
First Semester
4 - GEOL 405 Surficial Geology
3 - GEOL 408 Geohydrology
4 - GEOL 491 Research Synthesis I
2 - Elective
13

Second Semester
4 - GEOL 409 Subsurface Methods
4 - GEOL 492 Research Synthesis II
3 - Geology Requirement
1 - Elective
12

151 Total Semester Hours

Environmental Science Concentration

Freshman Year
First Semester
4 - CH 101 General Chemistry
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3 - GEOL 102 Physical Geography
1 - GEOL 103 Physical Geology Lab.
4 - MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
15

Second Semester
4 - CH 102 General Chemistry
4 - GEOL 102 Earth History
4 - MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
15

Sophomore Year
First Semester
4 - BIOL 103 General Biology I
4 - GEOL 206 Mineralogy and Intro Petrology
4 - GEOL 211 Geology I
1 - GEOL 291 Introduction to Research I
3 - Social Science Requirement
16

Second Semester
4 - BIOL 103 General Biology I
4 - GEOL 206 Mineralogy and Intro Petrology
4 - GEOL 211 Geology I
1 - GEOL 291 Introduction to Research I
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
16

Hydrogeology Concentration
Freshman Year
First Semester
4 - BIOL 103 General Biology I
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3 - GEOL 102 Physical Geography
1 - GEOL 103 Physical Geology Lab.
4 - MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
15

Second Semester
4 - BIOL 102 General Chemistry
4 - GEOL 102 Earth History
4 - MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
15

Summer
3 - Field Experience

Senior Year
First Semester
3 - EN SP 200 Intro to Environmental Science
3 - GEOL 408 Geohydrology
4 - GEOL 491 Research Synthesis I
3 - Environmental Science Requirement
13

Second Semester
3 - CH 223 Organic Chemistry or
3 - CH 413 Chemistry of Aqueous Systems
4 - GEOL 492 Research Synthesis II
6 - Environmental Science Requirement
13

122 Total Semester Hours

*See General Education Requirements. Three of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement.
MTHSC 206 and 208 or 301 or EX ST 301 may be substituted.
Select from department-approved list.
Select from department-approved list.
At least three credit hours must be from geology courses.
Field course in geology, ecology, or related area. Must be at least three credits. Students desiring to become registered professional geologists should take a six credit summer geology field course.
Sophomore Year
First Semester
4 - GEOL 206 Mineralogy and Intro. Petrology
4 - GEOL 211 Geoanalysis I
1 - GEOL 291 Introduction to Research I
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement\(^1\)
3 - Technical Requirement\(^1\)
15

Second Semester
4 - GEOL 212 Geoanalysis II
1 - GEOL 292 Introduction to Research II
3 - GEOL 300 Environmental Geology
3 - PHYS 112 Physics with Calculus I
1 - PHYS 124 Physics Lab. I
3 - Social Science Requirement\(^1\)
15

Junior Year
First Semester
4 - GEOL 302 Structural Geology
1 - GEOL 391 Research Methods I
3 - GEOL 408 Geohydrology
3 - PHYS 221 Physics with Calculus II
3 - Geology Requirement\(^1\)
14

Second Semester
4 - GEOL 313 Sedimentology and Stratigraphy
3 - GEOL 318 Introduction to Geochemistry
1 - GEOL 392 Research Methods II
3 - Social Science Requirement\(^1\)
3 - Technical Requirement\(^1\)
14

Summer
6 - GEOL 475 Summer Geology Field Camp

Senior Year
First Semester
3 - GEOL 421 GIS Applications in Geology
4 - GEOL 491 Research Synthesis I
3 - Geology Requirement\(^1\)
3 - Technical Requirement\(^1\)
13

Second Semester
3 - EES 401 Environmental Engineering
4 - GEOL 409 Subsurface Methods
4 - GEOL 492 Research Synthesis II
3 - Technical Requirement\(^1\)
14

121 Total Semester Hours

GEOLogy

Bachelor of Arts
Freshman Year
First Semester
4 - CH 101 General Chemistry
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3 - GEOL 101 Physical Geology
1 - GEOL 103 Physical Geology Lab.
3 - Mathematics Requirement\(^1\)
14

Second Semester
4 - CH 102 General Chemistry
3 - GEOG 103 World Regional Geography
4 - GEOL 102 Earth History
3 - Mathematics Requirement\(^1\)
2 - Elective
16

Sophomore Year
First Semester
4 - BIOL 103 General Biology
4 - GEOL 206 Mineralogy and Intro. Petrology
1 - GEOL 291 Introduction to Research I
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement\(^1\)
4 - Foreign Language Requirement\(^1\)
16

Second Semester
4 - BIOL 104 General Biology II
1 - GEOL 292 Introduction to Research II
3 - GEOL 300 Environmental Geology
4 - Foreign Language Requirement\(^1\)
3 - Minor Requirement\(^4\)
15

Junior Year
First Semester
1 - GEOL 391 Research Methods I
3 - Foreign Language Requirement\(^1\)
3 - Geology Requirement\(^1\)
3 - Minor Requirement\(^4\)
3 - Social Science Requirement\(^1\)
3 - Technical Requirement\(^1\)
16

Second Semester
1 - GEOL 392 Research Methods II
3 - Foreign Language Requirement\(^1\)
3 - Geology Requirement\(^1\)
3 - Minor Requirement\(^4\)
3 - Elective
16

Senior Year
First Semester
4 - GEOL 491 Research Synthesis I
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement\(^1\)
3 - Minor Requirement\(^4\)
3 - Elective
13

Second Semester
4 - GEOL 492 Research Synthesis II
3 - Minor Requirement\(^4\)
3 - Technical Requirement\(^1\)
6 - Elective
16

122 Total Semester Hours

\(^*\)MTHSC 106 and 108 are recommended, however, MTHSC 101 and 102 or MTHSC 102 and 103 may be substituted.
\(^1\)See General Education Requirements.
\(^2\)Spanish is recommended. Two years (through 202) in the same foreign language are required.
\(^3\)Any 100- or 200-level geology course.
\(^4\)Select from department-approved list.

MATHematical ScIences

Bachelor of Science

The Mathematical Sciences curriculum is designed to be versatile. Students gain a broad knowledge of mathematical concepts and methods that are applicable in sciences, engineering, business, industry, and other professions desiring a strong mathematical background. In addition to the basic courses which provide necessary mathematical skills, the curriculum allows students to select an emphasis area or concentration, providing an introduction to a specific area where mathematics is applied. These are Applied and Computational Mathematics, Biology, Computer Science, Operations Research, Management Science, and Statistics.

In addition to the overall goal of preparing students to cope with a variety of mathematical problems, the curriculum seeks to provide an adequate background for students who plan to pursue graduate study or positions in business, industry, or government. Students electing the Biology Concentration will have the necessary preparation for entering medical school. More information about the degree program can be found at www.math.clemson.edu.

All mathematical sciences majors are required to complete a capstone experience which provides an opportunity to pursue research, independent study, or an approved internship under the direction of a faculty member or the opportunity to study mathematical models in some area of the mathematical sciences. The capstone experience requires a written report (thesis, computer code, project description, intern experience, etc.) and an oral or poster presentation by each student.

Combined Bachelor's/Master's Plan

Under this plan, students may reduce the time necessary to earn both degrees by applying graduate credits to both undergraduate and graduate program requirements. Students are encouraged to obtain the specific requirements for the dual degree from the Department of Mathematical Sciences (www.math.clemson.edu) as early as possible in their undergraduate program. Enrollment guidelines and procedures can be found under Academic Regulations in this catalog.

Freshman Year
First Semester
3 - ECON 211 Principles of Microeconomics
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4 - MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
3 - Foreign Language Requirement\(^*\)
1 - Elective
14

Second Semester
4 - GEOL 206 Mineralogy and Intro. Petrology
3 - Technical Requirement\(^1\)
3 - Elective
16

122 Total Semester Hours
Second Semester
4. MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
3. PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus I
3. Computer Science Requirement 3
3. Social Science Requirement 3
16

Sophomore Year
First Semester
4. MTHSC 206 Calculus of Several Variables
1. MTHSC 250 Intro. to Mathematical Sciences
3. MTHSC 360 Intermediate Math. Computing
3. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement 3
4. Natural Science Requirement 3
15
Second Semester
4. MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ordinary Diff. Equations
3. MTHSC 311 Linear Algebra
3. Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement 3
4. Natural Science Requirement 3
17

Junior Year
First Semester
3. ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3. MTHSC 400 Theory of Probability
3. MTHSC 440 Linear Programming
3. Science Requirement 3
2. Elective
15
Second Semester
3. COMM 250 Public Speaking
3. MTHSC 412 Introduction to Modern Algebra
3. Emphasis Area
3. Math Science Requirement 3
3. Science Requirement 3
15

Senior Year
First Semester
1. MTHSC 453 Advanced Calculus I
1. Capstone 6
3. Emphasis Area
3. Science and Tech. in Society Requirement 3
3. Elective
15
Second Semester
3. MTHSC 454 Advanced Calculus II
1. MTHSC 492 Professional Development
3. Capstone 6
6. Emphasis Area
2. Elective
15
122 Total Semester Hours

Three credits in any foreign language or American Sign Language numbered 102 or above
CPSC 101, 111, or 120
See General Education Requirements. Three of these credit hours must also satisfy the General Education Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement.


1. Any 400-level MTHSC course by advisor.
2. Must be satisfied by (1) completion of six credits of MTHSC 482 or 485; (2) completion of six credits of MTHSC 491 or an approved substitution; or (3) completion of three credits of MTHSC 490 and three credits of an additional course approved by the advisor.

Notes:
1. For graduation, a candidate for the BS degree in Mathematics will be required to have a 2.0 or higher cumulative grade-point ratio in all required MTHSC courses.
2. A grade of C or better must be earned in all prerequisite courses before enrollment in the next MTHSC course.

EMPHASIS AREAS
Applied and Computational Mathematics
3. MTHSC 460 Intro. to Numerical Analysis I
6. Applications Area
12

Computer Science
3. CP SC 215 Tools and Tech. for Software Dev.
9. Computer Science 300-level Requirement
12

Operations Research/Management Science 3
4. IE 482 Systems Modeling
3. IE 384 Engineering Economic Analysis
3. MGT 402 Operations Planning and Control
3. MTHSC 407 Regress. and Time-Ser. Analysis
3. MTHSC 441 Intro. to Stochastic Models
12-13

Statistics
3. MTHSC 403 Intro. to Statistical Theory
3. MTHSC 405 Statistical Theory and Meth. II
3. MTHSC 406 Sampling Theory and Methods
3. MTHSC 407 Regress. and Time-Ser. Analysis
12

1. See advisor.
2. Select from 300-level or higher CP SC courses.

BIOLOGY CONCENTRATION
Freshman Year
First Semester
5. BIOL 110 Principles of Biology I
3. ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4. MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
3. Foreign Language Requirement 3
15
Second Semester
5. BIOL 111 Principles of Biology II
4. MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
3. Computer Science Requirement 3
15

Sophomore Year
First Semester
4. CH 101 General Chemistry
3. ECON 200 Economic Concepts 3
3. ECON 211 Principles of Microeconomics
4. MTHSC 206 Calculus of Several Variables
1. MTHSC 250 Intro. to Mathematical Sciences
3. PHYS 207 General Physics I
1. PHYS 209 General Physics II Lab.
16
Second Semester
4. CH 102 General Chemistry
4. MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ordinary Diff. Equations
3. MTHSC 311 Linear Algebra
3. PHYS 208 General Physics II
1. PHYS 210 General Physics II Lab.
15

Junior Year
First Semester
3. CH 223 Organic Chemistry
1. CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab.
3. ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3. MTHSC 360 Intermediate Math. Computing
3. MTHSC 440 Linear Programming
3. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement 3
16
Second Semester
3. CH 224 Organic Chemistry
1. CH 228 Organic Chemistry Lab.
3. COMM 250 Public Speaking
3. MTHSC 102 Statistics for Science and Engr.
3. Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement 3
3. Math Science Requirement 3
16

Senior Year
First Semester
3. MTHSC 400 Theory of Probability
3. MTHSC 453 Advanced Calculus I or II
3. MTHSC 463 Mathematical Analysis I
3. Animal or Plant Diversity Requirement 3
3. Capstone Experience 3
3. Social Science Requirement 3
15
Second Semester
3. MTHSC 412 Introduction to Modern Algebra
3. MTHSC 454 Advanced Calculus II
1. MTHSC 492 Professional Development
3. Biological Sciences Requirement 3
3. Capstone Experience 3
13
121 Total Semester Hours

Three credits in any foreign language or American Sign Language numbered 102 or above
CP SC 101, 111, or 120
See General Education Requirements. Six of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness and Science and Technology in Society Requirements.

*Any 400-level MTHSC course by advisor.
*BIOC 302, 303, 304, or 305
*May be satisfied by (1) completion of six credits of MTHSC 482 or 485; (2) completion of six credits of MTHSC 491 or an approved substitution; or (3) completion of three credits...
MATHMATICAL
SCIENCES
Bachelor of Arts
Freshman Year
First Semester
3 - ECON 200 Economic Concepts or
   - ECON 211 Principles of Microeconomics
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4 - MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
3 - Foreign Language Requirement\textsuperscript{1}
1 - Elective
14
Second Semester
4 - MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
3 - Computer Science Requirement\textsuperscript{1}
3 - Foreign Language Requirement\textsuperscript{1}
3 - Social Science Requirement\textsuperscript{1}
16
Sophomore Year
First Semester
4 - MTHSC 206 Calculus of Several Variables
1 - MTHSC 250 Intro. to Mathematical Sciences
3 - MTHSC 360 Intermediate Math. Computing or
   - EDSEC 437 Technology in Sec. Math.
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement\textsuperscript{1}
3 - Elective
14
Second Semester
4 - MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ordinary Diff. Equations
3 - MTHSC 302 Statistics for Science and Engr.
3 - MTHSC 311 Linear Algebra
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement\textsuperscript{1}
3 - Minor Requirement\textsuperscript{1} or
   - 3 - Second Major Requirement
16
Junior Year
First Semester
3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3 - MTHSC 412 Introduction to Modern Algebra
3 - Math Science Requirement\textsuperscript{1}
4 - Natural Science Requirement\textsuperscript{1}
3 - Elective
16
Second Semester
3 - COMM 250 Public Speaking
3 - Math Science Requirement\textsuperscript{1}
3 - Minor Requirement\textsuperscript{1} or
   - 3 - Second Major Requirement
4 - Natural Science Requirement\textsuperscript{1}
3 - Elective
16
Senior Year
First Semester
3 - MTHSC 453 Advanced Calculus I
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement\textsuperscript{1} or
   - Education Requirement\textsuperscript{1}
3 - Capstone Experience\textsuperscript{7}
3 - Minor Requirement\textsuperscript{1} or
   - 3 - Second Major Requirement
3 - Science and Tech. in Society Requirement\textsuperscript{1}
15
Second Semester
1 - MTHSC 492 Professional Development
3 - Capstone Experience\textsuperscript{7}
3 - Math Science Requirement\textsuperscript{1}
6 - Minor Requirement\textsuperscript{1} or
   - 6 - Second Major Requirement
2 - Elective
15
122 Total Semester Hours
\textsuperscript{1}Six credits in any foreign language or American Sign Language numbered 200 or above
\textsuperscript{2}See General Education Requirements. Three of these credits must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement.
\textsuperscript{3}See advisor.
\textsuperscript{4}May be satisfied by (1) completion of six credits of MTHSC 452 or 482; (2) completion of six credits of MTHSC 491
   or an approved substitution; (3) completion of three credits of MTHSC 450 and three credits of an additional course
   approved by advisor; or (4) EDSEC 446 for students seeking a double major in Secondary Education-Mathematics.
\textsuperscript{5}Notes:
   1. For graduation, a candidate for the BA degree in Mathematical Sciences will be required to have a 2.0 or higher cumulative
      grade-point ratio in all required MTHSC courses.
   2. A grade of C or better must be earned in all prerequisite

PHYSICS
Bachelor of Science
Physics, the most fundamental of the natural sciences,
forms the basis of study upon which the other branches of
Science are founded. Physics is concerned with the fundamental behavior
of matter and energy. Classical physics encompasses the
fields of mechanics, heat and thermodynamics, electricity
and magnetism, acoustics and optics. Modern physics is concerned with the study of
atoms and molecules, atomic nuclei, elementary
particles and the properties of liquids, crystalline
solids, and other materials, as well as the areas of
relativity, cosmology, and the large-scale structure of
the universe.

The undergraduate Physics curricula provide students with a strong background in the
classical areas of physics as well as an introduction into the
more important aspects of modern physics. The BS
curriculum is designed toward preparing students
for graduate study ultimately leading to the PhD
degree or toward research and development work
in industrial or governmental laboratories. It also
provides a good background for graduate school or
industrial work in many areas of engineering physics
and applied science.

Freshman Year
First Semester
3 - ASTR 105 Physics of the Universe
4 - CH 101 General Chemistry
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4 - MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
1 - PHYS 101 Current Topics in Modern Physics
15
Second Semester
4 - CH 102 General Chemistry
4 - MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
3 - PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus I
1 - PHYS 124 Physics Lab I
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement\textsuperscript{1}
15
Sophomore Year
First Semester
4 - MTHSC 206 Calculus of Several Variables
3 - PHYS 221 Physics with Calculus II
1 - PHYS 223 Physics Lab II
4 - Foreign Language Requirement\textsuperscript{1}
3 - Social Science Requirement\textsuperscript{1}
15
Junior Year
First Semester
3 - PHYS 311 Intro. to Meth. of Theoretical Phys.
3 - PHYS 321 Mechanics I
3 - PHYS 325 Experimental Physics I
3 - Advanced Writing Requirement\textsuperscript{1}
3 - Emphasis Area\textsuperscript{1}
15
Second Semester
1 - PHYS 300 Introduction to Research
3 - PHYS 312 Methods of Theoretical Physics II
3 - PHYS 322 Mechanics II
3 - PHYS 326 Experimental Physics II
1 - PHYS 356 Modern Physics Overview
3 - PHYS 441 Electromagnetics I
3 - Emphasis Area\textsuperscript{1}
17
Senior Year
First Semester
3 - PHYS 401 Senior Thesis
3 - PHYS 442 Electromagnetics II
3 - PHYS 455 Quantum Physics I
3 - Emphasis Area\textsuperscript{1}
3 - Science Requirement\textsuperscript{1}
15
Second Semester
3 - HIST 172 or 173 Western Civilization
3 - PHYS 456 Quantum Physics II
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement\textsuperscript{1}
3 - Emphasis Area\textsuperscript{1}
15
122 Total Semester Hours
BIOPHYSICS

CONCENTRATION

The Biophysics Concentration offers an excellent preparation for medical school or graduate work in biological sciences. It includes the flexibility of selecting courses in chemistry, biological sciences, physics, and mathematics. This concentration also provides the necessary background for employment in industry, manufacturing, and instrumentation for clinical or molecular biology applications.

See Bachelor of Science curriculum for freshman year requirements.

Sophomore Year

First Semester
5. BIOL 110 Principles of Biology
4. MTHSC 206 Calculus of Several Variables
3. PHYS 221 Physics with Calculus II
3. PHYS 223 Physics Lab. II
3. Oral Communication Requirement 1

Second Semester
4. MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ordinary Diff. Equations
3. PHYS 222 Physics with Calculus III
1. PHYS 224 Physics Lab. III
4. Biophysics Requirement
3. Social Science Requirement 1

Junior Year

First Semester
3. PHYS 311 Intro. to Meth. of Theoretical Phys.
3. PHYS 321 Mechanics I
3. PHYS 325 Experimental Physics I
3. Biophysics Requirement
2. Foreign Language Requirement 1

Second Semester
1. PHYS 330 Introduction to Research
3. PHYS 312 Methods of Theoretical Physics I
3. PHYS 322 Mechanics II
1. PHYS 324 Physics Lab. I
3. Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
1

Senior Year

First Semester
3. PHYS 442 Electromagnetics II
3. PHYS 455 Quantum Mechanics I
3. Advanced Writing Requirement
3. Biophysics Requirement
3. Science Requirement 1

Second Semester
3. HIST 172 or 173 Western Civilization
3. PHYS 456 Quantum Mechanics II
3. PHYS 465 Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics
3. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
2. Biophysics Requirement
1

125 Total Semester Hours

PHYSICS

Bachelor of Arts

The BA in Physics program is ideal for students interested in acquiring a broad-based liberal education that includes a strong and solid understanding of either science or a broad exposure to engineering with a strong physics foundation.

Freshman Year

First Semester
3. ASTR 105 Physics of the Universe
4. CH 101 General Chemistry
3. ENGL 101 Accelerated Composition
4. MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
1. PHYS 101 Current Topics in Modern Physics

Second Semester
4. CH 102 General Chemistry
4. MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
3. PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus I
1. PHYS 124 Physics Lab. I
3. Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
1

Sophomore Year

First Semester
4. MTHSC 206 Calculus of Several Variables
3. PHYS 221 Physics with Calculus II
1. PHYS 223 Physics Lab. II
4. Foreign Language Requirement
3. Oral Communication Requirement 1

Second Semester
4. MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ordinary Diff. Equations
3. PHYS 222 Physics with Calculus III
1. PHYS 224 Physics Lab. III
3. Foreign Language Requirement
1

15

Junior Year

First Semester
3. PHYS 311 Intro. to Meth. of Theoretical Phys.
3. PHYS 321 Mechanics I
3. PHYS 325 Experimental Physics I
3. Foreign Language Requirement 1
3. Minor Requirement 1

Second Semester
3. HIST 172 or 173 Western Civilization
3. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement 1
3. Minor Requirement 1
3. Physics Requirement 1

15

122 Total Semester Hours

POLYMER AND TEXTILE CHEMISTRY AND TEXTILE MANAGEMENT

The School of Materials Science and Engineering offers undergraduate degrees in Ceramic and Materials Engineering, Polymer and Textile Chemistry, and Textile Management.

The Bachelor of Science degree in Polymer and Textile Chemistry is based on a foundation of core physical and mathematical science courses. From this base, students are taught, using classroom instruction, laboratory courses, and individual research, to apply their scientific knowledge to
the solution of problems in polymeric and fiber-based materials for diverse applications ranging from biomedical and sports to construction and communication. There are two emphasis areas in Polymer and Textile Chemistry; both allow students to prepare for graduate work in a number of science and engineering disciplines.

Textiles students study the production, structure, and properties of natural and man-made fibers, the processes for converting these fibers into textile structures, the science of coloring agents and finishes to improve the desirability and serviceability of the product, and the methods for evaluating the performance of textile materials.

Graduates in Polymer and Textile Chemistry and Textile Management hold jobs in corporate and personnel management, manufacturing management, design, research, development, technical service, quality control, and sales. They create new products and processes and solve problems. They create styles, patterns, textures, and colors for apparel, home, industry, and special applications. Their jobs utilize computers, automation, and product quality and are concerned with plant design, environmental control, and consumer safety.

POLYMER AND TEXTILE CHEMISTRY

Bachelor of Science

Freshman Year

First Semester
4 - CH 101 General Chemistry
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4 - MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
3 - TEXT 175 Intro. to Textile Manufacturing
1 - Elective

Second Semester
4 - CH 102 General Chemistry
4 - MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
3 - PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus I
1 - PHYS 124 Physics Lab. I
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement1 or
3 - Social Science Requirement1

Sophomore Year

First Semester
3 - CH 223 Organic Chemistry
1 - CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab.
4 - MTHSC 206 Calculus of Several Variables
3 - PHYS 221 Physics with Calculus II
1 - PHYS 225 Physics Lab. II
4 - TEXT 201 Yarn Structures and Formation

Second Semester
3 - CH 224 Organic Chemistry
1 - CH 228 Organic Chemistry Lab.
4 - MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ordinary Diff. Equations
4 - TEXT 202 Fabric Struct., Design, and Analysis
3 - TEXT 324 Textile Statistics
1 - Elective

Junior Year

First Semester
3 - CH 331 Physical Chemistry
3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3 - PFC 415 Intro. to Polymer Science and Engr.
1 - PFC 417 Polymer and Fiber Lab.
6 - Arts and Humanities Requirement1 or
6 - Social Science Requirement1

Second Semester
3 - CH 332 Physical Chemistry
1 - COMM 250 Public Speaking
3 - ECON 200 Economic Concepts
3 - PFC 416 Chemical Preparation of Textiles
3 - Departmental Requirement2

Senior Year

First Semester
3 - PFC 457 Dyeing and Finishing I
1 - PFC 459 Dyeing and Finishing II Lab.
3 - TEXT 422 Properties of Textile Structures
5 - Approved Requirement2
3 - Departmental Requirement2

Second Semester
2 - MS&E 450 Materials Sci. and Engr. Portfolio
3 - PFC 458 Dyeing and Finishing II
1 - PFC 460 Dyeing and Finishing II Lab.
3 - TEXT 421 Fiber Science
3 - TEXT 429 Textile Research
13

120 Total Semester Hours

See General Education Requirements. Six of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness and Science and Technology in Society Requirements.

See advisor.

TEXTILE MANAGEMENT

Bachelor of Science

Freshman Year

First Semester
4 - CH 101 General Chemistry or
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3 - MTHSC 102 Intro. to Mathematical Analysis
3 - TEXT 175 Intro. to Textile Manufacturing
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement1 or
3 - Social Science Requirement1

Second Semester
4 - CH 102 General Chemistry or
3 - CP SC 120 Intro. to Information Technology
3 - ECON 200 Economic Concepts
3 - MTHSC 207 Multivariable Calculus
4 - TEXT 176 Natural and Man-Made Fibers

Sophomore Year

First Semester
3 - ACCT 201 Financial Accounting Concepts
3 - COMM 250 Public Speaking
3 - PSYCH 201 Introduction to Psychology
4 - TEXT 201 Yarn Structures and Formation
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement1 or
3 - Social Science Requirement1

Second Semester
3 - ACCT 202 Managerial Accounting Concepts
3 - MGT 201 Principles of Management
4 - TEXT 202 Fabric Struct., Design, and Analysis
3 - TEXT 324 Textile Statistics
3 - Arts and Humanities Requirement1 or
3 - Social Science Requirement1

Junior Year

First Semester
3 - FIN 306 Corporate Finance
3 - LAW 322 Legal Environment of Business
3 - MKT 301 Principles of Marketing
4 - Concentration2
3 - Emphasis Area1

Second Semester
3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3 - MGT 307 Personnel Management
7 - Concentration2
3 - Emphasis Area1

Senior Year

First Semester
3 - TEXT 470 Text. Cost. and Inventory Control
6 - Concentration2
3 - Emphasis Area1

Second Semester
3 - MGT 415 Business Strategy
2 - MS&E 450 Materials Sci. and Engr. Portfolio
3 - TEXT 429 Textile Research
3 - Concentration2
3 - Emphasis Area1

123 Total Semester Hours

1See General Education Requirements. Three of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement. For students not selecting the CH 105/106 sequence, three of these credits must also satisfy the Science and Technology in Society Requirement. (Note: Three additional credit hours in social sciences or arts and humanities are required beyond the basic General Education Requirements.)

2Chemical - PFC 301/305, 324/326, 405, 406, 416, 457/459 Manufacturing—TEXT 308, 314, 403, 411, 422, 426, 429

See advisor.
MINORS

Following are minors acceptable for students in the College of Engineering and Science. Students cannot major and minor in the same field or acquire a minor that is not allowed by the degree program.

Accounting
Adult/Extension Education
Aerospace Studies
Agricultural Business Management
Agricultural Mechanization and Business
American Sign Language Studies
Animal and Veterinary Sciences
Anthropology
Athletic Leadership
Biochemistry
Bioengineering
Biological Sciences
Business Administration
Chemistry
Cluster
Communication Studies
Communications
Community Recreation Management
Computer Science—not open to Computer Information Systems majors
Crop and Soil Environmental Science
East Asian Studies
Economics
Education
English
Entomology
Entrepreneurship
Environmental Engineering
Environmental Science and Policy
Equine Business
Film Studies
Financial Management
Fine Arts
Food Science
Forest Products
Forest Resource Management
Genetics
Geography
Geology
Global Politics
Great Works
Health Science
History
Horticulture
Human Resource Management
International Engineering and Science
Legal Studies
Management
Mathematical Sciences
Microbiology
Military Leadership
Modern Languages
Music
Natural Resource Economics
Nonprofit Leadership
Operations Management
Packaging Science
Pan African Studies
Park and Protected Area Management
Philosophy
Physics
Plant Pathology
Political Science
Poultry Science
Psychology
Public Policy
Religion
Russian Area Studies
Science and Technology in Society
Screenwriting
Sociology
Spanish-American Area Studies
Sport Management
Textiles—not open to Polymer and Textile Chemistry or Textile Management majors
Theatre
Therapeutic Recreation
Travel and Tourism
Turfgrass
Urban Forestry
Wildlife and Fisheries Biology
Women’s Studies
Writing

See pages 36-39 for details.
The College of Health, Education, and Human Development provides students the means by which to pursue careers in the fields of nursing, education, health, and recreation management. The “Engaged College with a Personal Touch” is home to the academic programs offered by the School of Nursing; the Eugene T. Moore School of Education; the Department of Public Health Sciences; and the Department of Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management. In addition to the academic areas, the College offers outreach services available through the Joseph F. Sullivan Center, the National Dropout Prevention Center; and the Outdoor Laboratory. Collaboration within the college between academics and community outreach services prepares students to be professional leaders in health, education, and recreation management. As with all programs at the University, students will take course offerings from all colleges on campus to achieve the most complete education possible.

EUGENE T. MOORE SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

The mission of the Eugene T. Moore School of Education is to prepare caring and capable professionals through intellectually engaging experiences in theory, method, and research that connect them to the communities in which they live and serve. The Eugene T. Moore School of Education trains teachers, counselors, university administrators, and leaders for the K-12 schools and training and development specialists for business and industry.

TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAMS

The Eugene T. Moore School of Education Conceptual Framework guides the School’s work as a unit. It is consensus-based and provides the foundation for all that is done. It addresses the fundamental issues of what students need to know (knowledge), what they need to be able to do (skills), what they value (dispositions), and how they interface with their communities, large and small (connections). The Conceptual Framework, simply stated, is to prepare caring, capable, and connected professionals for the twenty-first century.

The Teacher Education Programs prepare teachers, provide professional services to education in South Carolina, and carry out basic and applied research in education. Curricula are designed to provide a broad general education through liberal arts and science courses, develop depth of knowledge in the teaching area, gain an understanding of the historical, philosophical, and psychological backgrounds of American education, and acquire knowledge of and skill and experience in effective teaching techniques.

The Teacher Education Programs are accredited by the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) for the preparation of educational personnel in South Carolina in Early Childhood, Elementary, Special Education, and secondary school programs in Agriculture, Biological Sciences, Economics, English, History, Mathematics, Modern Languages, Physical Sciences, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology, and Industrial Technology Education.

Admission

Professional—Application to the professional level of a program will be processed during the term in which a student is to complete 45 semester hours of work. At that time, the student will be notified of his/her status by the College’s Academic Advising Center. Prior to admission, the student must have passed all areas of the Praxis I Pre-Professional Skills Test (PPST) and have a minimum cumulative grade-point ratio of 2.5.

Directed Teaching/Teaching Internship (Secondary)—A student shall apply to the field experience director prior to the semester in which directed teaching is to be scheduled. The following conditions must be met prior to registration for directed teaching: (1) admission to the professional level of a program; (2) completion of at least 90 semester hours; (3) a minimum cumulative grade-point ratio of 2.5. Students with a grade-point ratio of 2.25 to 2.5 may appeal to the Director of the School of Education, but exceptions are not common.

Enrollment in Professional Courses

Enrollment in 400-level professional education courses is contingent upon admission to the professional level as described above. Any student who desires to enroll in education courses must meet the cumulative grade-point requirements established for education majors. Appeals to continue taking classes may be made to the Chair of Teacher Education, but exceptions are not common.

Graduation

To graduate, a student must have a score report for all state-mandated certification exams on file with the Academic Advising Center in the College of Health, Education, and Human Development. As of July 2006, students must pass all required Praxis II tests, including PFT (Principles of Learning and Teaching), before becoming program completers and receiving recommendation for certification.

Graduate Study

Clemson University offers programs leading to the Master of Arts in Teaching, Master of Education, Master of Human Resource Development, Specialist in Education, and Doctor of Philosophy degrees.

AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION

Bachelor of Science

The College of Health, Education, and Human Development and the College of Agriculture, Forestry, and Life Sciences conduct a cooperative program to produce agricultural teachers (grades 9-12) for South Carolina. See page 41 for the curriculum.

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

Bachelor of Arts

The Early Childhood Education curriculum prepares students for teaching positions on the pre-kindergarten and primary levels (Pre-K–3).

Freshman Year

First Semester
1. ED 105 Orientation to Education
2. HIST 173 Western Civilization
3. MTHSC 101 Essential Math for Informed Soc.
4. Foreign Language Requirement
5. Natural Science Requirement

Second Semester
3. A A H 210 Intro. to Art and Architecture
3. COMM 150 Intro. to Human Comm. or
3. COMM 250 Public Speaking
3. ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3. Foreign Language Requirement
3. Mathematics Requirement

Sophomore Year

First Semester
3. ED EC 220 Family, School, and Community Relationships
3. GEOG 103 World Regional Geography
3. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
3. Mathematics Requirement
3. Natural Science Requirement

Second Semester
3. ED F 301 Principles of American Education
1. ED F (THRD) 315 Tech. Skills for Learning
3. ED F 334 Child Growth and Development
3. PSYCH 201 Introduction to Psychology
3. Music Requirement
3. Science and Tech. in Society Requirement

Junior Year

First Semester
3. ED EC 350 Found. of Early Childhood Educ.
3. ED EC 336 Social Development of Infants and Young Children
3. ED F 302 Educational Psychology
3. ED SP 370 Introduction to Special Education
3. THRD 310 Designing Creative Instruction
3. Advanced Writing Requirement

98
Second Semester
1. ED EC 430 Early Childhood Mathematics
2. ED EL 321 Physical Education Methods for Classroom Teachers
3. ED EL 458 Health Education Methods for the Classroom Teacher
4. ED SP 462 Early Intervention for Infants and Children with Special Needs
5. READ 458 Early Literacy: Birth-Kindergarten

Senior Year
First Semester
1. ED EC 400 Observation and Assessment in Clinical Settings
2. ED EC 420 Early Childhood Science
3. ED EC 440 Integrated Language Arts and Social Studies in Primary Schools
4. ED EC 450 Early Childhood Curriculum
5. READ 459 Teaching Reading in the Early Grades: K-3

Second Semester
1. ED EC 484 Directed Teaching in Early Childhood Education 1
2. ED F 425 Instructional Technology Strategies 1

123 Total Semester Hours

Two semesters (through 202) in a modern foreign language are required. Spanish is recommended. One biological science and one physical science course, each with laboratory, must be selected from General Education Requirements. See advisor.

Junior Year
First Semester
1. ED 322 Responding to Emergencies or 1
2. PRTM 317 Group Initiatives
3. ED EL 458 Health Education Methods for the Classroom Teacher
4. ENGL 385 Children's Literature
5. ENGL 310 Designing Creative Instruction
6. Multicultural Requirement

Second Semester
1. ED EL 304 Instructional Planning, Management, and Communications
2. ED EL 321 Physical Education Methods for Classroom Teachers
3. ED EL 308 Classroom Assessment
4. ENGL 304 Business Writing or 1
5. ENGL 312 Advanced Composition
6. READ 460 Teaching Reading in the Elementary Grades: 2-6

15

Senior Year
First Semester
1. ED EL 451 Elem. Methods in Science Teaching
2. ED EL 452 Elem. Methods in Math. Teaching
3. ED EL 487 Teaching Social Studies in the Elementary School
4. ED EL 488 Teaching the Language Arts in the Elementary School
5. READ 461 Content Area Reading: Grades 2-6

Second Semester
1. ED EL 481 Dir. Teaching in the Elem. Sch.
2. ED F 425 Instructional Technology Strategies

123 Total Semester Hours

Two semesters (through 202) in a modern foreign language are required. See advisor.

Sophomore Year
First Semester
1. BIOL 109 Introduction to Life Science
2. ED F 301 Principles of American Education
3. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
4. Mathematics Requirement

Second Semester
1. ED F 302 Educational Psychology
2. ED F (THRD) 315 Tech. Skills for Learning
3. ED F 334 Child Growth and Development
4. ED SP 370 Introduction to Special Education
5. MUSIC 210 Music Appreciation or
6. MUSIC 400 Music in the Elem. Classroom
7. Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement

Junior Year
First Semester
1. ED EL 451 Elem. Methods in Science Teaching
2. ED EL 452 Elem. Methods in Math. Teaching
3. ED EL 487 Teaching Social Studies in the Elementary School
4. ED EL 488 Teaching the Language Arts in the Elementary School
5. READ 461 Content Area Reading: Grades 2-6

Second Semester
1. ED EL 481 Dir. Teaching in the Elem. Sch.
2. ED F 425 Instructional Technology Strategies

123 Total Semester Hours

One biological science and one physical science course, each with laboratory, must be selected from General Education Requirements. See advisor.

Senior Year
First Semester
1. BIOL 109 Introduction to Life Science
2. ED F 301 Principles of American Education
3. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
4. Mathematics Requirement

Second Semester
1. ED F 302 Educational Psychology
2. ED F (THRD) 315 Tech. Skills for Learning
3. ED F 334 Child Growth and Development
4. ED SP 370 Introduction to Special Education
5. MUSIC 210 Music Appreciation or
6. MUSIC 400 Music in the Elem. Classroom
7. Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement

Junior Year
First Semester
1. BIOL 109 Introduction to Life Science
2. ED F 301 Principles of American Education
3. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
4. Mathematics Requirement

Second Semester
1. ED F 302 Educational Psychology
2. ED F (THRD) 315 Tech. Skills for Learning
3. ED F 334 Child Growth and Development
4. ED SP 370 Introduction to Special Education
5. MUSIC 210 Music Appreciation or
6. MUSIC 400 Music in the Elem. Classroom
7. Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement

99
Senior Year
First Semester
1. ED F 425 Instructional Technology Strategies
2. EDSEC 446 Teaching Secondary Mathematics
3. ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3. MTHSC 402 Theory of Probability or MTHSC 403 Stat. Theory and Methods II
3. MTHSC 451 Advanced Calculus I
3. READ 498 Secondary Content Area Reading
16

Second Semester
9. EDSEC 446 Teaching Internship in Secondary Mathematics
3. EDSEC 456 Sec. Math. Capstone Seminar
12

12 Total Semester Hours

SCIENCE TEACHING
Bachelor of Science
The program leading to a Bachelor of Science degree in Science Teaching is designed for students planning to teach biological sciences, chemistry, earth sciences, or physical sciences on the secondary school level (grades 9-12). The required science electives are included to give some degree of competence in a field other than the major area. Students are urged to discuss the PRAXIS with their advisor upon completion of the sophomore year.

TEACHING AREA:
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

Freshman Year
First Semester
5. BIOL 110 Principles of Biology I
4. CH 101 General Chemistry
3. COMM 150 Intro. to Human Communication
4. MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable
16

Second Semester
5. BIOL 111 Principles of Biology II
4. CH 102 General Chemistry
1. ED 105 Orientation to Education
3. ENGL 105 Accelerated Composition
3. EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics
16

Sophomore Year
First Semester
4. BIOC 222 Human Anatomy and Phys. I
4. CH 201 Survey of Organic Chemistry
3. PHYS 207 General Physics I
1. PHYS 209 General Physics I Lab
3. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
15

Second Semester
3. BIOC 301 Molecular Biochemistry
3. BIOC 302 Molecular Biochemistry Lab.
4. BIOC 223 Human Anatomy and Phys. II
3. ED F 301 Principles of American Education
1. ED F (THRD) 315 Tech. Skills for Learning
3. PHYS 208 General Physics II
3. PHYS 210 General Physics II Lab.
16

Junior Year
First Semester
3. ED F 302 Educational Psychology
3. GEN 302 Molecular and General Genetics
1. GEN 303 Molecular and General Genetics Lab.
1. Ecology Requirement
3. Plant Diversity Requirement
14

Second Semester
3. BIOC 335 Evolutionary Biology
3. ED F 335 Adolescent Growth and Development
3. ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3. HIST 122 History, Technology, and Society
4. Animal Diversity Requirement
16

Senior Year
First Semester
1. ED F 425 Instructional Technology Strategies
3. ED SP 370 Introduction to Special Education
3. EDSEC 427 Teaching Secondary Science
2. PHIL 325 Philosophy of Science
1. READ 498 Secondary Content Area Reading
3. Social Science Requirement
16

Second Semester
9. EDSEC 447 Teaching Internship in Sec. Sci.
3. EDSEC 457 Sec. Science Capstone Seminar
12

121 Total Semester Hours

TEACHING AREA:
PHYSICAL SCIENCES

Freshman Year
First Semester
4. CH 101 General Chemistry
3. COMM 150 Intro. to Human Communication
1. ED 105 Orientation to Education
3. HIST 122 History, Technology, and Society
4. MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable
15

Second Semester
4. CH 102 General Chemistry
3. CH 205 Introduction to Inorganic Chemistry
3. ENOL 103 Accelerated Composition
4. MTHSC 108 Calculus of One Variable II
3. Social Science Requirement
17

Sophomore Year
First Semester
4. BIOC 103 General Biology I
4. CH 201 Survey of Organic Chemistry
3. EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics
1. PHYS 101 Current Topics in Modern Physics
3. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
15

Second Semester
4. BIOC 104 General Biology II
3. CH 330 Introduction to Physical Chemistry
3. ED F 301 Principles of American Education
1. ED F (THRD) 315 Tech. Skills for Learning
3. PHYS 122 Physics with Calculus I
1. PHYS 124 Physics Lab. I
3. PHYS 240 Physics of the Weather
18

Junior Year
First Semester
3. A S 301, ANT H 201, GEOG 103, HIST 172, 173, 193, PO SC 102, or 104
3. READ 498 Secondary Content Area Reading
15

Second Semester
3. A S 301, ANT H 201, GEOG 103, HIST 172, 173, 193, PO SC 102, or 104
3. READ 498 Secondary Content Area Reading
15

Senior Year
First Semester
3. A S 301, ANT H 201, GEOG 103, HIST 172, 173, 193, PO SC 102, or 104
3. READ 498 Secondary Content Area Reading
15

Second Semester
9. EDSEC 447 Teaching Internship in Sec. Sci.
3. EDSEC 457 Sec. Science Capstone Seminar
12

122 Total Semester Hours

A A S 301, ANT H 201, GEOG 103, HIST 172, 173, 193, PO SC 102, or 104
3. READ 498 Secondary Content Area Reading
15

Second Semester
9. EDSEC 447 Teaching Internship in Sec. Sci.
3. EDSEC 457 Sec. Science Capstone Seminar
12

122 Total Semester Hours

A A S 301, ANT H 201, GEOG 103, HIST 172, 173, 193, PO SC 102, or 104
3. READ 498 Secondary Content Area Reading
15
SECONDARY EDUCATION

The Bachelor of Arts degree in Secondary Education is available to students preparing to teach English, mathematics, and modern languages (French, German, Spanish) on the secondary school level (grades 9-12). The Bachelor of Science degree is offered to students planning to teach economics, history, political science, psychology, and sociology.

The teaching field should be selected as early as possible so that appropriate freshman and sophomore courses may be taken.

Each curriculum requires a major concentration in the teaching field. Specific courses and sequences have been designated to meet requirements for those planning to teach. Students who have elective courses in the teaching area should consult their advisors prior to selecting these courses.

The professional education courses should be completed in sequence. Application to Directed Teaching should be made in writing no later than May 1 preceding the school year in which student teaching is to be scheduled.

TEACHING AREA: ECONOMICS

Bachelor of Science

Freshman Year

First Semester
1. ED 105 Orientation to Education
2. ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3. GEOG 101 Introduction to Geography
4. HIST 122 History, Technology, and Society
5. MTHSC 101 Essential Math for Informed Soc.
6. Natural Science Requirement
17

Second Semester
1. ANTH 201 Introduction to Anthropology
2. BIOC 200 Biology in the News
3. ENGL 214 American Literature
4. GEOG 103 World Regional Geography
5. PSYCH 201 Introduction to Psychology
6. SOC 201 Introduction to Sociology
18

Sophomore Year

First Semester
1. ECON 211 Principles of Microeconomics
2. ED F 302 Educational Psychology
3. HIST 101 History of the United States
4. HIST 172 Western Civilization
5. PO SC 101 American National Government
6. Non-Western History Requirement
18

Second Semester
1. ECON 212 Principles of Macroeconomics
2. ED F (THRD) 315 Tech. Skills for Learning
3. HIST 102 History of the United States
4. HIST 173 Western Civilization
5. PO SC 102 Intro. to International Relations
6. Non-Western History Requirement
16

Junior Year

First Semester
1. ED F 101 Principles of American Education
2. ED F 335 Adolescent Growth and Development
3. ENGL 312 Advanced Composition
4. Non-Western History Requirement
5. Teaching Major
15

Second Semester
1. COMM 150 Intro. to Human Commun. or
2. COMM 250 Public Speaking
3. ED SP 370 Introduction to Special Education
4. Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
5. Teaching Major
15

Senior Year

First Semester
1. ED F 425 Instructional Technology Strategies
2. ED F 490 Student Management and Discipline
3. EDSEC 428 Teaching Secondary Social Studies
4. READ 498 Secondary Content Area Reading
5. Teaching Major
13

Second Semester
9. EDSEC 448 Teaching Internship in Secondary Social Studies
10. EDSEC 458 Secondary Social Studies
11. Capstone Seminar

12

124 Total Semester Hours

Sophomore Year

First Semester
1. ED F 301 Principles of American Education
2. ENGL 213 British Literature
3. G W (ENGL) 301 Great Books of West World
4. HIST 173 Western Civilization
5. REL 102 World Religions
15

Second Semester
1. BIOC 200 Biology in the News
2. ED F 302 Educational Psychology
3. ED F (THRD) 315 Tech. Skills for Learning
4. ENGL 214 American Literature
5. ENGL 310 Critical Writing About Literature
6. HIST 173 History of England to 1688 or
7. HIST 361 History of England Since 1688 or
8. HIST 365 English Cultural History
16

Junior Year

First Semester
1. ED F 335 Adolescent Growth and Development
2. ENGL 386 Adolescent Literature
3. ENGL 400 The English Language
4. American Literature Requirement
5. Literary Criticism Requirement
15

Second Semester
1. ENGL 304 Business Writing
2. ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3. ENGL 401 Grammar Survey
4. British Literature Requirement
5. Diversity Requirement
6. Film Requirement
15

Senior Year

First Semester
1. ED F 425 Instructional Technology Strategies
2. EDSEC 444 Teaching Secondary English
3. ENGL 411 Shakespeare
4. ENGL 485 Composition for Teachers
5. READ 498 Secondary Content Area Reading
15

Second Semester
9. EDSEC 444 Teaching Internship in Secondary English
10. EDSEC 454 Secondary English Capstone Seminar
13

120 Total Semester Hours

*Two semesters (through 2021) in the same modern foreign language are required.

TEACHING AREA: ENGLISH

Bachelor of Arts

Freshman Year

First Semester
1. COMM 150 Intro. to Human Communication
2. ED 105 Orientation to Education
3. ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
4. GEOG 101 Introduction to Geography
5. MTHSC 101 Essential Math for Informed Soc.
6. Foreign Language Requirement
16

Second Semester
1. ENGL 190 Introduction to the English Major
2. ENGL 212 World Literature
3. HIST 172 Western Civilization
4. Foreign Language Requirement
5. Natural Science Requirement
15

Sophomore Year

First Semester
1. ED F 301 Principles of American Education
2. ENGL 213 British Literature
3. G W (ENGL) 301 Great Books of West World
4. HIST 173 Western Civilization
5. REL 102 World Religions
15

Second Semester
1. BIOC 200 Biology in the News
2. ED F 302 Educational Psychology
3. ED F (THRD) 315 Tech. Skills for Learning
4. ENGL 214 American Literature
5. ENGL 310 Critical Writing About Literature
6. HIST 173 History of England to 1688 or
7. HIST 361 History of England Since 1688 or
8. HIST 365 English Cultural History
16

Junior Year

First Semester
1. ED F 335 Adolescent Growth and Development
2. ENGL 386 Adolescent Literature
3. ENGL 400 The English Language
4. American Literature Requirement
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Second Semester
1. ENGL 304 Business Writing
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Senior Year

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1. ED F 425 Instructional Technology Strategies
2. EDSEC 444 Teaching Secondary English
3. ENGL 411 Shakespeare
4. ENGL 485 Composition for Teachers
5. READ 498 Secondary Content Area Reading
15

Second Semester
9. EDSEC 444 Teaching Internship in Secondary English
10. EDSEC 454 Secondary English Capstone Seminar
13

120 Total Semester Hours

*Two semesters (through 2021) in the same modern foreign language are required.

See General Education Requirements.

ENGL 398, 399, 425, 426, 427, 455, or 463.

ENGL 415, 416, or 443.


ENGL 350, 351, (HUM) 436, 482, or 483.

ENGL 357, 452, (COMM) 451, 452, or 453.

EDSEC 424 and READ 498 must be taken concurrently during fall semester of senior year.

ED F 425, EDSEC 444, and 454 must be taken concurrently during spring semester of senior year.
## TEACHING AREA: HISTORY

### Bachelor of Science

#### Freshman Year

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. ED 105 Orientation to Education</td>
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<td>2. ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition</td>
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<td>3. GEOG 101 Introduction to Geography</td>
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<td>1. ANTH 201 Introduction to Anthropology</td>
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#### Sophomore Year

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<td>2. MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ordinary Diff. Equations</td>
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## TEACHING AREA: MATHEMATICS

### Bachelor of Arts

#### Freshman Year

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<tr>
<td>1. ED 105 Orientation to Education</td>
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<td>2. ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition</td>
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<td>3. MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. MTHSC 105 Calculus of One Variable II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. MTHSC 129 Problem Solving in Discrete Math.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. PHIL 102 Introduction to Logic</td>
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### Sophomore Year

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<td>1. ECON 200 Principles of Microeconomics</td>
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<td>2. MTHSC 206 Calculus of Several Variables</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. MTHSC 250 Intro. to Mathematical Sciences</td>
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<td>4. PHYS 121 Physics with Calculus I</td>
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<td>5. PHYS 124 Physics Lab. I</td>
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<td>1. ED F 302 Educational Psychology</td>
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<td>2. MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ordinary Diff. Equations</td>
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## TEACHING AREA: MODERN LANGUAGES

(French, German, Spanish)

### Bachelor of Arts

#### Freshman Year

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<tr>
<td>2. MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ordinary Diff. Equations</td>
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<tr>
<th>Junior Year</th>
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<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. ED 105 Orientation to Education</td>
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<td>2. ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition</td>
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<td>3. HIST 172 or 173 Western Civilization or</td>
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<td>4. HIST 193 Modern World History</td>
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<th>Second Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. MTHSC 101 Essential Math. for Informed Soc.</td>
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<td>2. Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement</td>
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<td>3. Foreign Language Requirement</td>
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<td>4. Mathematics or Natural Science Requirement</td>
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<td>5. Elective</td>
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<tr>
<th>Senior Year</th>
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</table>
Sophomore Year
First Semester
- ED F 311 Principles of American Education
- Arts and Humanities Requirement
- Science and Tech. in Society Requirement
- Social Science Requirement
- Teaching Major

Second Semester
- ED F 322 Educational Psychology
- ED F (THRD) 315 Tech. Skills for Learning
- ENGL 314 Technical Writing or
- ENGL 316 Writing and International Trade
- Social Science Requirement
- Teaching Major

Junior Year
First Semester
- COMM 150 Intro. to Human Comm. or
- COMM 250 Public Speaking
- ED F 334 Child Growth and Development
- ED F 335 Adolescent Growth and Development
- Teaching Major

Second Semester
- Advanced Social Science Requirement
- Arts and Humanities Requirement
- Teaching Major

Senior Year
First Semester
- ED F 425 Instructional Technology Strategies
- ED SP 370 Introduction to Special Education
- EDSEC 425 Teaching Sec. Modern Languages
- READ 498 Secondary Content Area Reading
- Teaching Major
- Elective

Second Semester
- EDSEC 412 Directed Student Teaching in
  Secondary School Subjects

12 Total Semester Hours

Twelve credit hours of Arts and Humanities are required. At least three credit hours must be from 200 level ENGL literature courses, and at least three hours must be from Humanities (Non-Literature) courses. See General Education Requirements.

Two semesters (through 202) in the major foreign language are required.

See General Education Requirements.

Electives required of French or German majors only.

Select from General Education Arts and Humanities courses other than foreign language.

Sophomore Year
First Semester
- ECON 211 Principles of Microeconomics
- ED F 302 Educational Psychology
- HIST 101 History of the United States
- HIST 172 Western Civilization
- PO SC 101 American National Government
- Non-Western History Requirement

Second Semester
- ECON 212 Principles of Macroeconomics
- ED F (THRD) 315 Tech. Skills for Learning
- HIST 102 History of the United States
- HIST 173 Western Civilization
- PO SC 102 Intro. to International Relations
- Non-Western History Requirement

Junior Year
First Semester
- ED F 301 Principles of American Education
- ED F 335 Adolescent Growth and Development
- ENGL 312 Advanced Composition
- Teaching Major

Second Semester
- COMM 150 Intro. to Human Comm. or
- COMM 250 Public Speaking
- ED SP 370 Introduction to Special Education
- Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
- Teaching Major

Senior Year
First Semester
- ED F 425 Instructional Technology Strategies
- ED F 490 Student Management and Discipline
- EDSEC 428 Teaching Secondary Social Studies
- READ 498 Secondary Content Area Reading
- Teaching Major

Second Semester
- EDSEC 448 Teaching Internship in
  Secondary Social Studies
- EDSEC 458 Secondary Social Studies
  ‘Capstone Seminar’

120 Total Semester Hours

See General Education Requirements.

Electives required of French or German majors only.

Select from General Education Arts and Humanities courses other than foreign language.

Sophomore Year
First Semester
- ED F 301 Principles of American Education
- Arts and Humanities Requirement
- Science and Tech. in Society Requirement
- Social Science Requirement
- Teaching Major

Second Semester
- ED F 311 Principles of American Education
- ED F 335 Adolescent Growth and Development
- ENGL 312 Advanced Composition
- Non-Western History Requirement

Junior Year
First Semester
- ED F 301 Principles of American Education
- ED F 335 Adolescent Growth and Development
- ENGL 312 Advanced Composition
- Teaching Major

Second Semester
- COMM 150 Intro. to Human Comm. or
- COMM 250 Public Speaking
- ED SP 370 Introduction to Special Education
- Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
- Teaching Major

Senior Year
First Semester
- ED F 425 Instructional Technology Strategies
- ED F 490 Student Management and Discipline
- EDSEC 428 Teaching Secondary Social Studies
- READ 498 Secondary Content Area Reading
- Teaching Major

Second Semester
- EDSEC 448 Teaching Internship in
  Secondary Social Studies
- EDSEC 458 Secondary Social Studies
  ‘Capstone Seminar’

120 Total Semester Hours

See General Education Requirements.

Electives required of French or German majors only.

Select from General Education Arts and Humanities courses other than foreign language.

Sophomore Year
First Semester
- ED F 301 Principles of American Education
- Arts and Humanities Requirement
- Science and Tech. in Society Requirement
- Social Science Requirement
- Teaching Major

Second Semester
- ED F 311 Principles of American Education
- ED F 335 Adolescent Growth and Development
- ENGL 312 Advanced Composition
- Non-Western History Requirement

Junior Year
First Semester
- ED F 301 Principles of American Education
- ED F 335 Adolescent Growth and Development
- ENGL 312 Advanced Composition
- Teaching Major

Second Semester
- COMM 150 Intro. to Human Comm. or
- COMM 250 Public Speaking
- ED SP 370 Introduction to Special Education
- Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
- Teaching Major

Senior Year
First Semester
- ED F 425 Instructional Technology Strategies
- ED F 490 Student Management and Discipline
- EDSEC 428 Teaching Secondary Social Studies
- READ 498 Secondary Content Area Reading
- Teaching Major

Second Semester
- EDSEC 448 Teaching Internship in
  Secondary Social Studies
- EDSEC 458 Secondary Social Studies
  ‘Capstone Seminar’

120 Total Semester Hours

See General Education Requirements.

Electives required of French or German majors only.

Select from General Education Arts and Humanities courses other than foreign language.

Sophomore Year
First Semester
- ED F 301 Principles of American Education
- Arts and Humanities Requirement
- Science and Tech. in Society Requirement
- Social Science Requirement
- Teaching Major

Second Semester
- ED F 311 Principles of American Education
- ED F 335 Adolescent Growth and Development
- ENGL 312 Advanced Composition
- Non-Western History Requirement

Junior Year
First Semester
- ED F 301 Principles of American Education
- ED F 335 Adolescent Growth and Development
- ENGL 312 Advanced Composition
- Teaching Major

Second Semester
- COMM 150 Intro. to Human Comm. or
- COMM 250 Public Speaking
- ED SP 370 Introduction to Special Education
- Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
- Teaching Major

Senior Year
First Semester
- ED F 425 Instructional Technology Strategies
- ED F 490 Student Management and Discipline
- EDSEC 428 Teaching Secondary Social Studies
- READ 498 Secondary Content Area Reading
- Teaching Major

Second Semester
- EDSEC 448 Teaching Internship in
  Secondary Social Studies
- EDSEC 458 Secondary Social Studies
  ‘Capstone Seminar’

120 Total Semester Hours

See General Education Requirements.

Electives required of French or German majors only.

Select from General Education Arts and Humanities courses other than foreign language.

Sophomore Year
First Semester
- ED F 301 Principles of American Education
- Arts and Humanities Requirement
- Science and Tech. in Society Requirement
- Social Science Requirement
- Teaching Major

Second Semester
- ED F 311 Principles of American Education
- ED F 335 Adolescent Growth and Development
- ENGL 312 Advanced Composition
- Non-Western History Requirement

Junior Year
First Semester
- ED F 301 Principles of American Education
- ED F 335 Adolescent Growth and Development
- ENGL 312 Advanced Composition
- Teaching Major

Second Semester
- COMM 150 Intro. to Human Comm. or
- COMM 250 Public Speaking
- ED SP 370 Introduction to Special Education
- Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
- Teaching Major

Senior Year
First Semester
- ED F 425 Instructional Technology Strategies
- ED F 490 Student Management and Discipline
- EDSEC 428 Teaching Secondary Social Studies
- READ 498 Secondary Content Area Reading
- Teaching Major

Second Semester
- EDSEC 448 Teaching Internship in
  Secondary Social Studies
- EDSEC 458 Secondary Social Studies
  ‘Capstone Seminar’

120 Total Semester Hours

See General Education Requirements.

Electives required of French or German majors only.

Select from General Education Arts and Humanities courses other than foreign language.
## Junior Year

### First Semester
- ED F 425 Instructional Technology Strategies
- ED F 490 Student Management and Discipline
- EDSEC 428 Teaching Secondary Social Studies
- READ 498 Secondary Content Area Reading
- Teaching Major

### Second Semester
- COMM 150 Intro. to Human Comm. or
- COMM 250 Public Speaking
- ED SP 370 Introduction to Special Education
- Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
- Teaching Major

## Senior Year

### First Semester
- ED F 425 Instructional Technology Strategies
- ED F 490 Student Management and Discipline
- EDSEC 428 Teaching Secondary Social Studies
- READ 498 Secondary Content Area Reading
- Teaching Major

### Second Semester
- EDSEC 448 Teaching Internship in Secondary Social Studies
- EDSEC 458 Secondary Social Studies Capstone Seminar

### Special Education

### Bachelor of Arts

## Freshman Year

### First Semester
- ED 105 Orientation to Education
- ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
- GEOG 101 Introduction to Geography
- HIST 122 History, Technology, and Society
- Natural Science Requirement

### Second Semester
- ANTH 101 Introduction to Anthropology
- BIOSC 200 Biology in the News
- ENGL 214 American Literature
- GEOG 105 World Regional Geography
- PSYCH 101 Introduction to Psychology
- SOC 201 Introduction to Sociology

## Sophomore Year

### First Semester
- ED 105 Orientation to Education
- ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
- GEOG 101 Introduction to Geography
- HIST 122 History, Technology, and Society
- Natural Science Requirement

### Second Semester
- ANTH 101 Introduction to Anthropology
- BIOSC 200 Biology in the News
- ENGL 214 American Literature
- GEOG 105 World Regional Geography
- PSYCH 101 Introduction to Psychology
- SOC 201 Introduction to Sociology

## Junior Year

### First Semester
- ED 105 Orientation to Education
- ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
- GEOG 101 Introduction to Geography
- HIST 122 History, Technology, and Society
- Natural Science Requirement

### Second Semester
- ANTH 101 Introduction to Anthropology
- BIOSC 200 Biology in the News
- ENGL 214 American Literature
- GEOG 105 World Regional Geography
- PSYCH 101 Introduction to Psychology
- SOC 201 Introduction to Sociology

## Senior Year

### First Semester
- ED 105 Orientation to Education
- ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
- GEOG 101 Introduction to Geography
- HIST 122 History, Technology, and Society
- Natural Science Requirement

### Second Semester
- ANTH 101 Introduction to Anthropology
- BIOSC 200 Biology in the News
- ENGL 214 American Literature
- GEOG 105 World Regional Geography
- PSYCH 101 Introduction to Psychology
- SOC 201 Introduction to Sociology
Junior Year
First Semester
3 - ED EL 452 Elem. Methods in Math. Teaching
3 - ED EL 458 Health Education Methods for the Classroom Teacher
1 - ED F 425 Instructional Technology Strategies
3 - ED SP 372 Char. and Ident. of and Strategies for Individuals with Learning Disabilities
3 - ED SP 374 Char. and Strat. for Individuals with Emotional/Behavioral Disorders
3 - Advanced Writing Requirement\(^\text{c}\)
16

Second Semester
3 - ED EL 451 Elem. Methods in Science Teaching
3 - ED EL 487 Teaching Social Studies in the Elementary School
3 - ED SP 373 Char. and Instruction of Individuals with Mental Retardation\(^\text{d}\)
3 - ED SP 491 Educational Assessment of Individuals with Disabilities\(^\text{e}\)
3 - READ 450. Teaching Reading in the Elementary Grades 2-6

Senior Year
First Semester
3 - ED SP 492 Mathematics Instruction for Individuals with Mild Disabilities\(^\text{f}\)
3 - ED SP 493 Classroom and Behavior Management for Special Educators\(^\text{g}\)
3 - ED SP 494 Teaching Reading to Students with Mild Disabilities\(^\text{h}\)
3 - ED SP 496 Special Educ. Field Experience\(^\text{i}\)
3 - ED SP 497 Secondary Methods for Individuals with Disabilities\(^\text{j}\)
15

Second Semester
3 - ED SP 495 Written Communication and Collaboration for the Resource Teacher\(^\text{k}\)
12 - ED SP 498 Directed Teaching in Special Ed.\(^\text{l}\)
15

122 Total Semester Hours

Two semesters (through 2003) in the same modern foreign language or American Sign Language are required.

See advisor

One biological science and one physical science course, each with laboratory, must be selected from General Education Requirements. See advisor.

ENOL 212, 213, 214, or 215

See General Education Requirements.

HRST 121, 122, 172, 173 or 193

ED F 425, ED SP 372, and 374 must be taken concurrently during the fall semester of the junior year.

ENOL 104, 312, or 314

ED SP 373 and 491 must be taken concurrently during the spring semester of the junior year.

ED SP 392, 393, 494, 496, and 497, must be taken concurrently during the fall semester of the junior year.

ED SP 495 and 498 must be taken concurrently during the spring semester of the senior year.

Technological and Human Resource Development
Bachelor of Science

Industrial Technology Education Concentration

The Industrial Technology Education Concentration is designed for students who plan to teach industrial technology in the secondary schools (grades 6-12). Industrial technology is the subject area in the public school system which provides youth with an interpretation of American industry. It is a general education subject designed to give students exploratory experience in the classroom and laboratory. Majors in this concentration are qualified to seek certification as secondary school teachers of industrial technology.

Freshman Year
First Semester
1 - BIOL 120 Biological Inquiry Lab. and
1 - BIOL 121 Keys to Human Identity or
3 - BIOL 122 Keys to Biodiversity or
3 - BIOL 123 Keys to Human Biology or
3 - BIOL 124 Keys to Reproduction
1 - ED 105 Orientation to Education
1 - THRD 110 Introduction to Career and Technology Education
1 - THRD 180 Introduction to Technical Drawing and Computer-Aided Drafting
3 - Elective
15-16

Second Semester
3 - ENGL 101 Accelerated Composition
3 - PSYCH 201 Introduction to Psychology
1 - THRD 181 Technical Design
3 - THRD 240 Power Technology I Production
3 - THRD 280 Communications Technology I: Processes and Materials

Sophomore Year
First Semester
3 - THRD 220 Manufacturing Technology I: Systems
3 - THRD 230 Construction Technology I: Materials
1 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement\(^\text{m}\)
1 - Science and Tech. in Society Requirement\(^\text{n}\)
1 - Social Science Requirement\(^\text{o}\)
15

Second Semester
3 - A H 210 Intro. to Art and Architecture or
3 - MUSIC 210 Music Appreciation
3 - COMM 150 Intro. to Human Communication
3 - EX ST 311 Introductory Statistics
3 - THRD 250 Electricity
3 - Elective
15

Junior Year
First Semester
3 - ED F 302 Educational Psychology
3 - ED F 315 Adolescent Growth and Development
3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3 - THRD 460 Safety
3 - THRD 484 Communications Technology II: Systems
15

Second Semester
3 - ED SP 492 Introduction to Special Education
3 - THRD 492 Manufacturing II: Computer Integrated Manufacturing
3 - THRD 493 Construction Technology II: Practices and Systems
3 - THRD 468 Public Relations
3 - THRD 486 Instructional Media Development
15

Senior Year
First Semester
3 - PSYCH 301 Motivation
3 - THRD 415 History and Philosophy of Career and Technology Education
3 - THRD 471 Teaching Career and Technology Education
3 - THRD 473 Assessment in Career and Technology Education
3 - Elective
15

Second Semester
3 - THRD 371 Management of Career and Technology Education Laboratories
6 - THRD 478 Internship in Career and Technology Education I
6 - THRD 479 Internship in Career and Technology Education II

120-121 Total Semester Hours

MTH SC 101, 102, or 106

Select any ENGL course from General Education Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement

See General Education Requirements.

Health Science
Bachelor of Science

The Department of Public Health Sciences prepares students for careers in the health field, one of the largest industries in the United States. It includes hospitals and other medical service providers, public health organizations, health insurance companies, health/medical related sales, health insurance organizations, and community and non-profit health agencies.

Plans of study can be arranged in health promotion and education, health services administration, and preprofessional health studies. Students in the Health Promotion and Education Concentration have the skills to assess, plan, communicate, implement, manage, and evaluate public health promotion programs. Students in the Preprofessional Health Studies Concentration obtain the coursework and experience necessary for acceptance.
into various graduate programs in clinical health professions. The Health Services Administration Concentration allows students to develop skills and competencies in health administration/management for entry-level careers or graduate study in this area. A minor in Business Administration is integral to the concentration. The department, in cooperation with the College of Architecture, Arts, and Humanities, also offers a joint Bachelor of Science degree in Language and International Health (see page 60).

Students with less than 50 credit hours earned may change majors into Health Science with a minimum cumulative grade-point ratio of 2.25. Students with 50 or more credit hours may apply for a change-of-major into Health Science when space is available based on the following restrictions:

- completion of the Health Science Mathematics and Statistics Requirements and the General Education Natural Science Requirement
- minimum cumulative grade-point ratio of 2.5
- submission of a 1–3-page document detailing why the applicant desires to major in Health Science and how this major would support his/her career goals

Additional information is available at www.hecld.i.clemson.edu/PublicHealth/WebSite/Home/Main.htm.

HEALTH PROMOTION
AND EDUCATION
CONCENTRATION

Freshman Year
First Semester
4 - BIOL 103 General Biology I or
5 - BIOL 110 Principles of Biology I
3 - HLTH 202 Introduction to Public Health
3 - PSYCH 201 Introduction to Psychology
3 - SOC 201 Introduction to Sociology
1 - Elective
14-15
Second Semester
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3 - Health Requirement\(^1\)
3.4 - Mathematics Requirement\(^1\)
3 - Social Science Requirement\(^1\)
4 - Elective
16-17

Sophomore Year
First Semester
4 - CH 101 General Chemistry or
4 - CH 105 General and Organic Chem.
3 - HLTH 208 Human Health and Disease
3 - NUTR 203 Principles of Human Nutrition
3 - Guided Requirement\(^1\)
3 - Statistics Requirement\(^1\)
16

Second Semester
4 - CH 102 General Chemistry or
4 - CH 106 General, Gen. and Organic Chem.
3 - HLTH 240 Determinants of Health Behavior
1 - HLTH 398 Health Appraisal Skills
3 - HLTH 490 Research and Evaluation Strategies for Public Health
3 - PSYCH 340 Lifespan Developmental Psychology
14

Junior Year
First Semester
4 - BIOL 222 Human Anatomy and Phys. I
3 - ENGL 304 Business Writing or
3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3 - HLTH 303 Public Health Communication
3 - HLTH 490 HLTH Promotion Program Planning
3 - HLTH 380 Epidemiology
1 - HLTH 419 Health Science Internship Preparation Seminar
17
Second Semester
4 - BIOL 223 Human Anatomy and Phys. II
3 - COMM 250 Public Speaking
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement\(^1\)
4 - Elective
14
Senior Year
First Semester
5 - HLTH 420 Health Science Internship\(^6\)
3 - HLTH 440 Managing Health Service Org.
3 - HLTH 480 Community Health Promotion
3 - Health Requirement\(^1\)
14
Second Semester
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement\(^1\)
6 - Guided Requirement\(^1\)
3 - Health Requirement\(^1\)
3 - Elective
15
120–122 Total Semester Hours

\(^1\)Any HLTH course
\(^2\)MTHSC 101, 106, or 207
\(^3\)See General Education Requirements. Six of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness and Science and Technology in Society Requirements.
\(^4\)See advisor.
\(^5\)EX ST 301, MTHSC 203, or 301
\(^6\)Internship may be done fall, spring, or summer after completing HLTH 419. A grade-point ratio of 2.0 is required for registration.

Notes:
1. A minimum grade-point ratio of 2.0 is required for registration in each HLTH course.
2. Students who wish to pursue preprofessional options should take CH 101 and 102.

HEALTH SERVICES
ADMINISTRATION
CONCENTRATION

Freshman Year
First Semester
3 - ECON 211 Principles of Microeconomics
3 - HLTH 202 Introduction to Public Health
4 - Neural Science Requirement\(^1\)
3 - Social Science Requirement\(^1\)
2 - Elective
15
Second Semester
3 - ECON 212 Principles of Macroeconomics
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3 - HLTH 298 Human Health and Disease
3 - MTHSC 102 Intro. to Math. Analysis or
4 - MTHSC 106 Calculus of One Variable I
3 - Guided Requirement\(^1\)
15-16

Sophomore Year
First Semester
3 - ACCT 201 Financial Accounting Concepts
3 - CRD/D APED, HLTH 361 Introduction to Health Care Economics
3 - HLTH 203 Overview of Health Care Systems
3 - MTHSC 301 Statistical Methods I
3 - Health Requirement\(^1\)
15
Second Semester
3 - HLTH 240 Determinants of Health Behavior
3 - HLTH 490 Research and Evaluation Strategies for Public Health
3 - MGT 201 Principles of Management
3 - Guided Requirement\(^1\)
3 - Social Science Requirement\(^1\)
15
Junior Year
First Semester
3 - ENGL 304 Business Writing or
3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3 - HLTH 380 Epidemiology
3 - LAW 322 Legal Environment of Business
3 - MKT 301 Principles of Marketing
3 - Guided Requirement\(^1\)
15
Second Semester
3 - COMM 250 Public Speaking
1 - HLTH 419 Health Science Internship Preparation Seminar
3 - HLTH 420 Health Science Internship
5 - Elective
16
Senior Year
First Semester
3 - FIN 306 Corporation Finance
5 - HLTH 420 Health Science Internship\(^1\)
3 - HLTH 440 Managing Health Service Org.
3 - HLTH 460 Health Information Systems
14
Second Semester
3 - HLT 475 Principles of Health Care Operations Management and Research
3 - HLT 478 Health Policy Ethics and Law
3 - HLT 479 Financial Management and Budgeting for Health Service Organizations
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
3 - Guided Requirement

120-121 Total Semester Hours

See General Education Requirements. Six of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness and Science and Technology in Society Requirements.

Senior Year
First Semester
5 - HLTH 440 Managing Health Service Org.
3 - Health Requirement
6 - Elective

Second Semester
3 - HLT 440 Health Science Internship
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
3 - Health Requirement
6 - Elective

120-123 Total Semester Hours

See General Education Requirements. Six of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness and Science and Technology in Society Requirements.

NURSING
Bachelor of Science
The Bachelor of Science degree program in Nursing prepares students for professional nursing practice in a variety of settings, such as hospitals, industry, clinics, and public health agencies. During the first two years, emphasis is on liberal arts and basic science courses arranged to provide a foundation for the nursing major. Junior and senior courses emphasize the study of nursing. Clinical nursing experiences, guided by the Nursing faculty, involve acute and community-based settings. Students are responsible for their own transportation to clinical laboratory experiences, which may extend throughout the state.

Nursing majors are required to carry throughout the clinical laboratory period, current and valid student nurses’ professional liability insurance with minimum limits of liability of $1,000,000 per occurrence and $3,000,000 in aggregate. Documentation of such coverage must be provided to the Director of the School of Nursing. No student may participate in clinical learning activities without this insurance coverage.

To comply with clinical agency contract requirements and South Carolina law, students enrolled in nursing courses with a clinical laboratory must meet specific requirements listed in the School of Nursing Student Handbook which can be found at www.heal.clemson.edu/nursing.

The School of Nursing programs are accredited by the National League for Nursing Accrediting Commission, 350 Hudson St., New York, NY 10014; telephone (212) 898-3939, extension 451/153.

Entrance Requirements
To facilitate admission of students who can achieve at an appropriate level in the program, admission is selective. Consideration is given to performance in secondary school and on the College Board Examination (SAT). Those seeking admission are advised to apply to the University early in the fall of the senior year in high school.

Transfer admission is competitive and students are encouraged to apply early to the Office of Admissions. The University admits ten new transfer students to the Nursing major during the fall semester only. Potential students should have a minimum grade point ratio of 3.0 and completion of 30 semester hours of transferrable courses. Placement in the nursing curriculum will be determined after credit evaluation is completed.

Students may change majors into Nursing based on an approval of a committee from the School of Nursing. Applications are accepted each year during January with a deadline of January 31. Decisions are made by February 28. The School of Nursing accepts 48 changes of major per year with a start date of the following January into upper division (junior level) nursing courses. Applicants should meet the following requirements prior to the semester of application: a minimum cumulative grade-point ratio of 2.75, completion of a minimum of two required sciences in the Nursing curriculum.
with a C or better. Selection priority is based on grade-point ratio and number of completed nursing prerequisites. Students are allowed to apply only twice. Detailed information is available from the Academic Advising Center in 309 Edwards Hall or at www.hec.clemson.edu/nursing.

Freshman Year

First Semester
4 - BIOL 103 General Biology I
3 - MTHSC 101 Essential Math. for Informed Soc.
3 - NURS 140 Computer Appl. in Health Care
3 - SOC 201 Introduction to Sociology
2 - Elective¹

Second Semester
4 - CH 101 General Chemistry I
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3 - MTHSC 203 Elementary Statistical Inference
3 - PSYCH 201 Introduction to Psychology
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement²

Sophomore Year

First Semester
4 - BIOSC 222 Human Anatomy and Phys. I
4 - MICRO 205 Introductory Microbiology
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement²
3 - Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement²

Second Semester
4 - BIOSC 223 Human Anatomy and Phys. II
3 - COMM 150 Intro. to Human Comm. or
3 - COMM 250 Public Speaking
2 - NURS 320 Professionalism in Nursing
3 - Nutrition Requirement³
3 - Science and Tech. in Society Requirement¹

Junior Year

First Semester
3 - ENGL 304 Business Writing or
3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing
3 - NURS 304 Pathophysiology for Health Care Professionals
3 - NURS 310 Health Assessment
3 - NURS 312 Therapeutic Nursing Interventions
3 - NURS 340 Pharmacotherapeutic Nursing Interventions

Second Semester
7 - NURS 303 Nursing of Adults
3 - NURS 305 Psychosocial Nursing
2 - NURS 311 Intro. to Community Nursing
2 - NURS 323 Gerontology Nursing
3 - NURS 330 Research in Nursing

Senior Year

First Semester
5 - NURS 401 Mental Health Nursing
5 - NURS 411 Nursing Care of Children
5 - NURS 412 Nursing Care of Women and Their Families

Second Semester
5 - NURS 403 Complex Nursing of Adults
3 - NURS 405 Leadership and Mgr. in Nursing
3 - NURS 408 Senior Nursing Practicum
4 - NURS 415 Community Health Nursing

Registered Nurse BS Completion Program

The RN/BS curriculum offers an individualized study option for the registered nurse to obtain a baccalaureate degree in Nursing. Credits may be earned through an accelerated program of study, combining transfer credits for selected courses from accredited institutions of higher learning, credit by examination for previously completed nursing courses, and enrollment in courses at Clemson University. Qualified students may take up to six hours of graduate courses towards the master's degree in nursing. Registered nurses interested in pursuing a baccalaureate degree should contact the School of Nursing for curriculum requirements. This program is offered at the University Center of Greenville.

Freshman Year

First Semester
4 - CH 101 General Chemistry
3 - MTHSC 101 Essential Math. for Informed Soc.
3 - NURS 140 Computer Appl. in Health Care
3 - SOC 201 Introduction to Sociology
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement²

Second Semester
4 - BIOL 103 General Biology I
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
3 - MTHSC 203 Elementary Statistical Inference
3 - PSYCH 201 Introduction to Psychology
3 - Elective

Sophomore Year

First Semester
4 - BIOSC 222 Human Anatomy and Phys. I
4 - MICRO 205 Introductory Microbiology
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement²
3 - Science and Tech. in Society Requirement²

Second Semester
4 - BIOL 103 General Biology I
3 - COMM 150 Intro. to Human Comm. or
3 - COMM 250 Public Speaking
3 - Nutrition Requirement¹
2 - Elective

Junior Year

First Semester
3 - NURS 304 Pathophysiology for Health Care Professionals
5 - NURS 307 Family Nursing in the Community
4 - NURS 312 Therapeutic Nursing Interventions¹
5 - NURS 411 Nursing Care of Children¹

Second Semester
7 - NURS 303 Nursing of Adults¹
4 - NURS 313 Health Assess. Through Lifespan
3 - NURS 330 Research in Nursing
5 - NURS 401 Mental Health Nursing¹

Senior Year

First Semester
3 - ENGL 304 Business Writing or
3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing
5 - NURS 403 Complex Nursing of Adults¹
3 - NURS 406 Issues in Professionalism
5 - NURS 415 Community Health Nursing
6 - Departmental Requirement²

Notes:
1. A minimum grade-point ratio of 2.5 is required in all courses for progression to senior year nursing courses.
2. Students must pass didactic and clinical components to pass all clinical courses.
3. A minimum grade-point ratio of 2.5 is required for registration in each nursing course.

¹See General Education Requirements: Three of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness Requirement.

¹See advisor.

Notes:
1. A minimum grade-point ratio of 2.5 is required in all courses for progression to junior year nursing courses.
2. Students may not exceed a maximum of two attempts, excluding a W., to complete successfully any NURS course.
3. Students must pass didactic and clinical components to pass all clinical courses.
4. A minimum grade-point ratio of 2.5 is required for registration in each nursing course.
COMMUNITY RECREATION, SPORT, AND CAMP MANAGEMENT CONCENTRATION

The Community Recreation, Sport, and Camp Management (CRSM) Concentration prepares students for careers in community recreation, amateur athletics, and camp management by developing theoretical, conceptual, and applied knowledge bases necessary for success in its diverse field. The focus of this program is on community, family, and individual development. Career opportunities include, but are not limited to, community recreation programming, community athletic programming, camp administration, facility operation and management, special events, campus recreation, and fitness and wellness programming.

Freshman Year
First Semester
1 - BIOL 120 Biological Inquiry Lab and 
3 - BIOL 121 Keys to Human Identity or 3 - BIOL 122 Keys to Biodiversity or 3 - BIOL 123 Keys to Human Biology or 3 - BIOL 124 Keys to Reproduction 
2 - C U 101 University Success Skills 
3 - ECON 211 Principles of Microeconomics or 3 - ECON 212 Principles of Macroeconomics 
3 - PRTM 101 Concepts of Leisure 
3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement 15

Second Semester
3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition 
3 - PRTM 205 Program and Event Planning 
3 - PSYCH 201 Introduction to Psychology or 3 - SOC 201 Introduction to Sociology 
3 - Mathematics or Natural Science Requirement 15
3 - Elective

Sophomore Year
First Semester
3 - ACCT 201 Financial Accounting Concepts 
3 - PRTM 201 Recreation/Leisure Environment 1 - PRTM 206 Practicum I 
1 - PRTM 241 Introduction to Community Recreation, Sport, and Camp Management 
3 - PRTM 308 Leadership and Group Proc. in Rec 3 - Elective 16

Second Semester
3 - EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics 
3 - MKT 301 Principles of Marketing or 3 - PRTM 344 Tourism Markets and Supply 
1 - PRTM 207 Practicum II 
3 - PRTM 210 Serving Diverse Populations in Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management 
3 - Approved Requirement 16
3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement

Junior Year
First Semester
3 - COMM 250 Public Speaking 
3 - LAW 322 Legal Environment of Business 
3 - PRTM 307 Facility Planning and Operations 
3 - PRTM 321 Recreation Administration 
1 - PRTM 404 Field Training I 
3 - Advanced Writing Requirement 16

Second Semester
3 - PRTM 309 Safety and Risk Mgmt in PRTM 
3 - PRTM 309 Behavioral Concepts in PRTM 
3 - PRTM 407 Personnel Administration in PRTM 
6 - Approved Requirement 15

Summer
6 - PRTM 405 Field Training II

Senior Year
First Semester
3 - PRTM 421 Recreation Financial Resources Management 
3 - PRTM 455 Advanced Program Planning 
3 - Approved Requirement 12
3 - Elective 12

123 Total Semester Hours

See General Education Requirements. Six of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness and Science and Technology in Society Requirements. See advisor.

Prior to enrolling in PRTM 405, CRSM students must have notified their advisor of which of the three options available within the Approved Requirement they plan to complete.

PARK AND PROTECTED AREA MANAGEMENT CONCENTRATION

Students in Park and Protected Area Management (PPAM) prepare for work as park rangers, planners, educators, law enforcement officers, and administrators of our nation's federal, state, and county public lands that hold unique natural, cultural, and historic resources. PPAM focuses on helping visitors enjoy and appreciate parklands while protecting those resources for future generations. Besides taking coursework in PRTM, students typically complete a minor field of study in forest resource management, wildlife and fisheries biology, history, or anthropology.
### Freshman Year

**First Semester**
- 3 - ANTH 201 Introduction to Anthropology or
- 3 - GEOG 101 Introduction to Geography
- 4 - BIOL 103 General Biology I
- 2 - C U 101 University Success Skills
- 3 - PRTM 101 Concepts of Leisure
- 3 - PSYCH 201 Introduction to Psychology or
- 3 - SOC 201 Introduction to Sociology

**Second Semester**
- 3 - BIOL 104 General Biology II
- 3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
- 3 - PRTM 205 Program and Event Planning
- 3 - Mathematics or Natural Science Requirement
- 2 - Elective

### Sophomore Year

**First Semester**
- 3 - ENGL 214 American Literature
- 3 - PRTM 201 Recreation/Leisure Environment
- 1 - PRTM 206 Practicum I
- 3 - PRTM 270 Intro. to Recreation Resources Mgt.
- 3 - PRTM 307 Facility Planning and Operations
- 1 - Elective

**Second Semester**
- 3 - COMM 150 Intro. to Human Comm. or
- 3 - COMM 250 Public Speaking
- 3 - EX ST 201 Introductory Statistics
- 1 - PRTM 207 Practicum II
- 3 - PRTM 210 Serving Diverse Populations in Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management
- 3 - PRTM 308 Leadership and Group Proc. in Rec.
- 2 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement

### Junior Year

**First Semester**
- 3 - AP EC 257 Nat. Res., Environment, and Econ.
- 3 - PRTM 321 Recreation Administration
- 3 - PRTM 309 Visitor Services and Interpretation
- 1 - PRTM 404 Field Training I
- 3 - Approved Requirement
- 2 - Elective

**Second Semester**
- 3 - ENGL 314 Technical Writing
- 3 - PRTM 305 Safety and Risk Mgt. in PRTM
- 3 - PRTM 309 Behavioral Concepts in PRTM
- 3 - PRTM 320 Recreation Policymaking
- 3 - Approved Requirement

### Summer
- 6 - PRTM 405 Field Training II

### Senior Year

**First Semester**
- 3 - PRTM 403 Elements of Rec. and Park Planning
- 3 - PRTM 409 Methods of Recreation Research I
- 3 - Approved Requirement
- 3 - Planning Requirement

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### PROFESSIONAL GOLF MANAGEMENT CONCENTRATION

The Professional Golf Management (PGM) Concentration provides a unique educational background for students who desire to become PGA professionals. Students obtain specialized knowledge and skills which prepare them to become leaders in the golf industry. The PGM Concentration combines academics, career training, and extensive internship experience to develop well-rounded, service-oriented professionals who can meet and respond to the personal as well as business management requirements of golf programs and facilities.

**Freshman Year**

**First Semester**
- 1 - BIOL 120 Biological Inquiry Lab. and
- 3 - BIOL 121 Keys to Human Identity or
- 3 - BIOL 122 Keys to Biodiversity or
- 3 - BIOL 123 Keys to Human Biology or
- 3 - BIOL 124 Keys to Reproduction
- 3 - PRTM 101 Concepts of Leisure
- 3 - PRTM 281 Introduction to Golf Management
- 3 - Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
- 3 - Elective

**Second Semester**
- 3 - COMM 150 Intro. to Human Comm. or
- 3 - COMM 250 Public Speaking
- 3 - ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
- 3 - EX ST 301 Introductory Statistics
- 3 - PRTM 205 Program and Event Planning
- 3 - PRTM 295 Seminar I

**Summer**
- 0 - CO-OP 101 Cooperative Education
- 1 - PRTM 206 Practicum I

**Sophomore Year**

**First Semester**
- 3 - ACCT 201 Financial Accounting Concepts
- 3 - ECON 211 Principles of Microeconomics
- 3 - MGT 201 Principles of Management
- 3 - PRTM 201 Recreation/Leisure Environment
- 3 - Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement

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### Second Semester

- 3 - ACCT 202 Managerial Accounting Concepts
- 3 - ECON 212 Principles of Macroeconomics
- 3 - PRTM 210 Serving Diverse Populations in Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management
- 3 - PRTM 283 Adv. Methods of Teaching Golf
- 3 - PRTM 308 Leadership and Group Proc. in Rec.

**Summer**
- 0 - CO-OP 102 Cooperative Education
- 1 - PRTM 207 Practicum II

**Junior Year**

**First Semester**
- 3 - ENGL 304 Business Writing
- 3 - PRTM 321 Recreation Administration
- 3 - PRTM 344 Tourism Markets and Supply
- 3 - PRTM 383 Golf Shop Operations
- 3 - PSYCH 201 Introduction to Psychology
- 3 - Elective

**Second Semester**
- 3 - ENGL 304 Business Writing
- 3 - PRTM 321 Recreation Administration
- 3 - PRTM 344 Tourism Markets and Supply
- 3 - PRTM 383 Golf Shop Operations
- 3 - Mathematics or Natural Science Requirement

**Summer**
- 0 - CO-OP 104 Cooperative Education
- 6 - PRTM 405 Field Training II

### Fifth Year

**First Semester**
- 3 - FD SC 307 Restaurant Food Service Mgt.
- 3 - FIN 306 Corporation Finance
- 3 - MKT 301 Principles of Marketing
- 3 - PRTM 409 Methods of Recreation Research I
- 1 - PRTM 495 PGM Seminar III
- 3 - Elective

**Summer**
- 0 - CO-OP 105 Cooperative Education

12 Total Semester Hours

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1See General Education Requirements. Six of these credit hours must also satisfy the Cross-Cultural Awareness and Science and Technology in Society Requirements.
**THERAPEUTIC RECREATION CONCENTRATION**

The Therapeutic Recreation (TR) Concentration prepares students for exciting careers working with people with disabilities in a variety of settings, including community-based recreation agencies, camps, children's hospitals, psychiatric and physical rehabilitation hospitals, and assisted-living facilities. These courses are designed to enhance participants' leisure experiences, quality of life, and functional capabilities. Students who complete these requirements will be eligible to sit for an examination to become a Certified Therapeutic Recreation Specialist (CTRS).

**Freshman Year**

**First Semester**
- BIOL 103 General Biology I or BIOL 110 Principles of Biology I
- C U 101 University Success Skills
- PRTM 101 Concepts of Leisure
- PSYCH 201 Introduction to Psychology
- Arts and Humanities (Non-Lit.) Requirement
- Elective

**Second Semester**
- ENGL 103 Composition
- PRTM 205 Program and Event Planning
- SOC 201 Introduction to Sociology
- Mathematics or Natural Science Requirement
- Elective

**Sophomore Year**

**First Semester**
- PRTM 201 Recreation/Leisure Environment
- PRTM 206 Practicum I
- PRTM 210 Serving Diverse Populations in Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management
- Arts and Humanities (Literature) Requirement
- Science Requirement

**Second Semester**
- COMM 150 Intro. to Human Comm. or COMM 250 Public Speaking
- EXST 101 Introductory Statistics
- PRTM 207 Practicum II
- PRTM 308 Leadership and Group Proc. in Rec.
- PRTM 311 Therapeutic Recreation
- Elective

**Junior Year**

**First Semester**
- PRTM 321 Recreation Administration
- PRTM 404 Field Training I
- PRTM 417 Therapeutic Recreation Processes I
- PSYCH 340 Lifespan Developmental Psych.
- Population Specific Course

**Second Semester**
- PRTM 317 Group Initiatives
- PRTM 418 Therapeutic Recreation Processes II
- Approved Requirement
- Population Specific Course

**Summer**
- PRTM 405 Field Training II

**Senior Year**

**First Semester**
- PRTM 429 Methods of Recreation Research I
- PRTM 422 Therapeutic Rec. Trends and Issues
- PSYCH 481 Abnormal Psychology
- Advanced Writing Requirement
- Elective

**Second Semester**
- PRTM 309 Behavioral Concepts in PRTM
- PRTM 490 Senior Independent Study
- Approved Requirement
- Elective

**TRAVEL AND TOURISM CONCENTRATION**

The Travel and Tourism (T&T) Concentration prepares students for interesting and challenging careers working in one of the world's most diverse and dynamic industries. Students in this concentration are introduced to issues pertaining to the management, planning, and promotion of places and events such as tourist attractions. The program is designed to provide an understanding of the linkages that exist between local communities, their populations, and various public, private, and special interest groups. Students in Travel and Tourism can pursue careers in private sector enterprises, government agencies, convention and visitor bureaus, as well as other tourism-affiliated organizations.

**Freshman Year**

**First Semester**
- C U 101 University Success Skills
- GEOG 103 World Regional Geography
- MTHSC 101 Essential Math for Informed Soc.
- PRTM 101 Concepts of Leisure
- Natural Science Requirement

**Second Semester**
- COMM 250 Public Speaking
- ENGL 103 Accelerated Composition
- EXST 101 Introductory Statistics
- PRTM 205 Program and Event Planning
- Elective

**Sophomore Year**

**First Semester**
- PRTM 309 Safety and Risk Mgt. in PRTM
- PRTM 309 Behavioral Concepts in PRTM
- PRTM 444 Tourism Markets and Supply
- PRTM 349 Survey of Tourism Sites
- Approved Requirement
- Elective

**Second Semester**
- PRTM 404 Field Training I
- PRTM 446 Community Tourism Development

**Summer**
- PRTM 405 Field Training II

**Senior Year**

**First Semester**
- PHIL 324 Philosophy of Technology
- PHIL 326 Science and Values
- PHIL 345 Environmental Ethics
- PRTM 409 Methods of Recreation Research I
- PRTM (GEOG) 430 World Geography of Parks and Equivalent Reserves
- PRTM 447 Perspectives on Inter. Travel

**Second Semester**
- AP EC 351 Principles of Advertising
- Approved Requirement
- Elective

**Junior Year**

**First Semester**
- BIOL 120 or 121, 122, 123, or 124, or GEOL 101 and 102
- See advisor.

**Second Semester**
- BIOL 120 or 121, 122, 123, or 124, or GEOL 101 and 102
- See advisor.

**124 Total Semester Hours**

See General Education Requirements.
MINORS

Following are minors acceptable for students in the College of Health, Education, and Human Development. Students cannot major and minor in the same field or acquire a minor that is not allowed by the degree program.

Accounting
Adult/Extension Education
Aerospace Studies
Agricultural Business Management
Agricultural Mechanization and Business
American Sign Language Studies
Animal and Veterinary Sciences
Anthropology
Athletic Leadership
Biochemistry
Bioengineering
Biological Sciences—*not open to Science Teaching—Biological Sciences majors*
Business Administration
Chemistry
Cluster
Communication Studies
Communications
Community Recreation Management
Computer Science
Crop and Soil Environmental Science
East Asian Studies
Economics—*not open to Secondary Education—Economics majors*
Education
English
Entomology
Entrepreneurship
Environmental Engineering
Environmental Science and Policy
Equine Business
Film Studies
Financial Management
Fine Arts
Food Science
Forest Products
Forest Resource Management
Genetics
Geography
Geology
Global Politics
Great Works
Health Science
History—*not open to Secondary Education—History majors*
Horticulture
Human Resource Management
Legal Studies
Management
Mathematical Sciences—*not open to Mathematics Teaching or Secondary Education—Mathematics majors*
Microbiology
Military Leadership
Modern Languages—*not open to Secondary Education—Modern Languages majors*
Music
Natural Resource Economics
Nonprofit Leadership
Operations Management
Packaging Science
Pan African Studies
Park and Protected Area Management
Philosophy
Physics—*not open to Science Teaching—Physical Sciences majors*
Plant Pathology
Political Science—*not open to Secondary Education—Political Science majors*
Poultry Science
Psychology—*not open to Secondary Education—Psychology majors*
Public Policy
Religion
Russian Area Studies
Science and Technology in Society
Screenwriting
Sociology—*not open to Secondary Education—Sociology majors*
Spanish-American Area Studies
Sport Management
Textiles
Theatre
Therapeutic Recreation
Travel and Tourism
Turfgrass
Urban Forestry
Wildlife and Fisheries Biology
Women's Studies
Writing

See pages 36-39 for details.
## COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

This list includes for each course the catalog number, title, credit hours, class and laboratory hours per week, description, and prerequisites. Courses numbered 600 and above are graduate courses.

### Cross-Listed Courses

A cross-listed course is one that can be taken for credit under different departmental titles. For example, students can take Demography as either RS 471 or SOC 471. The student should select the desired departmental title in conference with an advisor. The departmental title may be changed only during the period allowed by the University calendar for adding a course.

### COURSE ABBREVIATIONS

<table>
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### ACCOUNTING


**ACCT 201, H201 Financial Accounting Concepts 3 (3.0)** Introduction to accounting principles with emphasis on the use of financial data and analysis of financial statements.

**ACCT 202, H202 Managerial Accounting Concepts 3 (3.0)** Introduction to managerial accounting with emphasis on using accounting information to make decisions.

**ACCT 204 Accounting Procedures 1 (1.2)** Lectures, demonstrations, and hands-on experience with accounting systems and analysis required to complete the accounting cycle and prepare financial statements. Intended for students who plan to enroll in ACCT 303 or 311.

**ACCT 303, H303 Cost Accounting 3 (3.0)** Application of cost analysis to manufacturing and distributing problems; analysis of behavior characteristics of business costs and a study of principles involved in standard cost systems, lectures and problems. Prof. ACCT 201 and 204 with a C or better.

**ACCT 307 Managerial Accounting 3 (3.0)** Emphasizes internal use of accounting data by the manager in establishing plans and objectives, controlling operations, and making decisions involved with management of an enterprise. May not be taken for credit by Accounting majors. Prof. ACCT 202
ACCT 311, H311 Intermediate Financial Accounting I 3(3,0) In-depth treatment of traditional financial accounting topics of standards setting, financial statement form and content, and accounting and reporting of current assets. Emphasis is on basic theory, valuation, and measurement, as well as presentation and analysis of accounting information. Prereq: ACCT 201 and 204 with a C or better.

ACCT 312, H312 Intermediate Financial Accounting II 3(3,0) Continuation of ACCT 311. In-depth treatment of accounting and reporting for noncurrent assets, current and noncurrent liabilities, and equity. Emphasis is on basic theory, valuation, and measurement issues, as well as presentation and analysis of accounting information. Prereq: ACCT 311 with a C or better.

ACCT 313, H313 Intermediate Financial Accounting III 3(3,0) Continuation of ACCT 312. In-depth treatment of selected accounting topics, such as investments, cash flows, taxation allowances, post-retirement benefits, leases, and error corrections. Emphasis is on basic theory, valuation, and measurement issues, as well as presentation and analysis of accounting information. Prereq: ACCT 312 with a C or better.

ACCT 322 Accounting Information Systems 3(3,0) Study of computer-based accounting systems with attention to systems design, applications, internal control, auditing the system, and system security. Prereq: CP SC 220.

ACCT 340 Internal Auditing Theory 3(3,0) Introduces students to internal auditing and covers internal auditing standards, ethics, concepts, audit techniques, and reporting practices. Enrollment priority will be given to students who have completed 60 but not more than 100 credits. Prereq: ACCT 311 with a C or better.

ACCT 391 Public Accounting Certificate Program I 0(0,0) Professional interaction in public accounting. Tracks interaction requirements of the Public Accounting Certificate Program. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: Junior standing.

ACCT 393 Managerial Accounting Certificate Program I 0(0,0) Professional interaction in managerial accounting. Tracks interaction requirements for the Managerial Accounting Certificate Program. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: Junior standing.

ACCT 395 Internal Auditing Certificate Program I 0(0,0) Professional interaction in internal auditing. Tracks interaction requirements of the Internal Auditing Certificate Program. To be taken Pass/Fail only.

ACCT 399 Internship in Accounting I 3(1-3,0) Faculty-supervised accounting internship designed to give students learning opportunities that support their classroom experiences. Requires a minimum of six full-time weeks. Course enrollment and internship must occur in the same semester. Simultaneous credit cannot be received for another internship offering. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: Junior standing and consent of instructor.

ACCT 404, H404, 604 Individual Taxation 3(3,0) Interpretation of Federal income tax laws, regulations, and court decisions with practice in application of these laws to the returns of individuals, partnerships, and corporations. Prereq: ACCT 311 with a C or better.

ACCT 406 Business Taxation 3(3,0) Provides an introduction to the importance of taxation in business decision making; emphasizes the interrelationship of taxes, the choice of business form, and various business transactions, and exposes students to the breadth of business decisions which are affected by the Federal Income Tax. Prereq: ACCT 311 with a C or better.

ACCT 408 Retirement and Estate Planning 3(3,0) Provides students with an understanding of the tax consequences of personal financial, retirement, and estate planning. Subjects covered include the basic concepts of retirement, gift, income shifting, and estate planning. Prereq: ACCT 404 with a C or better.

ACCT 410 Budgeting and Executive Control 3(3,0) Study and application of selected techniques used in the planning and control functions of business organizations. Prereq: ACCT 303 with a C or better.

ACCT 415 Auditing 3(3,0) Professional and practical auditing theory. Review of internal controls, audit procedures, and development of audit programs for various types of businesses; consideration of auditors' professional and ethical standards. Prereq: ACCT 311 and 322 with a C or better.

ACCT 445 Internal Auditing Practice 3(3,0) Expands students' knowledge of internal auditing practice, including operation audits, organization audits, quality-control audits, and organization theory. Prereq: ACCT 410 with a C or better.

ACCT 491 Public Accounting Certificate Program II 0(0,0) Public accounting service. Tracks service requirement of the Public Accounting Certificate Program. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: Senior standing.

ACCT 493 Managerial Accounting Certificate Program II 0(0,0) Managerial accounting service. Tracks service requirement of the Managerial Accounting Certificate Program. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: Senior standing.

ACCT 495 Internal Auditing Certificate Program II 0(0,0) Internal auditing service. Tracks service requirement of the Internal Auditing Certificate Program. To be taken Pass/Fail only.

ACCT 509 Development of Air Power I 2(1,2) Study of the development of air power from balloons and dirigibles through the peaceful employment of U.S. air power in relief missions and civic action programs in the late 1960s and also the air war in Southeast Asia. Leadership laboratory provides experience in guiding, directing, and controlling an Air Force unit.

ACCT 510 Development of Air Power II 2(1,2) Continuation of ACCT 509.

A S 308 Air Force Leadership and Management 3(3,0) Motivational and behavioral processes, leadership, communication, and group dynamics are covered to provide a foundation for development of the leader's professional skills using Air Force examples and methods.

A S 309 Air Force Leadership and Management I 4(3,2) Emphasizes the individual as a manager. Individual motivational and behavioral processes, leadership, communication, and group dynamics are covered to provide a foundation for the development of the Air Force officer's professional skills. Students prepare individual and group presentations, write reports, participate in group discussions, seminars, and conferences.

A S 310 Air Force Leadership and Management II 4(3,2) Continuation of A S 309. Uses the basic managerial processes involving decision making, utilization of analytical aids in planning, organizing, and controlling environment. Actual case studies are used to enhance learning and communication processes.

A S 409 National Security Policy I 4(3,2) Analysis of the role and function of the military officer in a democratic society and the relationships involved in civil-military interactions. Students prepare individual and group presentations, write reports, and participate in group discussions.

A S 410 National Security Policy II 4(3,2) Continuation of A S 409. Examines the environmental context in which U.S. defense policy is formulated and implemented. Emphasizes initial commissioned service and military justice. Students prepare individual and group presentations for the class, write reports, and participate in group discussions, seminars, and conferences.

AEROSPACE STUDIES

AEROSPACE STUDIES

FACULTY ADVISOR: S. H. Young, Chair

A S 301 Introduction to African American Studies 3(3,0) Study of African American experience from an Afrocentric perspective from colonial America to the present.

A S 498, 698 Seminar on African American Studies 3(3,0) Research and writing seminar on the African American experience. Selected topics and themes from 1900 to present. Prereq: A S 301, HIST 311, 312, or 339.
AGRICULTURAL AND APPLIED ECONOMICS

AP EC 102 South Carolina and the Global Economy 3(3,0) Studies the role of market-based systems, trade, financial flows, and immigration. Emphasizes the world-wide economic integration of the United States, generally, and South Carolina in particular.

AP EC 202 Agricultural Economics 3(3,0) Analytical survey of the various subdivisions of agricultural economics, including farm organization, enterprise, land economics, marketing, farm prices, governmental farm policies, and the relation of agriculture to the national and international economy.

AP EC 205 Agriculture and Society 3(3,0) Introduction to the development of world society focusing on food production, from early hunting and gathering to modern biotechnology. Covers factors driving societal growth with a global perspective. Explores systematic impacts of growth in technical capacity to produce agricultural products on farm and community organization, industrialization, and the global economy.

AP EC 257 Natural Resources, Environment, and Economics 3(3,0) Economic principles applied to resource allocation problems related to environmental and natural resource issues.

AP EC 302 Economics of Farm Management 3(3,0) Economic principles underlying the organization and operation of agricultural firms and related business enterprises. Particular emphasis is directed to management aspects of the farm as a production unit. Prog. AP EC 202 or ECON 211.

AP EC 308 Quantitative Applied Economics 3(3,0) Basic quantitative relationships in applied economics are examined and interpreted. Emphasizes the mathematical aspects of applied economics. Microcomputer software is utilized for problem solving.

AP EC 309, H309 Economics of Agricultural Marketing 3(3,0) General course in marketing agricultural commodities with particular emphasis upon food products. Analyzes efficiency criteria, consumer behavior, market organizations and institutions, and marketing functions. Prog. AP EC 202.

AP EC 313 Principles of Real Estate Appraisal 3(3,0) Introduction to basic principles and procedures of real estate appraisal. Topics include the real estate market, principles of valuation, legal concepts, and the application of comparable sales, cost, and income approaches to real estate valuation. Prereg. FIN 307 or consent of instructor.

AP EC 319 Agribusiness Management 3(3,0) Study of the principles used in making management decisions and the application of these principles in agribusiness. Emphasizes the application of economics to the solution of problems facing managers of agricultural supplier and marketing firms. Prog. AP EC 302 or 309.

AP EC 351 Principles of Advertising 3(3,0) Introduction to the various functions of advertising, research and audience analysis, various media formats, planning, research, and production necessary to create an advertising campaign—social effects, economic effects, and ethical considerations of advertising.

AP EC 352 Public Finance 3(3,0) Principles of financing government, sources of public revenue, objects of public expenditures, problems of fiscal administration, and the application of fiscal policies in stabilizing the national economy. Prereg. Junior standing.

AP EC (C R D) HLTH 361 Introduction to Health Care Economics 3(3,0) See C R D 361.

AP EC 402, 602 Production Economics 3(3,0) Economic analysis of agricultural production involving the concept of the farm as a firm. Principles for decision making: the quantitative nature and use of production and cost functions and the interrelations and applications of these principles to resource allocation in farms and among areas. Prereg. AP EC 308, ECON 314.

AP EC 403, 603 Land Economics 3(3,0) Study of the characteristics of land and of the physical, legal, social, and economic principles and problems relating to the control and use of land resources. Prereg. AP EC 202 or ECON 200.

AP EC 409, 609 Commodity Futures Markets 3(3,0) Introduction to the economic theory, organization, and operating principles of agricultural commodity futures markets in the United States. Emphasizes speculation, hedging, and investing in agricultural commodity futures markets from the standpoint of the agribusiness entrepreneur. Prereg. AP EC 202 or ECON 211.

AP EC (C R D) 411, 611 Regional Impact Analysis 3(3,0) See C R D 411.

AP EC (C R D) 412, 612 Regional Economic Development Theory and Policy 3(3,0) See C R D 412.

AP EC 413, 613 Advanced Real Estate Appraisal 3(3,0) Topics include highest and best use analysis, data collection, and analyses. Stresses advanced appraisal procedures for income, cost, and comparable sales approach to real estate valuation. Covers eminent domain, the appraisal of property in transition, and specialized property. Prereg. AP EC 313, FIN 307, or consent of instructor.

AP EC 420, 620 World Agricultural Trade 3(3,0) Review of practical considerations of agricultural trade and trade policy analysis. Considers the role of international institutions. Special emphasis is placed on concepts of agricultural trade, analysis of trade policies of major trading partners/competitors, and export/import marketing of products. Prereg. AP EC 309, ECON 412, or consent of instructor.

AP EC 421, 621 Globalization 3(3,0) Utilizes basic principles of international economics (comparative advantage, free trade versus protectionism, exchange rate determination, etc.) to analyze the contemporary problems and issues of the world economy. Emphasizes applications of economic principles to current globalization trends. Prereg. ECON 310 or 412 or 413 or consent of instructor.

AP EC (CSENV) 426, 626 Crop Systems Analysis 3(2,2) See CSENV 426.

AP EC 433, 633 Agricultural Law and Related Environmental Issues 3(3,0) Introduction to agricultural and agricultural related environmental legal issues. Topics include current laws, regulations, and court cases involving water rights, environmental issues, and international law. Prereg. ECON 310 or consent of instructor.

AP EC 452, H452, 652 Agricultural Policy 3(3,0) Review of public agricultural policy programs in the United States and a critical examination of current and proposed government policies and programs affecting the agricultural sector of the economy. Includes economic considerations as related to past and current farm price and income problems. Prereg. AP EC 302, 309.

AP EC 456, H456, 656 Prices 3(3,0) Review of the basic theory of price under competitive conditions and various modifications: nature, measurement, and causes of daily, seasonal, and cyclical price fluctuations. Prereg. ECON 314, EX ST 462.

AP EC 457, 657 Natural Resource Economic Theory and Policy 3(3,0) Focuses on analysis of actual, efficient, and sustainable use of natural resources. Topics may vary but include land-use change and regulation, water use and marketing, harvesting trees or fish from forests, harvesting and developing property rights to open-access resources, renewable versus nonrenewable energy use, and sustainable development. Prereg. MTHSC 102; C R D 357 or ECON 314.

AP EC 458, 658 Economics of Risk Management 3(3,0) Focuses on cost-benefit analysis of risks, incorporating economic considerations into risk assessments, and microeconomic analysis of activities, insurance, and policies that reduce, mitigate, or increase these risks. Possible topics include climate change, wildland fire, erosion, pests and invasive species, pestilence, food contamination, and hurricanes. Prereg. MTHSC 102 and C R D 357 or ECON 314.

AP EC 460, 660 Agricultural Finance 3(3,0) Study of the principles and techniques of financing in the agricultural sector. Topics include the economic role of farm financial management, use of credit, capital markets, lending agencies, and estate planning. Prereg. ACCT 201, AP EC 202.
AG ED 403, 603 Principles of Adult/Extension Education 3(3,0) Overview of adult/extension education and adult learning. Selection of adult education providers is reviewed with emphasis on extension. Prerequisites: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

AG ED 404 Biotechnology in Agricultural Education 3(3,0) Multidisciplinary introduction to theories and applications of biotechnology in agriculture and high school agricultural education. Topics include common techniques used in modern biotechnology, examples of their applications, and significant considerations that impact the use of biotechnology in agricultural research and development. Laboratories illustrate principles covered in lecture. Prereq: BIOL 104.

AG ED 406 Directed Teaching 12(0,36) Guided participation in the professional responsibilities of a teacher of vocational agriculture including intensive study of the problems encountered and competencies developed. Twelve weeks of directed teaching in selected schools are required. Prereq: AG ED 400, 401.

AG ED 407 Internship in Extension and Leadership Education 6-12(0,18-36) Internship placements may include county extension offices and other appropriate extension units. Six weeks of supervised experience must be completed for six hours of credit. Twelve weeks of supervised experience must be completed for 12 hours of credit. May be repeated for a maximum of 12 credits. Prereq: AG ED 400, 401, Senior standing, and consent of instructor.

AG ED 409, 609 Agriscience Institute: Applications of Agriscience to the Secondary Curriculum 3(2,2) Designed for pre-service and in-service agricultural educators or secondary-level counselors. Surveys current developments in agriscience with an emphasis on modern practices, current job opportunities, and meeting state and national science and math education standards through agricultural instruction. Students construct lesson plans and career planning modules for high school. Prereq: AG ED 102.

AG ED 412 Senior Agriculture Leadership Seminar 1(1,0) Emphasizes leadership techniques and policies that affect agriculture. Students conduct research and make presentations on issues which influence agriculture policy. Prereq: AP EC 202, 302.

AG ED 415, 615 Leadership of Volunteers 3(3,0) Provides an overview of volunteer management. Examines the knowledge, skills, and abilities required of professional managers to involve volunteers effectively in the work of organizations.

AG ED 416, 616 Ethics and Issues in Agriculture and the Food and Fiber System 3(3,0) Explores ethical theories, concepts of critical thinking, and major ethical issues in American agriculture. The major social, political, economic, and ethical issues that arise in connection to the "food and fiber system" are examined and potential solutions considered.

AG ED 423, 623 Curriculum 2(2,0) Curriculum goals and related planning for career and continuing education programs.
AG ED 425, 625 Teaching Agricultural Mechanics 2(1,3) Organizing course content, conducting and managing an agricultural mechanics laboratory, shop safety, microteaching demonstrations of psychomotor skills, and methods of teaching manipulative abilities.

AG ED 428, 628 Special Studies in Agricultural Education 1-3(1,3) Students study, individually or collectively, selected topics and/or problems in agricultural education to meet the particular needs of the clientele enrolled. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits.

AG ED 431, 631 Methods in Environmental Education 3(3,3) Study of various techniques appropriate for teaching environmental education. Instruction is applicable to elementary, high school, and adult-level teachers. Offered summer session only.

AG ED 440, 640 Program Development in Adult/Extension Education 3(3,3) Principles, theory, and practice in planning and conducting educational programs in adult/extension settings. Prq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

AG ED 450 Modern Topics and Issues 3(3,0) Students select a major area of concern to teachers of agriculture and county agents for intensive study at least one semester prior to offering the course. Team teaching with faculty from other departments in the College of Agriculture, Forestry, and Life Sciences is utilized when feasible. Prq: Senior standing or relevant experience.

AG ED (ED F, THR D) 480, 680 Educational Applications of Microcomputers 3(2,2) See ED F 480.

AG ED (ED F, THR D) 482, 682 Advanced Educational Applications of Microcomputers 3(2,2) See ED F 482.

AGRICULTURAL MECHANIZATION

Professors: W. H. Allen, Chair, D. E. Bruce, J. A. Collier, R. B. Dodd, Y. J. Han; Assistant Professor: T. O. Owino

AG M 101 Introduction to Agricultural Mechanization and Business 1(0,3) Introduces the Agricultural Mechanization and Business program. Gives an overview of the curriculum and explains the opportunities for extracurricular activities. Covers long-term interaction between the department and alumni.

AG M 205 Principles of Fabrication 3(2,3) Principles, techniques, and methods in the selection, proper use, and maintenance of hand and power tools. Principal topics include welding, tool fitting, metalworking, woodworking, finishing and preserving, and heat treatment.

AG M 206 Machinery Management 3(2,3) Teaches agriculture students to apply physical principles and sound reasoning to the mechanization of modern agricultural production and processing enterprises. Stresses planning efficient operational systems and wise selection of equipment, based on function and economic suitability. Prq: MTHSC 105, PHYS 207 or consent of instructor.

AG M 221 Surveying: Earthwork and Area Measurements 2(1,3) Fundamentals of surveying relative to earthwork and land area measurements including linear measurements, leveling, angular measurements, and computations. Levels and total stations are used with an introduction to GPS. Prq: MTHSC 102 or 106 or consent of instructor.

AG M 301 Soil and Water Conservation 2(2,0) Water management in agriculture is studied by applying principles of mathematics, fluid flow, hydrology, and soils as related to soil-water-vegetation complexes in erosion control, water conservation, drainage, and irrigation.

AG M 303 Calculations for Mechanized Agriculture 3(2,3) Enhances students' abilities to anticipate and solve a wide range of problems requiring engineering technology. Laboratory periods introduce students to microcomputer hardware. Basic programming and typical applications to agricultural mechanization problems are included. Prq: PHYS 200, 207, or consent of instructor.

AG M 371 Agricultural Mechanization Practicum 1-3 Preplanned internship with an approved employer involved in agricultural technical or business endeavors. A minimum 130 hours of supervised responsibility are required per credit hour. A work journal, written/oral reports, company consent and evaluation must be on file. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prq: Sophomore standing and consent of department.

AG M 402, 602 Drainage, Irrigation, and Waste Management 3(2,3) Uses basic soil-water-plant relationships to determine the need for and methods of irrigation, drainage, and waste management. Topics include irrigation methods, drainage needs, drainage methods, and waste-treatment methods.

AG M 405, 605 Agricultural Structures and Environmental Control 3(2,3) Technical considerations of buildings used for agriculture with emphasis on structural materials, structural adequacy, environmental control, and indoor air quality. Prq: AG M 221, 303, PHYS 200.

AG M 406, 606 Mechanical and Hydraulic Systems 3(2,3) Study of power transmission systems for agricultural production with emphasis on mobile equipment. Characteristics, requirements, and design of both V-belt drive and roller chain drives are presented. Emphasizes hydraulic power transmission systems including pumps, actuators, control devices, and hydraulic circuits. Prq: AG M 206, PHYS 200 or 207, or consent of instructor.

AG M 408 Equipment Sales and Service 3(3,0) Agricultural equipment sales and service techniques, inventories, and accounting procedures followed by the farm machinery industry.

AG M 410, 610 Precision Agriculture Technology 3(2,3) Includes principles and hands-on applications of technologies supporting precision agriculture. Topics include global positioning system (GPS), geographic information systems software, variable rate technologies, collection of spatial data, automated guidance of equipment, spatial data mapping and analysis, remote sensing, and economic considerations. Prq: Junior standing.

AG M 452, 652 Mobile Power 3(2,3) Study of tractors with emphasis on internal combustion engines and support systems necessary for their proper functioning. Also considers application of power, maintenance, adjustment, and general repair. Prq: PHYS 200, 207, or consent of instructor.

AG M 460, 660 Electrical Systems 3(2,3) Students in agriculture and related curricula study electric and other utilities on the farm and in the home: Emphasizes selection, installation, and maintenance of wiring systems, lighting systems, motors, controls, water systems, and waste disposal systems. Prq: Junior standing.

AG M 472 Capstone 3(2,3) Covers professional conduct, ethics, oral and written communication, and financial matters. Each student completes a comprehensive project on a technical subject. The results are given in a written report and oral presentation. Students use digital portfolio technology to assess their education.

AG M 473 Special Topics in Agricultural Mechanization 1-3(1,3) Comprehensive study and application of new technologies and methods not covered in existing courses. Emphasizes independent study using innovative approaches to problem solving. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prq: Consent of instructor.

AGRICULTURE

Professors: L. L. Bauer, D. E. Lyvill, V. L. Quesenberry, P. A. Skewes; Associate Professor: W. C. Stringer

AGRIC 104, H104 Introduction to Plant Sciences 3(3,0) Fundamental course in plant sciences, including agronomic and horticultural crops of the major agricultural areas of the world and emphasizing the crops of South Carolina.

AGRIC (EN SP) 315, H315 Environment and Agriculture 3(3,0) Survey of the interrelationships of the environment and current agriculture and agricultural practices to include both the environmental impacts of agriculture and the role of agriculture in conservation and improving the environment. Prq: Sophomore standing and two semesters of biology or chemistry.

AGRIC 355 Team and Organizational Leadership in Food and Fiber System 3(3,0) Principles and practices in planning, developing, conducting, and evaluating leadership programs for agricultural groups. Focuses on helping students better understand themselves and others, improving group communications; becoming effective leaders and members of groups, improving leadership and personal development skills, assessing leadership situations, determining and administering appropriate leadership strategies.

AGRIC 412 Senior Agriculture Leadership Seminar 1(1,0) Emphasizes leadership techniques and policies that affect agriculture. Students conduct research and make presentations on issues which influence agricultural policy. Prq: AP EC 202, 302.
A S L 202 American Sign Language II 3(3,0) Continuation of A S L 201, concentrating on \underline{intermediate} conversational and discourse skills using American Sign Language, more complex American Sign Language grammar, reading comprehension, and composition of short stories, narratives, and dialogues with an emphasis on topics related to the Deaf community. Class is conducted totally in American Sign Language using visual-gestural communicative techniques. Preq: A S L 201 or consent of instructor.

A S L 301 Advanced American Sign Language I 3(3,0) Focuses on American Sign Language fluency, vocabulary development, grammatical structures of American Sign Language, use of classifiers, conversational skills, translating written texts into American Sign Language, and vice versa. Emphasis is on making formal presentations in American Sign Language. Preq: A S L 202 or consent of instructor.

A S L 302 Advanced American Sign Language II 3(3,0) Continuation of A S L 301. Focuses on American Sign Language fluency, vocabulary development, grammatical structures of American Sign Language, use of classifiers, conversational skills, translating written texts into American Sign Language, and vice versa. Emphasis is on making formal presentations in American Sign Language. Preq: A S L 301 or consent of instructor.

A S L 305 Deaf Studies in the United States 3(3,0) In-depth look into language, culture, and daily lives of approximately one million people who use American Sign Language as their primary language. Traces the roots of American Sign Language from pre-revolutionary times to current science and knowledge and how it applies to professional fields. Taught in American Sign Language. Preq: A S L 202 or consent of instructor.

A S L 401 Discourse in American Sign Language I 3(3,0) Designed for advanced-level students in American Sign Language. Primary goal is to further develop students' understanding and knowledge of American Sign Language by incorporating in-depth analysis of American Sign Language's historical development, linguistic structures, syntax, grammar, and pragmatics. Preq: A S L 302 or consent of instructor.

A S L 402 Discourse in American Sign Language II 3(3,0) Continuation of American Sign Language 401. Primary goal is to further develop students' understanding and knowledge of American Sign Language by incorporating analysis of time concepts, variations due to region and ethnicity, pluralization, classifiers, locatives, temporal aspects, and pronoun usage in American Sign Language. Preq: A S L 401 or consent of instructor.

A S L 460 Deaf Literature and Folklore 3(3,0) Designed for advanced-level students in American Sign Language. Primary goal is to further develop students' knowledge and understanding of Deaf literature, folklore, and the community at large. Includes introductions to deaf authors, literary works, plays, poetry, painting, and sculpture. Preq: A S L 302 or consent of instructor.

ANIMAL AND VETERINARY SCIENCES


AVS 100 Orientation to Animal, Dairy, and Veterinary Sciences 1(2,0) Study of the role of animal agriculture in the world today with emphasis on supply and demand of end products and careers available in the animal industry.

AVS 101 Dairy Foods 1(1,0) Production aspects of dairy foods from the farmer to the consumer including such products as ice cream, yogurt, and various cheeses; the use of these foods for nutrition and pleasure. Students who have received credit for AVS 430 will not be enrolled in or receive credit for AVS 101.

AVS 102 Mammalian Reproduction 1(1,0) Physiology and endocrinology of the reproductive processes in male and female mammals with emphasis on farm animals. Control of reproductive cycles, diseases, sexuality, and effects of drugs on reproduction are discussed.

AVS 108 Animal and Dairy Science Techniques 1(1,2) Basic principles in handling of livestock and techniques of animal industries are discussed. Basics of animal anatomy and equipment and facilities used in animal production are presented.

AVS 110 Avian Pets—Biological and Owner Responsibilities 1(1,0) Systematic coverage of the many types of birds that humans keep as social companions. Nutrition, environmental considerations, reproductive habits, health, and legal and economic aspects of these pets are considered.

AVS 120 Poultry Techniques 1(0,2) Basic principles in the handling and production of poultry are discussed and demonstrated. Students receive hands-on experience in various aspects of commercial poultry production operations.

AVS 150 Introduction to Animal Science 3(3,0) Survey of animal industries and their role in society. Examines the relationship between man and animals in both a current and historical context.

AVS 151 Introduction to Animal Science Laboratory 1(0,2) Examines the basic principles in the handling of livestock and techniques of farm animal production as well as orientation to animal production units. Coreq: AVS 150.

AVS 200 Beef Cattle Techniques 2(1,2) Examines the basic principles in the techniques and management associated with production of both beef cattle and sheep. Coreq: AVS 150, 151.

AVS 201 Poultry Techniques 2(1,2) Basic principles of the production of poultry are discussed and demonstrated. Students receive hands-on experience in the production and processing of poultry. Coreq: AVS 151.
AVS 202 Introductory Animal Sciences 4(4,0)
Systematic coverage of the basic principles involved in breeding, feeding, management, and product marketing in beef and dairy cattle, swine, sheep, goat, horse, and poultry operations. Not open to students who have received credit for AGRIC 103.

AVS 203 Dairy Science Techniques 2(1,2) Introduction to dairy production and processing. Laboratories include hands-on opportunities for management of dairy cattle, quality control of milk, and processing of milk and dairy products. Prereq: AVS 151.

AVS 204 Horse Care Techniques 2(1,2) Basic principles of equine behavior, handling, and management are discussed and demonstrated. Students receive hands-on experience with various management techniques including handling and all aspects of health care.

AVS 205 Horsemanship I 2(0,4) Designed for beginner to intermediate riders. The mechanics of safety, leading, basic position, cues, and rider's aids for both western and English disciplines are covered. Prereq: AVS 151.

AVS 206 Swine Techniques 2(1,2) Examines the basic principles in the techniques and management associated with production of swine. Prereq: AVS 150, 151.

AVS 207 Horsemanship II 2(0,4) Designed for intermediate to advanced riders to enhance basic horsemanship and develop specific skills for advanced maneuvers in both western and English disciplines. Students concentrate on individual work and establish finesse and subtlety of aids. Training and artificial aids are discussed and/or implemented in riding sessions. Prereq: AVS 205 and consent of instructor.

AVS 208 Techniques of Teaching Horsemanship 3(2,2) Discusses teaching techniques and theory and handling of large mounted groups. Trains beginner through advanced levels. Prereq: AVS 205.

AVS 210 Animal Science Techniques 10(0,2) Discusses livestock handling techniques used in the animal industry. Emphasizes principles of animal care and management for livestock production. Prereq: AVS 108.

AVS 260 Sophomore Internship 1-12(0,3-36) Off-campus, preplanned, supervised educational experience in a work environment related to animal/livestock sciences. Students submit periodic written reports and a final written report. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: Sophomore standing in Animal and Veterinary Sciences and consent of instructor.

AVS 301 Anatomy and Physiology of Domestic Animals 4(3,3) Physiology and associated anatomy of the body systems, including nervous, skeletal, muscular, respiratory, digestive, circulatory, urinary, reproductive, and endocrine systems. Designed primarily for students in Animal and Veterinary Sciences. Prereq: BIOL 104 or 111.

AVS 302 Livestock Selection and Evaluation I 2(1,2) Selection and evaluation of the meat species of livestock with application of theory applied in multiple field exercises.

AVS 303 Livestock Selection and Evaluation II 2(1,2) Selection and evaluation of the meat species of livestock with application of theory applied in multiple field exercises. Prereq: AVS 302.

AVS (HD SC) 304 Evaluation of Dairy Products 2(1,2) Emphasizes sensory evaluation of dairy products. Discusses basic principles of organoleptic evaluation, fundamental rules for scoring and grading dairy products, evaluation of all classes of dairy products based on established grades and score cards.

AVS 305 Meat Grading and Selection 2(1,2) Classification, grading, and selection of beef, lamb, and pork carcasses and wholesale cuts and factors influencing quality and value are studied. Students are eligible to compete in intercollegiate meat-judging contests.

AVS 309 Principles of Equine Evaluation 2(0,4) Discusses the selection and evaluation of equines for various disciplines. Emphasizes current industry standards with regard to "form to function." Students place classes of four horses and develop oral reasons to defend their placing. Opportunities for competitive horse judging teams are available.

AVS 310 Animal Health 3(3,2) Discusses basic principles of animal health. Emphasizes disease prevention in beef cattle, dairy cattle, goats, horses, poultry, and swine. The most common and important diseases and zoonoses of farm animals are explained. Prereq: AVS 150.

AVS 311 Dairy Cattle Selection 2(1,2) Dairy selection and evaluation methods are studied including evaluation according to the Purebred Dairy Cattle Association standard, linear evaluation, pedigrees, and Dairy Herd Improvement Association records. Emphasizes presentation of oral reasons.

AVS 312 Forages and Grazing Systems 3(2,2) Familiarizes students with the interaction of forage plants and grazing animals. Practical application of theory is applied to management issues as it relates to the relationship between plants and animals. Prereq: AVS 150, BIOL 103 or 111.

AVS 315 Animal Welfare 3(3,0) Discussion of past, present, and future human/animal interaction. Topics include wild animals, domestication, animal welfare organizations, animal rights organizations, welfare assessment, animal agriculture, animal research, and other current topics. Prereq: Junior standing.

AVS 320 Veterinary and Medical Terminology 2(2,0) Promotes students' understanding and use of basic scientific and medical terminology and concepts, especially those of basic science, biology, anatomy, physiology, and medicine. Prereq: BIOL 104.

AVS 323 Poultry and Poultry Products Evaluation 2(0,4) Selection of layers, broilers, and turkeys. Grading of poultry products according to USDA grade standards is also studied. Students are eligible to compete in intercollegiate poultry judging contests. May be repeated for a maximum of four credits.

AVS 330 Animal Pathology 3(3,0) Acquaints students with animal pathology including cell injury, inflammation, neoplasia, immunologic disease, and pathology of various organ systems. Prereq: AVS 101.

AVS 353 Meats 2(2,0) Study of the chemical and physical composition of meat, meat science, nutrition, value, curing, freezing, and meat by-products. Prereq: AVS 103, 202.

AVS 354 Meats Laboratory 10(0,3) Selection and grading of meat animals and carcasses. Includes practical work in slaughtering of animals and in the cutting, curing, and freezing of meats. Emphasizes the identification of wholesale and retail cuts. Prereq: AVS 103, 202.

AVS 360 Advanced Internship 1-120(3,3-36) Off-campus, preplanned, supervised educational experience in an area related to animal and veterinary sciences. Based on a multifaceted work experience in a highly structured professional environment. Students submit periodic written reports and a final written and oral report. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: Junior standing in Animal and Veterinary Sciences and consent of instructor.

AVS 370, H370 Principles of Animal Nutrition 3(3,0) Familiarizes students with nutritional needs and feeds used in livestock and poultry production. Methods of evaluating common feedstuffs are covered along with a survey of the carrying capacity of the various digestive systems. Practical aspect to feeding each species is covered. Prereq: AVS 150, CH 102.

AVS 375, H375 Applied Animal Nutrition 3(2,2) Students learn procedures for formulating diets that meet nutrient requirements of livestock and poultry, utilizing traditional mathematical approaches and computerized formulation. Computerized least-cost formulation of diets is covered along with familiarization with feeding systems and approaches. Prereq: AVS 370.

AVS 385 Equine Behavior and Training 2(0,4) Introduces students to the initial processes in gentling and riding young horses. Students work with two- to three-year-old horses to desensitize them to stimuli in preparation for riding. Students do groundwork and put the initial ride on the horse. Prereq: AVS 205 or 207.

AVS 386 Advanced Equine Behavior and Training 2(0,4) Students train young horses advanced skills in western or English disciplines. Students actively prepare horses for show or sale and participate in a show or marketing/sale of their assigned horse. Develops students' negotiation and communication skills, industry insight, and industry-specific jargon. Prereq: AVS 385.

AVS 390 Practicum I-120(3,0-9) On-campus, preplanned, supervised learning experience in an area related to animal and veterinary sciences. Gives experience not covered in other coursework. May be repeated for a maximum of four credits. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: Consent of instructor and/or program director.

AVS 403, 600 Asian Physiology 2(2,0) Detailed study of the structure and function of organ systems of avian species with emphasis on digestion and reproduction. Students are given an opportunity to study organ systems of their choice using quantitative physiological techniques. Prereq: AVS 201, 301, or consent of instructor.
Courses of Instruction

AVS 401, H401, 601 Beef Production 4(3,2)
Discusses breeding, feeding, reproduction, and management of beef cattle. Emphasizes production systems integrating disciplines of animal agriculture into management plans and alternatives. Practical applications of beef production and management practices are also presented. Preq: AVS 202, 370.

AVS 402, 602 Poultry Management 4(3,2)
Emphasizes management, decision making, and application of technology to the commercial production of poultry and poultry products.

AVS 403, 603 Laboratory Techniques 3(2,3)
Research and quality control techniques commonly used in dairy science and related agisciences. Preq: CH 102.

AVS 404, 604 Dairy Cattle Feeding and Management 4(3,2) Fundamental principles in the care, feeding, and management of dairy cattle of all ages. Topics include general consideration in selecting a breed and the individual cow, calf raising, growth and development of dairy heifers, care and maintenance of the milking herd, and feeding for milk production. Preq: AVS 202, 370.

AVS 405 Advanced Selection and Evaluation 201, 4 Special and advanced training in selection and evaluation of breeding, performance, and market animals or their products. Species used are beef and dairy cattle, sheep, swine, and horses. Preq: AVS 302 or 303 or (FD SC) 104 or 305, 309 or 311 and consent of instructor.

AVS 406 Seminars and Related Topics 2(3,0) Students conduct in-depth library research on current topics related to animal science and give formal presentations using multimedia technology. Students also prepare scientific posters, learn interviewing skills, prepare résumés, and observe professional speakers. Preq: Senior standing.

AVS 407, 607 Equine Theriogenology 3(2,2)
Review of reproductive anatomy and physiology in the mare and stallion, induction of estrus and ovulation, practices for optimal reproductive efficiency, semen collection, preservation and transport, embryo transfer, regulatory aspects of reproduction by various breed registries, infectious and infectious diseases affecting reproduction, and reproductive health management. Preq: AVS 453.

AVS 408, H408, 608 Pork Production 4(3,2)
Breeding, feeding, grading, marketing, and management of swine are studied. Practical applications from all phases of the production cycle are outlined in problem form to develop students' problem-solving abilities. Preq: AVS 202, 370.

AVS 409 Selected Topics 1-3(1-3,0) Topics of interest to students at the undergraduate, graduate, and professional levels. Provides experience with problems not covered in other courses or on thesis research. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered.

AVS 410, 610 Domestic Animal Behavior 3(3,0)
Provides knowledge and understanding of behavior related to perception, learning, sociality, reproduction, and health for application in production, training, and design of environments for optimum health and welfare of domestic animals. Preq: AVS 150, 151.

AVS 411, 611 Animal Growth and Development 3(3,0)
Integration of the nutritional, physiological, and genetic basis for animal growth and development with application to livestock and poultry production. Includes the cellular and molecular mechanisms controlling these processes and emphasizes the genes that regulate animal products (meat, eggs, wool, and milk). Preq: AVS 301.

AVS 412, H412, 612 Advanced Equine Management 4(3,2)
Further discussion of special considerations of the equine regarding housing, mare management, nutrition, reproduction, transportation, and behavior. Students gain insight into how horses differ from other livestock species and their unique requirements for the above systems. Preq: AVS 370.

AVS 413 Animal Products 3(2,3)
Introduction to the safe and humane production of red meat, poultry, and dairy products. Includes HACCP principles and production of value-added animal products.

AVS (BIOSC, MICRO) 414, H414, 614 Basic Immunology 4(3,3) See MICRO 414.

AVS 415, 615 Contemporary Issues in Animal Science 3(3,0) Provides knowledge, understanding, and critical analytical skills on current issues in animal agriculture in diverse regional, national, and global social-cultural and political environments as they impact animals and man. Preq: AVS 150, 151, Junior standing in Animal and Veterinary Sciences.

AVS 416 Equine Exercise Physiology 4(3,2) Integration of muscle, bone, cartilage, cardiovascular, and respiratory systems as related to the equine athlete. Comprises biomechanics, kinetics, and kinesiology related concepts specific to the horse. Further discussion of diseases related to specific systems is covered. Preq: AVS 301.

AVS 417 Animal Agribusiness Development 4(3,2)
Team-based development of a business relating to the animal industries. Students develop the business from the initial idea through operations. Focuses on the development of the business plan including financials, personnel management, and resources needed. Preq: ACCT 201 and AP EC 202 or consent of instructor.

AVS 418, 618 Muscle Biology and Lean Meats 3(2,2)

AVS 420, 620 Poultry Science On-line 3(3,0)
On-line course covering the physiology, nutrition, health, reproduction, genetics, breeding, housing, and management of commercial poultry species including the processing of meat and egg products.

AVS 422 Special Problems 1-3(0,3-9) Laboratory, library, or field study of problems related to animal and veterinary sciences, emphasizing development and testing of hypotheses and reporting of results. May be repeated for a maximum of four credits. Preq: Junior standing and consent of instructor supervising study.


AVS (FD SC) 430, 630 Dairy Processing I 4(3,3)
Processing and distribution of fluid milk and other dairy products with emphasis on composition, quality control, chemical, microbiological, and public health aspects. Preq: BIOL 104, CH 102.


AVS 441 Animal and Veterinary Sciences Teaching Experience 3(0,9) Formal teaching experience related to animal and veterinary sciences supervised by a faculty member. May involve classroom instruction, educational material development, and/or student evaluation and assessment. Students submit periodic written reports and a final written and oral report. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Preq: Junior standing in Animal and Veterinary Sciences and consent of coordinating instructor.

AVS 442 Animal and Veterinary Sciences Extension Experience 3(0,9) Formal experience in extension education. Students are involved in development, implementation, or assessment of adult or youth educational programs related to animal and veterinary sciences, under supervision of extension professional. Students submit periodic written reports and a final written and oral report. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Preq: Junior standing in Animal and Veterinary Sciences and consent of instructor.

AVS 443 AVS International Experience 1-3(0,3-9) Preplanned and approved international education/cultural experience supervised by Animal and Veterinary Sciences faculty member. Periodic reports or record keeping are required. Final report and oral presentation are required at the end of the experience. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Preq: Junior standing in Animal and Veterinary Sciences.

AVS 444 AVS Animal Agribusiness Travel Experience 2.1(2)
Classroom and travel course to expose students to animal production operations, agribusiness, and industry leaders across various geographical areas. Travel is conducted during spring break and includes visits to farms, universities, and agribusinesses. Additional fee is required. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Preq: Junior standing in Animal and Veterinary Sciences, consent of instructor.

ARCH 351 Studio Clemson 5(1,11) Addresses architectural problems with varied scales, programs, and locations. Emphasizes the relationship between architecture and context. Projects include analysis, conceptual development, and architectural resolutions. Continued development of graphic and oral communication skills. Design problems vary every semester according to current issues. May be repeated for a maximum of 15 credits. Prq: ARCH 252.

ARCH 352 Studio Charleston 5(1,11) Addresses architectural problems with varied scales and programs in the context of Charleston, South Carolina. Emphasizes the relationship between architecture and context. Projects include analysis, conceptual development, and architectural resolutions. Continued development of graphic and oral communication skills. Design problems vary every semester according to current issues. May be repeated for a maximum of ten credits. Prq: ARCH 252.

ARCH 353 Studio Genoa 5(1,11) Addresses architectural problems with varied scales and programs in the context of Genoa, Italy, and historic Europe. Emphasizes the relationship between architecture and context. Projects include analysis, conceptual development, and architectural resolutions. Continued development of graphic and oral communication skills. Design problems vary every semester according to current issues. May be repeated for a maximum of ten credits. Prq: ARCH 252.

ARCH 354 Studio Barcelona 5(1,11) Addresses architectural problems with varied scales and programs in the context of Barcelona, Spain. Emphasizes the relationship between architecture and context. Projects include analysis, conceptual development, and architectural resolutions. Continued development of graphic and oral communication skills. Design problems vary every semester according to current issues. May be repeated for a maximum of ten credits. Prq: ARCH 252.

ARCH 355 Studio South 5(1,11) Addresses architectural problems with varied scales and programs in the context of the South. Emphasizes the relationship between architecture, community, and context. Projects include analysis, conceptual development, and architectural resolutions. Continued development of graphic and oral communication skills. Design problems vary every semester according to current issues. May be repeated for a maximum of ten credits. Prq: ARCH 252.

ARCH 401 Architectural Portfolio II 1(1,0) Continues portfolio development for the architecture student including professional portfolio, academic portfolio, and digital portfolio. Prq: ARCH 101. Coreq: ARCH 452, 453; Graduating Senior standing.

ARCH 403, 603 The Modern Architectural Movement 3(3,0) Seminar in the analysis and criticism of architectural and town building works. Course sequence includes historic and contemporary examples, literary searches, field trips, essays, and oral reports. Prq: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

ARCH 404, 604 Current Directions in Architecture 3(3,0) Critical analysis of the development and current directions of modern movements in architecture. Preq: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

ARCH 405, 605 American Architectural Styles 1650–1950 3(3,0) Survey of American architectural styles and of the architects responsible for them, from the Colonial period to our recent past. Considerable emphasis is placed on identifying those architectural elements which serve as clues in determining a building's architectural style.

ARCH 412, 612 Architectural History Research 3(3,0) Directed investigations related to the art and architectural history of Europe. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

ARCH 414, 614 Design Seminar 3(3,0) Exploration of topical issues in architecture, art, construction, and planning. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

ARCH 415, 615 Field Sketching 3(0,6) Study of media and techniques for expression, representation, and visual analysis through firsthand perspective field drawing of the built and natural environment. Prq: Junior standing in School of Design and Building or consent of instructor.

ARCH 416, 616 Field Studies in Architecture and Related Arts 3(0,9) Documentation and analysis of architectural structures observed during European travels in graphic and written form. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

ARCH 421 Architectural Seminar 3(3,0) Lectures and seminars dealing with pertinent topics related to environmental and technological considerations in architecture and the building industry. Prq: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

ARCH 422 New Directions Seminar 3(3,0) Exploration into careers which relate directly (i.e., construction law) or indirectly (i.e., public relations) to the making of built environment.

ARCH 424, 624 Product Design 3(0,9) Furniture and product system design with emphasis on ergonomics and the relationship of form and materials. Prq: Senior standing and consent of instructor.

ARCH 425, 625 Energy in Architecture 3(3,0) Climate design methodology and its influence on building energy patterns and architectural form. Prq: Senior standing and consent of instructor.

ARCH 426, 626 Architectural Color Graphics 3(3,0) Architectural color graphics by computer. Theories of color classification and interaction; application of color theories to art and architecture. Prq: Consent of instructor.

ARCH 427, 627 Advanced Color Graphics 3(3,0) Theories of color classification and interaction; three-dimensional color modeling by computer; advanced application of color theories to art and architecture. Prq: ARCH 426 or consent of instructor.

ARCH 428, 628 Computer-Aided Design 3(2,3) Introduction to the concepts, skills, and applications of computer-aided design as they relate to the practice of architecture. Prq: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

ARCH 429, 629 Architectural Graphics 3(3,0) Provides students with an understanding of the concepts, skills, techniques, and strategies of visual presentation/graphics as they relate to the design professions—architects/landscape architects. Prq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

ARCH 430, 630 Theories and Philosophies of Technology and Architecture 3(3,0) Theoretical and practical examination of technology and architecture from pre-modern and modern viewpoints to study its nonneutral role in shaping and reflecting knowledge, beliefs, and actions within a cultural context.

ARCH 431, 631 Virtual Reality in Architecture 3(3,0) Introduction and exploration of the theories and concepts of virtual reality and their use in modeling three-dimensional spaces. Instruction in computer modeling, lighting, and texture mapping is offered. Projects focus on the creation and presentation of a virtual environment. Prq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

ARCH 440, 640 New York Field Study 3(3,0) Study of architecture, art, planning, and urban design of New York. Two weeks of residence are required with scheduled field trips to relevant sites in all five boroughs, with counseling to determine research interests. Guidance is provided to resources in the city. A final report is required. Offered Maymester only.


ARCH 452 Synthesis Studio 5(1,11) Integrates acquired skills, abilities, and interests from previous architecture studios. Projects emphasize the accumulation of architectural experiences and knowledge. Coreq: ARCH 401, 453; Graduating Senior status.


ARCH 485, 685 Health Care Facilities 3(3,0) Introduces concepts, organization, and direction of health and health-care services within the context of health-care delivery systems. Special emphasis is placed on mental and physical health-care facility concepts. Prq: Consent of instructor.

ARCH 488, 688 Health Care Facilities Programming 3(3,0) Seminar on recent research and innovations in health-care facilities programming and original investigation of assigned programming problems. Prq: Consent of instructor.
ART 90, I490 Directed Studies L-5 Comprehensive studies and research of special topics not covered in other courses. Emphasis is on field studies, research activities, and current developments in architecture. May be repeated for a maximum of nine credits. Preq: Consent of department chair.

ART 499, I499 Selected Topics in Architecture I-3(1-3,0) Study of selected topics in architecture. May be repeated for a maximum of nine credits, but only if different topics are covered. Preq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

ARCH 557 Architecture Studio 601,181 City planning design and the development of complex building solutions.

ART


ART 103 Visual Arts Studio 3(0,6) Studio projects in basic visual elements and principles. The development of creative design process, visual organization, and design skills are introduced as a foundation for further study in visual arts.

ART 151 Foundations in 2 D Art 3(0,6) Intensive introduction to the visual arts and design fundamentals including the exploration of the history and practical applications of the elements and principles of design as they relate to two-dimensional art work. Preq: Visual Arts major.

ART 152 Foundations in 3 D Art 3(0,6) Intensive introduction to the visual arts and design fundamentals, including the exploration of the history and practical applications of elements and principles of design as they relate to three-dimensional art work. Preq: Visual Arts major.

ART 153 Orientation to Visual Arts I 1(1,0) Introduction to the visual arts profession focusing on issues related to various career opportunities, creativity, problem-solving methodologies, and current thinking in contemporary art. Preq: Visual Arts major.

ART 154 Orientation to Visual Arts II 1(1,0) Introduction of professional practices related to the visual arts. Addresses issues related to the development and documentation of professional activities in the various studio disciplines as well as health and safety concerns for the studio artist. Preq: Visual Arts major.

ART 205 Beginning Drawing 3(0,6) Study of drawing based on the premise that drawing is a foundation discipline in the visual arts. Basic materials and approaches associated with drawing are studied and applied through studio practice, augmented by critiques, demonstrations, and lectures. Preq: ART 103 (non-Art majors); ARCH 152 (Architecture majors); LARCH 152 (Landscape Architecture majors); or consent of instructor.

ART 207 Beginning Painting 3(0,6) Introduction to basic materials, methods, and techniques of painting. Primary medium used is acrylic, and other painting media may also be introduced. Emphasis is on basic skills in painting plus individual creative development. Preq: ART 151, 153, 205 (Visual Arts majors); ART 103 (non-Art majors); ARCH 152 (Architecture majors); LARCH 152 (Landscape Architecture majors); or consent of instructor.

ART 209 Beginning Sculpture 3(0,6) Studio course investigating the meaning of sculpture through traditional and nontraditional approaches. Establishes a working knowledge of material and process in several media. Personal expression is encouraged and enhanced by employment of problem-solving techniques. Static, temporal, installation, and site specific sculpture is explored. Preq: ART 151, 152, 153, 154, 205 (Visual Arts majors); ART 103 (non-Art majors); ARCH 152 (Architecture majors); LARCH 152 (Landscape Architecture majors); or consent of instructor.

ART 211 Beginning Printmaking 3(0,6) Studio course introducing basic techniques of relief printing, intaglio, lithography, silkscreen, and papermaking. Each semester concentrates on two or three of these techniques. Coursework integrates print-making processes and creativity. Preq: ART 151, 152, 153, 154, 205 (Visual Arts majors); ART 103 (non-Art majors); ARCH 152 (Architecture majors); LARCH 152 (Landscape Architecture majors); or consent of instructor.

ART 213 Beginning Photography 3(0,6) Introduction to the use of photography as an art medium. Lectures and studio work cover the utilization of the camera, processing, and printing in black and white, with emphasis on perception and creative expression. Preq: ART 151, 152, 153, 154, 205 (Visual Arts majors); ART 103 (non-Art majors); ARCH 152 (Architecture majors); LARCH 152 (Landscape Architecture majors); or consent of instructor.

ART 215 Beginning Graphic Design 3(0,6) Introduction to fundamental techniques, concepts, and principles of visual communication. Through a series of projects and studio work, students explore techniques of communication through the use of type design, typography, photography, illustration, symbolism, and product design. Individual creative development is stressed. Preq: ART 151, 152, 153, 154, 205 (Visual Arts majors); ART 103 (non-Art majors); ARCH 152 (Architecture majors); LARCH 152 (Landscape Architecture majors); or consent of instructor.

ART 217 Beginning Ceramics 3(0,6) Basic studio course introducing ceramic arts through its various processes and techniques. Hand building methods as well as throwing on the potter's wheel are developed. Weekly projects emphasize imagination, self-expression, and skill development. Ceramic history is introduced through slide lectures. Preq: ART 151, 152, 153, 154, 205 (Visual Arts majors); ART 103 (non-Art majors); ARCH 152 (Architecture majors); LARCH 152 (Landscape Architecture majors); or consent of instructor.

ART 219 Beginning Papermaking 3(0,6) Explores paper, not just as a surface to receive an image, but as a material capable of being an artistic expression in and of itself. Preq: ART 151, 152, 153, 154, 205 (Visual Arts majors); ART 103 (non-Art majors); ARCH 152 (Architecture majors); LARCH 152 (Landscape Architecture majors); or consent of instructor.

ART 223 Woodworking Studio 3(0,6) Introduces woodworking explorations in sculpture and furniture design with emphasis on technical understanding and creative application of woodworking processes and methodologies. Students experiment with wood as a vehicle for personal expression and thematic development and conduct research on the historical impact of woodworking in the visual arts. Preq: ART 151, ART 152 or ARCH 152, or LARCH 152, or consent of instructor.

ART 305 Drawing 3(0,6) Study of human figure drawing with primary emphasis on drawing from live models. Student's drawing skills and fundamental understanding of the structure and form of the human figure are reviewed through studio practice, augmented by critiques, demonstrations, and lectures. Preq: ART 205 or consent of instructor.

ART 307 Painting 3(0,6) Continuation of ART 209 with increased emphasis on personal expression and growth in technical competence. Some study of painting history is included in studio activity. Preq: ART 207 or consent of instructor.

ART 308 Painting Research I 1-3(0,2,6) Continuation of ART 307. Technical and conceptual research in painting to further develop self-expression. Special projects are developed in consultation with instructor. May be repeated for a maximum of five credits. Preq: ART 307 or consent of instructor.

ART 309 Sculpture 3(0,6) Continuation of ART 209 with increased emphasis on personal expression and content of work. Further exploration of materials and processes including an introduction to foundry casting and advanced welding techniques. Individual investigation into current and historical aspects of sculpture is required. Preq: ART 209 or consent of instructor.

ART 310 Sculpture Research I 1-3(0,2,6) Continuation of ART 309. Technical and conceptual research in sculpture to further develop self-expression. Special projects are developed in consultation with instructor. May be repeated for a maximum of five credits. Preq: ART 309 or consent of instructor.

ART 311 Printmaking 3(0,6) Continuation of processes in beginning printmaking with emphasis on expanding the range and depth of technique. The relationship of technique and process to creative idea development is emphasized. Preq: ART 211 or consent of instructor.

ART 312 Printmaking Research I 1-3(0,2,6) Continuation of ART 311. Technical and conceptual research in printmaking to develop self-expression. Special projects are constructed in consultation with instructor. May be repeated for a maximum of five credits. Preq: ART 311 or consent of instructor.
ART 313 Photography 3(0,6) Continuation of ART 213. Advanced techniques and more diverse types of film and paper are used in making images of personal and expressive nature. The design and construction of a view camera, printing in color, and multiple imagery may also be included. Prereq: ART 213 or consent of instructor.

ART 314 Photography Research I 1-3(0,2-6) Continuation of ART 313. Technical and conceptual research to develop personal and expressive work in photography. Projects are chosen in consultation with instructor. May be repeated for a maximum of five credits. Prereq: ART 313 or consent of the instructor.

ART 315 Graphic Design 3(0,6) Continuation of concepts and techniques introduced in ART 215 with emphasis on more applied projects. Individual creative solutions are emphasized. Prereq: ART 215 or consent of instructor.

ART 317 Ceramics 3(0,6) Continuation of skill development leading to more challenging projects and independent efforts. Further exposure to ceramic history and ceramic technology is presented. Prereq: ART 317 or consent of instructor.

ART 318 Ceramics Research I 1-3(0,2-6) Continuation of ART 317. Technical and conceptual research in ceramics for the purpose of self-expression. Projects are constructed in consultation with instructor. May be repeated for a maximum of five credits. Prereq: ART 317 or consent of instructor.

ART 321 Art with the Computer 3(0,6) Studio course using the microcomputer as an art medium. Studies in imaging systems, with emphasis on the creative use of the medium for artistic expression. Prereq: ART 151, 152, 153, 154, 205 (Visual Arts majors); ART 103 (non-Art majors); ARCH 152 (Architecture majors); LARCH 152 (Landscape Architecture majors); or consent of instructor.

ART 322 Art with Computer Research I 1-3(0,2-6) Continuation of ART 321. Technical and conceptual research to develop personal and expressive work in computer imaging. Projects are chosen in consultation with instructor. May be repeated for a maximum of five credits. Prereq: ART 321 or consent of instructor.

ART 405, 605 Advanced Drawing 3(0,6) Advanced level studies of drawing which explore the synthesis of refined drawing skills and philosophies of art. Students' understanding of drawing as a form of art is developed through studio practice augmented by critiques, demonstrations, lectures, field trips, and independent research. Prereq: ART 305 or consent of instructor.

ART 407, 607 Advanced Painting 3(0,6) Advanced studio course in painting. Students select painting media and develop a strong direction based on prior painting experience. Includes study of contemporary painters and directions. Prereq: ART 307 or consent of instructor.

ART 409, 609 Advanced Sculpture 3(0,6) Intensive independent studio concentration to further develop personal direction and content. Emphasizes continual investigation of sculptural context, materials and processes, and relative historical research. Prereq: ART 309 or consent of instructor.

ART 411, 611 Advanced Printmaking 3(0,6) Culmination of process, techniques, and individual development. Students are expected to have mastered process and technique for the benefit of the image produced. Creativity and self-expression are highly emphasized as students select a process for concentrated study. Prereq: ART 311 or consent of instructor.

ART 413, 613 Advanced Photography 3(0,6) Continuation of ART 313. Advanced problems in photography. Prereq: ART 313 or consent of instructor.

ART 415 Advanced Graphic Design 3(0,6) Continuation of ART 315. Personal expression through communication techniques is further explored. Individual projects are emphasized. Prereq: ART 315 or consent of instructor.

ART 417, 617 Advanced Ceramics 3(0,6) Students are directed toward further development of ideas and skills. Glaze calculation and firing processes are incorporated to allow for a dynamic integration of form and ideas. Prereq: ART 317 or consent of instructor.

ART 418 Ceramics Research II 1-3(0,2-6) Continuation of ART 417. Technical and conceptual research in ceramics for the purpose of self-expression. Projects are chosen in consultation with instructor. May be repeated for a maximum of five credits. Prereq: ART 417 or consent of instructor.

ART 420, 620 Selected Topics in Art I 1-3(0,6-9) Intense course in studio art. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

ART 471 Bachelor of Fine Arts Senior Studio I 3(0,6) Individual studio project directed by an instructor and determined by the student in consultation with the instructor. Focuses on a particular studio area, concept, or theme. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Senior standing and completion of 300/400 sequence in the chosen studio area, minimum grade-point ratio of 3.0 in focus studio area, participation in senior studio interview. Coreq: ART 473.

ART 472 Bachelor of Fine Arts Senior Studio II 5(0,15) Individual studio project directed by an instructor and determined by the student in consultation with the instructor. Usually focuses upon a particular studio area, concept, or theme. Prereq: ART 471 with a B or better.

ART 473 Senior Seminar in Professional Career Preparation 2(2,0) Seminar and practical guide to prepare students for entry into the professional world. Focuses on issues concerning visual artists in the early years of their professional activities. Presents career options and practical information for the graduating senior, including portfolio development. Coreq: ART 471.

ART 490, 690 Directed Studies 1-5(0,2-10) Study of areas in the visual arts not included in other courses or additional advanced work. Must be arranged with a specific instructor prior to registration. May be repeated for a maximum of 18 credits. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

ART AND ARCHITECTURAL HISTORY
Professor: W. W. Lew; Associate Professor: A. V. Feuer; J. B. LeBlanc; Assistant Professor: K. Kouris

A A H 101, H101 Survey of Art and Architectural History I 3(3,0) Comprehensive survey of art and architectural history of Western heritage as well as significant coverage of Asian, African, Native American, and South American arts. The arts are studied within the contexts of history, geography, politics, religion, and culture. Survey includes Ancient through Gothic. Prereq: A A H 101.


A A H 204, H204 History and Theory of Architecture II 3(3,0) Second of a two-semester sequence on special topics and issues in the history of architecture. Emphasizes geographical, national, and cultural aspects and includes study of new directions in architectural historiography. Prereq: A A H 203.

A A H 205, H205 History and Theory of Art I 3(3,0) First of a two-semester sequence on special topics and issues in the history of art. Emphasizes artistic developments and specific art movements. Analyzes art in the larger context of social, political, and religious history. Examines art techniques and theory as they have developed. Prereq: A A H 102.

A A H 206, H206 History and Theory of Art II 3(3,0) Second of a two-semester sequence on special topics and issues in the history of art. Continued emphasis on stylistic developments and art movements, with specific attention directed toward post-Renaissance art. Analyzes the influence of national history on modern art. Prereq: A A H 205.

A A H 210, H210 Introduction to Art and Architecture 3(3,0) One-semester lecture course that introduces the nonmajor to an overview of art and architecture from different time periods and cultures. Students are encouraged to appreciate the contribution to art made by the great masters and to discern different styles, art techniques, and creative traditions.

A A H 305 Contemporary Art History 3(3,0) Study of contemporary art from World War II to the present, exploring the forces that have shaped various movements and directions. Prereq: A A H 206.

A A H 330 Honors Colloquium 3 Undergraduate honors colloquium emphasizing interdisciplinary interpretations. Focuses on an integration of art, architecture, landscape, and city planning. Prereq: A A H 204 or 206 or consent of instructor.
A H 391 Italian Studies Abroad I 3(3-6,0)
On-site exposure to specific works of art and architectural monuments in Italy, coupled with lectures and study problems. May be taught alternately as a compact short course during the academic year with a short stay in Italy or during the summer with an extended foreign experience. May not be taken Pass/Fail. Prereq: A H 204 or 266 or consent of instructor.

A H 392 British Studies Abroad I 3(3,0)
On-site exposure to specific works of art and architectural monuments in Great Britain, coupled with lectures and study problems. May be taught alternately as a compact short course during the academic year with a short stay in Britain or during the summer with an extended foreign experience. May not be taken Pass/Fail. Prereq: A H 204 or 266 or consent of instructor.

A H 393 French Visual Studies Abroad I 3(3,0)
On-site exposure to specific works of art and architectural monuments in France, coupled with lectures and study problems. May be taught alternately as a compact short course during the academic year with a short stay in France or during the summer with an extended foreign experience. May not be taken Pass/Fail. Prereq: A H 204 or 266 or consent of instructor.

A H 394 Northern European Visual Studies Abroad I 3(3,0)
On-site exposure to art and architecture in Northern European countries such as Belgium, Germany, and Holland, coupled with lectures and study problems. May be taught alternately as a compact short course during the academic year with a short stay in Northern Europe or during the summer with an extended foreign experience. May not be taken Pass/Fail. Prereq: A H 204 or 266 or consent of instructor.

A H 395 Special Topics in Visual Studies Abroad I 3(3,0)
On-site exposure to art and architecture in foreign countries, coupled with lectures and study problems. Different countries may be selected for study at faculty discretion. May be taught as a compact course during the academic year with a short stay in foreign country or during the summer with extended foreign experience. May not be taken Pass/Fail. Prereq: A H 204 or 266 or consent of instructor.

A H 396 Special Topics in Visual American Studies I 3(3,0)
On-site exposure to specific works of art and architectural monuments throughout the U.S., coupled with lectures and study problems. May be taught alternately as a compact short course during the academic year with a short trip to areas of interest or during the summer with extended travel. May not be taken Pass/Fail. Prereq: A H 204 or 266 or consent of instructor.

A H 411, 611 Directed Research in Art History II 3(3,0)
Comprehensive studies and research of special topics not covered in other courses. Emphasis is on field studies, research activities, and current developments in art history.

A H 412, 612 Directed Research in Art History II 3(3,0) Continuation of A H 411.

A H 423, 623 Studies in the Art and Architecture of the Renaissance I 3(3,0) Consideration of the visual arts and architectural monuments of the Renaissance (Western Europe from the 15th-18th centuries), with a study in depth of selected examples from the period. Prereq: A H 204 or 266 or consent of instructor.

A H 424, 624 Studies in the Art and Architecture of the Renaissance II 3(3,0) Consideration of the visual arts and architectural monuments of the Renaissance (Western Europe from the 15th-18th centuries), with a study in depth of selected examples from the period. Prereq: A H 423.

A H 428, 628 Nineteenth Century Visual Arts 3(3,0) Consideration of the visual arts of the 19th century: painting, sculpture, printmaking, ceramics, and so forth, in relation to the factors that have influenced the artist and the consequence on society. Prereq: A H 427.

A H 429 Studies in the Art and Architecture of India and the Far East 3(3,0) Consideration of the visual arts and architectural monuments of India and the Far East, with a study in depth of selected examples from the period. Prereq: A H 204 or 266 or consent of instructor.

A H 430, 630 Twentieth Century Art I 3(3,0) Acquaints students with the major artists' monuments and issues of the Modern period in art. Through lectures and discussions and the reading of primary sources, course places the major modern movements in the context of the period (1868-1945). Prereq: Consent of instructor.

A H 432, 632 Twentieth Century Art II 3(3,0) Overview of trends in art and architecture since World War II. Specific artists, artworks, and movements are presented in a historical context with special emphasis on the transition from a modernist to a post-modern perspective. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

A H (PHIL) 433, 633 Issues in Contemporary Art and Philosophy 3(3,0) See PHIL 433.

A H 435, 635 Studies in Precolombian Art and Architecture 3(3,0) Familiarizes students with the art and architecture of the pre-Columbian cultures in Mexico, Central, and South America. Prereq: A H 102 or 210 or consent of instructor.

ASTRONOMY

Professors: D. D. Clayton, M. D. Lesing, B. S. Meyer, Associate Professors: P. J. Flower, D. H. Hartmann, J. C. King

ASTR 101 Solar System Astronomy 3(3,0) Descriptive survey of the universe, with emphasis on basic physical concepts and objects in our solar system. Related topics of current interest are included. For nonscience majors. May not be taken by students who have completed ASTR 101.

ASTR 102 Stellar Astronomy 3(3,0) Descriptive survey of the universe, with emphasis on basic physical concepts and galaxies and extragalactic. Related topics of current interest are included. For nonscience majors. May not be taken by students who have completed ASTR 102.

ASTR 103 Solar System Astronomy 101, 02 (0,2) Optional laboratory to accompany ASTR 101. Demosntrations, laboratory exercises, and planetarium visits supplement the lecture course. Prereq: ASTR 101.

ASTR 104 Stellar Astronomy Laboratory 101, 02 (0,2) Optional laboratory to accompany ASTR 102. Demonstrations, laboratory exercises, and planetarium visits supplement the lecture course. Prereq: ASTR 102.

ASTR 105 Physics of the Universe 3(3,0) Basic physics principles of Newtonian mechanics, special and general relativity, quantum mechanics, atomic structure, thermal physics, optics, and radiation physics are quantitatively and qualitatively presented. These principles are then applied to demonstrate their usefulness in understanding fundamental astrophysical objects and processes in the cosmos. Prereq: MTH 105 or equivalent.

ASTR (GEOL) 220 Planetary Science 3(3,0) See GEOL 220.

ASTR 302 Stellar Astrophysics 3(3,0) Study of the basic physical concepts necessary for understanding the sun, other stars, and their evolution. Topics include star formation, stellar structure, and evolution, binary stars, and observational techniques. Prereq: PHYS 221 or consent of instructor.

ASTR 303 Galactic Astrophysics 3(3,0) Study of basic physical concepts necessary for understanding the structure of the galaxy, the motions of stars within it, the nature of the interstellar medium, other galaxies, the large-scale structure of the universe, and the origin of the solar system. Prereq: PHYS 221 or consent of instructor.

ASTR 475 Selected Topics in Astrophysics 3(0,3,0-9) Comprehensive study of an area of astrophysics. Topics may include nucleosynthesis and stellar evolution, extragalactic distance scale, structure and evolution of galaxies, and large-scale structure of the universe. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: ASTR 302 or consent of instructor.

ATHLETIC LEADERSHIP

Lecturer: D. J. Cadorette

A L 349 Principles of Coaching 3(3,0) Investigation into the scientific basis of the coaching profession, middle and high school levels. Topics include developing a coaching philosophy, sport psychology, sport pedagogy, sport physiology, athletic administration, and risk management. Current issues regarding sportsmanship, gender equity, compliance, and cultural diversity are researched and synthesized. Prereq: Athletic Leadership minor or consent of Athletic Leadership Coordinator.

A L 350 Scientific Basis of Coaching I: Exercise Physiology 3(3,0) Increases understanding of basic scientific information concerning athletic performance by using the conceptual approach. Focuses primarily on an in-depth investigation into the physiological principles that can enhance athletic performance. Includes phases of physical training as well as comprehensive evaluative techniques. Prereq: A L 349 or consent of Athletic Leadership Coordinator.
A.L. 352 Scientific Basis of Coaching II: Kinesiology 3(3,0) Increases understanding of basic scientific information concerning athletic movement by utilizing the conceptual approach. Deals with the basic laws of human motion necessary in evaluation of athletic movement, utilizing joint structure and anatomical landmarks as a basis for motion. Prereq: A.L. 349.

A.L. 353 Theory of Prevention and Treatment of Athletic Injuries 3(2,3) Increases understanding of principles involved in the prevention and treatment of athletic injuries. Deals with basic anatomy, first aid, and diagnostic techniques necessary for the understanding of basic athletic training procedures. Prereq: A.L. 349 or consent of Athletic Leadership coordinator.

A.L. 361 Administration and Organization of Athletic Programs 3(3,0) Study of modern techniques and practices used in administering athletic programs. Emphasizes areas such as practice and game organization, purchase and care of equipment, budget and finances, public relations, and legal liability in athletic programs. Prereq: A.L. 349 or consent of Athletic Leadership coordinator.


A.L. 371 Coaching Baseball 1(0,3) Increases understanding of basic technical and practical information concerning the coaching of baseball by utilizing the conceptual approach. Students study basic principles of coaching, competitive organization, and proper technical skills needed to improve athletic performances. Also covers total program development as it pertains to specific levels of competition. Prereq: A.L. 349 or consent of Athletic Leadership coordinator.

A.L. 372 Coaching Basketball 1(0,3) Increases understanding of basic technical and practical information concerning the coaching of basketball by utilizing the conceptual approach. Students study basic principles of coaching, competitive organization, and proper technical skills needed to improve athletic performances. Also covers total program development as it pertains to specific levels of competition. Prereq: A.L. 349 or consent of Athletic Leadership coordinator.

A.L. 373 Coaching Cross Country 1(0,3) Increases understanding of technical and practical information concerning the coaching of cross country by utilizing the conceptual approach. Students study basic principles of coaching, competitive organization, and proper technical skills needed to improve athletic performances. Also covers total program development as it pertains to specific levels of competition. Prereq: A.L. 349 or consent of Athletic Leadership coordinator.

A.L. 374 Coaching Football 1(0,3) Increases understanding of basic technical and practical information concerning the coaching of football by utilizing the conceptual approach. Students study basic principles of coaching, competitive organization, and proper technical skills needed to improve athletic performances. Also covers total program development as it pertains to specific levels of competition. Prereq: A.L. 349 or consent of Athletic Leadership coordinator.

A.L. 375 Coaching Soccer 1(0,3) Increases understanding of basic technical and practical information concerning the coaching of soccer by utilizing the conceptual approach. Students study basic principles of coaching, competitive organization, and proper technical skills needed to improve athletic performances. Also covers total program development as it pertains to specific levels of competition. Prereq: A.L. 349 or consent of Athletic Leadership coordinator.

A.L. 376 Coaching Strength and Conditioning 1(0,3) Increases understanding of basic technical and practical information concerning the coaching of strength and conditioning by utilizing the conceptual approach. Students study basic principles of coaching, training programs, and equipment appraisal as a means to improve athletic performance. Also covers total program development as it pertains to specific levels of competition. Prereq: A.L. 349 or consent of Athletic Leadership coordinator.

A.L. 377 Coaching Track and Field 1(0,3) Increases understanding of basic technical and practical information concerning the coaching of track and field by utilizing the conceptual approach. Students study basic principles of coaching, competitive organization, and proper technical skills needed to improve athletic performances. Also covers total program development as it pertains to specific levels of competition. Prereq: A.L. 349 or consent of Athletic Leadership coordinator.

A.L. 400 Athletic Leadership Internship 0 Athletic coaching and administration internship for a minimum of 60 hours. To be taken concurrently with any other Clemson University course. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: Current CPR certification and consent of Athletic Leadership coordinator.

A.L. 453, 653 Athletic Injuries: Prevention, Assessment and Rehabilitation 3(3,0) Gives students an understanding of prevention, treatment, and rehabilitation procedures of injured athletes. Prereq: A.L. 349.

BIOCHEMISTRY

Professors: A.G. Abbott, R.H. Hilderman, Chair; G. L. Powell, Associate Professor; W. R. Marcotte, Jr., Assistant Professor; W. C. Cao, F. C. Chen, J. K. Feugh, D. S. Main, B. D. Moore, J. C. Morris, K. S. Smith, J. P. Tomkins

BIOCH 103 Careers in Biochemistry and Genetics 1(1,0) Introduces students to biochemistry and genetics career paths, professional organizations, ethical issues, and requirements for advanced study. Also gives students training in design of a professional portfolio. A student may not receive credit for both BIOCH 103 and GEN 101. Prereq: Freshman or sophomore standing in Biochemistry or Genetics or consent of instructor.

BIOCH 301, H301 Molecular Biochemistry 3(3,0) Introduces the nature, production, and replication of biological structure at the molecular level and its relation to function. Prereq: CH 223.

BIOCH 302 Molecular Biochemistry Laboratory 1(3,0) Laboratory to accompany BIOCH 301. Introduction to fundamental laboratory techniques in biochemistry and molecular biology and demonstration of some of the fundamental principles of molecular biology discussed in BIOCH 301. Prereq: CH 223. Coreq: BIOCH 301.

BIOCH 305 Essential Elements of Biochemistry 3(3,0) Introduction to structure, synthesis, metabolism and function of biomolecules in living organisms. Prereq: CH 201 or equivalent.

BIOCH 306 Essential Elements of Biochemistry Laboratory 1(3,0) Introduces students to fundamental techniques associated with tissue extraction and analysis of biomolecules. Students learn both principles and practical applications. Prereq or Coreq: BIOCH 305.

BIOCH 406, 606 Physiological Chemistry 3(3,0) Studies chemical basis of the mamalian physiological processes of muscle contraction, nerve function, respiration, kidney function, and blood homeostasis. Discusses composition of specialized tissue such as muscle, nerve, blood, and bone and regulation of water, electrolytes, and acid-base balance. Prereq: BIOCH 305 or organic chemistry.

BIOCH 423, 623 Principles of Biochemistry 3(3,0) Study of the chemistry of amino acids, monosaccharides, fatty acids, purines, pyrimidines, and associated compounds leads to an understanding of their properties and the relationship between structure and function that makes them important in biological processes. The use of modern techniques is stressed. Prereq: CH 224 or equivalent.

BIOCH 431, H431, 631 Physical Approach to Biochemistry 3(3,0) Study of chemical and physical properties of amino acids, lipids, nucleic acids, sugars, and their biopolymers. Physical and mathematical analyses are correlated with biological structure and function. Prereq: BIOCH 301 with a C or better or consent of instructor. Coreq: Physical Chemistry.

BIOCH 432, H432, 632 Biochemistry of Metabolism 3(3,0) Study of the central pathway of carbohydrate, lipid, and nucleotide metabolism. Bioenergetics, limiting reactions, and the regulation and integration of the metabolic pathways are emphasized. Prereq: BIOCH 423 or 431 or consent of instructor.

BIOCH 433, 633 General Biochemistry Laboratory 1 2(0,4) Experiments to illustrate current methods used in biochemical research. Prereq: Concurrent enrollment in BIOCH 423 or 431.

BIOCH 434, 634 General Biochemistry Laboratory II 2(0,4) Continuation of BIOCH 433. Prereq: Concurrent enrollment in BIOCH 432.

BIOCH 436, H436, 636 Nuclear Acid and Protein Biosynthesis 3(3,0) Examines how nucleic acids and proteins are synthesized in prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells. Designed for students interested in biochemistry, cell biology, molecular biology, and cell physiology. Prereq: BIOCH 423, 431, or 432; or consent of instructor.
BIOCH 443, 643 Biochemical Basis of Disease 3(3,0) Topics in heritable human metabolic disorders including clinical features and newborn screening, genetic testing, the biochemical basis, and treatment. Prereq. BIOCH 301, GEN 302, or consent of instructor.

BIOCH 490 Selected Topics in Biochemistry 1-4(0,4-0,9) Comprehensive study of selected topics not covered in other courses. May be repeated for a maximum of eight credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

BIOCH 491, 491 Special Problems in Biochemistry 1-8(0,3-2)4) Orientation in biochemical research (i.e., experimental planning, execution, and reporting). May be repeated for a maximum of eight credits.

BIOCH (GEN) 493, 493 Senior Seminar 2(2,0) Analysis and discussion of papers from the primary literature in the life sciences particularly in biochemistry. Students find pertinent articles in the primary literature and present and analyze the selected reading.

BIOENGINEERING


BIOE 201 Introduction to Biomedical Engineering 3(3,0) Provides engineering, biological, and physical science students with an overview of the replacement of human body parts and the problems related to artificial devices. Offered full semester only.

BIOE 302 Biomaterials 3(3,0) Study of metallic, ceramic, and polymer materials used for surgical and dental implants; materials selection, implant design, physical and mechanical testing, corrosion and wear in the body. In addition, physical and mechanical properties of tissue as related to microstructure are studied. Offered spring semester only. Prereq: C M E 210, CH 201, or consent of instructor.

BIOE 320 biomechanics 3(3,0) Study of relation between biological and mechanical functions of musculoskeletal tissues such as bone, ligaments, muscles, cartilage, etc.: mechanics of human joints: analysis of implants and implant failure. Prereq: E E 208 or E M 201 or M E 201.

BIOE 370 Biostrometry and Bioimaging 3(3,0) Introduction of fundamental topics in biostrometry and bioimaging focused on the acquisition and monitoring of viral signals. Basic principles for the selection and appropriate use of instruments for solving biostrometry and medical problems such as microscopy, magnetic resonance imaging, and ultrasounds, among others, are addressed. Prereq: MTHISC 226, 208, PHYS 221, or consent of instructor.

BIOE 400 Senior Seminar 1(1,0) Addresses problems to be encountered by biomedical engineering graduates in professional practice. Invited lecturers and faculty provide lectures and demonstrations. Pertinent information on job interview skills, career placement and guidance, professional registration, professional ethics in biomedical engineering, entrepreneurship, and patents, and business management are provided. To be taken pass/fail only. Prereq. Senior standing in Biomedical Engineering.

BIOE 401 Biomedical Design 3(1,6) Covers basic steps in designing medical devices intended for short- or long-term implantation. Materials selection, fabrication processes, performance standards, cost analysis, and design optimization are covered. Design project is required. For engineering majors only. Prereq. BIOE 302 or consent of instructor.

BIOE 402 Biocompatibility 2(3,0) Determines compatibility of biomaterials with the physiological environment using optical microscopy, microcomputed tomography, and ultrascan fluoroscopy. Histological evaluation of implant-tissue interface and basic pathological reactions and tissue reactions to materials combined with the design of histotechnology processing for new biomaterials. Prereq. BIOE 302, C M E 210, or consent of instructor.

BIOE 420 Sports Engineering 3(3,0) Study of engineering principles involved in sports: body systems in human motion, analysis of gait, basic performance patterns in athletic movements, performance improvements, design of sports equipment. Prereq. BIOE 302 and 320 or consent of instructor.

BIOE 440, 440 Biotechnology for Biomedical Engineers 3(3,0) Explores the principles necessary to use microorganisms, tissue culture, and enzymes in biotechnological applications, including molecular techniques, fermentation, process scale-up, purification processes, and FDA regulations. Emphases production of biopharmaceuticals derived from recombinant systems, including viruses in medical systems. Prereq. BIOCH 105 or consent of instructor.

BIOE 448 Tissue Engineering 3(2,3) Explores the application of engineering principles toward the development of biocompatible polymers that restore, maintain, or improve tissue function. Topics include biodegradable scaffolds, wound healing and tissue repair, cell-matrix interactions, immunology and biocompatibility, stem cells. Prereq. BIOE 302.

BIOE 450, 450 Special Topics in Biomedical Engineering 1-4(1,0-4,0) Comprehensive study of a topic of current interest in the field of biomedical engineering under the direct supervision and guidance of a faculty member. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

BIOE 476 Biosurface Engineering 3(2,3) Study of how surface design influences the interactions of biomolecules with biomaterials, and how these in turn influences implant biocompatibility. Laboratory addresses both the theory and application of various analytical instruments commonly used in bioengineering to characterize biomaterial-surface interactions and investigate biomolecule-surface interactions. Prereq. Junior standing in Biomedical Engineering.

BIOE (C M E) 480, 480 Research Principles and Concepts 1(1,0) Introduces students to research principles and practices of scientific research. Topics include developing scientific concepts, developing projects, pursuing research, collaborating in multidisciplinary teams, patenting and publishing technical and scientific information, and reviewing professional and ethical standards of performance. To be taken Pass/Fail only.

BIOE 490 Internship 1-3(0,3-9) Observation and assignment in a medical school, dental school, hospital, research laboratory, or industrial department. May be repeated for a maximum of nine credits. Prereq. Senior standing in Biomedical Engineering, consent of department chair.

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES


BIOC 101 Frontiers in Biology 1(1,0) Introduces Biological Sciences majors to University career and library services, evaluation of computer program proficiency, Web page development, Biological Sciences emphasis areas, and Biological Sciences faculty. Students explore their own Web-based student portfolios, which showcase their skills and experiences (e.g., resumes, accomplishments, and work samples) during their undergraduate program. Coreq. BIOL 101 or 110 or consent of course coordinator.

BIOC 102 Frontiers in Biology 1(1,0) Introduces Biological Sciences majors to recent advances in organizational and evolutionary biology. Topics include ecology, evolution, behavior, and organismal biology. Prereq. BIOL 103 or 110 or consent of course coordinator.

BIOC 200 Biology in the News 3(3,0) For non-science majors. Students examine current topics of biology appearing in newspapers and other current media. Uses a problem-based learning approach, with students working as teams and individually on areas of interest identified by the class. Coreq. ENGL 103, General Education: Natural Science Requirement.

BIOC 205 Plant Form and Function 3(3,0) Introductory course for students majoring in plant sciences. Integrates lecture and laboratory and emphasizes fundamental structures and functions of higher plants. Prereq. BIOL 103 or consent of instructor.

BIOC 206 Plant Form and Function Laboratory 1(0,3) Laboratory for BIOC 205. Prereq. Coreq. BIOC 205 or consent of instructor.

BIOC 210 Introduction to Toxicology 3(3,0) Acquaints students with the field of toxicology, integrates the science of toxicology with regulatory policy, and demonstrates its impact on our daily lives. Prereq. BIOL 103, 110, or consent of instructor.
BIOSC 222 Human Anatomy and Physiology I 4(3,2) Basic introductory course in integrated human anatomy and physiology covering cells and tissues; integumentary, skeletal, muscular, and nervous systems; sensory organs. Physiology is stressed. Structured primarily for Nursing and other health-related curricula. Preq: BIOL 103 or 110; CH 101 and 102, or 105 and 106.

BIOSC 223 Human Anatomy and Physiology II 4(3,2) Continuation of BIOSC 222 covering endocrine, reproductive, cardiovascular, lymphatic, respiratory, urinary, and digestive systems; fluid and electrolyte balance. Physiology is stressed. Preq: BIOSC 222 or consent of instructor.

BIOSC (ENT) 301 Insect Biology and Diversity 4(3,3) See ENT 301.

BIOSC 302, H302 Invertebrate Biology 3(3,0) In-depth study and comparison of free-living invertebrate animals emphasizing functional anatomy, development, and evolutionary relationships. Preq: Introductory two-semester biology sequence with laboratory. Coreq: BIOSC 306.

BIOSC 303, H303 Vertebrate Biology 3(3,0) Comprehensive survey of vertebrate animals including their taxonomy, morphology, evolution, and selected aspects of the natural history and behavior. Preq: Introductory two-semester biology sequence with laboratory.

BIOSC 304, H304 Biology of Plants 3(3,0) Survey of the major groups of plants, their biology, diversity, and evolution. Preq: BIOL 104 or 111 or BIOSC 205.

BIOSC 305, H305 Biology of Algae and Fungi 3(3,0) Introduction to the biology of the major groups of algae and fungi. Emphasizes how selected representatives of the algae and fungi are adapted to their environment through structural, physiological, and life-cycle modifications. Preq: BIOL 104 or 111 or BIOSC 205.

BIOSC 306 Invertebrate Biology Laboratory 1(0,3) Survey and comparison of the biology of living invertebrates, examples of which are drawn primarily from the southeastern coast of the United States. Preq: Introductory two-semester biology sequence with laboratory. Coreq: BIOSC 302.

BIOSC 307 Vertebrate Biology Laboratory 1(0,3) Comparative and phylogenetic study of the gross morphology of vertebrates. Preq or Coreq: BIOSC 303.

BIOSC 308 Biology of Plants Practicum 1(0,3) Laboratory exercises that explore the major groups of plants, their biology, diversity, and evolution. Preq or Coreq: BIOSC 304.

BIOSC 309 Algae/Fungi Practicum 1(0,3) Practice in the manipulation and examination of selected algae and fungi, with emphasis on culture techniques and examination of the structure and adaptations of the algae and fungi to different environments. Preq or Coreq: BIOSC 305.

BIOSC (W FB) 313 Conservation Biology 3(3,0) Sec W FB 113.

BIOSC 315 Functional Human Anatomy 4(3,3) Introduction to the anatomical structures associated with all organ systems found in the human body at both the gross and microscopic level. Basic physiology is integrated into the course to assist with understanding the function of the anatomical systems. Preq: BIOL 103 or 110 or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 320 Field Botany 4(2,4) Introductory study of the taxonomy, ecology, and evolution of plants in their natural environment with an emphasis on identification and characteristics of representative species and plant communities in the Carolinas. Includes one or two required Saturday field trips. Preq: BIOL 104, 111, or BIOSC 205, or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 335 Evolutionary Biology 3(3,0) Introduction to basic concepts and underlying principles of modern evolutionary biology. Topics include a historical overview of evolutionary theory, elementary population genetics, principles of adaptation, speciation, systematics and phylogenetic inference, fossil record, biog- raphy, molecular evolution, and human evolution. Preq: GEN 302 or equivalent.

BIOSC (PL PH) 340 Plant Medicine and Magic 3(3,0) See PL PH 140.

BIOSC (ENT) 400, H400, 600 Insect Morphology 4(3,3) See ENT 400.

BIOSC 401, H401, 601 Plant Physiology 3(3,0) Relations and processes pertaining to maintenance, growth, and reproduction of plants, including absorption of matter and energy, water relations of the plant, utilization of reserve products and liberation of energy. Preq: BIOL 104 or 111 or BIOSC 205 and CH 102. Coreq: BIOSC 402.

BIOSC 402, 602 Plant Physiology Laboratory 1(0,3) Laboratory exercises and experiments designed to indicate the relations and processes which pertain to maintenance, growth, and reproduction of plants, including absorption of matter and energy, water relations of the plant, utilization of reserve products, and liberation of energy. Coreq: BIOSC 401.

BIOSC 403, H403, 603 Protocology 3(3,0) Survey of the protozoa with emphasis on organization and function. Representative types of both free-living and parasitic forms are examined for each major taxon. Preq: BIOL 104 or 111.

BIOSC 404, H404, 604 Protocology Laboratory 2(1,2) Laboratory exercises reinforce the material presented in BIOSC 403 and introduce students to techniques used in collection, preservation, and examination of protozoans. Coreq: BIOSC 403.

BIOSC (GEN) 405, H405, 605 Molecular Genetics of Eukaryotes 3(3,0) See GEN 405.

BIOSC 406, H406, 606 Introductory Plant Taxonomy 3(3,0) Introduction to the basic principles and concepts of plant systematics with emphasis on the plants of South Carolina. Preq: BIOL 104 or 111 or BIOSC 205. Coreq: BIOSC 407.

BIOSC 407, 607 Plant Taxonomy Laboratory 1(0,3) Introduction to basic techniques of plant taxonomy with laboratory and field emphasis on the flora of South Carolina. Coreq: BIOSC 406.

BIOSC 408, H408, 608 Comparative Vertebrate Morphology 3(3,0) Phylogeny and diversity of vertebrates and study of their comparative morphology, leading to an understanding of the relationships and functioning of living organisms. Preq: BIOL 104 or 111. Coreq: BIOSC 409.

BIOSC 409, H409, 609 Comparative Vertebrate Morphology Laboratory 2(0,5) Comparative anatomy of representative vertebrates; methods used in preparing specimens for study and display. Coreq: BIOSC 408.

BIOSC 410, 610 Limnology 3(3,0) Detailed introduction to the physical, chemical, and biological interrelationships that characterize inland water environments. A fundamental approach to the interactions of components of the environment is developed at a theoretical level. Preq: Junior standing in a life science or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 411, H411, 611 Limnological Analyses 4(2,4) Examines a broad range of topics covered with both theoretical and practical components. About one-third of the laboratory exercises address the major physical components of lakes and streams. The remainder provides rationale and methods for quantitative analyses of biota, as well as some integrated analyses of whole ecosystems. Preq or Coreq: BIOSC 410 or 443.

BIOSC (E N R) 413, 613 Restoration Ecology 3(3,0) See E N R 413.

BIOSC (AVS, MICRO) 414, H414, 614 Basic Immunology 4(3,3) See MICRO 414.

BIOSC (ENT) 415, 615 Insect Taxonomy 3(1,6) See ENT 415.

BIOSC (GEN) 416, 616 Recombinant DNA 3(3,0) See GEN 416.

BIOSC 417, 617 Marine Biology 3(3,0) Survey of the organisms that live in the sea and their adaptations to the marine environment. Characteristics of marine habitats, organisms, and the ecosystems they inhabit. Preq: BIOL 104, 111, or consent of instructor.

BIOSC (GEN, MICRO) 418, 618 Biotechnology I: Nucleic Acids Techniques 4(2,4) See GEN 418.

BIOSC 420, H420, 620 Neurobiology 3(3,0) Breadth background in neurobiology. Topics include: neuronanatomical structure-function; conduction in the neuron; neurite growth and development; neuromuscular junction; chemistry, physiology, and pharmacology of specific neurotransmitters and receptors; visual process; axoplasmic transport; hypothalamic-pituitary regulation; theories of learning and memory. Preq: BIOL 301 or 305 or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 425, 625 Introductory Mycology 3(3,0) Introduction to the biology of all the groups of fungi and some related organisms, with considerations of the taxonomy, morphology, development, physiology, and ecology of representative forms. Preq: BIOL 104 or 111 or BIOSC 205.

BIOSC 426, 626 Mycology Practicum 2(1,2) Application of the principles of mycological techniques, including isolation, culture, identification, and microscopic study of fungi. Examples from all major groups of fungi are included. Preq or Coreq: BIOSC 425.

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BIOSC 430, H450, 650 Developmental Biology Laboratory 2(1,2) Students are introduced to the study of developmental biology. Experimental and observational approach to addressing questions in developmental biology. Students are introduced to and laboratory methods involving individual organisms, populations, and communities. Prereq. Correq. BIOSC 446 or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 450, H450, 650 Developmental Biology Laboratory 2(1,2) Students are introduced to the study of developmental biology. Experimental and observational approach to addressing questions in developmental biology. Students are introduced to and laboratory methods involving individual organisms, populations, and communities. Prereq. Correq. BIOSC 446 or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 460, H460, 660 Systems Physiology Laboratory 2(1,2) Modern and classical experimental methods are used to study the functional organization of the body. Students are introduced to the study of the functional organization of the body. Experimental and observational approach to addressing questions in physiological systems. Students are introduced to and laboratory methods involving individual organisms, populations, and communities. Prereq. Correq. BIOSC 459 or consent of instructor.
BIOSC 477, 677 Ichthyology 3(2,3) Systematics, life history, distribution, ecology, and current literature of fish. Laboratory study of morphology and identification of U.S. genera, as well as all southeastern species. Field trips are required. Prereq: BIOSC 103 or consent of instructor.

BIOSC (AVS) 480, 680 Vertebrate Endocrinology 3(3,0) Introduction to the basic principles of neuro-endocrine integration and homeostatic maintenance in vertebrates. Comparative morphology and physiology of various endocrine tissues and hormone chemistry and modes of action are considered. Prereq: BIOSC 103, organic chemistry, or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 486 Natural History 3(3,0) Interdisciplinary examination, through readings and critical discussion, of concepts of nature and biodiversity in relation to human endeavors. Course seeks to achieve a balanced perspective from which to seek compromises between conflicting views of nature. Prereq: BIOSC 441, 443, or 446, or equivalent, or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 490 Selected Topics in Biological Sciences 1-4(1-4,0-9) Comprehensive study of selected topics not covered in other courses. May be repeated for a maximum of eight credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 491, 491 H491 Special Problems in Biological Sciences 2-4(0,6-12) Research problems in selected areas of biological sciences to provide an introduction to research planning and techniques. May be taken for a maximum of eight credits. Prereq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 492 Internship for Biological Sciences 1-4(0,3-12) Preplanned internship at an advisor-approved facility to give students learning opportunities beyond their classroom experiences. Students submit a Student Internship Contract and a two-page study plan before the internship and a comprehensive report within one week of the end of the internship. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq. Consent of advisor.

BIOSC (MICRO) 493 Senior Seminar 2(2,0) Capstone course engaging students in analysis and discussion of publications from the technical and non-technical literature in biological sciences and from current topics of biology appearing in other media. Students complete their undergraduate on-line digital portfolio. Emphasis is placed on ethical issues that arise as a result of biological research. Prereq: Senior standing; COMM 150 or ENGL 314; or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 494 Selected Topics in Creative Inquiry 1-3(0,3-9) Disciplinary and multidisciplinary group research projects with the goal of developing the students’ ability to discover, analyze, and evaluate data. Students are required to document their research activities in their portfolios. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

BIOSC 495 Service Learning in Biology 2-4(1-2,3-9) Combines service and academic learning while helping pre-college or college students learn about the fundamental aspects of science. Provides lecture and laboratory experiences as students learn to prepare and participate in supervised laboratory teaching for pre-college or college students. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

Biology


BIOL 103, H103 General Biology 1 4(3,3) First in a two-semester sequence on the fundamentals of biology. Lecture and laboratory emphasize the structural, molecular, and energetic basis of cellular activities, fundamentals of genetic variability, reproductive strategies of organisms, and scientific processes. Diversity of animals and principles of evolution are introduced. Credit toward a degree will be awarded for only one of the following combinations: BIOL 103/104 or 110/111, dependent on the requirements for the major.

BIOL 104, H104 General Biology II 4(3,3) Continuation of BIOL 103, emphasizing animals and plants as functional units, evolution and diversity of plants, and principles of evolution and ecology. Credit toward a degree will be awarded for only one of the following combinations: BIOL 103/104 or 110/111, dependent on the requirements for the major. Prereq: BIOL 103.

BIOL 109 Introduction to Life Science 4(3,3) Survey of topics in botany, zoology, microbiology, and ecology emphasizing comprehension and practical application of life-science concepts to experiments and activities for the elementary school classroom. Enrollment priority will be given to Early Childhood and Elementary Education majors.

BIOL 110, H110 Principles of Biology I 5(4,3) Introductory course designed for students majoring in biological disciplines. Integrates lecture and laboratory and emphasizes a modern, quantitative, and experimental approach to explanations of structure, composition, dynamics, interactions, and evolution of cells and organisms. High school chemistry is recommended. Credit toward a degree will be awarded for only one of the following combinations: BIOL 110/111 or 103/104, dependent on the requirements for the major. Coreq: CH 101.

BIOL 111, H111 Principles of Biology II 5(4,3) Continuation of BIOL 110, emphasizing the study of plants and animals as functional organisms and the principles of ecology. Credit toward a degree will be awarded for only one of the following combinations: BIOL 110/111 or 103/104, dependent on the requirements for the major. Prereq: BIOL 110.

BIOL 120 Biological Inquiry Laboratory 1(0,3) Required laboratory experience to accompany BIOL 112, 112, or 123. Focuses on the process and outcomes of scientific inquiry. Students employ scientific methodology in a laboratory environment as well as critical analysis of biological problems in a small group context. Coreq: BIOL 121, 122, 123, or 124.

BIOL 121 Keys to Human Identity 3(3,0) Introduction to scientific inquiry that emphasizes the biological aspects of human identity, including genetics, development, and the brain. Applications in biotechnology and ethical issues associated with these topics are discussed. Credit toward a degree will be awarded for only one of BIOL 121, 122, 123, or 124.

BIOL 122 Keys to Biodiversity 3(3,0) Introduction to scientific inquiry through analysis of biodiversity. Biological foundations for life are studied, including evolution, ecology, genetics, cells, and molecules. Also includes discussion of ethical issues relating to biodiversity. Credit toward a degree will be awarded for only one of BIOL 121, 122, 123, or 124.

BIOL 123 Keys to Human Biology 3(3,0) Introduction to scientific inquiry through human biology. Considers biological processes occurring within humans and human impact on global biological processes. Interrelationships ultimately affecting evolution and diversity are explored. Credit toward a degree will be awarded for only one of BIOL 121, 122, 123, or 124.

BIOL 124 Keys to Reproduction: Cells, Organisms, Populations, Ecosystems 3(3,0) Introduction to scientific inquiry through analysis of the process of reproduction. The ethics of human reproduction and the evolution and ecological impact of population growth and extinction are emphasized. Credit toward a degree will be awarded for only one of BIOL 121, 122, 123, or 124.

BIOL 201 Biotechnology and Society 3(3,0) Introduction to the theories, fields, and applications of biotechnology including the structure and function of genes and their manipulation to improve plant and animal productivity and human health. Individual case studies are examined including social and ethical issues surrounding biotechnology-based research and development. Not open to Genetics majors. Prereq: BIOL 120 and 121, 122, 123, or 124; or equivalent; or consent of instructor.

BIOL 203 Human Disease and Society 3(3,0) Focuses on the basic biology underlying human disease, how disease is understood, and current methods of prevention and treatment of disease. The economics as well as the social and ethical issues surrounding human disease are a common thread throughout the course. Prereq: BIOL 104, 111, 121, 122, 123, or 124; or consent of instructor.

BIOL 210 Evolution and Creationism 3(3,0) Critical review of the scientific and technological basis for evolutionary theory compared to creationist explanations for the origin and diversity of life. Includes a historical survey of the impact that the evolution/creation debate has had on law, politics, education, and other important aspects of society. Prereq: BIOL 104, 111, 121, 122, 123, or 124; or consent of instructor.
BIOC 220 Biology: Concepts, Issues, and Values 3(3,0) Develops a thorough knowledge of basic biological concepts and issues and explores how these can be incorporated into a system of human values affecting technology, society, and life.

BIOMOLECULAR ENGINEERING

BMOLE 423, 623 Bio separations 3(3,0) Study of principal methods of separation and purification of bioproducts, such as proteins, amino acids, and pharmaceuticals. Topics include analytical bioseparations, membrane separations, sedimentation, cell disruption, extraction, adsorption, chromatography, precipitation, crystallization, and drying. Prereq: BIOC 301, CHE 330, or consent of instructor.

BIOSYSTEMS ENGINEERING

Professors: W.H. Allen, Chair; D.E. Bruce, R.B. Fadd; J.H. Ham, Associate Professors: J.P. Chastain, C.M. Drapcho, C.V. Prute, T.H. Walker; Assistant Professor: T.O. Owens; Instructor: K.R. Kirk

B E 210 Introduction to Biosystems Engineering 2(1,3) Overview of topics and engineering application areas that comprise the Biosystems Engineering profession. Significant emphasis is also given to development of oral and written communication skills needed by the engineering professional, introduction to design methodology, and application of engineering fundamentals to biological systems. Prereq: ENGR 130, MTHSC 106.

B E 212 Fundamentals of Biosystems Engineering 2(1,3) Introduction to fundamental concepts in systems engineering, including mass, energy, and momentum balances; mass, heat, and momentum transfer; biological response to environmental variables, biological materials, biological kinetics, and techniques of measurement and analysis of engineering and biological data. Laboratory includes hands-on exercises, problem solving, and computer sessions, and oral presentations. Prereq: B.E. 210.

B E 222 Geomaterials 2(1,3) Fundamentals of land measurement and traverse calculations. Leveling, earthwork, area, and topographic mapping. Use of levels, total stations, and GSPs. Application of mapping via GSPs. Prereq: MTHSC 106.

B E 330 Biosystems Engineering Honors Seminar 0(0,0) Introduces undergraduate students to current research projects. Students are encouraged to prepare papers for in-coming research topics. Students are required to attend senior honors thesis presentations. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: Junior standing in departmental honors program.

B E 312 Biological Kinetics and Reactor Modeling 3(2,3) Fundamentals of microbial and biochemical kinetics used in analysis and design of biological systems. Topics include mathematical and computer modeling of biological kinetics and systems, estimating model coefficients, and development of microbial kinetic models as a basis for batch and continuous reactor design. Prereq: B.E. 212, MTHSC 208.

B E 314 Biosystems Engineering Mechanical Design 3(3,0) Study of basic mechanical design of biosystems. Includes an introduction to biomechanics and biomaterial properties. Includes applications of machine components and their selection related to specific types of biosystems. Team design project is required. Prereq: B.E. 226 or M.E. 302.

B E 322 Small Watershed Hydrology and Sedimentology 3(3,0) Fundamental relationships governing rainfall disposition are used as bases for defining the hydrology of small watersheds. Emphasizes application of modeling techniques appropriate for run-off and sediment control. Prereq: PHYS 122, Coreq: CHE 121 or MTHSC 202.

B E 370 Practicum 1-3 Internship with an approved employer involved with biosystems engineering endeavors. A minimum of 130 hours of supervised responsibility is required per credit hour. Evaluation is based on activity journal, written/oral report, and an evaluation from the supervisor. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: Junior standing and departmental consent.

B E 440 Biosystems Engineering Honors Undergraduate Research 1-3(0-2) Individual research projects are conducted under the supervision and guidance of a faculty member. Senior honors thesis is required. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: B.E. 300 and consent of instructor.

B E (CSENV) 408, 608 Land Treatment of Wastewater and Sludges 3(3,0) Study of CSENV 408, 608.


B E 414, 614 Biosystems Engineering Unit Operations 3(2,3) Applies the basic principles of statics, dynamics, and thermodynamics to the design of mechanical and electrical systems supporting biological operations and processes. Prereq: B.E. 314, M.E. 310.

B E 415, 615 Instrumentation and Control for Biosystems Engineers 4(3,3) Overview of modern instrumentation techniques and electronic components used in the design and control of biosystems. Laboratory use of equipment is emphasized. Topics include food equipment, control systems, and applications, programmable logic controllers, and digital data acquisition and control. Prereq: B.E. 307.


B E 422, 622 Hydrologic Modeling of Small Watersheds 3(3,0) Design of structures and development of best management practices for runoff, flood control, and sediment control from rural and urban areas, including natural and disturbed watersheds. Topics include modeling of prismatic and non-prismatic channels, evapotranspiration, and detention and detention/retention ponds. Prereq: B.E. 322 or consent of instructor.

B E (CHE) 426, 628 Biophysical Chemical Engineering 3(3,0) Use of microorganisms and enzymes for the production of chemical fuels, single-cell-protein, antibiotics, and other fermentation products. Topics include kinetics and energetics of microbial metabolism, design, and analysis of reactors for microbial growth and enzyme-catalyzed reactions, and considerations of scaling up mass transfer and concentration during reactor design. Prereq: B.E. 312, MTHSC 208, Coreq: (for Biosystems Engineering majors) BIOC 301 or 305, (for Chemical Engineering majors) CHE 330, 450.

B E 431, 631 Structural Design for Biosystems 2(2,0) Analysis of design of structures and structural determination of components with emphasis on wood. Prereq: B.E. 206 or M.E. 302.

B E 435, 635 Applications in Biotechnology Engineering 3(3,0) Bioengineering principles applied to the expanding fields of agricultural biotechnology, food technology, and biomedical technology. Specific applications include wastewater disposal, bioreactor and consumer distribution, and biochemical, and materials biocompatibility. Prereq: B.E. (CHE) 428.

B E 438, 638 Bioprocess Engineering Design 3(2,2) Design and analysis of systems for processing biological materials. Topics include biotechnology, environmental protection, and biological processes related to bioprocess design and computational simulation. Unit operations include basic and biotechnology, bioprocesses, and presentation techniques. Prereq: B.E. 428.

B E 440 Renewable Energy Resource Engineering 3(2,2) Investigation into renewable energy resources, including detailed study of solar, wind, and bioenergy resources. Also includes principles, technologies, and performance evaluation of components for these technologies and an introduction to tidal, hydro, geothermal, and other energy, energy conservation, cogeneration, financial, economical, and other issues related to alternative energy sources. Prereq: Junior standing.

B E 442, 642 Properties and Processing of Biological Products 2(1,3) Study of engineering properties of biological materials and their uniqueness as design constraints on systems for handling, processing, and preserving biological products. Prereq: B.E. 333, CEE 341, M.E. 302, 310.

B E (EEES, FOR) 451, 651 Seminar and Lecture Series in Natural Resources Engineering 1(0,2) Topics dealing with development and protection of land, air, water, and related resources are covered by seminar with instructor and invited lecturers. Current environmental and/or resource conservation issues are addressed. Prereq: Senior standing, consent of instructor.
BUS H491 International Business Honors Thesis I (3,0) Students work with an advisor to conduct literature review and research on a senior thesis topic and prepare presentations and thesis drafts based on this work. Prereq: BUS H392.

BUS H492 International Business Honors Thesis II (3,0) Students work with an advisor to complete a senior thesis. They prepare and present a seminar on the topic for presentation to faculty and other International Business Honors students. Prereq: BUS H491.

CALHOUN HONORS SEMINAR

C H S H201 Structures and Society 3(3,0) Interdisciplinary honors seminar that examines selected structures regarded as monuments to artistic creativity and technological genius and the ways that structures affect and are affected by the societies that produce them. Prereq: Membership in Calhoun Honors College.

C H S H202 Science, Culture, and Human Values 3(3,0) Interdisciplinary honors seminar that unifies natural scientific, social scientific, and humanistic disciplines into a holistic view of the modern world and its future. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Membership in Calhoun Honors College.

C H S H203 Society, Art, and Humanities 3(3,0) Combines readings and methodologies from the social sciences, arts, and humanities to study the interrelationships among the disciplines and their societal effects. Subjects vary. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Membership in Calhoun Honors College.

C H S H204 Honors Study/Travel 1(0,3) Study/travel experience related to a three-credit Calhoun Honors Seminar. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Membership in Calhoun Honors College.

C H S H205 Methods of Interpretation 1(1,0) Seminar to teach students how to interpret documents, works of art, structures, and scholarly materials related to a three-credit Calhoun Honors Seminar. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Membership in Calhoun Honors College.

C H S H206 Controversies in Science and Technology 3(3,0) Interdisciplinary honors seminar that examines social issues relating to science and technology, using perspectives from science, the social sciences, and humanities. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Membership in Calhoun Honors College.

C H S H400 Honors Contract 0(0,0) Advanced study and research taken in conjunction with any 300-400-level course. Contract requires prior approval by instructor and Honors Director. To be taken Pass/Fail only. May be repeated once, but only if in conjunction with different course. Prereq: Membership in Calhoun Honors College.

CERAMIC AND MATERIALS ENGINEERING


C M E 210 Introduction to Materials Science 3(3,0) Introductory course in materials science designed primarily for engineering students. Studies the relation between the electrical, mechanical, and thermal properties of materials and the structure and composition of these products. All levels of structure are considered from gross structures easily visible to the eye through electronic structure of atoms. Prereq: CH 102, MTHSC 108.

C M E 241 Metrics Laboratory 1(0,3) Provides basic knowledge of statistical techniques and testing procedures used to evaluate materials. Includes sampling procedures, calculation of averages, confidence intervals, Wadell statistics, precision and accuracy to enable quality decision making. Coreq: C M E 210.

C M E 319 Materials Processing I 3(3,0) Introduction to the principles underlying the processing/manufacturing of ceramic, polymeric, and metallic materials. Coreq: C M E 210.

C M E 326 Thermodynamics of Materials 3(3,0) Introduction to physical laws that govern the equilibrium products of chemical and thermal reactions. Covers the three laws of thermodynamics, phase equilibria, energy requirements for reactions, material corrosion, and environmental stability. Prereq: C M E 210, CH 102, MTHSC 108, PHYS 221.

C M E 327 Transport Phenomena 3(3,0) Kinetic aspects of mass, heat, and fluid transport as they relate to the processing and performance of materials. Coreq: C M E 326, MTHSC 208.

C M E 328 Phase Diagrams for Materials Processing and Applications 3(3,0) Teaches students to use single component, binary, and ternary phase diagrams to analyze material processing routes and utilization. Considers reaction pathways by which material microstructure evolves and the relationship of reaction pathway to equilibrium phase diagrams. Also considers material interations/degredation during use. Prereq: C M E 326.

C M E 342 Structure/Property Laboratory 2(0,6) Provides a basic understanding of how microstructure interrelationships and processes affect the physical properties of materials and how environmental effects modify structure and mechanical behavior of materials. Prereq: C M E 241.
CHE H300 Honors Seminar 1(1.0) Acquaints students enrolled in the Departmental Honors Program with current research issues in the profession. This assists the student in preparing a research proposal for the Senior Thesis. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prog. Admission to departmental honors program, junior standing

CHE E 307 Unit Operations Laboratory I 3(2.3) Laboratory work in the unit operations of fluid flow, heat transfer, and evaporation. Stress is on the relation between theory and experimental results and the statistical interpretation of these results and on report preparation and presentation. Prog. CHE E 220, 230 or 311; E E 209 Coreq. E E 307, 311

CHE E 311 Fluid Flow 3(3.0) Fundamentals of fluid flow and the application of theory to chemical engineering unit operations, such as pumps, compressors, and fluidization. Prog. CHE E 211, MTHSC 206

CHE E 312 Heat and Mass Transfer 3(3.0) Study of the basics of heat and mass transport, including special emphasis on theory and its application to design. Prog. CHE E 220, 311

CHE E 319 Engineering Materials 3(3.0) Introduction to the fundamental properties and behavior of engineering materials, with emphasis on polymers, metals, ceramics, and composite materials. Prog. CHE E 211, Coreq. CHE E 220, CHE E 220

CHE E 321 Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics II 3(3.0) Continuation of CHE E 220. Topics include thermodynamics of power cycles and refrigeration/liquefaction, thermodynamic properties of homogeneous mixtures, phase equilibrium, and chemical reaction equilibrium. Prog. CHE E 220, MTHSC 208

CHE E 330 Mass Transfer and Separation Processes 4(0.2) Study of mass transport fundamentals and application of these fundamentals to separation technologies, with emphasis on gas absorption, stripping, distillation, and liquid-liquid extraction. Prog. CHE E 230. Coreq. CHE E 321

CHE E 334 Chemical Engineering Junior Seminar 1(1.0) Preparation of junior chemical engineering students for entry into the profession. Timely information on job interview skills, career placement and guidance, professional registration, professional behavior and ethics, graduate school, and management of personal finances. Outside speakers are used frequently. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prog. CHE E 312, Junior standing in Chemical Engineering

CHE E 353 Process Dynamics and Control 3(3.0) Mathematical analysis of the dynamic response of process systems. Basic automatic control theory and design of control systems for process applications. Prog. MTHSC 208, CHE E 311 or 230. Coreq. CHE E 330 or 413

CME 361 Processing of Metals and Their Composites 3(3.0) Examines the control of microstructure-property relationships in metallic materials and their composites through development and selection of innovative manufacturing methods. Prog. CME E 327

CME H395 Honors Research I 3(0.9) Individual research under the direction of a Ceramic and Materials Engineering faculty member. Prog. CME E 327, 328

CME E 402, 602 Solid State Materials 3(3.0) Discussion of the properties of solids as related to structure and bonding with emphasis on electronic materials. Band structure theory, electronic, and optical properties are treated. Prog. CME E 326, MTHSC 208, PHYS 221

CME E 407 Senior Capstone Design 3(1.6) Work with industrial partners who have materials related processes or product problems. Emphasizes interdisciplinary team approach and global perspective of products and problems. Incorporates critical thinking, group effectiveness, and problem solving with materials and processes. Collaborative efforts between industry and student academic teams are employed. Prog. CME E 441, IE 384

CME E 413 Noncrystalline Materials 3(3.0) Study of the fundamentals of the noncrystalline state. Includes cooling kinetics and effects on formation as well as physical properties of noncrystalline substances in metallic, polymeric, and ceramic systems. Prog. CME E 326. Coreq. CME E 402

CME E 416, 616 Electrical Properties of Materials 3(3.0) Covers a range of topics dealing with electrical and magnetic materials, including electrical, magnetic, and electronic properties. Prog. CME E 424, 624

CME E 422 Mechanical Behavior of Materials 3(3.0) Covers the microstructural basis of deformation and fracture in ceramic, metallic, and polymeric systems. Prog. E M 221, MTHSC 208

CME E 424, 624 Optical Materials and Their Applications 3(3.0) Introduction to the interactions of materials with light. Specific topics include fundamental optical properties, materials synthesis, optical fiber and planar waveguides, and the component and systems-level aspects of optical communication systems. Prog. CME E 402, 413

CME E 432 Manufacturing Processes and Systems 3(3.0) Plant layout and design for manufacturing of ceramic products. Emphasizes process control and verification of processing results. Includes adaptation of computers in process simulation/robotics and the use of programmable logic controllers and robotics in processing. Prog. CME E 326

CME E 433 Combustion Systems and Environmental Emissions 3(3.0) Study of the application of burners, burner controls, firing atmospheres, hydrocarbon fuels, and other energy resources to industrial kilns, furnaces, and firing operations. Topics include energy resources, fuel chemistry, combustion analysis, ratio control systems, flow and pressure measurement and control, kiln atmosphere controls, industrial burners, and furnaces. Prog. CME E 326

CME E 441 Manufacturing Laboratory 10(0.3) Provides students with the understanding of process optimization. Emphasizes the use of complex experimental designs to elucidate the interrelationships between processing, microstructural development, and resulting properties. Prog. CME E 342

CME E 445 Practice of Materials Engineering 1(1.0) Students working in groups present and discuss practical, ethical, safety, business, and selected technical topics. Invited speakers discuss various aspects of the engineering world. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prog. CME E 442

CME E (BIO E) 480, 680 Research Principles and Concepts 1(1.0) See BIO E 480

CHE E 490, H490, 690 Special Topies in Ceramic Engineering 1-3(2.3) Study of topics not ordinarily covered in other courses. Taught as the need arises. Topics could include current research in a specific area or technological advances. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prog. Consent of instructor

CME E H495 Honors Research I 3(0.9) Individual research under the direction of a Ceramic and Materials Engineering faculty member. Prog. CME E H395

CME E H497 Honors Thesis 1(1.0) Preparation of honors thesis based on research conducted in CME E H395 and H495. Prog. CME E H495

CHEMICAL ENGINEERING


CHE E 130 Chemical Engineering Tools 2(2.2) Tools and methods for analyzing engineering problems with applications in chemical and biochemical processes, including development of process flow diagrams, numerical methods, graphing, and applied statistics. Problem-solving and computer skills are developed in the lecture and laboratory activities. Prog. CES E102. Coreq. MTHSC 108, PHYS 122

CHE E 211 Introduction to Chemical Engineering 4(2.2) Introduction to fundamental concepts of chemical engineering, including mass and energy balances, PVT relationships for gases and vapors, and elementary phase equilibrium; problem-solving and computer skills are developed in lab. Prog. CHE E 102, MTHSC 108, PHYS 122, and CHE E 130 or ENGR 130

CHE E 220 Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics I 3(3.0) Topics include first and second laws of thermodynamics, ideal gases, PVT properties of real fluids, energy balances with chemical reactions, and thermodynamic properties of real fluids. Prog. CHE E 211, MTHSC 206

CHE E 230 Fluids/Heat Transfer 4(3.2) General principles of chemical engineering and study of fluid flow, heat transportation, and heat transmission. Special emphasis is placed on theory and its practical application to design. Prog. CHE E 211. Coreq. CHE E 220, MTHSC 206
CHE 407 Unit Operations Laboratory II 3(1,6)
Continuation of CHE 307 with experiments primarily on the unit operations. Additional lecture material on report writing and general techniques for experimental design and analysis of data, including statistical design of experiments. Preregistered: CHE 307, 320.

CHE 412, 612 Polymer Engineering 3(3,0)
Design-oriented course in synthetic polymers. Topics include reactor design used in polymer production, effect of step versus addition kinetics on reactor design, and polymeric reagents. Polymer solubility, influence of polymers and processing conditions on polymer crystallinity. Credit CH 224 and 322 or consent of instructor.

CHE 413 Separation Processes 3(3,0)

CHE (B E) 428, 628 Biochemical Engineering 3(3,0) See BE 428.

CHE 431 Chemical Process Design I 3(3,0)
Steps in creating a chemical process design from original concept to successful completion and operation. Topics include process layout, equipment selection and sizing, safety and environmental evaluation, engineering economics, simulation, evaluation of alternatives, and optimization. Preregistered: CH 307, 321, 330. Coreg: CHE 450.

CHE 432 Process Development, Design, and Optimization of Chemical Engineering Systems II 5(1,12,2)
Continuation of CHE 431. Principles of process development, design, and optimization are applied in a comprehensive problem created from a general statement of the problem to detailed design and economic evaluations. Preregistered: CH 321, 353, 407, 413, and 450 or consent of department chair.

CHE 433 Process Design II 3(1,6)
Continuation of CHE 431. Principles of process development, design, and optimization are applied in a comprehensive problem created from a general statement of the problem to detailed design and economic evaluations. Preregistered: CH 340, 407, 431, 450.

CHE 443 Chemical Engineering Senior Seminar I 1(1,0)
Preparation of senior chemical engineering students for entry into the profession. Timely information on job interviewing skills, career placement and guidance, professional registration, professional behavior and ethics, and management of personal finances. Outside speakers are used frequently. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Preregistered: CHE 330. Senior standing in Chemical Engineering Coreg: CHE 431.

CHE 444 Chemical Engineering Senior Seminar II 1(1,0)
Working in groups, students present and discuss topics related to professional practice, ethics, business, industrial safety, the environment, and selected technical subjects of interest to society. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Preregistered: CHE 344 or 443. Coreg: CHE 432.

CHE 445 Selected Topics in Chemical Engineering 3(3,0)
Topics not covered in other courses, emphasizing current literature, research, and practice of chemical engineering. Topics vary from year to year. May be repeated, but only if different topics are covered. Preregistered: Consent of instructor.

CHE 450, 650 Chemical Reaction Engineering 3(3,0)
Review of kinetics of chemical reactions and an introduction to the analysis and design of chemical reactors. Topics include homogeneous and heterogeneous reactions, batch and continuous flow reactors, catalyst design, and design of industrial reactors. Preregistered: CHE 330, 312, 332.

CHE 491, 619 Special Projects in Chemical Engineering I 3(3,0)
Topics in special projects in chemical engineering designed to meet the needs of the students and the project sponsors. Preregistered: CH 224 and 322 or consent of instructor.

CHE 6495 Honors Research II 3(0,9)
Individual research under the direction of a chemical engineering faculty member. Preregistered: CHE 11395.

CHE 6497 Honors Thesis I 1(1,0)
Preparation of honors thesis based on research conducted in CHE 11395 and 6495. Preregistered: CHE 6495.

CHEMISTRY


CHE 101, 1101 General Chemistry 4(3,3)
Introduction to the elementary concepts of chemistry through classroom and laboratory experience. Emphasizes chemical reactions and the use of symbolic representation, the mole concept and its applications and molecular structure. Credit toward a degree will be given for only one of CH 101 and 105. Preregistered: Coreq: CMPT score of 3 or higher; or MTH 101, 102, 103, or 105.

CHE 1102, 1102 General Chemistry 4(3,3)
Continuation of CH 101, treating solutions, rates of reactions, chemical equilibrium, electrochemistry, chemistry of selected elements, and an introduction to organic chemistry. Credit toward a degree will be given for only one of CH 102 or 106. Preregistered: CH 101 with a C or better.

CH 105 Beginning General and Organic Chemistry 3(3,3)
Elementary treatment of principles of general and organic chemistry for students in liberal arts, education, business, health science, and selected life-sciences curricula. Laboratory is coordinated with lecture. May not be taken as a prerequisite for organic chemistry. Credit toward a degree will be given for only one of CH 105 or 106.

CH 106 Beginning General and Organic Chemistry 4(3,3)
Continuation of CH 105. Topics in elementary organic chemistry with an emphasis on organic chemistry relevant to life processes are developed in both lecture and laboratory. May not be taken as a prerequisite for organic chemistry. Credit toward a degree will be given for only one of CH 106 or 106. Preregistered: CH 105 with a C or better.

CHE 141 Chemistry Orientation 1(1,0)
Lectures, discussions, and demonstrations devoted to health and safety in chemistry laboratories; use of the chemical literature; and career planning. Preregistered: Concurrent enrollment in CH 102.

CHE 152 Chemistry Communication II 2(2,0)
Methods for scientific communication including oral, written, and electronic formats. Service-learning projects engage participants with community needs pertaining to chemistry issues.

CHE 201 Survey of Organic Chemistry 4(3,3)
Introduction to organic chemistry emphasizing nomenclature, classes of organic compounds, and chemistry of functional groups. For students needing one-semester course in organic chemistry. Credit toward a degree will be given for only one of CH 201 or 223. Preregistered: CH 102 or consent of instructor.

CHE 205 Introduction to Inorganic Chemistry 3(3,0)
One-semester treatment which emphasizes the properties and reactions of the more common inorganic elements. Preregistered: CH 102.

CHE 206 Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory I 1(0,3)
Introduction to laboratory synthesis and characterization of inorganic compounds. Laboratory sessions consist of a set of six landmark inorganic experiments for which the original authors have been awarded Nobel prizes. Coreg: CHE 102, 205.

CHE 223 Organic Chemistry 3(3,0)
Introductory course in the principles of organic chemistry and the derivation of these principles from a study of the properties, preparations, and interrelationships of the important classes of organic compounds. Credit toward a degree will be given for only one of CH 201 or 223. Preregistered: CH 102 or consent of instructor.

CHE 224 Organic Chemistry 3(3,0) Continuation of CHE 223. Preregistered: CHE 223.

CHE 227 Organic Chemistry Laboratory I 1(0,3)
Synthesis and properties of typical examples of the organic classes of compounds. Credit toward a degree will be given for only one of CH 225, 227, or 229. Preregistered: CH 223 or concurrent enrollment.

CHE 228 Organic Chemistry Laboratory I 1(0,3)
Continuation of CH 227. Credit toward a degree will be given for only one of CH 226 or 228. Preregistered: CH 224 (or concurrent enrollment) and 227.

CHE 229 Organic Chemistry Laboratory I 1(0,3)
One-semester laboratory for Chemical Engineering students. Credit toward a degree will be given for only one of CH 225, 227, or 229. Preregistered: CHE 223.

CHE 313 Quantitative Analysis 3(3,0) Fundamental principles of volumetric, gravimetric, and certain instrumental chemical analyses. Preregistered: Concurrent enrollment for credit in CH 315 or 317.

CHE 315 Quantitative Analysis Laboratory 2(0,6) Laboratory techniques of volumetric, gravimetric, and certain instrumental chemical analyses. Credit toward a degree will be given for only one of CH 315 or 317. Coreg: Concurrent enrollment for credit in CH 315.

CHE 317 Quantitative Analysis Laboratory 1(0,3) Standard techniques of analytical chemistry—gravimetric, volumetric, and instrumental. Credit toward a degree will be given for only one of CH 315 or 317. Coreg: Concurrent enrollment for credit in CH 315.
CH 330 Introduction to Physical Chemistry 3(3,0) One-semester treatment of physical chemistry, emphasizing topics that are especially useful in the life sciences, agriculture, and medicine: chemical thermodynamics, equilibrium, solutions, kinetics, electrochemistry, macromolecules, and surface phenomena. Credit toward a degree will be given for only one of CH 330 or 331. Prereq: MTH 106.

CH 331 Physical Chemistry 3(3,0) Includes the gaseous state, thermodynamics, chemical equilibrium, and atomic and molecular structure, from both experimental and theoretical points of view. Credit toward a degree will be given for only one of CH 330 or 331. Prereq: MTHSC 206, PHYS 221.

CH 332, H332 Physical Chemistry 3(3,0) Continuation of CH 331, including chemical kinetics, liquid and solid state, phase equilibria, solutions, and electrochemistry and surfaces. Prereq: CH 331 or consent of instructor.

CH 339 Physical Chemistry Laboratory 1(0,3) Experiments are selected to be of maximum value to Chemistry and Chemical Engineering majors. Coreq: CH 331 or CH E 220.

CH 340 Physical Chemistry Laboratory 1(0,3) Continuation of CH 339. Prereq: Concurrent enrollment in CH 332.

CH 400 Selected Topics in Chemistry 1-3(1-3,0) Comprehensive study of topics of current interest in chemistry. May be repeated for a maximum of twelve credits, but only if different topics are covered.

CH 402, H402, 602 Inorganic Chemistry 3(3,0) Basic principles of inorganic chemistry are discussed with special emphasis on atomic structure, chemical bonding, solid state, coordination chemistry, organometallic chemistry, and acid-base theories. The chemistry of certain selected elements is treated. Prereq: CH 331, 332.

CH 403 Advanced Synthetic Techniques 2(0,6) Introduction to advanced laboratory techniques in synthesis and characterization of inorganic and organic compounds. Laboratory sessions consist of a set of eight experiments in modern fields of chemistry, including superconductivity, buckminsterfullerene, biomimetic chemistry, medicinal chemistry, asymmetric synthesis, and polymer chemistry. Prereq: CH 227, 228, 402, or consent of instructor.

CH 404, H404, 604 Bioinorganic Chemistry 3(3,0) Covers fundamentals of bioinorganic chemistry with review of necessary inorganic and biochemical concepts. Topics include metal uptake, transport, and storage in biological systems; functions of metals in proteins; metal ion interactions with nucleic acids; physical methods used in bioinorganic chemistry; heavy element toxicity, radiopharmaceuticals and other metalloids. Prereq: BIOCH 301 or CH 205.

CH 411, 611 Instrumental Analysis 3(3,0) Principles of operation and application of modern chemical instrumentation in the field of analytical chemistry. Topics include basic electronics, statistics, optical, mass, magnetic resonance, electron and x-ray spectroscopies, radiochemistry, and separation science. Prereq: CH 331, 332.

CH 412 Instrumental Analysis Laboratory 2(0,5) Reinforces principles of chemical instrumentation described in CH 411 by practical, hands-on experience. Aspects of sample preparation, standardization, data acquisition and interpretation, and report formulation procedures common in chemical analyses are considered for a range of modern instrumental methods. Coreq: CH 411.

CH 413, H413 Chemistry of Aqueous Systems 3(3,0) Study of chemical equilibria in aqueous systems, especially natural waters, acids and bases, dissolved CO2, precipitation and dissolution, oxidation-reduction, adsorption, etc. Prereq: CH 102 or 106.

CH 414, 614 Bioanalytical Chemistry 3(3,0) Survey of selected areas of importance in bioanalytical chemistry. Fundamental principles, advanced topics, and applications of analytical measurements of biomolecules, bioassays, immunoassays, separations, mass spectrometry, method validation, macromolecular crystallography, microscopy, and imaging. Prereq: CH 313, 411, or consent of instructor.

CH 421, H421, 621 Advanced Organic Chemistry 3(3,0) Survey of modern organic chemistry with an emphasis on synthesis and mechanisms. Prereq: CH 224, 332, or equivalent.

CH 425, 625 Medicinal Chemistry 3(3,0) Survey of the pharmaceutical drug discovery process. Covers discovery of candidate compounds, bioassays, methods, and associated regulatory and commercial issues. Case studies are selected from the current literature. Prereq: CH 224 or equivalent or consent of instructor.

CH 427, H427, 627 Organic Spectroscopy 2(2,3) Survey of modern spectroscopic techniques used in the determination of molecular structure. Emphasizes the interpretation of spectra: nuclear magnetic resonance, ultraviolet, infrared, mass spectrometry, optical rotatory dispersion, and circular dichroism. One year of each of organic chemistry and physical chemistry.

CH 435, H435, 635 Atomic and Molecular Structure 3(3,0) Introduction to quantum theory and its application to atomic and molecular systems. Topics include harmonic oscillator, hydrogen atom, atomic and molecular orbital methods, vector model of the atom, atomic spectroscopy, and molecular spectroscopy. Prereq: CH 332 or consent of instructor.

CH 443, H443 Research Problems 1-6(0,3-18) Original investigation of an assigned problem in a fundamental branch of chemistry. Work must be carried out under the supervision of a member of the staff. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Senior standing in chemistry or consent of instructor.

CH 444, H444 Research Problems 1-6(0,3-18) Continuation of CH 443. Original investigation of an assigned problem in a fundamental branch of chemistry. Work must be carried out under the supervision of a member of the staff. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Senior standing in chemistry or consent of instructor.

CH 450 Chemistry Capstone 3(1,6) Students undertake capstone projects in a team format. Projects necessitate the use of electronic and print resources, demonstrate expertise with respect to instrumental or experimental technique, require strong collaboration within a team setting, and produce a peer-reviewed oral and written report. Prereq: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

CH 451, 651 Frontiers in Polymer Chemistry 3(3,0) Survey of selected current research in polymer science with particular emphasis on polymer synthesis. Although a text is required, a review and reference course is primarily literature-based and focuses on areas of high impact with multidisciplinary technology. Prereq: CH 223, 234, 415, or consent of instructor.

CH 452 Chemistry Communication II 1(1,0) Methods for scientific communication including oral, written, and electronic forms. Student presentations focus on current chemical literature topics pertinent to their CH 444/444 undergraduate research or research of that work are appropriate. Prereq: CH 152.

CH 471, 671 Teaching Chemistry 3(3,0) Study of topics in chemistry addressed in the context of constructivist methodologies. Also considers laboratory work and management, laboratory safety, and the use of technology in the classroom. Prereq: 500-level chemistry course or high school teaching experience or consent of instructor.

Chinese

Associate Professor Y. An, Assistant Professor Y. Zhang

CHIN 101 Elementary Chinese 4(3,1) Introductory course stressing speaking, listening, reading, and writing. Attention is given to the sound system of Chinese to enable students to distinguish the four tones and to develop basic communication skills. Participation in cultural activities is encouraged.

CHIN 102 Elementary Chinese 4(3,1) Continuation of CHIN 101. Prereq: CHIN 101 or consent of instructor.

CHIN 201 Intermediate Chinese 3(3,1) Intermediate course with more emphasis on communication skills and structure. Reading and writing practice without phonetic and oral practice in and outside the class, paying special attention to idiomatic usage; introduction to cultural perspectives through readings and cultural activities. Prereq: CHIN 102 or consent of instructor.

CHIN 202 Intermediate Chinese 3(3,1) Continuation of CHIN 201. Prereq: CHIN 201 or consent of instructor.

CHIN 203 Chinese Reading and Composition I 4(3,1) Designed for students who already speak Chinese but cannot read and write it well. Covers grammatical points of first year Chinese with special attention to reading and composition. Prereq: Consent of instructor.
CHIN 204 Chinese Reading and Composition II 4(3,1) Continuation of CHIN 203. Covers all grammatical points of regular second-year Chinese. Through reading and discussion of materials regarding Chinese linguistics, history, literature, and philosophy, students improve their language skills and acquire a basic knowledge of Chinese culture. Prereq: CHIN 203 or consent of instructor.

CHIN 305 Chinese Conversation and Composition I 3(3,0) Practice in the spoken language with emphasis on vocabulary, word combinations, pronunciation, and comprehension. Learning practical language skills and intercultural communication by studying various topics. Prereq: CHIN 202, 204, or consent of department chair.

CHIN 306 Chinese Conversation and Composition II 3(3,0) Continuation of CHIN 305. More practice in the spoken language with emphasis on vocabulary, word combinations, pronunciation, and comprehension. Learning practical language skills and intercultural communication by studying various topics. Prereq: CHIN 305 or consent of department chair.

CHIN (PHIL) 312 Philosophy in Ancient China 3(0,3) See PHIL 312.

CHIN (PHIL) 313 Philosophy in Modern China 3(0,3) See PHIL 313.

CIVIL ENGINEERING


C E 204 Civil Engineering and Society 3(2,2) Study of the history and societal impact of major civil engineering projects such as bridges, buildings, dams, tunnels, water supply systems, and transportation systems. Projects are examined in the light of modern concerns for safety, ethics, and their economic and environmental impacts. Prereq: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor.

C E 206 Structural Mechanics 4(3,3) Builds on statics to develop relationships between external loads on structural elements of civil engineering interest and the resulting internal loads and deformations. Students are exposed to the development and stress and deformation formulas and the identification and use of significant mechanical properties of civil engineering materials. Prereq: C E 205 or E M 201. Coreq: CE 253 or ENGR 130.

C E 208 Civil Engineering Dynamics 2(2,0) Study of kinematics and kinetics of particles and rigid bodies, work and energy, impact and momentum. Prereq: CE 203 or EM 201 and PHYS 122. Coreq: MTHSC 206.

C E 251 Analysis Techniques in Civil Engineering 3(2,3) Solution to civil engineering problems using the techniques of dimensional analysis, data analysis, and numerical analysis. The latter includes introduction to FORTRAN programming, simulation analysis, and the numerical solution of systems of linear algebraic equations. Prereq: ENGR 120. Coreq: MTHSC 206.

C E 253 Civil Engineering Measurements 2(3,0) Principles and methods for measurement of loads, load effects, environmental variables, and performance of civil engineering systems. Classes integrate lectures and hands-on applications. Exercises provide students an introduction to sensors, basic electrical circuits, data acquisition systems, and data analysis methods used in civil engineering.

C E 255 Geomatics 3(2,3) Spatial data collection methods including surveying, digital photogrammetry and remote sensing, and global positioning systems. Methods and techniques used to manage, manipulate, and analyze spatial and associated attribute data including geographic information systems. Prereq: C E 209.

C E 301 Structural Analysis 3(3,0) Calculation of design loads for buildings and other structures. Use of classical analysis techniques to determine support reactions, internal member forces, and structural displacements of statically determinate and indeterminate structural systems. Prereq: C E 260 or consent of instructor.

C E 311 Transportation Engineering Planning and Design 3(3,0) Planning, design, and operation of transportation facilities, including highways and airports. Coverage includes economic, safety, and environmental considerations. Public and private systems are considered. Prereq: C E 255, EX ST 301.
C E 321 Geotechnical Engineering (4,3,3) Mechanical and physical properties of soils and their relation to soil action in problems of engineering, such as classification, permeability, shear strength, and consolidation; design of embankments and retaining walls with geotextiles. Prac: CE 206; CE 251 or ENGR 130.

C E 331 Construction Engineering and Management (3,0,0) Consideration of construction contracts, technical specifications, cost estimating, project scheduling, cost control, materials management, quality control, and quality assurance. Prof: Junior standing.

C E 341 Introduction to Fluid Mechanics (4,3,3) Introduction to fluid mechanics, including hydrostatics and fluid flow. Emphasizes problem-solving skills, including the principles of mass, momentum, and energy conservation. Other topics include conduit flow and pump systems. Laboratory experiments familiarize students with techniques and instrumentation. The Effective Technical Communications Laboratory is used to prepare presentation for a lab assignment. Prac: CE 208 or EM 202; CE 253 or ENGR 130; Junior standing.

C E 342 Applied Hydraulics and Hydrology (3,0,0) Introduction to hydrologic cycle, including precipitation, evaporation, infiltration, and runoff. Additional topics include hydrograph analysis, open channel flow, design of stable channels, flood routing, groundwater hydrology, flood frequency analysis, and hydrologic design. Prof: CE 341. Coreq: EX ST 301 or MTHSC 302.

C E 350 Economic Evaluation of Projects (3,0,0) Comparison of design alternatives based on engineering economic analysis; introduction to present worth, annual cost, rate of return, and benefit-cost ratio methods. Use of depreciation and taxation in project analysis. Students make oral presentations of historic and current civil engineering projects. Prof: Junior standing.

C E 351 Civil Engineering Materials (4,3,3) Introduction to engineering materials science and basic properties of construction materials such as: aggregate, Portland cement, asphalt, concrete, steel, ceramics, wood, and fibers. Experiments in lab and field trips to nearby plants are required. Oral and written communication skills are a part of this course. Prac: CE 253 or ENGR 130. Coreq: EX ST 301 or MTHSC 302.

C E 352 Economic Evaluation of Projects (2,2,0) Comparison of design alternatives based on engineering economic analysis; introduction of present worth, annual cost, rate of return, and benefit-cost ratio methods. Use of depreciation and taxation in project analysis.

C E 353 Professional Seminar I (1,0,0) Discusses various professional topics related to skills and techniques for evaluating career opportunities, seeking and obtaining civil engineering employment, career development, professional registration, professional ethics, and other factors necessary for achieving success in a professional career. Enables students to make better decisions that will help them succeed in their careers. Prof: Junior standing.

C E 387 Junior Honors Project 1-3 Studies or laboratory investigations on special topics in the civil engineering field which are of interest to individual students and faculty members. Arranged on a project basis for a maximum of three credits. Prac: Junior standing in Civil Engineering Senior Departmental Honors Program.

C E 388 Honors Research Topics 1-2,0 Selection of research topics for further individual study. Prac: Junior standing in Civil Engineering Senior Departmental Honors Program.

C E 389 Honors Research Skills 1(1,0) Research problem selection, research tools, research reports. Pract: CE 388.

C E 401, 601 Indeterminate and Matrix Structural Analysis (3,0,0) Analysis of indeterminate structures using matrix methods. Includes the virtual work and Castigliano's Theorem and the matrix formulation of the direct stiffness method. Prof: CE 301 or consent of instructor.

C E 402 Reinforced Concrete Design (3,0,0) Design of reinforced concrete columns, beams, slabs, and footings using ultimate strength design. Includes an introduction to working stress design methods. Prof: CE 301 or consent of instructor.

C E 404, 604 Masonry Structural Design (3,0,0) Introduction to design of structural elements for masonry buildings, including lintels, walls, columns, pilasters, and retaining walls. Reinforced and un reinforced elements of concrete or clay are designed by allowable stress techniques. Includes an introduction to construction techniques, materials, and terminology used in masonry. Prof: CE 402 or consent of instructor.

C E 406 Structural Steel Design (3,0,0) Introduction to design of structural steel elements in steel buildings, particularly design of steel tension members, beams, columns, beam-columns, and connections. Additional topics include composite members and plate girders. Emphasizes the ACCEPT Specifications for steel design, though reference is made to the AISC Specifications with examples made where appropriate. Prof: CE 301 or consent of instructor.

C E 407, 607 Wood Design (3,0,0) Introduction to wood design and engineering; properties of wood and wood-based materials: design of beams, columns, walls, roofs, panel systems, and connections. Prof: CE 402 or 406, or consent of instructor.

C E 410, 610 Traffic Engineering Operations (3,0,0) Basic characteristics of motor-vehicle traffic, highway capacity, applications of traffic control devices, traffic design of parking facilities, engineering studies, traffic safety, traffic laws and ordinances, and public relations. Prof: CE 311 or consent of instructor.

C E 411, 611 Roadway Geometric Design (2,3,3) Geometric design of roadways, intersections, and interchanges in accordance with conditions imposed by traffic, vehicle performance, safety, and economics. Prof: CE 311 or consent of instructor.

C E 412, 612 Urban Transportation Planning (3,0,0) Consideration of urban travel characteristics, characteristics of transportation systems, transportation and land use, trip distribution and trip assignment models, traffic control, and traffic analysis. Prof: CE 311 or consent of instructor.

C E 421, 621 Geotechnical Engineering Design (3,0,0) Study of the relationship of local geology to soil formations, ground water, drainage, and soil conditions. Prof: CE 321 or GEOL 320 or consent of instructor.

C E 422, 624 Earth Slopes and Retaining Structures (3,0,0) Consider the principles of geology, ground water, seepage, soil strength, slope stability, and lateral earth pressure and their application to the design of excavations, earth fills, and earth retaining structures. Prof: CE 321 or GEOL 320 or consent of instructor.

C E 433, 633 Construction Planning and Scheduling (3,0,0) Study of principles and applications of the Critical Path Method (CPM) and Project Evaluation and Review Techniques (PERT). Incl. project breakdown and network graphics; identification of the critical path and routine; floats; definition and allocation of materials, equipment, and manpower; resource leveling, compression, and other network adjustments and computer applications using packaged routines. Prof: CE 331 or consent of instructor.

C E 434, 634 Construction Estimating and Project Control (3,0,0) Instructs in the techniques of estimating, tendering strategies, purchasing and subcontracting procedures, accounting for materials, supplies, subcontracts, and labor procedures for estimating earthwork, reinforced concrete, and masonry. Also considers overhead and profit items. Prof: CE 331 or consent of instructor.

C E 438, 638 Construction Support Operations (3,0,0) Describes activities necessary for the completion of a construction job,(3,0,0) including such activities as general conditions, safety, quality, and quality assurance, estimating, job methods, and organizational support systems and typical implementation procedures. Prof: CE 331 and EX ST 301, or consent of instructor.

C E 446, 646 Flood Hazards and Protective Design (3,0,0) Study of flood hazard characteristics; methods of protective design; introduction to flood design; evaluation of flood hazard indicators; and methods of floodplain mapping and delineation, for determining flood hazard zones. Discusses flood-resistant construction, flood-proofing, and governmental regulations. Includes case studies and design projects. Coreq: CE 342, or consent of instructor.

C E 447, 647 Stormwater Management (3,0,0) Evaluation of peak discharges for urban and rural basins, determination of drainage structures such as inlets and culverts, and stormwater and receiving water quality. Plans and habitat conservation. Prof: CE 342, Coreq: EE & S 401 or consent of instructor.
Courses of Instruction

C E 448, 449 Physical Models in Hydraulics 3(2,3) Tools and techniques of physical modeling to aid in design of complex hydraulic systems. Students participate in construction, operation, and testing of physical models to solve hydraulic engineering design problems. Experimental design and operation are covered. Prereq: C E 342 or consent of instructor.

C E 449, 449 Hydraulic Structures 3(3,0) Design methods and procedures are taught for a variety of hydraulic structures, including intake structures, complex open-channel and closed conduit control structures, transitions, spillways, small dams, and pond design. Field trips to actual hydraulic structures may be included. Prereq: C E 342 or consent of instructor.

C E 455, 655 Properties of Concrete and Asphalt 3(2,3) Properties of aggregate, concrete, and asphalt are discussed. Concrete and asphalt mix designs are conducted in the laboratory. Prereq: C E 351 and EX ST 301, or consent of instructor.

C E 459 Capstone Design Project 3(1,6) Students apply creativity with their engineering knowledge in the solution of open-ended civil engineering problems. Problems are formulated and solutions are evaluated by faculty and practicing engineers. Oral communication skills are developed through presentations, correspondence, and project reports. Prereq: All required 300-level C E courses and the Technical Design Requirement.

C E 462, 662 Coastal Engineering I 3(3,0) Introduction to coastal and oceanographic engineering principles, including wave mechanics, wave-structure interaction, coastal water-level fluctuations, coastal-zone processes, and design considerations for coastal structures and beach nourishment projects. Prereq: C E 341 or consent of instructor.

C E 482, 682 Groundwater and Contaminant Transport 3(3,0) Basic principles of groundwater hydrology and transport of contaminants in groundwater systems; groundwater system characteristics; steady and transient flow; well hydraulics, design, and testing; contaminant sources, movement, and transformations. Prereq: C E 341. Coreq: EE&S 401.

C E 487 Senior Honors Project 1-3 Studies or laboratory investigations on special topics in civil engineering which are of interest to individual students and faculty members. Arranged on a project basis for a maximum of individual student effort under faculty guidance. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. Prereq: Senior standing in Civil Engineering Senior Departmental Honors Program.

C E 488 Honors Research 1-3 Individual research under the direction of a Civil Engineering faculty member. Prereq: C E 389.

C E 489 Honors Research II 3(3,0) Individual research under the direction of a Civil Engineering faculty member. Prereq: C E 488.

C E 490 Special Projects 1-3(1-3,0) Studies or laboratory investigations on special topics in civil engineering which are of interest to individual students and staff members. Arranged on a project basis with a maximum of individual student effort and a minimum of staff guidance. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. Prereq: Senior standing.

C E 491, 691 Selected Topics in Civil Engineering 1-6(1-6,0) Structured study of civil engineering topics not found in other courses. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

CLEMSON UNIVERSITY

C U 101 University Success Skills 2(3,0) Introduction to a variety of topics critical to students' success. Topics include time management, goal setting, test taking, campus resources and policies, critical thinking, and diversity. Students are given opportunities to discover and practice many procedures, techniques, and tips. Limited to freshmen and first semester transfer students.

 COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE

C E 101 Introduction to Engineering and Science 3(1,4) Introduction to engineering and science disciplines to assist students in selecting a major. Students use laptop computers to study sheets, obtain graphical solutions of problems, and use electronic sensors for data acquisition. Students complete team-based design projects. Provides a recreation for students who are not calculus-ready at matriculation. Coreq: MTHSC 103 or 105.

C E 102, H102 Engineering Disciplines and Skills 2(1,2) Introduction to the engineering profession and science disciplines to assist students in selecting a major. Laptop computers are used to study spreadsheets, obtain graphical solutions of problems, produce design project reports, and respond to various on-line surveys. Students complete two team-based design projects. Coreq: MTHSC 106 or higher.

C E 110 Engineering and Science Workshop 1(0,2) Workshop that addresses issues and opportunities for women in science and engineering. Designed to help students succeed in engineering and science by strengthening their problem-solving, leadership, and teamwork skills and by introducing them to female role models and mentors in engineering and science.

COMMUNICATION STUDIES


COMM 101 Communication Academic and Professional Development 1(1,0) Introduces students to General Education and Communication Studies major requirements, explains connections between general education and major courses, explores careers in communication, and prepares students to develop digital portfolios, résumés, and interview skills specific to communication professions and/or graduate school. To be taken Pass/Fail only.

COMM 150 Introduction to Human Communication 3(2,2) Overview of theoretical approaches to the study of communication, including the theory and practice of interpersonal/small group/intercultural/public communication. Students complete a portfolio. Includes a laboratory.

COMM 162 Forensic Laboratory 1(0,3) Research, preparation, and practice leading to participation in on-campus and intercollegiate debate and individual events competition. May be repeated for a maximum of four credits.

COMM 163 Advanced Forensic Laboratory 1(0,3) Advanced research, preparation, and practice leading to continued participation in on-campus and intercollegiate debate and individual events competition. May be repeated for a maximum of four credits. Prereq: COMM 162.

COMM 201 Introduction to Communication Studies 4(3,2) Introduces Communication Studies majors to and prepares them for continued study in the discipline by providing them with an overview of important issues, areas of study, and approaches to the field. Includes a writing laboratory experience. Prereq: COMM 101.

COMM 250, H250 Public Speaking 3(3,1) Practical instruction in public speaking; practice in the preparation, delivery, and criticism of short speeches. Develops an understanding and knowledge of the process of communication. Students complete a portfolio. Includes a laboratory.

COMM 256 Introduction to Public Relations 3(3,0) Students learn the context and techniques of public relations (PR), a form of corporate communication. Types of PR, work, theories of PR, the four-part structure of PR, and the history of the field.

COMM 300 Communication in a World Context 3(3,0) In-depth examination of differences in communication practices and meanings seen through a global perspective. Prereq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM 301 Communication Theory 3(3,0) Various theories and models of communication characterizing the field. Focuses on how communication is conceptualized from different theoretical perspectives. Prereq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM 302 Mass Communication Theory 3(3,0) Survey of the breadth and history of theories of mass communication and mass media from the 19th century to the present. Emphasizes contemporary schools of thought, theoretical debates, and the continuing controversies in the field. Prereq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM 303 Communication Law and Ethics 3(3,0) Major topics in communication law and free expression and in communication ethics. Prereq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.
COMM 304 Youth, Media, and Culture (3,0) Grounded in the cultural studies paradigm, examines the relationship among youth, mass media, and popular culture. Focuses on issues such as how youth are portrayed in media, how youth navigate the products of mass media/culture, and how youth create its own media culture. Preq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM 305 Persuasion (3,0) Study of the processes by which communication influences attitudes, beliefs, and behaviors in our personal, social, civic, and professional lives. After discussion of theoretical and methodological issues, particular theories of persuasion are examined. Treatment of political, market-driven, and social persuasion concludes the course. Preq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM 306 Discourse and Society (3,0) Examines historical and contemporary theoretical and critical approaches to the description, analysis, interpretation, and evaluation of public discourse. Focuses on the power of public discourse to shape human existence. Preq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM 307 Public Communication of Science and Technology (3,0) Examines the role of science and technology in society from a communication perspective. Particular attention is paid to this dynamic in public life. Students examine an array of theoretical issues and case studies in this area. Preq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM 308 Public Communication and Popular Culture (3,0) Examines artifacts of popular culture, paying particular attention to their relationship to politics and public life. Explores the structures and constraints of the culture industry. Students apply communication principles to various examples. Preq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM 309 Visual Discourse and the Public (3,0) Examines the role of visuality in society and the cultural implications for ways of seeing. Using visual artifacts of various types, students learn the logic of visual representation. Preq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM 310 Communication Research Methods (3,0) Students study methods of communication research, preparing research projects, conducting research studies, ethnography, observation, sampling, measurement, analysis, and the relationship between theory and research. Preq: COMM 301 or consent of instructor.

COMM 311 Humanistic Methods in Communication Studies (3,0) Explores qualitative and humanistic methods of inquiry about communicative practices. Students learn to use various representative techniques such as interviewing, ethnography, and rhetorical criticism to answer communication questions. Preq: COMM 301 and 310 or consent of instructor.

COMM 312 Survey and Group Research Methods in Communication Studies (3,0) Examines group and survey methods commonly used in communication research. Students learn methodological and ethical issues surrounding these methods and conduct research using them. Preq: COMM 301 and 310 or consent of instructor.

COMM 313 Case-Based Research Methods in Communication Studies (3,0) Examines case-based research methods commonly used in communication studies research, such as case studies and content analyses. Emphasizes ethical and methodological issues involved in these methods. Students design and conduct research using one or more of these methods. Preq: COMM 201 with a C or better and 310 or consent of instructor.

COMM 310 Television Journalism (3,0) Explores both the philosophy of journalism and the applied skills of the journalist. In addition to classroom activities, students experience television journalism firsthand as participants on a weekly off-campus television news program.

COMM 315 Sports Communication (3,0) Covers fundamentals of communicating in a sports environment. Includes the basics of communicating for print and broadcast news, as well as communicating for public relations and sports information. Also covers ethical considerations and the role of sports in American culture. Preq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM 326 Public Relations in Sports (3,0) Focuses on the preparation of professional sports communication materials for both internal and external audiences. Topics include the mechanics of creating press releases and other materials, as well as techniques in managing crises. Preq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM 327 Sports Media Criticism (3,0) Students gain in-depth understanding of sports communication issues through carefully analyzing actual media coverage of sporting events, addressing social issues involved in college and professional sports, and developing an understanding of sports promotion and advertising. Preq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM 330 Nonverbal Communication (3,0) Develops knowledge of the functions of nonverbal behaviors in human interaction. This includes the study of gesture and movement; physical appearance, vocal behavior, immediacy, time and space, and intercultural differences. Promotes understanding of nonverbal rules. Preq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM 338 Interpersonal Communication (3,0) Surveys of the theories and research in interpersonal communication with emphasis on the application of research findings and developmental strategies for intra- and intercultural relationships. Preq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM 349 Communication and Aging (3,0) Major theories and concepts concerning communication with and between members of aging populations. Focuses on communication factors that affect the elderly and implications for the creation and maintenance of satisfying relationships within and between generations. Preq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM 350 Small Group and Team Communication (3,0) Examines the principles and skills involved in effective small group communication. Preq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM 355 Stakeholder Communication (3,0) Focuses on external stakeholders such as the media, the community, and the government. Students learn how to manage various stakeholder relationships. Preq: COMM 250 or consent of instructor.

COMM 356 Argumentation and Debate (3,0) Basic principles of argumentation with emphasis on developing skills in argumentative speech. The role of the advocate in contemporary society is examined and an appreciation of formal debate. Preq: COMM 250 or consent of instructor.

COMM 364 Organizational Communication (3,0) Examination of the process, theories, and techniques of communicating within small groups and other organized bodies. Preq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM 366 Special Topics in Communication Studies (3,0) Consideration of select major areas of study in the field. With consent of department chair, may be repeated for a maximum of 15 credits, but only if different topics are covered.

COMM 367 Negotiations (3,0) Develops a knowledge of the basic strategies and elements of communication used in effective negotiation. Includes techniques of dealing with people, interests, options, and the criteria necessary to reach agreements and objectives. Preq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM 368 Organizational Communication Simulation (3,0) Students develop and apply communication skills which are useful in a variety of organizational settings-taking and conducting interviews, group decision making, and oral reporting. Discusses communication processes and provides personal and professional development. Preq: COMM 201 with a C or better and 250 or consent of instructor.

COMM 369 Political Communication (3,0) Examination of American political rhetoric after 1932, focusing on such notable speakers as Franklin D. Roosevelt, John F. Kennedy, and Martin Luther King, Jr. Preq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM 370 Communication Studies Internship (0-5) Preapproved, preapproved, faculty supervised. Internship provides Communication Studies majors with field experience in areas related to their curriculum. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Preq: Junior standing, consent of faculty advisor.

COMM 402 Mass Communication: History and Criticism (3,0) Critical examination of mass communication in America, including discussions of history, theory, and current issues in television, film, popular music, telecommunications, and other media. Preq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM 405 Public Opinion and Change (3,0) Examines the role of public communication in the process of contesting social values and practices and in the subsequent change that sometimes occurs. Students explore the public's relationship with mass media as well as other forms of communication practices that can produce cultural change. Preq: COMM 201 with a C or better and 405 or consent of instructor.
COMM 425 Advanced Sports Communication 3(3,0) Combination seminar and primary research class that explores contemporary sports communication issues. Students write position papers on seminar topics and conduct primary research on sports communication topics of their choice. Prereq: COMM 325 or consent of instructor.

COMM (ENGL) 451, 651 Film Theory and Criticism 3(2,3) See ENGL 451.

COMM 455 Gender Communication 3(3,0) Explores the ways communication behavior and perceptions of communication behavior are affected by gender. The effects of gender on a variety of communication contexts are examined, including interpersonal, small group, organizational, and mass communication. Prereq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM 456, 656 Crisis Communication 3(3,0) In-depth examination of the use of communication in planning, managing, and responding to organizational crises. Prereq: COMM 456 or consent of instructor.

COMM 460 Communication and Conflict Management 3(3,0) Introduces the study of communication practices in conflict situations within various personal and professional settings. Emphasizes the central role of communication in the understanding and management of conflict. Prereq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM 464, 664 Advanced Organizational Communication 3(3,0) Application of speech communication methodology to the analysis of organizational communication processes. Students study methods of organizational communication analysis and intervention. Prereq: COMM 364 or consent of instructor.

COMM 470, 670 Communication and Health 3(3,0) Considers institutional and health care communication issues as well as the relationship between social issues, communication, and health. Prereq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM 480 Intercultural Communication 3(3,0) Introduces the process of communication between and among individuals from different cultures or subcultures. Emphasizes the effect of cultural practices within various communication relational contexts such as interpersonal, small group, and organizational communication. Prereq: COMM 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

COMM (ENGL) 491, 691 Classical Rhetoric 3(3,0) See ENGL 491.

COMM (ENGL) 492, 692 Modern Rhetoric 3(3,0) See ENGL 492.

COMM H493 Honors Prospectus Project 1(1,0) Completion of an honors project proposal and a prospectus meeting with a faculty committee. First in a three-course sequence with H494 and H496. Prereq: COMM 301, 310.

COMM H494 Honors Field Research 3(0,9) Honors students in Communication Studies pursue field work with an outside organization related to concentration area in the major, gathering data for use in preparing original research project for COMM H496. Second in a three-course sequence with H493 and H496. Prereq: COMM H493.

COMM 495 Senior Communication Seminar 3(3,0) Students apply their knowledge and education to a significant research project involving the student's communication research interest. Project(s) culminate in a written document and a public presentation/discussion of the student's research. Prereq: COMM 301, 310, Senior standing in Communication Studies.

COMM H496 Honors Senior Communication Seminar 3(3,0) Plans developed in COMM H493 and data gathered from COMM H494 are applied to the production of a written product of conference or publication length and quality. Third in a three-course sequence with H493 and H494. Prereq: COMM H493, H494.

COMM 498 Communication Academic and Professional Development II 1(1,0) Students reflect upon curricular relationships among general education, major, and minor courses. They complete and revise digital portfolios for presentation to the major, University, graduate schools, or potential employers. Students participate in résumé building, job seeking, and interviewing activities. Prereq or Coreq: COMM 495 or H496.

COMM 499 Independent Study 1-3(1-3,0) Tutorial work for students with special interests or projects in speech communication outside the scope of existing courses. Prereq: Consent of department chair.

COMMUNITY AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT

See also courses listed under Agricultural and Applied Economics.

Professors: D. L. Barkley, M. S. Henry, J. C. O. Nyamkori, C. M. Sieverdes; Associate Professors: M. Espy, S. R. Templeton; Assistant Professor: S. R. Templeton

C R D (SOC) 235 Introduction to Leadership 3(3,0) See SOC 235.

C R D 335 Leadership in Organizations and Communities 3(3,0) Students present leadership models, principles, skills, negotiation techniques, and practices to improve effectiveness in organizations and communities; use current theory and research findings to evaluate effective leadership; demonstrate the role of effective leadership in shaping future organizations and social structures in public and private sectors. Prereq: Introductory course in a social science (sociology recommended).

C R D 336 Community Development Methods 3(3,0) Research methodology is applied to community, leadership, and economic development. Steps include problem identification, data collection, analysis, and interpretation. Special attention is given to case study approach, applied research design, data collection options, and computer-based analysis of community-based data to generate findings and implications for policy change. Prereq: C R D 335, EX ST 301 or equivalent.

C R D 357 Natural Resources Economics 3(3,0) Principles and problems involved in the use of soil, water, forest, and mineral resources, with special emphasis on economic aspects of alternative methods of resource utilization. Prereq: AP EC 202, ECON 200 or 211.

C R D (AP EC, HLTH) 361 Introduction to Health Care Economics 3(3,0) Introductory course in which students learn the basic economics of the institutions comprising the health care industry. Topics include the underlying supply, demand, and institutional factors impacting health care availability and costs of health care.

C R D (APEC) 411, 611 Regional Impact Analysis 3(3,0) Techniques for analysis of the growth and decline of regions including economic-base theory, shift share, regional input-output, regional econometric models, and fixed impact models. Prereq: AP EC 202 or ECON 211 and 212.

C R D (AP EC) 412, 612 Regional Economic Development Theory and Policy 3(3,0) Development of rural economic activity in the context of historical, theoretical, and policy aspects for association with spatial separation. Considers location factors, transfer costs, location patterns, and regional-growth policy. Prereq: AP EC 202 or ECON 211 or equivalent.

C R D (AP EC) 491 Internship, Agribusiness, and Community and Rural Development 1-6(0,2-12) Internship under faculty supervision in an approved agency or firm. Internships provide students with work experience in agribusiness or community and rural development. Students submit a comprehensive report within one week of the end of the internship. A maximum of six internship credits may be earned. Prereq: Junior standing and/or consent of instructor.

C R D 492, 692 Case Study Project 3(3,0) Capstone course engaging students in in-depth case study projects in community and economic development. Designed to enhance professional development, career interests, and practical experience. Students may participate in an internship, field experience, service learning activity, or investigation of a community, leadership, or economic development topic. Prereq: C R D 336 and consent of instructor.

COMPUTER SCIENCE


CP SC 101, H101 Computer Science I 4(3,2) Introduction to modern problem solving and programming methods. Special emphasis is placed on algorithm development and software life cycle concepts. Includes use of appropriate tools and discusses ethical issues arising from the impact of computing upon society. Intended for students concentrating in computer science or related fields. Prereq: MTHSC 105 or satisfactory score on the Clemson Mathematics Placement Test or consent of instructor.
CP SC 102, H102 Computer Science II (4,3,2)
Continuation of CP SC 101. Continued emphasis on problem solving and program development techniques. Examines typical numerical, non-numerical, and data processing problems. Introduces basic data structures. Credit may not be received for both CP SC 102 and 210. Prereq: CP SC 101 with a C or better.

CP SC 104 Introduction to the Concepts and Logic of Computer Programming 2(1,2) Introduction to the concepts and logic of computer programming. Simple models are used to introduce basic techniques for developing a programmed solution to a given problem. Problem solving techniques are considered. Not open to students who have received credit for CP SC 101, 111, 157, or 210.

CP SC 110, H110 Elementary Computer Programming 3(3,0) Introduction to computer programming and its use in solving problems. Intended primarily for technical majors. Basic instruction in programming techniques is combined with tools use and discussions of ethical issues arising from the impact of computing on society.

CP SC 111 Elementary Computer Programming in C/C++ 3(2,2) Introduction to computer programming in C/C++ and its use in solving problems. Intended primarily for technical majors. Basic instruction in programming techniques is combined with tools use and discussions of ethical issues arising from the impact of computing on society.

CP SC 120 Introduction to Information Technology 3(2,2) Investigation of ethical and societal issues based on the expanding integration of computers into our everyday lives. Considers historical background, terminology, new technologies and the projected future of computers. Includes practical experience with common computer software technologies. Will not satisfy Computer Science Requirements in any Computer Science major.

CP SC 157 Introduction to C Programming 2(2,0) Introduction to basic programming techniques using the C programming language.

CP SC 161 Introduction to Visual Basic Programming 3(2,2) Introduction to programming using the Visual Basic language. Topics include simple and complex data types, arithmetic operations, control flow, files, and database programming. Several projects are implemented during the semester.

CP SC 210 Programming Methodology 4(3,2) Introduction to programming techniques and methodology. Topics include structured programming, stepwise refinement, program design and implementation techniques, modularity, correctness criteria, program testing and verification, basic data structures, and analysis of algorithms. Credit may not be received for both CP SC 102 and 210. Prereq: CP SC 111 or equivalent; satisfactory performance on a pretest.

CP SC 212 Algorithms and Data Structures 4(3,2) Study of data structures and algorithms fundamental to computer science; abstract data type concepts; measures of program running time and time complexity; algorithm analysis and design techniques. Credit may not be received for both CP SC 212 and 340. Prereq: CP SC 102 or 210 with a C or better.

CP SC 215 Tools and Techniques for Software Development 3(2,2) Intensive course on software development using an imperative language. Topics include typical program development tools such as debuggers and "make" files, software development and testing techniques such as separate module development and testing, pointers and explicit heap management, and low-level file I/O. Prereq: CP SC 102 or 210 with a C or better.

CP SC 220 Microcomputer Applications 3(3,0) Introduction to basic concepts and techniques of computer programming using microcomputers. Emphasizes applications development in database and spreadsheet environments. Current software products are used. Prereq: CP SC 120 or MGT 218 or equivalent.

CP SC 221 Introduction to a Computer Science Language 4(2,2) Introduces the systems programming environment; languages and interfaces for programming operating system tasks; use of the C programming language and UNIX operating system. Prereq: CP SC 102 or 210 with a C or better.

CP SC 231 Introduction to Computer Organization 4(3,0) Study of the machine architectures on which algorithms are implemented and requirements of architectures that support high-level languages, programming environments, and applications. Prereq: CP SC 102 or 210 with a C or better.

CP SC 281 Selected Topics in Computer Science 1-4(0-3,0-6) Areas of computer science in which new trends arise. Innovative approaches to the study of computer science are considered. Topics may be repeated for a maximum of eight credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

CP SC 291 Seminar in Professional Issues 1(1,1) Considers the impact of computer use on society. Discusses ethical use of software and protection of intellectual property rights. Prereq: CP SC 102 or 210, or consent of instructor.

CP SC 322 Introduction to Operating Systems 3(3,0) Detailed study of management techniques for the control of computer hardware resources. Topics include interrupt systems, primitive level characteristics of hardware and the management of memory, processor, devices, and data. Prereq: CP SC 102 or 210, or consent of instructor.

CP SC 330 Computer Systems Organization 3(3,0) Introduction to the structure of computer systems. Various hardware/software configurations are explored and presented as integrated systems. Topics include digital logic, basic computer organization, computer arithmetic, memory organization, input/output organizations, interrupt processing, multiprocessors, and progress. Prereq: CP SC 212, 215, 231 with a C or better.

CP SC 332 Computer Systems 3(3,0) Introduction to hardware and software components in standard computer systems. Emphasizes computer organization at the component level, interfacing, basic operating system functions, and system utilities. Credit may not be received for both CP SC 332 and 340. Prereq: CP SC 212, 215, 231 with a C or better.

CP SC 340 Algorithms and Data Structures 3(3,0) Study of basic concepts and techniques of computer programming using microcomputers. Topics include data types, stacks, and lists, methods of proof as they relate to problem verification, sets, functions, and relations as they relate to the analysis of algorithms. Includes the study of algorithms time complexity, and design techniques. Credit may not be received for both CP SC 212 and 340. Prereq: CP SC 102 or 210.

CP SC 350 Foundations of Computer Science 3(3,0) Introduction to the fundamental mathematical foundations of computer science. Topics include methods of proof, algorithms, languages, automata, computability, complexity, data structures, and operating systems. Credit may not be received for both CP SC 212 and 350. Prereq: CP SC 102 or 210.

CP SC 361 Data Management Systems Laboratory 1(0,2) Introduction to mainframe environments. Topics include file organisation, database management, control languages, and file utilities; use of COBOL and PL/1. Credit may not be received for both CP SC 212 and 361. Prereq: CP SC 102 or 210, or equivalent. Coreq: CP SC 360.

CP SC 362 Distributed and Cluster Computing 3(3,0) Introduction to the basic technology of and programming techniques for distributed and cluster computing. Prereq: CP SC 360. Credit may not be received for both CP SC 361 and 390. Prereq: CP SC 360.

CP SC 371 Systems Analysis 3(3,0) Incorporates a study of the decision-making process at all levels with the logical design of information systems. Extensive study of the systems life cycle with emphasis on current and as well as classical techniques for describing data flows, data structures, file design, etc. Prereq: CP SC 360.

CP SC 372 Introduction to Software Development 3(3,0) Introduces basic concepts and techniques of computer programming using microcomputers. Topics include basic data type concepts, abstract data structures, and algorithm analysis and design techniques. Credit may not be received for both CP SC 372 and 390. Prereq: CP SC 102 or 210, or consent of instructor.
CP SC H395 Honors Seminar 1(1,0) Research topics in various areas of computer science are presented. Methods for identifying and initiating research projects are considered. May be repeated for a maximum of two credits. Prq: Admission to Departmental Honors Program.

CP SC 405, 605 Introduction to Graphical Systems Design 3(3,0) Study of principles, computational techniques, and design concepts needed for designing systems for effective graphical displays. Prq: CP SC 212, 215; MTHSC 108, 311; with a C or better.

CP SC 411, 611 Virtual Reality Systems 3(3,0) Design and implementation of software systems necessary to create virtual environments. Discusses techniques for achieving real time, dynamic display of photo-realistic, synthetic images. Includes hands-on experience with electromagnetically tracked, head-mounted displays and requires, as a final project, the design and construction of a virtual environment. Prq: CP SC 405 with a C or better.

CP SC 412, 612 Eye Tracking Methodology and Applications 3(3,0) Introduction to the human visual system; visual perception; eye movements; eye tracking systems and applications in psychology, industrial engineering, marketing, and computer science; hands-on experience with real-time, computer-reflected eye tracking, experimental issues. Final project requires the execution and analysis of an eye tracking experiment. Prq: CP SC 360, MKT 431, or PSYCH 310.

CP SC 414, 614 Human and Computer Interaction 3(3,0) Survey of human and computer interaction, its literature, history, and techniques. Covers cognitive and social models and limitations, hardware and software interface components, design methods, support for design, and evaluation methods. Prq: CP SC 212 and 215 with a C or better, or equivalent.

CP SC 424, 634 System Administration and Security 3(3,0) Covers topics related to the administration and security of computer systems. Primary emphasis is on the administration and security of contemporary operating systems. Prq: CP SC 360 and 322 or 332 with a C or better.

CP SC 428, 628 Design and Implementation of Programming Languages 3(3,0) Overview of programming language structures and features and their implementation. Control and data structures found in various languages are studied. Also includes runtime organization and environment and implementation models. Prq: CP SC 231, 350, 360 with a C or better.

CP SC 429, H429, 629 Translation of Programming Languages 3(3,0) Techniques and considerations for compiling and interpreting programming languages. Topics include scanning, parsing, optimization, code generation, and their theoretical foundations. Implementation of a compiler or a major component of a compiler normally is a term project. Prq: CP SC 350, 428.

CP SC 455, 655 Computational Science 3(3,0) Introduction to the methods and problems of computational science. Course uses problems from engineering and science to develop mathematical and computational solutions. Case studies use techniques from Grand Challenge problems. Emphasizes the use of networking, group development, and large-scale systems. Prq: MTHSC 108, 311, and previous programming experience in a higher level language.

CP SC 462, H462, 662 Database Management Systems 3(3,0) Introduction to database/data communications concepts as related to the design of online information systems. Problems involving structuring, creating, maintaining, and accessing multiprocessor databases are presented and problems developed. Comparison of several commercially available teleprocessing monitor and database management system is made. Prq: CP SC 360.

CP SC 463, 663 Online Systems 3(3,0) In-depth study of the design and implementation of transaction processing systems and an introduction to basic communications concepts. A survey of commercially available software and a project using one of the systems are included. Prq: CP SC 362.

CP SC 464, 664 Introduction to Computer Architecture 3(3,0) Survey of von Neumann computer architecture at the instruction-set level. Fundamental design issues are emphasized and illustrated using historical and current mainframes, superminis, and microarchitecture. Prq: CP SC 330 or consent of instructor.

CP SC 472, H472, 672 Software Development Methodology 3(3,0) Advanced topics in software development methodology. Techniques such as chief programmer teams, structured design and structured walk-throughs are discussed and used in a major project. Emphasizes the application of these techniques to large-scale software implementation projects. Also includes additional topics such as mathematical foundations of structured programming and verification techniques. Prq: CP SC 362 and 372.

CP SC 481, H481, 681 Selected Topics 3(1-3,0) Areas of computer science in which non-standard problems arise. Innovative approaches to problem solutions which draw from a variety of support courses are developed and implemented. Emphasis is independent study and projects. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prq Consent of instructor.

CP SC 491 Seminar in Professional Issues II 1(1,0) Considers the impact of computing system development on society. Discusses ethical issues in the design and development of computer software. Students discuss standards for professional behavior, the professional's responsibility to the profession, and techniques for maintaining currency in a dynamic field. Prq: Senior standing.

CP SC H495 Senior Thesis Research 1-3(1-3,0) Directed individual research project for honors students supervised by departmental faculty. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prq: Senior standing.

CONSTRUCTION SCIENCE AND MANAGEMENT

Professors: F. M. Faaborg, R. W. Liska, Chair; Associate Professors: S. N. Clarke, G. R. Corley, C. J. M. Fujita, R. K. Schneider; Assistant Professor: D. C. Bauman.

CS M 100 Introduction to Construction Science and Management 3(3,0) Introduction to the construction industry and the Construction Science and Management Department. Prq: Construction Science and Management major or consent of department chair.

CS M 150 Introduction to Research Methodology 1(0,2) Fundamentals of formal research methodology, critical thinking, and ethics. Prq: Construction Science and Management major.

CS M 201 Structures I 3(3,0) Study of statically determinate structural components and systems including force applications and distributions in structural elements and the resulting stress-strain patterns in axially and in bearing mechanisms. Prq: MTHSC 102 or 106; PHYS 207; Construction Science and Management or Architectural major, or consent of department chair.

CS M 202 Structures II 4(3,2) Study of force distribution and behavior in statically determinate structural components and systems; analysis and design of basic reinforced concrete, steel, wood, and masonry components and systems including shear and moment stress, combined loading/stress conditions, and deflections. Prq: CS M 201, Construction Science and Management or Architectural major, or consent of department chair.

CS M 203 Materials and Methods of Construction I 3(3,0) Descriptive study of the materials and methods of construction, focusing on nomenclature, building materials, and assembly of building systems consisting primarily of wood, masonry, and exterior finishes, and building foundations. Prq: Construction Science and Management or Architectural major, or consent of department chair. Prq: Coreq: CS M 210, 210; CS M 100 (Construction Science and Management majors).

CS M 204 Contract Documents 2(2,3) Introduction to working drawings, specifications, and the various documents required to carry out a typical construction project. Prq: Construction Science and Management major or consent of department chair. Coreq: CS M 205.

CS M 205 Materials and Methods of Construction II 3(3,0) Descriptive study of materials and methods of construction, focusing on nomenclature, building materials, and assembly of building systems consisting primarily of steel and concrete in addition to roofing assemblies and interior and exterior commercial finishes. Prq: CS M 203, Construction Science and Management or Architectural major, or consent of department chair.

CS M 250 Construction Problem Solving Through Research 1(0,2) Application of the components of formal research methodology to real-life construction problems and documentation and presentation of process and solution. Prq: CS M 150 or consent of department chair.
C S M 301 Structures III 3(3,0) Analysis and design of basic determinate and indeterminate masonry and reinforced concrete structural components and systems, introduction to structural systems and seismic loading. Prereq: C S M 202, PHYS 208, Construction Science and Management or Architectural major, or consent of department chair.

C S M 303 Soils and Foundations 3(2,3) Study of various types of soils and foundations, including soil testing, reports, compaction, stability, and function as they relate to the construction process. Prereq: C S M 202, Construction Science and Management major, or consent of department chair.

C S M 304 Environmental Systems I 3(3,0) Theory and practice of heating, ventilating, air conditioning, and plumbing systems for buildings. Prereq: C S M 205, PHYS 208, Construction Science and Management or Architectural major, or consent of department chair.

C S M 305 Environmental Systems II 3(3,0) Theory and practice of fire protection, specialty piping, lighting, and electrical systems for buildings. Prereq: C S M 304, Construction Science and Management or Architectural major, or consent of department chair.

C S M 351 Construction Estimating 3(2,2) Study of basic estimating as applied to construction projects. Includes the take-off of material quantities, assigning labor and equipment production rates, and applying material prices, wage rates, and equipment costs to derive a total job cost. Prereq: C S M 204, 205, CPSC 120, all required MATH courses, Construction Science and Management major, or consent of department chair. Coreq: B E 222, C S M 303.

C S M 352 Construction Scheduling 3(2,2) Analysis of construction projects emphasizing estimating, scheduling, and resource leveling. Prereq: C S M 304 (or concurrent enrollment), 351, Construction Science and Management major, or consent of department chair. Coreq: C S M 353.

C S M 353 Construction Estimating II 3(2,2) Continuation of basic construction estimating with the additional component of computerized estimating. Includes materials, labor and equipment costs, production rates, bid ethics, construct-ability analysis, and understanding of other types of estimating procedures. Prereq: C S M 304 (or concurrent enrollment), 351, Construction Science and Management major, or consent of department chair. Coreq: C S M 353.

C S M 411 Safety in Building Construction 3(3,0) Study of construction safety management and controls. Prereq: Construction Science and Management major or consent of department chair. Coreq: C S M 453.

C S M 420 Highway Construction and Contracting 3(3,0) Study of contracting and construction of highways, including selection and use of equipment, construction of pavements, bridges, and drainage structures, and related processes. Prereq: C S M 303, 352, 353.

C S M 450 Construction Internship 1(1,0) Documentation of 800 hours of approved experience in the construction industry with evaluation of student portfolio and preparation and sitting for the American Institute of Constructors CIC Level I examination. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: C S M 250 or consent of department chair.

C S M 453 Construction Project Management 3(3,0) Study of construction business organization, methods of project delivery, field organization, policy, ethics, project management, control systems, labor management relations, and productivity. Prereq: C S M 352, 353, LAW 322 (or concurrent enrollment), MGT 307 (or concurrent enrollment), Construction Science and Management major, or consent of department chair. Coreq: C S M 411, 461.

C S M 455 Construction Capstone 6(3,1,2) Students develop a capstone project that entails the knowledge obtained in all previous courses in the Construction Science and Management Program. Students must take the capstone course at Clemson University. Prereq: C S M 453, Construction Science and Management major, or consent of department chair.

C S M 455, 655 Reducing Adversarial Relations in Construction 3(3,0) Focuses on the study of the delivery of projects and how adversarial relations can affect the successful completion of the venture. Topics include management of human resources, understanding the needs and processes of the participants, and the methods of avoiding and settling disputes. Prereq: Construction Science and Management of Department chair, senior standing, or consent of department chair.

C S M 461 Construction Economics Seminar 3(3,0) Studies in the financial performance of construction companies. Prereq: ACCT 201, ECON 211, 212, Construction Science and Management major, or consent of department chair. Coreq: C S M 453.

C S M 490, H490 Directed Studies 3(3,0) Comprehensive studies and research of special topics not covered in other courses. Emphasizes field studies, research activities, and current developments in construction science. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

C S M 498 Current Topics in Construction 1-3(1-3,0) Study of current topics in the construction industry not central to other Construction Science courses. Specific titles and course descriptions to be announced from semester to semester. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Consent of advisor.

CROP AND SOIL.

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

Professor: H T Knop, V I. Qvestenbri, E R Shippe, Associate Professors: J Androo, W C Stringer, Assistant Professor: J K. Nordwall, Instructor: B E Edge

CSENV 101 Introduction to Crop and Soil Environmental Science 1(1,0) Introduction to and survey of the rationale of soils and their application to current societal issues, careers, guidance, opportunities for professional certification, and the discussion of skills used by agronomists and soil scientists. Offered fall semester only.

CSENV 202 Soils 4(3,2) Introduces world land resources, soil formation, classification, and pedology. Emphasizes basic chemical and physical properties of soils. Also discusses soil micronutrients, plant nutrients, and fertilization. Soil properties are related to growth. Prereq: CH 101, 102, or a geology sequence including GEOL 101, or consent of instructor.

CSENV 350 Practicum 1-3 Preplanned internship undertaken with an approved agency concerned with agronomic practices. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. Prereq: Crop and Soil Environmental Science minor or permission of department chair.

CSENV 401, 603 Soil Genesis and Classification 2(1,3) Study of soil morphology and characteristics, pedogenetic processes, soil-forming factors, and classification of soils. Offered fall semester only. Prereq: CSENV 202 or consent of instructor.

CSENV 404, 604 Soils and Land Use 2(1,3) Soils interpretations for nonagricultural purposes and facilities. Emphasizes use of modern soil surveys and properties and features of soils important in nonfarm land uses. Not open to Crop and Soil Environmental Science minors or to students who have taken CSENV 202. Offered fall semester only.

CSENV 405, 605 Plant Breeding 3(2,2) Application of genetic principles to the development of improved crop plants. Principal topics include the genetic and cyto genetic basis of plant breeding, mode of reproduction, techniques in selection and crossing, breeding, and the major crops, and biometrical methods. Offered spring semester only. Prereq: GEN 302 or equivalent.

CSENV 406 Special Problems I 1-3(0,3-9) Accepts students with the scientific method, literature evaluation, planning, and execution of an experiment as integral parts of the course. Not open to AGRIC 499 and H499 students. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Senior standing, minor in Crop and Soil Environmental Science. Consent of department chair.

CSENV 407, H407, 607 Introductory Weed Science 3(2,2) Weed management in crops and pastures of the Southeast. Topics include weed identification, herbicide families and modes of action, herbicide formulations, herbicide diagnosis on crops and weeds, sprayer calibration and spray application, and nonchemical weed control strategies. Prereq: AGRIC 104 or consent of instructor.
CSENV 446, 464 Soil Management 3(3,0) Basic soil properties are related to compaction, water and solute movement, and root growth. Considers practical management problems and develops solutions based on basic soil characteristics. Problems include erosion, no-tillage, compaction, irrigation, leaching, waste application, golf green management, and orchard establishment. Preq: CSENV 202.

CSENV 452, 652 Soil Fertility and Management 3(3,0) Study of soil properties, climatic factors, and management systems in relation to soil fertility maintenance and crop production. Considers plant nutrition and growth in relation to crop fertilization and management. Preq: CSENV 202 or consent of instructor.

CSENV 453, 543, 653 Soil Fertility Laboratory 1(0,0) Evaluation and interpretation of soil fertility production. Preq: CSENV 202 or consent of instructor.

CSENV 455 Seminar 1(1,0) Students present current agronomic topics of special interest in crop production appearing in recent scientific journals and other publications.

CSENV 475, 4745, 675 Soil Physics and Chemistry 3(2,1) Study of the principles of soil physics and chemistry and their applications. Topics include soil structure, texture, compaction, water relations, solute movement, mineral composition, adsorption phenomenon, and soil acidity. Preq: CSENV 202, CH 101, PHYS 207.

CSENV 490, 690 Beneficial Soil Organisms in Plant Growth 3(3,0) Aspects of biological nitrogen fixation, mycorrhizal fungi, microbial-pesticide interactions, bioremediation, nutrient cycles, and biological pest control related to plant growth, soil/environmental quality, and sustainable agriculture are covered. Students who desire laboratory experience in these topics may register for CSENV 406 after consultation with instructor. Preq: CSENV 202, MICRO 305, PL PA 310, or consent of instructor.

DANCE 130 Tap Dance 1 1(0,3) Introduces fundamentals and vocabulary of tap dancing and opportunities to develop rhythmic patterns of various origins. May be repeated for a maximum of eight credits, with a maximum of 16 credits of dance applied toward a degree. Applied dance fee will be assessed.

DANCE 140 Jazz Dance 1 1(0,3) Introduces basic principles and fundamentals of jazz technique, as well as exploration of flexibility and strength-building exercises. May be repeated for a maximum of eight credits, with a maximum of 16 credits of dance applied toward a degree. Applied dance fee will be assessed.

DANCE 150 Modern Dance 1 1(0,3) Introduces basic principles of dance movement and vocabulary, as well as actively exploring and applying different methods of body alignment and theory. May be repeated for a maximum of eight credits, with a maximum of 16 credits of dance applied toward a degree. Applied dance fee will be assessed.

DANCE 160 Ballet Dance 1 1(0,3) Introduces basic principles and fundamentals of classical ballet, with emphasis on good technical, center work, and across the floor work. May be repeated for a maximum of eight credits, with a maximum of 16 credits of dance applied toward a degree. Applied dance fee will be assessed.

DANCE 330 University Dance Company 1(0,3) Performance ensemble for advanced dance students that provides opportunities to learn and develop choreographic skills as well as to improve personal dance techniques. Company is selected by audition. May include public recital(s). May be repeated for a maximum of eight credits. Applied dance fee is assessed. Preq: Consent of instructor.

Design Studies


Design 321 Wood Shop Practices, Materials, Tools, and Equipment 3(1,6) Instruction in the use of a full range of shop machinery, tools, equipment, and craftsmanship as well as an orientation to a wide variety of materials, techniques, and procedures. The paramount importance of safety is continually emphasized. Preq: Consent of instructor.

Early Childhood Education

Professor: D. A. Stegall; Lecturers: T. Flowers, R. S. N. Wilson

ED EC 220 Family, School, and Community Relationships 3(3,0) Historical trends, theoretical models, and strategies of effective family/school/community relationships are examined. Special emphasis is placed on multicultural issues and on programs that support collaborative interaction with families that benefit children. Preq: Sophomore standing.

ED EC 300 Foundations of Early Childhood Education 3(3,0) Philosophical and historical foundations of early childhood education, societal changes and influences, needs of young children and families, program differentiation, and future trends are examined through coursework and experiential activities. Preq: General Education requirements, ED EC 220, ED F 334, or consent of instructor.
EAST ASIAN STUDIES

E A S 123 Introduction to China 3 (3,0) Introduction to various aspects of Chinese civilization, including geography, ethnic groups, language, history, philosophy, religion, literature, art, architecture, and social customs. All readings and discussions are in English.

ECONOMICS


ECON 200 Economic Concepts 3 (3,0) One-semester survey of basic economic concepts that offers an overview of both microeconomics and macroeconomics. Not intended for business majors or other students seeking a comprehensive introduction to economic analysis and its applications. Credit will not be given to students who have received credit for ECON 211 or 212.

ECON 211, H211 Principles of Microeconomics 3 (3,0) Introduction to economic reasoning and its application to the study of the behavior of consumers and business firms. Particular topics include supply and demand, production, product choice, and the impact of public policies and market forces. Intended as the first of a two-semester sequence in the foundations of economics.

ECON 212, H212 Principles of Macroeconomics 3 (3,0) Continuation of ECON 211 in which fundamental economic principles are applied to the study of aggregate economic performance. Particular topics include the effects of inflation, unemployment, and economic growth. This course is intended for students who have completed one semester of microeconomic theory and have taken ECON 211.

ECON 301 Economics of Labor 3 (3,0) Introduces students to the economics of the labor market and labor relations. Considers the statistical methods of analyzing labor market behavior, including labor market analysis, labor market modeling, and labor market forecasting. This course is intended for students who have completed one semester of microeconomic theory and have taken ECON 211.

ECON 302 Money and Banking 3 (3,0) Introduces the functions of money and banking in the product and financial markets. Special emphasis is placed on the theory and current problems of monetary policy. This course is intended for students who have completed one semester of microeconomic theory and have taken ECON 211.

ECON 303 Money and Banking 3 (3,0) Introduces students to the economics of the labor market and labor relations. Considers the statistical methods of analyzing labor market behavior, including labor market analysis, labor market modeling, and labor market forecasting. This course is intended for students who have completed one semester of microeconomic theory and have taken ECON 211.

ECON 304 Money and Banking 3 (3,0) Introduces students to the economics of the labor market and labor relations. Considers the statistical methods of analyzing labor market behavior, including labor market analysis, labor market modeling, and labor market forecasting. This course is intended for students who have completed one semester of microeconomic theory and have taken ECON 211.

ECON 305 Money and Banking 3 (3,0) Introduces students to the economics of the labor market and labor relations. Considers the statistical methods of analyzing labor market behavior, including labor market analysis, labor market modeling, and labor market forecasting. This course is intended for students who have completed one semester of microeconomic theory and have taken ECON 211.

ECON 306 Money and Banking 3 (3,0) Introduces students to the economics of the labor market and labor relations. Considers the statistical methods of analyzing labor market behavior, including labor market analysis, labor market modeling, and labor market forecasting. This course is intended for students who have completed one semester of microeconomic theory and have taken ECON 211.

ECON 307 Money and Banking 3 (3,0) Introduces students to the economics of the labor market and labor relations. Considers the statistical methods of analyzing labor market behavior, including labor market analysis, labor market modeling, and labor market forecasting. This course is intended for students who have completed one semester of microeconomic theory and have taken ECON 211.

ECON 308 Money and Banking 3 (3,0) Introduces students to the economics of the labor market and labor relations. Considers the statistical methods of analyzing labor market behavior, including labor market analysis, labor market modeling, and labor market forecasting. This course is intended for students who have completed one semester of microeconomic theory and have taken ECON 211.

ECON 309 Money and Banking 3 (3,0) Introduces students to the economics of the labor market and labor relations. Considers the statistical methods of analyzing labor market behavior, including labor market analysis, labor market modeling, and labor market forecasting. This course is intended for students who have completed one semester of microeconomic theory and have taken ECON 211.

ECON 310 Money and Banking 3 (3,0) Introduces students to the economics of the labor market and labor relations. Considers the statistical methods of analyzing labor market behavior, including labor market analysis, labor market modeling, and labor market forecasting. This course is intended for students who have completed one semester of microeconomic theory and have taken ECON 211.
ECON 325 Personnel Economics 3(3,0) Study of various compensation and personnel practices firms employ. Explains when each of these practices should be followed to elicit the desired employee effort and labor force quality. Topics include piece-rate and time-rate systems, seniority-based incentive schemes, promotion contests, evaluation systems, mandatory retirement, and up-or-out rules. Prereq: ECON 211 or consent of instructor.

ECON 340 Behavioral Economics 3(3,0) Introduction to the economic, sociological, and psychological aspects of decision making under uncertainty. Presents the psychology of prediction, intuitive prediction biases and corrective procedures. Topics also include framing, choice with costly information, and social influences on individual behavior. Prereq: ECON 211 or consent of instructor.

ECON 350, H350 Moral and Ethical Aspects of a Market Economy 3(3,0) Can a market system produce results that are fundamentally just? Is justice possible without voluntary exchange? Applies both economic and philosophical analyses to these questions. Emphasizes the causes, consequences, and morality of the distribution of wealth and income in a free-market system. Prereq: ECON 314 or consent of instructor.

ECON 360 Public Choice 3(3,0) Covers the economic approach to political activities and institutions. Topics include voting, voting rules, constitutions, political competition, political business cycles, vote trading, interest groups, bureaucracy, committees, legislators, executives, and judges. Designed for Economists and non-Economists majors and requires only basic skills in microeconomics. Prereq: ECON 211 or consent of instructor.

ECON H390 Junior Honors Research 1(1,0) Readings and research in conjunction with an approved economics course at the 300 or 400 level. Honors status required. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits.

ECON 401 Labor Market Analysis 3(3,0) Develops the methods of economic analysis of labor markets. Requires students to apply these methods to problems of the labor market. Topics include labor demand and supply, human capital, occupational choice, compensating wage differentials, organizational wage structures and incentive systems, unemployment, and discrimination. Prereq: ECON 314.

ECON 402 Law and Economics 3(3,0) Application of economics to the law of property, torts, and contracts; regulation of markets, business organizations, and financial transactions; distribution of income and wealth; and criminal law. Prereq: ECON 211 or consent of instructor.

ECON 404 Comparative Economic Systems 3(3,0) Comparative analytical and historical study of the principal economic systems which have been important in the modern world including, among others, capitalism and socialism. Prereq: ECON 314 or consent of instructor.

ECON 405, 605 Introduction to Econometrics 4(3,3) Introduction to methods of quantitative analysis of economic data. Reviews basic statistical methods and probability distribution. Topics include data management using professional statistical software applications; multiple regression analysis, hypothesis testing under conditions of multicollinearity; heteroscedasticity, and serial correlation. Prereq: ECON 211 and 212, MTHSC 108 or 207, EX ST 301 or MTHSC 301 or 309.

ECON 406, 606 Advanced Econometrics 3(3,0) Reviews statistical inference using multiple regression analysis and model specification. Topics include multivariate analysis; heteroscedasticity, and serial correlation; two-staged least squares and instrumental variables models; simultaneous equations models; limited dependent variable models using maximum likelihood estimation; and time-series analysis; and presentation of results in technical writing. Prereq: ECON 405 or consent of instructor.

ECON 410, 610 Economic Development 3(3,0) Consideration and analysis of economic and related problems of underdeveloped countries. Attention is given to national and international programs designed to accelerate solution of these problems. Prereq: ECON 314 or consent of instructor.

ECON 411, 611 Economics of Education 3(3,0) Analysis of economic issues related to education. The decision to invest in education, elementary and secondary school markets and reform, the market for college education, teacher labor markets, and education's effects on economic growth and income distribution. Prereq: ECON 314 or consent of instructor.

ECON 412 International Microeconomics 3(3,0) Analysis of the essential aspects of international economic linkages. Discusses gains and redistributive effects of trade and the barriers to trade within the context of a variety of economic models. Also discusses the history of trade policy and the political economy of its determination. Prereq: ECON 314 or consent of instructor.

ECON 413 International Macroeconomics 3(3,0) Examination of macroeconomic linkages between an individual country and the rest of the world and how these linkages are affected by the choice of exchange rate regimes. Topics include the relation between domestic and foreign interest rates and exchange rates and the ability to pursue independent monetary policies. Prereq: ECON 315.

ECON 419 Economics of Defense 3(3,0) Examines the American defense establishment in terms of resources utilized, alternative uses, and the contribution to the national economy and scientific progress generated by resources in a defense use. Discusses economic problems inherent in shifting resources between defense and nondefense uses and alternative defense uses. Prereq: ECON 314.

ECON 420 Public Sector Economics 3(3,0) Study of the role of government and its proper functions and limitations in a market. Provision of goods and services by all levels of government and instruments of taxation are evaluated according to efficiency and equity criteria. Contemporary public sector issues are emphasized throughout. Prereq: ECON 314 or consent of instructor.

ECON 422 Monetary Economics 3(3,0) Intensive study of the role of monetary factors in economic change. Develops modern monetary theories and their empirical relevance for policy against a background of monetary history and institutions. Prereq: ECON 314 and 315 or consent of instructor.

ECON 424 Organization of Industries 3(3,0) Empirical, historical, and theoretical analyses of market structure and concentration in American industry: the effects of oligopoly, monopoly, and cartelization upon price, output, and other policies of the firm; antitrust and other public policies and problems are studied. Prereq: ECON 314 or consent of instructor.

ECON 425, 625 Antitrust Economics 3(3,0) Analysis of the economic and legal issues created by the exercise of market power. The motivation and execution of government policy towards mergers, predatory conduct, and various restraints of trade are intensively examined. Prereq: ECON 309 or 314 or consent of instructor.

ECON 426, H426, 626 Seminar in Sports Economics 3(3,0) Economic analysis of sports teams, leagues, and institutions. Topics include antitrust issues, public funding of sports venues, labor relations, wagering markets, athlete compensation, and application of economic principles to sports settings. Empirical research project is cornerstone of course. Prereq: ECON 314, 405; or consent of instructor.

ECON 430 Topics in Mathematical Economics 3(3,0) Skills acquired in freshman mathematics are applied to selected topics in economic theory. Course is a good complement to ECON 314 and provides excellent preparation for 400-level courses in economics, especially ECON 405. May be taken concurrently with ECON 314. Prereq: ECON 314 and MTHSC 108 or 207.

ECON 440, 640 Game Theory 3(3,0) Introduction to the formal analysis of strategic interaction among rational, self-interested rivals. Basic theoretical aspects of games are discussed and applied to such topics as bargaining, voting, auctions, and oligopoly. Prereq: ECON 314 and MTHSC 106 or ECON 430, or consent of instructor.

ECON H491 Senior Honors Thesis Research 3(3,0) Reading and research for the Senior Honors Thesis. Prereq: ECON 314, 315; senior honors standing.

ECON H492 Senior Honors Thesis Writing 3(3,0) Writing and oral presentation of the Senior Honors Thesis. Prereq: ECON H491.

ECON 496 Independent Study 1-3(1-3,0) Research and writing on a selected economics topic chosen by the student. A written proposal must be approved by the instructor prior to the start of the semester. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: ECON 314.

ECON 498, H498 Selected Topics in Economics 3(3,0) In-depth treatment of topics not covered fully in regular courses. Topics vary from year to year. May be repeated for a maximum of nine credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: ECON 314 and 315 or consent of instructor.

ECON 499 Senior Seminar in Economics 1-3(1-3,0) Discussion of topics of current interest in economics. Students conduct directed research on a particular topic. Prereq. Consent of instructor.
EDUCATION

Professor W. R. Fisk, Chair
Lecturers J. W. Mollar

ED 105 Orientation to Education 1(1,0) Lectures and discussions on teaching. For a minimum of ten weeks, students spend one hour per week in schools, assisting teachers observing and tutoring individuals. Required of all students in approved teacher certification programs. To be taken Pass/Fail only.

ED 110 Introduction to Tutoring 1(1,0) Students develop and reinforce tutoring and communication through use of techniques based in educational research. To be taken Pass/Fail only.

ED 111 Introduction to Supplemental Instruction 1(1,0) Students develop and reinforce interpersonal relationships in teaching and learning through the development of communication. May be repeated for a maximum of credits, but only if different topics are covered.

ED 322 Responding to Emergencies 3(3,0) Provides the citizen responder with knowledge and skills necessary in a variety of emergencies to help sustain life and to minimize pain and the consequences of injury until professional help arrives. Includes first aid, CPR, and automated external defibrillation (AED) techniques are included.

ED 405 Multiculturalism 3(3,0) Introduces prospective teachers to the influence of culture on learning from an anthropological and historical perspective. Prog. HIST 172, 173, or consent of instructor.

ED 438 Selected Topics in Education 1-3(1-3,0) Specific education topics not found in other courses are selected for in-depth study. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered.

ED 439 Independent Study in Education 1-3(1-3,0) Study of selected topics in education under the direction of a faculty member chosen by the student. Student and faculty member develop a course of study different from any existing courses and designed for the individual student. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered.

ED 441, 641 Middle School Curriculum 3(3,0) Concepts and methods for teaching middle school students. Discusses nature of middle school students, teacher characteristics, curriculum and co-curricular programs, organization, and teaching.

ED H499 Education Honors Capstone 3(1,4) Students seeking departmental honors complete research under faculty mentors. Seminar meetings occur across the semester and include the sharing and discussion of research results and experiences by students and faculty. Prog. ED H 301, 302, departmental honors course specified by major area.

EDUCATIONAL COUNSELING

ED C 234 Introduction to Addictions: Basic Education and Prevention 3(3,0) Basic education and prevention of addiction to drugs and alcohol. Offers future educators a foundation for the identification of chemical and physical dependence of individuals. 33(0) recommended for follow-up courses for those interested in pursuing the topic.

ED C 390 Student Development, Leadership, and Counseling for University Paraprofessionals 3(3,0) Introduction to the theoretical and practical applications of student development and leadership on the university campus. Selected topics in students of leadership, problem solving, conflict resolution, counseling, and referral. Explores legal and ethical issues for practitioners and effective utilization of resources available on the campus.

EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATIONS


ED F 301, 301 Principles of American Education 3(3,0) Study of the legal basis, historical development, characteristics, and functions of educational institutions in the United States. Prereg. ED 105 (or concurrent enrollment), 2.0 minimum grade point ratio, or consent of instructor.

ED F 302, 302 Educational Psychology 3(3,0) Introduction to classroom use of objectives, motivation theories, learning theories, tests and measurements, classroom management, and knowledge of exceptional learners. Prereg. ED 105 (or concurrent enrollment), 2.0 minimum grade point ratio, or consent of instructor.

ED F 308 Classroom Assessment 3(3,0) Introduction to classroom assessment and standardized testing. Prereg. ED F 302.

ED F (THRD) 315 Technology Skills for Learning 1(0,2) Students develop technology skills, such as creating Web pages and multimedia presentations in the context of general education class requirements. Products developed are linked within the School of Education e-portfolio. Prereg. Admission to Teacher Education program.

ED F 334, 334 Child Growth and Development 3(3,0) Introduction to lifespan development. Prereg. ED 105 (or concurrent enrollment), 2.0 minimum grade point ratio, or consent of instructor.

ED F 335, 335 Adolescent Growth and Development 3(3,0) Introduction to lifespan development. Prereg. ED 105 (or concurrent enrollment), 2.0 minimum grade point ratio, or consent of instructor.

ED F 406 Philosophy, Schooling, and Educational Policy 3(3,0) Analysis of the development of contemporary educational theory and its impact on current schooling practices and educational policy development.

ED F 425 Instructional Technology Strategies 1(0,2) Helps future teachers learn to use technology effectively in support of current instruction. To be taken concurrently with other methods classes or during student teaching as directed by major. Prereg. ED F (THRD) 315

ED F (AG ED, THRD) 480, 680 Educational Applications of Microcomputers 3(2,2) Fundamentals of computer applications for teachers. Develops competence in general computer applications such as word processing and database management and addresses educational uses of the Internet and computer assisted instruction, with emphasis on legal and ethical issues and the impact of computer technology upon society. Prereg. F (AG ED, THRD) 480

ED F 490, 690 Student Management and Discipline 3(3,0) Aids pre-service and in-service teacher development and refines knowledge, skills, and values important for managing students in school settings. Emphasizes practical application of theory and research and legal and ethical considerations. Prereg. ED F 302, or PSYCH 201, ED F 334, 335, or suitable alternative; 2.0 minimum grade point ratio.

ED F 497, 697 Instructional Media in the Classroom 3(3,0) Integrated approach to the use of audiovisual media, stressing systematic planning, selection, utilization, and evaluation. As well as production of materials and equipment operation. Prereg. 2.0 minimum grade point ratio.

ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING


E C F 201, 201 Logic and Computing Devices 3(2,2) Study of logic with an introduction to Boolean algebra, number systems, and representation of information; use of integrated circuits in the implementation of combinational and sequential logic functions and computing elements; organization and structure of computer systems. Prereg. PHYS 101, PHYS 122.

ECE 204 Circuit Analysis Problems I (1,0,3) Analysis and solution of electrical network problems using mesh and nodal analysis, Thewenin's and Norton's theorems and equivalent circuits and other circuit analysis from ECE 202. Coreq: ECE 202.

ECE 211 Electrical Engineering Laboratory I (1,0,2) Principles of measurement and instruments used to measure parameters and dynamic variables in electric circuits, steady-state and transient measurements in DC and AC circuits, and data analysis methods are included. Coreq: ECE 202.

ECE 212 Electrical Engineering Laboratory II (1,0,2) Emphasizes measurement techniques in AC steady-state circuits and comparison to theoretical predictions. Two-port network methodology and transfer functions are studied experimentally and related to analysis using transform techniques. Preq: ECE 202, 211. Coreq: ECE 202.


ECE 223 Computer Systems Engineering (3,0) Analysis of implementation techniques for systems software. Applying engineering principles including code reading to the design of data structures and algorithms for low level computer systems, embedded systems, and hardware/software systems. Includes coverage of address translation, memory management, file systems, and process management. Preq: ECE 222.

ECE 262, H262 Electric Circuits II (3,0) Continuation of the study of electric circuits, including three-phase circuits, complex frequency and network functions, frequency response, two-port parameters, magnetically-coupled circuits, Laplace transforms, and introduction to Fourier series and transforms. Preq: ECE 202, MTHSC 206, PHYS 221. Coreq: ECE 212, MTHSC 208.

ECE 263 Circuit Analysis Problems II (1,0,3) Analysis of basic AC circuit analysis techniques to analyze the transient and steady-state behavior of both simple and complex circuits. Coreq: ECE 202, MTHSC 208.

ECE 272 Computer Organization 4 (3,2) Introductory course in computer organization and architecture. Topics include basic hardware and software structure, addressing methods, programs control, processing units, I/O organization, arithmetic, memory organization, peripherals, microprocessor families, RISC architectures, and multiprocessors. Preq: ECE 201 and CP SC 101 or 111 or 157 or 210.

ECE 280 Junior Honors Seminar 1 (2,0) Acquaints students enrolled in the Departmental Honors Program with current research activities in the Department. Faculty provide seminars where research interests are summarized. Students are planned to prepare students in choosing research topics for their senior thesis.

ECE 307 Basic Electrical Engineering 2 (2,0) A first course in electrical engineering to provide non-electrical Engineering majors with a knowledge of AC and DC circuit theory, AC power distribution, and numerical devices, apparatus, and digital systems. Preq: MTHSC 206, PHYS 221. Coreq: ECE 309.

ECE 308 Electronics and Electromechanics 2 (2,0) Continuation of ECE 307. Energy conversion systems are considered, as well as basic electronics. Preq: ECE 307.

ECE 309 Electrical Engineering Laboratory I (1,0,2) Laboratory to accompany ECE 307. Basic electrical circuits and instrumentation. Coreq: ECE 307.

ECE 311 Electrical Engineering Laboratory III (1,0,2) Measurements and characteristics of electronic devices and circuits; use of manual and automated instruments to acquire data; oral and written engineering reports. Preq: ECE 262, MTHSC 208, PHYS 221. Coreq: ECE 320.

ECE 312 Electrical Engineering Laboratory IV (1,0,2) Design and characterization of functional circuits using solid-state devices; use of manual and automated instruments for measurements, statistical analysis of data; preparation of engineering reports. Preq: ECE 311, 320. Coreq: ECE 321.


ECE 320 Electronics I 3 (3,0) Introduction to electronic materials and devices; principles of design; design of DC and AC circuits using diodes, bipolar junction transistors, field-effect transistors and use of transistors in digital circuits. Preq: ECE 262, MTHSC 208, PHYS 221. Coreq: ECE 311.

ECE 321 Electronics II 3 (3,0) Analysis and design of discrete amplifier circuits at low and high frequencies; operational amplifiers, distortion in amplifiers, oscillator design, and circuit analysis of active digital devices. Preq: ECE 320. Coreq: ECE 312.

ECE 327 Digital Computer Design 3 (3,0) Design of high-speed ALUs, control and timing circuits, memory systems and I/O circuitry; microprogrammed computer design using bit-slice microprocessors; current hardware topics related to computer design; hands-on design experience; and use of logic analyzer for system debugging. Preq: ECE 371.

ECE 329 Computer Systems Structures 3 (3,0) Fundamental structures and issues that arise in the analysis and implementation of computer systems. Topics include operating systems structures and data structures and their relationship to computer organization. Engineering science background for computer systems design. Preq: CP SC 102 or 210; CP SC 340 or 212; ECE 272.
ECE 409 Continuous and Discrete Systems Design 3(3,0) Introduction to classical linear control systems. Topics include continuous and discrete descriptions of systems, time and frequency response, stability, system specification, system design of continuous and discrete systems. Prereq: ECE 330. Coreq: ECE 495.

ECE 410, 610 Modern Control Theory 3(3,0) Introduction to modern control theory. Topics include fundamentals of matrix algebra, state space analysis and design, nonlinear systems and optimal control. Prereq: ECE 409.

ECE 412 Electrical Machines Laboratory 1(0,2) Selected experiments to familiarize students with characteristics of transformers, DC and AC motors and generators. Measurement techniques and component modeling are included. Coreq: MTHSC 434 or consent of instructor. Prereq or Coreq: ECE 460 or 419.

ECE 417, 617 Elements of Software Engineering 3(3,0) Fundamentals of software design, reasoning about software, the calculus of programs, survey of formal specification techniques and design languages. Prereq: ECE 329, 352, MTHSC 419.

ECE 418, 618 Power System Analysis 3(3,0) Study of power system planning and operational problems. Subjects covered are load flow, economic dispatch, fault studies, transient stability, and control of problems. System modeling and computer solutions are emphasized through class projects. Prereq: ECE 360, 380.

ECE 419, 619 Electric Machines and Drives 3(3,0) Performance, characteristics, and modeling of AC and DC machines during steady-state and transient conditions. Introduction to power electronics devices and their use in adjustable speed motor drives. Prereq: ECE 321, 360, 380. Coreq: MTHSC 434 or consent of instructor.

ECE 422, 622 Electronic System Design 3(2,2) Emphasizes the application of theory and skills to the design, building, and testing of an electronic system with both analog and digital components. Application varies each semester. Extensive use is made of computer software tools in the design process. Prereq: ECE 321, 310, 360, 371, 381.

ECE 427 Communications Systems 3(3,0) Study of communication systems design and analysis. Topics include signals and spectra, baseband signaling and detection in noise, digital and analog modulation and demodulation techniques, communications link budget analysis. Prereq: ECE 317, 330.

ECE 429, 629 Organization of Computers 3(3,0) Computer organization and architecture. Topics include a review of logic circuits, bus structures, memory organization, interconnection structures, arithmetic units, input-output structures, state generation, central processor organization, control function implementation, and data communication. Registered Transfer Language (RTL) for description and design of digital systems. Prereq: ECE 272 or consent of instructor.

ECE 450, 630 Digital Communications 3(3,0) Study of digital communication systems. Topics include error-control coding, synchronization, multiple-access techniques, spread spectrum signaling, and fading channels. Prereq: ECE 427.

ECE 451, 631 Digital Electronics 3(2,2) Considers electronic devices and circuits of importance to digital computer operation and to other areas of electrical engineering. Topics include active and passive wave shaping, waveform generation, memory elements, switching, and logic circuits. Experimentation with various types of circuits is provided by laboratory projects. Prereq: ECE 321. Coreq: MTHSC 311 or 434.

ECE 452, 632 Instrumentation 3(3,0) Theory and analysis of transducers and related circuits and instrumentation. Generalized configurations and performance characteristics of instruments are considered. Transducer devices for measuring physical parameters such as motion, force, torque, pressure, flow, and temperature are discussed. Prereq: ECE 321. Coreq: MTHSC 311 or 434.

ECE 455, 655 Robot Manipulators 3(3,0) Analysis of robot manipulator systems with special emphasis on interaction of these technologies with software. Emphasis is on rigid-link robot manipulator systems. Topics include history of robot technology, kinematics, dynamics, control, and operator interfaces. Case studies reinforce impact of robot technology on society and vice versa. Prereq: MTHSC 206, 311, or consent of instructor.

ECE 456, 656 Fundamentals of Robotics 3(3,0) See ECE 456.

ECE 459, 659 Integrated Circuit Design 3(2,2) Design concepts and factors influencing the choice of technology: fundamental MOS device design; silicon boundary, custom and semi custom integrated circuits; computer-aided design software/hardware trends and future developments; hands-on use of CAD tools to design standard cell libraries; design considerations, testing, and packaging. Prereq: ECE 321. Coreq: MTHSC 311 or 434.

ECE 460 Computer-Aided Analysis and Design 3(3,0) Principles and methods suited to the solution of engineering problems on the digital computer. Topics include widely used methods for the solution of the systems of algebraic and/or differential equations which arise in modeling of engineering systems, data approximation and curve fitting, continuous system simulation languages, and design-oriented programming systems. Prereq: ECE 262, MTHSC 311, 434, or consent of instructor.

ECE 467, 667 Introduction to Digital Signal Processing 3(3,0) Introduction to characteristics, design, and applications of discrete time systems; design of digital filters; introduction to the Fast Fourier Transform (FFT); LSI hardware for signal processing applications. Prereq: ECE 330.

ECE 468, 668 Embedded Computing 3(2,2) Principles of using computing in the larger context of a system. Topics include bus and processor design types (e.g. microprocessor, microcontroller, DSP), codes, digital circuit power management, real time scheduling, and embedded operating systems. Lab work consists of projects on embedded hardware (e.g. PIC-104+). Prereq: CP SC 212 and ECE 371 or consent of instructor.

ECE H491 Undergraduate Honors Research 1-6 Individual research projects conducted under the direct supervision and guidance of a faculty member. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits.

ECE 492, 692 Special Problems 1-3 Special assignment in electrical or computer engineering. Some typical assignments include computer programs, term papers, technical literature searches, hardware projects, and design project leadership. May be taken only once for credit.
ED C 493, 693 Selected Topics 1-3(1-3,0) Classroom study of current and new technical developments in electrical and computer engineering. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

ED E 495 Integrated System Design I 2(1,3) Engineering design of systems is considered in a continuous process of project definition, planning, execution, and evaluation. This process includes consideration of both technical and non-technical factors in design. Strong emphasis is placed on the development of effective technical communications skills, particularly oral communications competency. Prereq: E E 321, 390, 392, 393, 391 (three of which must have been completed prior to enrollment, with the remaining taken as prerequisite courses). Coreq: ED E 409 (in addition to any deficient courses in the prerequisites).

ED E 496 Integrated System Design II 2(0,6) Project-oriented course which brings together electrical engineering students of dissimilar training into teams or project groups. Group assignments are made which are designed to develop an appreciation for individual and creative thinking as well as team effort. Prereq: ED E 321, 330, 360, 371, 381, 409, 495.

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION
Professor: D. P. Reinking; Associate Professor: C. C. Linnell, D. A. Smith; Assistant Professors: C. O. Dean, E. W. Edmondson, Lecturer: W. L. Calvert, W. E. Holton, R. I. Jones, R. A. Kaminski, J. S. Wright

ED EL 304 Instructional Planning, Management, and Communications 3(3,0) Provides students with knowledge and skills for short- and long-term planning of developmentally appropriate lessons. Students learn how to structure ADEPT lessons and activities designed to meet the needs of students. Students learn techniques for time and behavior management, organization, and effective communication with school audiences. Prereq: ED F 334, admission to the professional level.

ED EL 311 Teaching Diverse Populations 3(3,0) Preservice teachers examine the role of teachers as they relate to culturally appropriate curricula, instruction, and evaluation. Prereq: Admission to the professional level.

ED EL 321 Physical Education Methods for Classroom Teachers 3(3,0) Provides education majors with a basic understanding of the methods and techniques utilized in teaching elementary physical education. Emphasizes acquisition of a basic understanding of the movement education approach and the ability to teach integrated lessons utilizing this approach. Prereq: Junior standing, admission to the professional level.

ED EL 401 Elementary Field Experience 3(0,9) Practical classroom experience prior to the student teaching semester for Elementary Education majors. For a twelve-week period, students spend two hours per week in schools observing, tutoring individuals, conducting small group activities, and teaching the class. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: ED F 334, concurrent enrollment in ED EL 488 and READ 460; admission to the professional level.

ED EL 451 Elementary Methods in Science Teaching 3(3,0) Development of process skill, technical skills, and attitudes needed to foster increased confidence and commitment to the teaching of elementary science, with emphasis on teaching strategies and techniques and their implications for what we know of how children learn science. Prereq: Elementary Education science requirements; concurrent enrollment in ED EL 401, 487, 488 and READ 460, admission to the professional level.

ED EL 452 Elementary Methods in Mathematics Teaching 3(3,0) Special emphasis is given to the development of understanding, skills, and attitudes in the elementary curriculum with an emphasis on teaching strategies, techniques, and materials for teaching elementary mathematics. Prereq: General Education mathematics requirement; admission to the professional level.

ED EL 458 Health Education Methods for the Classroom Teacher 3(3,0) Study of health education and health behavior of youth who are in contact with health professionals in public schools. Emphasizes the National Health Education Standards and the health behaviors of youth that are allied with the Coordinated School Health Program. Prereq: Minimum grade point ratio of 2.0.

ED EL 481 Directed Teaching in the Elementary School 12(1,33) Supervised observation and teaching experiences in cooperation with selected elementary schools. Restricted to seniors or graduates who have completed prerequisite courses. Prereq: ED EL 321, 401, 451, 452, 487, 488, READ 460, admission to the professional level, consent of area committee chair.

ED EL 487 Teaching Social Studies in the Elementary School 3(3,0) Introduction for pre-service teachers to the skills of social studies and methods, materials, and techniques needed to teach these skills to students in the elementary school. Prereq: HIST 172, 173, GEOG 101 or 103; concurrent enrollment in ED EL 401, 451, 488 (for Elementary majors) and READ 460; admission to the professional level.

ED EL 488 Teaching the Language Arts in the Elementary School 3(3,0) Introduction for pre-service teachers to the skills of the language arts other than reading and the methods, materials, and techniques needed to teach these skills to students in the elementary school. Prereq: ENGL 105, 106, 107, 385; concurrent enrollment in ED EL 488; READ 459, 460; admission to the professional level.

ENGR 110 Engineering Problems Workshop 10(2,0) Workshop devoted to an analysis and solution of engineering-oriented problems. Representative problems taken from the different fields of engineering are used to illustrate such analytical and problem-solving techniques as estimation and approximation, numerical aids to computation, and solutions by graphical methods.

ENGR 120, H120 Engineering Problem Solving and Design 3(1,4) Methodology and practice of engineering problem solving and engineering design. Selected computer tools, teamwork, and communication modes are employed. Ethics, safety, economics, and environmental concerns are considered. Prereq: ENGR 101, MTHSC 106. Coreq: PHYS 122.

ENGR 130 Engineering Fundamentals 2(1,2) Topics include dimensional analysis, basic statistics, advanced spreadsheet applications (conditional statements, functions), also includes laptop-based instrumentation used in solving problems and graphical representation of various physical phenomena. Sections are flavored to the various disciplines. Coreq: MTHSC 106 or higher.

ENGR 141 Programming and Problem Solving in Mechanical Engineering 3(2,2) Students formulate mechanisms-based problems and solve using MATLAB programming; estimate answers for comparison to computed solutions; read, interpret, and write programs; write user instructions; design output, iterate, evaluate conditional statements, and debug; analyze data collected using laptop-based instrumentation.

ENGR 150 Introduction to Materials 11(1,0) Introduction to materials used in modern technology. Different materials (metals, ceramics, and polymers) and different forms (bulk, fibers, gels, thin films, etc.) are discussed in the context of their application to consumer products, structural composites, refractories, biomedical implants, and electronic and optical materials. Prereq: Enrollment in General Engineering or consent of instructor.

ENGR 180 Computers in Engineering 3(2,3) Introduction to the use of computers in engineering analysis, design, and communication. A high-level programming language and other software are used on microcomputers. Prereq: Engineering major, knowledge of a computer language. Coreq: MTHSC 106.

ENGINEERING GRAPHICS
Lecturers: C. A. Balch, R. A. Emert

E G 208 Engineering Graphics with Computer Applications 2(1,3) Introduction to basic concepts in engineering graphics as a means of communication. Areas of study include orthographic projections, descriptive modeling, and computer graphics. Credit toward a degree will be given for only one of E G 208 or 209. Coreq: ENGR 141.

E G 209 Introduction to Engineering/Computer Graphics 2(1,3) Introduction to basic graphical concepts needed for engineering application, including orthographic projections, descriptive modeling, and computer graphics. Credit toward a degree will be given for only one of E G 208 or 209. Prereq: ENGR 120 or consent of instructor.
E G 412, 612 Interactive Computer Graphics
3(3,0) Graphics hardware and display technologies, reduction and presentation of engineering data; techniques of geometrical transformations, perspective, and model manipulation; methodology of computer-aided design; application of higher level software to engineering problems. Prag: E G 208 and MTHSC 208 or consent of instructor.

E G 490, 690 Special Topics in Engineering and Computer Graphics 1-3(1-3,0) Comprehensive study of any computer-aided topic in engineering graphics not covered in other courses. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prag: Consent of instructor.

ENGINEERING MECHANICS

Professors: S. C. Anand, S. B. Bajerski, R. H. Brown, J. M. Kennec, J. H. Law; Associate Professors: F. F. Joseph, L. L. Thompson; Assistant Professor: J. D. Wood

E M 201, H 201 Engineering Mechanics: Statics 3(3,0) Forces and force systems and their external effect on bodies, principally the condition of equilibrium. The techniques of vector mathematics are employed, and the rigor of physical analysis is emphasized. Prag: PHYS 122, MTHSC 206 (or concurrent enrollment).

E M 202, H 202 Engineering Mechanics: Dynamics 3(3,0) Continuation of E M 201. Principal topics are kinematics and kinetics of particles and rigid bodies of finite size. Techniques of vector mathematics are employed. Prag: E M 201, MTHSC 206.

ENGLISH


ENG 101, H 101 Composition I 3(3,0) Training in correct and effective expression in brief expository essays; review of the fundamentals of grammar and punctuation; instruction in common expository methods.

ENG 102, H 102 Composition II 3(3,0) Continued emphasis on correct and effective expression; training in the organization and writing of the research report. Prag: ENG 101.

ENG 103, H 103 Accelerated Composition 3(1,1) Training in composing correct and effective expository and argumentative essays, including writing documented essays. Students placed in ENG 103 receive credit for ENG 101 after completing ENG 103 with a grade of C or better. Students who have received credit for ENG 102 will not be allowed to enroll in or receive credit for ENG 103. Prag: Satisfactory score on departmental placement exam.

ENG 111 English as a Second Language 3(3,2) Special course for students learning English as a second language. Intensive study and drill in American English pronunciation and listening comprehension. Required of all foreign students who do not make a satisfactory grade on screening examination in oral English. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Carries no credit for graduation.

ENG 190 Introduction to the English Major 2(2,0) Orientation to the English major as a discipline and as a preparation for a range of careers. Introduction to the digital portfolio as a place to collect, synthesize, and reflect on learning. Required of English majors, recommended for minors.

ENG 202, H 202 The Major Forms of Literature 3(3,0) Study of the basic structures and elements of fiction, poetry, and drama, including literary and critical theory, with readings in American, British, and world literature. Proficiency in composition must be demonstrated. Prag: ENG 102.

ENG 203, H 203 Survey of English Literature I 3(3,0) Chief British authors and works from Beowulf to the Romantic period. Proficiency in composition must be demonstrated. Prag: ENG 102.

ENG 204, H 204 Survey of English Literature II 3(3,0) Chief British authors and works from the Romantic period to 1945. Proficiency in composition must be demonstrated. Prag: ENG 102.

ENG 205, H 205 Survey of American Literature I 3(3,0) American literature to the Civil War, with emphasis on major writers. Proficiency in composition must be demonstrated. Prag: ENG 102.

ENG 206, H 206 Survey of American Literature II 3(3,0) American literature from the Civil War to 1945, with emphasis on major writers. Proficiency in composition must be demonstrated. Prag: ENG 102.

ENG 207, H 207 Survey of World Literature I 3(3,0) Translations of continental European literature from Homer to the Renaissance (together with some Asian classics), with emphasis on major authors. Proficiency in composition must be demonstrated. Prag: ENG 102.

ENG 208, H 208 Survey of World Literature II 3(3,0) Translations of continental European literature from the 17th century to the present (together with some Asian classics), with emphasis on major writers. Proficiency in composition must be demonstrated. Prag: ENG 102.

ENG 209, H 209 Contemporary Literature 3(3,0) Study of selected writers since 1945, primarily British and American. Proficiency in composition must be demonstrated. Prag: ENG 102.

ENG 210 Introduction to Literary Studies 3(3,0) Literature and composition in course for honors students who have exempted ENG 101 and 102. Readings in American, English, and world literature; advanced training in writing and research. Prag: Exemption from ENG 101 and 102 or consent of instructor.

ENG 211 Introduction to the Writing and Publication Studies Major 3(3,0) Introduces the Writing and Publication Studies major and provides an overview of courses, possible writing interests within the major, and career possibilities. Students gain an understanding of the importance of close reading, textual analysis, and research methodologies. Faculty representing various writing specialties present to students. Prag: ENG 102.

ENG 212 World Literature 3(3,0) Introduction to selected works in continental European literature in translation from Homer to the modern era, together with some Asian classics, with emphasis on major authors. Prag: ENG 102 or 103.

ENG 213 British Literature 3(3,0) Introduction to selected authors and major periods of the British literary tradition, from the Middle Ages to World War II, with attention to poetry, fiction, and drama. Prag: ENG 102 or 103.

ENG 214 American Literature 3(3,0) Introduction to selected authors and major periods of the American literary tradition from 1620 to 1945. Prag: ENG 102 or 103.

ENG 215 Literature in 20th and 21st Century Contexts 3(3,0) Introduction to major contemporary cultural movements via selected authors in 20th and 21st century literature, primarily American and British, with attention to poetry, fiction, and drama since World War II. Prag: ENG 102 or 103.

ENG 217 Vocabulary Building 3(3,0) Development of a useful discriminating vocabulary for writing, speaking, and reading. Student notebooks and proficiency quizzes. Prag: ENG 103.

ENG 231 Introduction to Journalism 3(3,0) Instruction and practice in writing for mass media; editorial responsibilities. Prag: ENG 103.

ENG 265 Introduction to Editing 3(3,0) Introduction to the practice of editing texts. Includes instruction in the principles and symbols of copy-editing and proof-reading as well as work with electronic editing tools. Also addresses editor's role in different types of editing, including copy-editing, comprehensive editing, and developmental editing for paper and electronic publication.

ENG (G W) 301, H 301 Great Books of the Western World 3(3,0) See GW 301

ENG 304 Business Writing 3(3,0) Introduction to audience, context, purpose, and writing strategies for texts common in professional business settings: memoranda, letters, reports, and proposals. Includes individual and team projects. Prag: Junior standing.

ENG 310 Critical Writing About Literature 3(3,0) Terms and techniques for literary analysis, including close reading, vocabulary for analysis, research, and writing skills, casebook study of critical approaches. Discussion of poetry and genre-preferred. Prag: Sophomore literature (or concurrent enrollment) or consent of instructor.
ENGL 352 Visual Communication 3(3,0) Hands-on survey of visual communication theories and practices used by technical communicators in business and industry environments. Class meets regularly in computer classrooms. Prereq: Sophomore literature or consent of instructor.

ENGL 334 Feature Writing 3(3,0) Practical experience in gathering and writing news and feature copy for the media, concentrating on print journalism; examination of the role of the modern journalist, laws governing the profession, journalistic ethics. Prereq: ENGL 231 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 335 Editing for Newspapers 3(3,0) Examination of the editing process of newspapers and magazines. Practical experience in article selection, copy editing, headline writing, and page design. Prereq: ENGL 231 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 345 The Structure of Fiction 3(3,0) Introduction to the creative writing and critical study of prose fiction. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 346 The Structure of Poetry 3(3,0) Introduction to the creative writing and critical study of poetry. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL (TREA) 347 The Structure of Drama 3(3,0) See TREA 347.

ENGL 348 The Structure of the Screenplay 3(3,0) Introduction to the creative writing and critical study of the screenplay. Screenplays vary from semester to semester. May be repeated once for credit with consent of instructor. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 349 Technology and the Popular Imagination 3(3,0) Examines relationship between technology and fiction and creative nonfictional texts, including print, film, and electronic media. Prereq: Sophomore literature or consent of instructor.

ENGL 350 Mythology 3(3,0) Study of the great myths of the world emphasizing their applications to literature. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 353 Ethnic American Literature 3(3,0) Critical examination of essays, poetry, fiction, and drama written by members of a variety of American racial and ethnic groups, such as Native Americans, African Americans, Chicanos/Mexican Americans, Asian Americans, Italian Americans, and American Jews. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 354 Popular Culture 3(3,0) Examination of the nature, functions, history, and impact upon American society of best sellers, popular magazines, television, movies, and other like phenomena. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 355 Science Fiction 3(3,0) Readings in science fiction from the 18th century to the present, with special emphasis on writers since Verne and Wells. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 357 Film 3(2,3) Examination of the film medium as an art form: its history, how films are made; why certain types of films (western, horror movies, etc.) have become popular, and how critical theories provide standards for judging film. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 358 Special Topics in Language, Literature, or Culture 3(3,0) Studies in varied topics not central to other English courses, such as literature and art/business/transport, language and style, black literature, specific titles and course descriptions to be announced from semester to semester. May be repeated once for department chair's consent. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 367 Special Topics for Honors Students 3(3,0) Varied topics of general interest in literature, language, rhetoric, or culture for all honors students. Specific topics announced each semester. May be repeated for a maximum of nine credits. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 380 British and American Women Writers 3(3,0) Poetry, drama, fiction, and prose by established and little-known women writers in Britain and America. Particular attention to works treating themes and issues concerning women's lives. Readings on such topics as women and work, education, religion, creativity. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 381 Children's Literature 3(3,0) Reading and analysis in a wide range of authors, illustrators, and genres appropriate for children from preschool through eighth grade, classic as well as modern. Critical approaches include historical, thematic, and social. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 386 Adolescent Literature 3(3,0) Reading and analysis of literature written for readers ages 12-18. Emphasis is on historical context, chief themes and motifs, and censorship issues, as well as connections with classic literature. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 387 Book History 3(3,0) Examines the material and theoretical constructions of the book. Covers both historical and contemporary dimensions of dissemination, reception, artistry, and influence of books. Prereq: ENGL 103.

ENGL 390 Electronic Portfolio Studio 1(1,0) Studio course for English majors to complete their portfolios. Prereq: ENGL 190, 310 (or concurrent enrollment).

ENGL 396 British Literature Survey I 3(3,0) Examines key texts in British literature to 1789. Prereq: Sophomore literature or consent of instructor.

ENGL 397 British Literature Survey II 3(3,0) Examines key texts of British literature from 1789 to the present. Prereq: Sophomore literature or consent of instructor.

ENGL 398 American Literature Survey I 3(3,0) Examines key texts of American literature from the beginning of European settlement to the Civil War in historical context. Prereq: Sophomore literature or consent of instructor.

ENGL 399 American Literature Survey II 3(3,0) Examines key texts of American literature from the Civil War to the present in historical context. Prereq: Sophomore literature or consent of instructor.

ENGL 400, 600 The English Language 3(3,0) Studies in English usage and historical development of the language. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 401, 601 Grammar Survey 3(3,0) Survey of modern grammars with a focus on exploring the impact structural grammar has had on traditional grammar. Recommended for English teachers. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 403 The Classics in Translation 3(3,0) Examination of Homer's Iliad and Odyssey, Virgil's Aeneid, and Ovid's Metamorphoses. A few shorter works by other Greeks and Romans may also be read. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 407, 607 The Medieval Period 3(3,0) Selected works of Old and Middle English literature, exclusive of Chaucer. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 408, 608 Chaucer 3(3,0) Selected readings in Middle English from The Canterbury Tales and other works by Chaucer. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 410, 610 Drama of English Renaissance 3(3,0) Selected readings in non-Shakespearean dramatic literature of the 16th and 17th centuries. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 411, 611 Shakespeare 3(3,0) Study of selected tragedies, comedies, and history plays of Shakespeare. Required of all English majors. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 414, 614 Milton 3(3,0) Development of Milton's art and thought from the minor poems and selected prose through Paradise Lost, Paradise Regained, and Samson Agonistes, set against the background of the late Renaissance. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 415, 615 The Restoration and Eighteenth Century 3(3,0) Readings by Dryden, Swift, Pope, and Dr. Johnson. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 416, 616 The Romantic Period 3(3,0) Readings from the poetry and critical prose of Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, Keats, and other representative figures. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.
ENGL 417, 617 The Victorian Period 3(3,0)
Reading from the poetry and nonfiction prose of selected Victorian authors, including works of Carlyle, Tennyson, Browning, Arnold, and other representative figures. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 418, 618 The English Novel 3(3,0)
Study of the English novel from its 18th century beginnings through the Victorian Period. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 419, 619 Post-Colonial Studies 3(3,0)
Selected readings in post-colonial literature and theory, focusing on issues of nationalism, migration, resistance, race, language, and master narratives. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 420, 620 Southern Literature 3(3,0)
Survey of the most significant forms and themes of the American novel from its beginnings to 1900. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 421-424 Contemporary Literature 3(3,0)
Addresses one or more of the following: American, British, and world literature, non-fiction, prose and poetry from the beginning of 20th century to the present. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 425, 625 The American Novel 3(3,0)
Survey of the most significant forms and themes of the American novel from its beginnings to 1900. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 427, 627 Agrarianism and the Humanistic Tradition 3(3,0)
Focuses on the importance of agriculture and rural life to the humanistic tradition of Western Civilization from antiquity through the early years of the American republic. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 428, 628 Dramatic Literature 3(3,0)
Focuses on American, British, and other fictional, poetry, and drama from the Post-World War II to the present. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 429, 629 Dramatic Literature I 3(3,0)
Selected readings in the dramatic literature from the classical era of Greece and Rome to the Renaissance. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 430, 630 Dramatic Literature II 3(3,0)
Principles and progress of drama from the Restoration to the present: analysis of representative plays, critical reports, discussion of trends in dramatic literature. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 431, 631 Modern Poetry 3(3,0)
The modern tradition in English and American poetry from Yeats to the present: relevant critical essays. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 432, 632 Modern Fiction 3(3,0) American and British novels and short stories of the 20th century. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 433, 633 The Anglo-Irish Literary Tradition 3(3,0) Exploration of the unique literary heritage and achievement of English-language Irish writers in the 19th and 20th centuries. Major figures of the Irish tradition: W. B. Yeats, James Joyce, Samuel Beckett, and other writers: consideration of the specifically Irish aspects of their works. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 434, 634 Environmental Literature 3(3,0)
Survey of literature that examines the relationship among human beings and the natural world, including analysis of environmental themes in myths and legends and in selected poetry and prose of 19th and 20th century England and America. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 435, 635 Literary Criticism 3(3,0) Major critical approaches to literature. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 436, 636 Existentialist Literary Criticism 3(3,0) Introduction to the seminal works of existentialist literary theory and criticism. Outlines the development of modern literary criticism by studying existentialist versions of the major critical methodologies. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 437, 637 Directed Studies 1-3(3-9) Class and tutorial work for students with special interests or projects in American, British, or European literature outside the scope of existing courses. Applications must be approved during the registration period of the semester preceding the one in which directed studies will be attempted. May be repeated by arrangement with the department. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 438 Departmental Honors Research 3(3,0) Research for the preparation of an honors project. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 439 Departmental Honors Project 3(3,0) Preparation of an honors project. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 440, 640 Literary Theory 3(3,0) Examination of how approaches such as Marxism, Psychoanalysis, Feminism, Deconstruction, New Historicism, Post-Colonialism, Cultural Studies, and Queer Theory answer the question, "What is literature?" Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 441 Literary Editing 3(3,0) Examination of how the theories and practices of editing construct texts, stressing the problems and objectives of editing and providing practical experience with literary editing. Pr: Sophomore literature.

ENGL 442, 642 Cultural Studies 3(3,0) Investigation of the similarities and connections between the world of cultural products, events, and practices from fast food through operatic and shopping and its relations to popular culture. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 444, 644 Renaissance Literature 3(3,0) Selected readings in non-Shakespearean British literature from 1350 to 1550. Includes drama, poetry, and prose. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 445, 645 Eiction Workshop 3(3,0) Workshop in the creative writing of prose fiction. May be repeated once for credit. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 446, 646 Poetry Workshop 3(3,0) Workshop in the creative writing of poetry. May be repeated once for credit. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 447, 647 Playwriting Workshop 3(3,0) Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 448, 648 Screenwriting Workshop 3(3,0) Workshop in the creative writing of screenplays. May be repeated once for credit. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 450, 650 Film Genres 3(2,3) Advanced study of films that have similar subjects, themes, and techniques, including such genres as the Western, horror, gangster, science fiction, musical, and/or screwball comedy. Also considers traditional genres, such as romance, genre theory, and historical evolution of genres. Topics vary. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL (COM) 451, 651 Film Theory and Criticism 3(3,0) Advanced study into the theory of film/video making emphasizing understanding a variety of critical methods to approach a film. Examines the history of film theory and defines the many schools of film criticism, including realism, formalism, feminism, semiotics, Marxism, and expressionism. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 452, 652 Great Directors 3(2,3) Intensive study of one or three film directors emphasizing understanding the entire canon of each director. Students study similarities in techniques, shifts in thematic emphasis, and critical methodologies for approaching the works of each director. Topics vary. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 453, 653 Sexuality and the Cinema 3(2,3) Examination of male/female sexual roles and their evolution in American genre films, avant-garde cinema, and international films. Includes the study of movies in relation to cultural and social stereotypes, introduction to feminist film theory, and consideration of film pornography. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL (LANG) 454 Selected Topics in International Film 3(2,3) See LANG 454.

ENGL 455, 655 American Humor 3(3,0) Native American humor of the 19th and 20th centuries. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL (HUM) 456, 656 Literature and Arts of the Holocaust 3(3,0) Addresses the Holocaust through literature, art, architecture, music, and film. Begins with historical, political, and economic forces that contributed to the Holocaust, then focuses on the highly diverse creative responses to this event—responses that often reflect the difficulties and politics of these commemorative gestures. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 459, 659 Advanced Special Topics in Language, Literature, or Culture 3(3,0) Advanced studies in topics not central to other English courses, such as certain authors, works, genres, themes, or areas of knowledge and culture. Specific topics are announced when offered. May be repeated once for credit. Pr: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 460 Issues in Writing Technologies 3(3,0) Examination of writing technologies from different historical periods. Investigates how writing is understood, created, legislated, and protected in terms of its production technologies. Pr: Sophomore literature. Pr: ENGL 211 or consent of instructor.
ENGL 463, 663 Topics in American Literature 3(3,0) Selected readings in American literature from a variety of time periods for focused study of authors, movements, themes, critical approaches, and genres specific to the American experience. Topics vary and are constructed by individual faculty. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 464, 664 Topics in British Literature I 3(3,0) Selected readings in British literature from the Romantics to the present for focused study of authors, movements, themes, critical approaches, and genres specific to the British experience. Topics vary and are constructed by individual faculty. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 465, 665 Topics in British Literature II 3(3,0) Selected readings in British literature from the Romantics to the present for focused study of authors, movements, themes, critical approaches, and genres specific to the British experience. Topics vary and are constructed by individual faculty. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 475, 675 Writing for Electronic Media 3(3,0) Hands-on workshop in new forms of writing and hypertextual design for interactive electronic media. May be repeated once for credit. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 478, 678 Digital Literacy 3(3,0) Examines how electronic texts differ from and resemble print texts. Includes reading, studying, and analyzing print and digital texts to determine how digital technologies change patterns of reading and how readers make sense of electronic texts. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 482, 682 African-American Fiction and Nonfiction 3(3,0) Critical examination of the various forms and genres of African-American prose including the novel, short fiction, autobiography, nonfiction, and oratory with some attention to emerging theories about African-American culture and its impact on American cultural life in general. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 483, 683 African-American Poetry, Drama, and Film 3(3,0) Studies in the various forms, themes, and genres of African-American poetry, drama, and film with some attention to emerging theories about African-American culture and its impact on American cultural life in general. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 485, 685 Composition for Teachers 3(3,0) Practical training in teaching composition: finding workable topics, organizing and developing observations and ideas, evaluating themes, and creative writing. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 488, 688 Genre and Activity Theory 3(3,0) Examination of the forms that texts take, of the print and digital media in which they are composed, and of the ways they circulate among experts, in the public, and around the world. Prereq: Junior standing.

ENGL 489, 689 Special Topics in Writing and Publication Studies 3(3,0) Selected readings from topics in writing and publication studies, emphasizing areas such as major theories, practices, research, and critical approaches. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 490, 690 Advanced Technical and Business Writing 3(3,0) Advanced work in writing proposals, manuals, reports, and publishable articles. Students produce work individually and in groups. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL (COMM) 491, 691 Classical Rhetoric 3(3,0) Study of the major texts in classical rhetoric. Examines the nature and functions of rhetoric in Greek and Roman societies. Traces the development of rhetoric from Protagoras through Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, Cicero, and Quintilian and considers questions essential to understanding persuasive theory and practice. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL (COMM) 492, 692 Modern Rhetoric 3(3,0) Examines the "new rhetorics" of the 20th century, which are grounded in classical rhetoric but which include findings from biology, psychology, linguistics, and anthropology, among other disciplines. Considers the theories and applications of communication. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 494, 694 Writing About Science 3(3,0) Advanced work in scientific writing and editing for peer and lay audiences. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 495, 695 Technical Editing 3(3,0) Practical experience in editing and preparing technical manuscripts for publication. General introduction to the functions of the technical editor. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

ENGL 496 Senior Seminar 3(3,0) Capstone course requiring participation and a substantial essay. Allows graduating English majors the chance to work closely with faculty and other English majors on a special topic in the advanced study of literature. Fulfills English major distribution requirements. Prereq: ENGL 310, Senior standing in English, or consent of instructor.

ENGL 498, 698 Studio Composition and Communication 3(3,0) Preparation for students to work in the Class of 1941 Studio for Student Communication. Prereq: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor.

ENGL 499 Practicum in Writing 3(3,0) Students apply their knowledge of concepts and principles to a substantive project involving their internship experiences and/or writing and publishing interests. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: Sophomore standing in English.

ENTOMOLOGY
Professors: D. H. Agler, B. G. Bellinger, E. P. Benson, G. R. Carner, J. D. Cohn, Chair; W. M. Hood, J. C. Morse, P. A. Zungoli; Assistant Professor: M. W. Turnbull

ENT 200 Six-Legged Science 3(3,0) Introduction to insects, their various relationships with humans, other animals, and plants. The general nature of this course makes it beneficial to all students regardless of specialty. Not open to students who have received credit for ENT 301 or equivalent.

ENT 201 Selected Topics 1(1,0) Discussion course covering topics dealing with insects and related arthropods. Subjects are chosen to reflect issues of current interest as well as those having significance in human history. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits.

ENT 300 Environmental Entomology 3(3,0) Exploration of diversity and roles of insects in natural and affected environments, impact of insects and pesticides on environmental quality, and discussion of environmental ethics in entomological science. Prereq: Any biological or physical science.

ENT (BIOCS) 301 Insect Biology and Diversity 4(3,3) Introduction to the study of insects, with emphasis on their structure, function, ecology, and behavior. Identification of commonly encountered species is highlighted. Relationships between insect and human populations are discussed. Control technologies are introduced, with emphasis on environmentally responsible tactics. Offered fall semester only.

ENT 308 Apiculture 2(2,3) Detailed study of the honey bee and its economic importance in pollination and honey production. Attention is given to bee behavior, colony management, equipment, honey-plant identification, and honey production and processing. Prereq: BIOL 104 and consent of instructor.

ENT (BIOCS) 400, H400, 600 Insect Morphology 4(3,3) Study of insect structure in relation to function and of the variation of form in insects. Prereq: ENT 301.

ENT 401, H401, 601 Insect Pests of Ornamental Plants and Shade Trees 3(2,3) Recognition, biology, damage, and control of insect pests of woody and other ornamental plants and shade trees. Prereq: ENT 301.

ENT 404, H404, 604 Urban Entomology 3(2,3) Study of pests common to the urban environment with emphasis on biology, damage, control, and identification of household, structural, stored products, and food pests. Students learn both theoretical and practical aspects of urban pest management and the pest-control industry. Prereq: ENT 301.

ENT (PL PA) 406, 606 Diseases and Insects of Turfgrasses 2(2,0) See PL PA 406.
ENVIRONMENTAL AND NATURAL RESOURCES

Professors: J. D. Calm, J. W. Foltz, R. L. Heiden, P. A. Layton, V. B. Sheilburne, J. B. Sweeney, Coordinator, G. W. Wood, T. E. Wooten, Associate Professors: M. Espy; J. D. Lanham, Assistant Professor: C. J. Post

E N R 101 Introduction to Environmental and Natural Resources 1 (1,0) Informative overview of environmental and natural resources and their impact on society. Education and career opportunities are emphasized.

E N R 102 Introduction to Environmental and Natural Resources II (1,0) Continuation of E N R 101 with continuing emphasis on education and career opportunities. Current issues and basic science related to the natural resources professions are introduced.

E N R 302 Natural Resources Measurements (2,3) Introduction to measurements of natural resources including land, vegetation, animal habitat, water quality and quantity, climate, and recreation. Remote sensing techniques are also introduced. May not be taken for credit by Forest Resource Management majors. Prev. ENTO 101 or consent of instructor.

E N R 416 Forest Policy and Administration (2,0) See FOR 416.

E N R 429 Environmental Law and Policy (3,0) Develops an understanding of the three branches of government that affect and dictate use and protection of natural resources. Attention is given to major federal environmental statutes. Examination of how policy is drafted, implemented, and evaluated in the public and private sectors is covered. Prev. Junior standing or consent of instructor.

E N R (FOR) 434, 634 Geographic Information Systems for Landscape Planning (2,3) See FOR 434.

E N R 450, 650 Conservation Issues (3,0) Interactive study and discussion of issues related to the conservation of natural resources, emphasizing current issues in the conservation of biodiversity, identification of conflicting issues between consumptive and nonconsumptive resource management, and development of viable solutions for conservation of natural resources. Prev. W F B (BIOSC) 313 or consent of instructor.

EE&S 401, 601 Environmental Engineering 3 (3,0) Introduction to the field of environmental engineering. Topics include environmental phenomena, impact assessment in the aquatic environment, solid waste management, air pollution control, radiological health, and simple water and wastewater treatment systems. Prev. Junior standing in engineering or consent of instructor. Coreqs: CE 341, CH E 311, M E 308, or consent of instructor.

EE&S 402, 602 Water and Waste Treatment Systems (3,0) Study of fundamental principles, rational design considerations, and operational procedures of the unit operations and processes employed in water and waste treatment. Both physical and biological treatment techniques are discussed. Includes the integration of unit operations and processes into water and waste treatment systems. Coreqs: CE 341, CH E 311, M E 308 or consent of instructor.

EE&S 410, 610 Environmental Radiation Protection 1 (3,0) Fundamental principles of radiological health and radiation safety. Topics include radiation fundamentals, basic concepts of environmental radiation protection, and radiation protection standards. Prev. Consent of instructor.

EE&S 411, 611 Ionizing Radiation Detection and Measurement (3,0) Laboratory exercises in ionizing radiation detection and measurements. Topics include nuclear electronics, counting statistics; radiation interactions; basic gas, scintillation; and semiconductor detectors; gamma-ray spectroscopy; health physics survey instrumentation; and thermoluminescent dosimetry. Prev. EE&S 410 or consent of instructor.

EE&S 430, 630 Air Pollution Engineering 3 (3,0) Introductory course in air pollution and its control. Topics include air pollutants and effects, sources, dispersion models, engineering controls, and air-quality legislation. Prev. Senior standing in engineering or physical sciences.

EE&S (B E, FOR) 451, 651, 651 Newman Seminar and Lecture Series in Natural Resources Engineering 1 (0,2) See EE&S 451.

EE&S 480, 680 Environmental Risk Assessment 3 (3,0) Quantitative estimation of human health risk posed by the release of a contaminant to the environment. Topics include methods for analyzing emission rates, environmental transport, exposure, and health effects; methods of uncertainty analysis, and the role of risk assessment in environmental regulation and environmental decision making. Prev. EE&S 421 or consent of instructor.
ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND POLICY


EN SP 200 Introduction to Environmental Science 3(3,0) Basic principles of environmental science including ecology, energy, resources, waste management, and air, water, and soil pollution. Consideration of issues, specific cases, investigative approaches, and remedial actions. Preq: Sophomore standing and two semesters of freshman chemistry or biology.

EN SP (AGRIC) 315, H315 Environment and Agriculture 3(3,0) See AGRIC 315.

EN SP 400 Studies in Environmental Science 3(3,0) Study of historical perspectives, attitudes, and government policy within the framework of environmental case studies to illustrate the interaction between human and natural factors as they mutually affect the environment and man's ability to deal with that environment. Preq: EN SP 200 or consent of instructor.

ENVIRONMENTAL TOXICOLOGY

Professors: S. J. Klahe, C. D. Rice, J. H. Rodgers, Associate Professor: W. W. Bowerman; Assistant Professor: E. R. Carraway, A. R. Johnson, M. A. Schramm, P. van den Hurk

ENTOX 400, H400, 600 Wildlife Toxicology 3(3,0) Assessment of impacts of toxic substances on reproduction, health, and well-being of wildlife species; acute and chronic effects of agricultural chemicals, pesticides, hazardous waste, industrial waste, and oil releases are discussed. Preq: BIOCH 305 or organic chemistry, one year of general biology, W F B 350 or consent of instructor.

ENTOX 421, H421, 621 Chemical Sources and Fate in Environmental Systems 3(3,0) Chemical cycles in the environment are discussed on global and microcosm scales. The dependence of fate processes on physical and chemical properties and environmental conditions is examined. Breakdown, movement, and transport of selected toxicants are addressed to illustrate the mechanisms that govern chemical fate. Preq: Organic and analytical chemistry or consent of instructor.

ENTOX (BIOEC, ENTO) 430, 630 Toxicology 3(3,0) Basic principles of toxicology including quantitation of toxicity, toxicokinetics, biochemical action of poisons, and environmental toxicology are studied. Acute and chronic effects of various classes of poisons (e.g., pesticides, drugs, metals, and industrial pollutants) are discussed in relation to typical routes of exposure and regulatory testing methods. Preq: Organic Chemistry, one year of general biology, or consent of instructor.

ENTOX 437, 637 Ecotoxicology 3(3,0) Study of the effects of stressors on the ecosystem. Explores the integrative relationships that comprise the field of ecotoxicology in a hierarchical format that focuses on the various levels of ecological organization. Preq: ENTOX 430 or consent of instructor.

EXECUTIVE LEADERSHIP AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

E L E 301 Executive Leadership and Entrepreneurship I 3(3,0) Cross-disciplinary course which seeks to create an appreciation of the opportunities and uncertainties in an entrepreneur's life through extensive readings and interactions with entrepreneurs. Preq: Sophomore standing.

E L E (MKT) 314 New Venture Creation I 3(3,0) See MKT 314.

E L E (MG) 315 New Venture Creation II 3(3,0) See MKT 315.

E L E (ECON) 321 Economics of Innovation 3(3,0) See ECON 321.

E L E (PO, SC, PSYCH) 356 Social Science of Entrepreneurship 3(3,0) See SOC 356.

E L E 400, 600 Technology Entrepreneurship 3(3,0) Introduction to technology entrepreneurship emphasizing ideation, opportunity assessment, market and technology forecasting, intellectual property protection, financial modeling and business valuation, project management, and cross-functional team building. Preq: Junior standing in science or engineering.

E L E 401 Executive Leadership and Entrepreneurship II 3(3,0) Continuation of E L E 301 with extensive use of a computer simulated business start-up. Preq: E L E 301.

E L E 499 Executive Leadership and Entrepreneurship III 3-6(1-3,6-12) Continuation of E L E 401 and 404. Directed practical study of entrepreneurship and leadership. Students work closely with external infant firms to develop new products and bring existing products to market successfully. Preq: E L E 401.

EXPERIMENTAL STATISTICS

Professors: W. C. Bridges, Jr., L. W. Grimes, H. S. Hill, Jr., Chair; R. J. Riese, J. E. Toler; Senior Lecturer: R. Martinez-Dawson; Lecturer: R. S. Dalsky

EX ST 222 Statistics in Everyday Life 3(3,0) Focuses on the role of statistics in a variety of areas including politics, medicine, environmental issues, advertising, and sports. Students explore common statistical misconceptions and develop an understanding of how principles of probability and statistics affect many aspects of everyday life. Not open to students who have received credit for EX ST 301, MTHSC 301, 302, or 309. Preq: Satisfactory score on the Clemson Mathematics Placement Test or consent of department.

EX ST 301, H301 Introductory Statistics 3(2,2) Basic concepts and methods of statistical inference; organization and presentation of data, elementary probability, measures of central tendency and variation, tests of significance, sampling, simple linear regression and correlation. Stresses the role of statistics in interpreting research and the general application of the methods. Credit toward a degree will be given for only one of EX ST 301, MTHSC 301, 302, 309.
FIN 307 Principles of Real Estate 3(3,0) Acquires students with the theories, practices, and principles which govern real estate markets. Major emphasis is on specifics of real estate brokerage, property rights, and ownership; making real estate investment decisions; and financing real estate investments. Preq: FIN 306 or 311 with a C or better, or consent of instructor.

FIN 308 Financial Institutions and Markets 3(3,0) Study of the various types of financial institutions and of topics critical to the financial institutions practitioner. Topics include financial regulations, financial security types and their yields, interest rate risk management, foreign currency risks management, and stock index futures. Preq: FIN 306 or 311 with a C or better, or consent of instructor.

FIN 311, H311 Financial Management I 3(3,0) First in a two-course sequence to provide in-depth exposure to the theory and practice of corporate financial management and to demonstrate how financial management techniques are applied in decision making. Credit may not be received for both FIN 306 and 311. Preq: ACCT 204 with a C or better, and MTHSC 301 or 309 or EX ST 301, or consent of instructor.

FIN 312, H312 Financial Management II 3(3,0) Continuation of the two-course sequence that begins with FIN 311. Preq: FIN 306 or 311 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

FIN 399 Finance Internship 1-3(1-3,0) Pre-planned, preapproved, faculty-supervised internships to give students on-the-job learning in support of classroom education. Internships must be no less than six full-time, consecutive weeks with the same internship provider. Restricted to students with a major or minor in Financial Management. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Preq: Consent of instructor.

FIN 402, H402, 602 Advanced Corporate Finance 3(3,0) Study of the decision process and analytical techniques used in evaluating corporate investment and financing decisions. Topics include capital budgeting, real options, working capital management, mergers and acquisitions, bankruptcy and reorganization, and financial management in not-for-profit businesses. Preq: FIN 312 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

FIN 404, H404 Financial Modeling 3(3,0) Helps students develop the practical skills that combine theory, business planning, and forecasting needed to make financial decisions. Emphasizes the use of spreadsheet software used to set up and solve these models. Topics include financial statement analysis, valuation, and cost of capital. Preq: FIN 312 with a C or better, CP SC 220 or MGT 218, or consent of instructor.

FIN 405 Portfolio Management and Theory 3(3,0) Introduction to portfolio management. Includes the underlying theory, managing the equity and the fixed-income portfolios, portfolio evaluation, options-pricing theory, future markets and instruments. Preq: FIN 305 with a C or better or consent of instructor.
FD SC 101 Epics in Man's Struggle for Food 1(1,0) Study of significant developments in food preservation methods and the impact each has had on man's struggle for food.

FD SC 210 Perspectives in Food and Nutrition Sciences 2(2,0) Discussion course covering topics related to food science and human nutrition. Subjects include topics of current interest and involve familiarization with scientific literature in nutrition and food sciences.

FD SC 211 Food Resources and Society 3(3,0) Introduces the basics of food science (food chemistry, food microbiology, and food processing principles) and relates how advances in food science have paralleled societal advances and created social controversy.

FD SC 250 Culinary Fundamentals 1(0,3) Culinary skills development lab course emphasizing safety and sanitation. Practical preparation, evaluation, and presentation of fruits/vegetables, grains, eggs, salads, cold sauces, stocks, soups, pastries, red meat, seafood, quick breads, yeast breads, bakery desserts, frozen confections, and ice cream. Prep: Food Science major or consent of instructor.

FD SC 350 Food Science Internship 0 Summer internship offered by Food Science and Human Nutrition Department and the Clemson Micro-creamery and Food Manufacturing Industries. Students are able to observe, interact, and practice principles of food science within the food industry. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prep: FD SC 214 or consent of instructor.

FD SC 401, H401 601 Food Chemistry I 4(3,3) Basic composition, structure, and properties of food and the chemistry of changes occurring during processing utilization. Prep: BIOL 305 or consent of instructor.

FD SC 402, H402 602 Food Chemistry II 4(3,3) Application of theory and procedures for quantitative and qualitative analysis of food ingredients and food products. Methods for protein, moisture, lipid, carbohydrate, ash, fiber, and color, and vitamin analysis and tests for functional properties of ingredients are examined. Prep: BIOL 305 or consent of instructor.

FD SC 404, 604 Food Preservation and Processing 3(3,0) Principles of food preservation applied to flow processes, ingredient functions, and importance of composition and physical characteristics of foods related to their processing, product recalls, and product development concepts. Prep: Physics and organic chemistry or biochemistry.

FD SC 406, 606 Food Preservation and Processing Laboratory I 1(1,0) Laboratory exercises on preservation methods. Equipment utilized, and processes followed in food manufacture. Coreq: FD SC 404.

FD SC 407, 607 Quantity Food Production 2(1,3) Principles of the production of food in quantity for use in food service systems. Emphasizes functions of components of foods and of ingredients in foods, on the quality of the final product, on safe production, and on proper use of equipment. Coreq: FD SC 306, 404.

FD SC 408, 608 Food Process Engineering 4(3,3) Study of basic engineering principles and their application in food processing operations. Emphasizes the relation between engineering principles and fundamentals of food processing. Prep: CH 102, FD SC 214, MTHS/HC 106, PHYS 201 or 202 or 122 or consent of instructor.

FD SC (PKGSC) 490 Total Quality Management for the Food and Packaging Industries 3(3,0) Introduction to the principles of modern quality management emphasizing quality standards and issues and the practices necessary for food processing and packaging companies to survive in a customer-driven marketplace.

FD SC 417 Seminar I 1(1,0) Literature research and oral presentation of a current food science topic.

FD SC 418 Seminar II 1(1,0) Literature research and oral presentation of a current food science topic.

FD SC 420, H420 Special Topics in Food Science 1-3(1-3,0) Special topics in food science not covered in other courses. May be repeated for a maximum of 12 credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prep: Consent of instructor.

FD SC 421, H421 Special Problems in Food Science 1-6(0,3-12) Independent research investigation in food science area not conducted in other courses. May be repeated for a maximum of 12 credits. Prep: Consent of instructor.

FD SC (AVS) 430, 630 Dairy Processing I 4(3,3) See AVS 430.

FD SC (AVS) 431, 631 Dairy Processing II 4(3,3) See AVS 431.

FD SC 491 Practicum I-IV Supervised experiential opportunities in the food industry. May be repeated for a maximum of 12 credits. Prep: Junior standing and consent of department chair.

FOREST AND RECREATION RESOURCES

FSRR (HIST) 392 History of the Environment of the United States 3(3,0) See HIST 392.

FORESTRY


FOR 101 Introduction to Forestry 1(1,0) Informative sketch of forestry, forests, and forestry tasks of the nation. Includes education and career opportunities for foresters. Offered fall semester only.

FOR 102 Introduction to Forestry 1(1,0) Continuation of FOR 101. Offered spring semester only.

FOR 205 Dendrology 2(1,3) Classification, nomenclature, and identification of the principal forest trees of the United States, their geographical distribution, ecological requirements, and economic importance. Includes field identification of native trees and commonly planted exotics of the Southeast. Prep: BIOL 103. Coreq: FOR 221 or consent of instructor.

FOR 206 Forestry Ecology 3(2,3) Study of the nature of forests and forest trees, how they grow, reproduce, and their relationships to the physical and biological environment. Offered spring semester only. Prep: BIOL 103, CSENV 202; FOR 205 or consent of instructor.

FOR 221 Forest Biology 3(3,0) Study of woody plant form and function, wood properties, general physiology, and forest homes of North America. Presented as a companion course to dendrology lab. Prep: BIOL 103. Coreq: FOR 205 or consent of instructor.

FOR 227 Arborealistic Field Techniques 1(0,3) Skills and techniques required to safely climb trees for tree maintenance. Emphasizes safety, proper equipment, and basic tree maintenance treatments. To be taken Pass/Fail only.

FOR 251 Forest Communities 2(0,6) Study of forest plant species and their successful status and habitat requirements with respect to landform, soil type, and other appropriate aspects of site classification. Prep: FOR 205 or consent of instructor.
FOR 253 Forest M mensuration 4(0,12) Introduction to measurements of land, individual trees, forest stands, forest products, and the application of mensurational techniques to the statistical and physical design of forest-sampling methods, including measurement techniques of non-timber components of forest resources. Prereq: FOR 205 or consent of instructor.

FOR 254 Forest Products (Summer Camp) 10(0,3) Tour of forest products industry of South Carolina emphasizing those products and processes some distinction or special interest. Prereq: FOR 205 or consent of instructor.

FOR 300 Christmas Tree Production 2(2,0) Theory and practice of establishing, managing, and marketing trees emphasizing Christmas tree production in the South. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

FOR 302 Forest Biometrics 2(1,3) Application of statistical methods to forestry problems including sampling theory and methods, growth measurements, and prediction, and application of microcomputing to analysis of forestry data. Prereq: FOR 253. Coreq: EXST 301 or consent of instructor.

FOR 304 Forest Resource Economics 3(3,0) Economic problems and principles involved in the utilization of forest resources and distribution of forest products. Includes analysis of integrated forest operations. Prereq: ECON 200 or consent of instructor.

FOR 305 Woodland Management 3(2,2) Compendium of forest subjects providing a broad view of the forest environment as it relates to ecology, management, and utilization of forests, especially those of South Carolina. Field and laboratory exercises in the fundamentals of forest-land management. Not open to Forest Resource Management majors. Prereq: BIOL 103 or consent of instructor.

FOR 308 Remote Sensing and GIS in Forestry 2(1,3) Introduction to remote sensing, aerial photo interpretation, computer mapping, aerial photo timber estimating, and geographical information systems. Prereq: Forestry summer camp or consent of instructor.

FOR 314 Harvesting and Forest Products 4(3,3) Harvesting of forest products, structure and properties of economically important timbers, and production and properties of primary forest products. Prereq: Forestry summer camp or consent of instructor.

FOR 315 Woodland Ecology 3(3,0) Overview of the forest emphasizing the living and nonliving components of the woodland habitat. Understanding man's use of the forest and interpreting the signs of plants, wildlife, and landscapes.

FOR 341 Wood Procurement Practices in the Forest Industry 3(3,0) Study of wood raw material procurement practices currently employed by the forest products industry, including pulp, paper, and related areas. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

FOR 400, 600 Public Relations in Natural Resources 3(3,0) Identifying relevant policies, their characteristics, and acceptance to natural resource management, and techniques of maintaining appropriate public relations. Prereq: Senior standing.

FOR 406 Forested Watershed Management 2(1,3) Lectures and discussions on measurements and processes affecting surface water quality and quantity within watersheds. Introduction to hydrological principles, geomorphology, and water quality assessment. Discusses best management practices for silviculture and development of a watershed management plan. Prereq: FOR 315 or consent of instructor.

FOR 413, 613 Integrated Forest Pest Management 4(3,3) Nature and control of pests of forest trees and products. Focuses on the relation of pests to silviculture, management, and natural forest ecosystems. Prereq: Junior standing in Forest Resource Management.

FOR 415, 615 Forest Wildlife Management 3(2,3) Principles, practices, and problems of wildlife management emphasizing upland forest game species. Habitat manipulation through use of appropriate silvicultural practices in association with other techniques is evaluated. Prereq: FOR 460 or consent of instructor.

FOR (E N R) 416, 616 Forest Policy and Administration 2(0) Introduction to the development, principles, and legal provisions of forest policy in the United States and an examination of administrative and executive management in forestry.

FOR 417, 617 Forest Resource Management and Regulation 3(3,0) Fundamental principles and analytical techniques in planning, management, and optimization of forest operations. Prereq: FOR 302, 305, 418, 460.

FOR 418, 618 Forest Resource Valuation 3(3,0) Analysis of capital investment tools and their application to decision making among forest investment alternatives; valuation of land, timber, and other resources associated with forestry, including the impact of inflation and taxes. Prereq: FOR 304 or consent of instructor.

FOR 419 Senior Problems 1-3(1-3,0) Problems chosen with faculty approval in selected areas of forestry. With department chair's approval, may be repeated once for credit. Prereq: Senior standing.

FOR 421, 621 Biology and Silviculture of Hardwood Forests 2(1,2) Study of silvics, growth, and development of major hardwood species of North America that relate these biological characteristics to the ecology, silviculture, and utilization of the hardwood forests of the eastern United States. Prereq: FOR 406 or consent of instructor.

FOR 423, 623 Current Issues in Natural Resources 2(2,0) Lectures in various fields of forestry delivered by selected representatives from forest industries, consultants, agencies, associations, and other forestry operations. Will not be taught when enrollment is less than 15. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

FOR 425 Forest Resource Management Plans 2(1,3) Development of multiple resource forest management plans. Economic and environmental impacts of implementing management plans. Prereq: FOR 417 or consent of instructor.

FOR 426, 4426 Forest Resource Management Plans Seminar 1(1,0) In-depth exploration of topics and problems presented in FOR 425. To earn honors credit students must be enrolled in FOR 425 and earn a better grade in both courses. Prereq: Senior standing, approval of Department of Forest Resources. Coreq: FOR 425.

FOR (HORT) 427, 627 Urban Tree Care 3(3,0) Principles, practices, and problems of protecting and maintaining trees in urban and recreational areas. Examines environmental and biocultural factors affecting trees in high-use areas, their management and cultural requirements, and the practices necessary for their protection and care as valuable assets in the landscape. Prereq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

FOR 431, 631 Recreation Resource Planning in Forest Management 2(1,3) Analysis of forest recreation as a component of multiple-use forest management, techniques of planning, and recreation and natural resource mapping. Topics include basic concepts of GIS: protection systems, types of data, mission planning, and data capture, correction, and export to geographical information systems (GIS). Prereq: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

FOR (E N R) 434, 634 Geographic Information Systems for Landscape Planning 3(2,3) Develops competence in geographic information systems (GIS) technology and its application to various spatial analysis problems in landscape planning. Topics include digital data development and management, spatial analysis techniques, critical review of GIS applications, applications to natural resource mapping, and institutional context. GIS hardware and software, hands-on applications. Credit may be received for only one of C R P 434, FOR (E N R) 434.

FOR 441, 641 Properties of Wood Products 3(3,0) Basic properties of wood, including the hydroscopic, thermal, electrical, mechanical, and chemical properties; standard testing procedures for wood. Prereq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

FOR 442, 642 Manufacture of Wood Products 3(3,0) Study of the manufacture of lumber, plywood, poles, piles, drying, preservation, grading, and uses of wood products. Considers the manufacture of particleboard, flakeboard, oriented-strand board, fiberboard, and paper products. Includes physical, chemical, and mechanical properties and their applications. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

FOR 444, 644 Forest Products Marketing and International Trade 3(3,0) Study of marketing and international trade practices currently employed by the forest products industry and the application of basic marketing principles and global trade concepts in the industry's current and future environment. Prereq: FOR 442 or consent of instructor.
FORESTRY AND NATURAL RESOURCES

F N R 102 Forestry and Natural Resources Freshman Portfolio 1(1.0) Informative sketch of forestry, wildlife biology, and natural resources; education and career opportunities for natural resource professionals. Students initiate their Web-based student portfolios which showcase their skills and experiences (e.g., resumes, accomplishments, and work samples) during their undergraduate degree. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Restricted to Environmental and Natural Resources, Forest Resource Management, Forestry, and Natural Resources—Undergraduate, and Wildlife and Fisheries Biology majors only.

F N R 466, 666 Stream Ecology 3(2,3) Covers the ecology of flowing water systems. Topics include geomorphology, physical and chemical factors of streams, biology of stream-dwelling organisms, trophic relationships, competition, colonization, drift, community structure, disturbance, and human impacts. Prereq: Junior standing or consent of department chair.

F N R 491 Senior Honors Thesis I 3(3.0) Individual research for students in the Forestry and Natural Resources Honors Program. Focuses on developing a plan for research under the direction of a faculty advisor committee. Prereq: Senior standing, membership in Calhoun Honors College Program, and approval of Department of Forestry and Natural Resources. Final examination required. Prereq: F N R 491.

F N R 499 Natural Resources Seminar 1(1.0) Exploration of current literature and research in natural resources. Students participate in the analysis of research findings, utilities skills acquired in their undergraduate programs. May be repeated for a maximum of two credits.

FRENCH

Professors: C. K. Nakama, Chair; K. M. Szmurlo, Assistant Professors: N. C. Guss, J. A. Huntington, J. H. Mail; Lecturers: C. S. Edwards, M. T. McDonald, K. D. Peebles, A. Sawyer

FR 101 Elementary French 4(3,1) Multimedia course for beginners that combines video, audio, and print to teach the fundamentals of the French language and culture. Emphasizes communicative proficiency (listening, comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing). Prereq: FR 101; three hours a week of classroom instruction and one hour a week in the language laboratory.

FR 104 Basic French 4(3,1) Intensive one-semester program combining FR 101 and 102 for students who have previously studied French. Includes fundamentals of grammar and vocabulary as a foundation for building written and oral proficiency.

FR 151 French for Graduate Students 3(3,0) Intensive program only for graduate students preparing for the reading examination in French. A minimum grade of B on the final examination will satisfy graduate school foreign language requirement. May be repeated once for credit. Must be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: Graduate standing.


FR 202, H202 Intermediate French 3(3,1) Emphasizes reading and writing French prose more rapidly. Writing, speaking, and listening skills continue to be developed. Includes literary and cultural perspectives. Prereq: FR 201.

FR 299 Foreign Language Drama Laboratory 1(0.3) Participation in foreign drama productions. No formal class meetings, but an average of three hours per week in a foreign language workshop for production. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. Prereq: Consent of instructor directing the play.

FR 300 Survey of French Literature 3(3.0) Study of selected masterpieces of French literature in their artistic, cultural, and historical context. May include theme and genre studies. Prereq: FR 202 or consent of department chair.

FR 304 French Short Story 3(3.0) Introduction to the study of French narrative literature and the elements of critical analysis through the examination of short stories spanning the medieval era to the present from both France and Francophone countries. Prereq: FR 202.

FR 305 Intermediate French Conversation and Composition I 3(3.0) Practice in the spoken language stressing vocabulary building, pronunciation, intonation, and comprehension. Requires written work to increase accuracy and assignment in the language laboratory. Prereq: FR 202 or consent of department chair.

FR 307 French Civilization 3(3.0) Study of significant aspects of French culture from its origins to the present. Prereq: FR 202 or consent of department chair.

FR 308 French Linguistics I: Phonetics, Phonology, and Morphology 3(3.0) Study of the fundamental sound patterns, melodic structure, and word-formation processes of modern standard French. Prereq: FR 304 or 305 or consent of instructor.

FR 309 French Linguistics II: Syntax and Semantics 3(3.0) Study of the fundamental structures of French syntax and semantics. Prereq: FR 304 or 305 or consent of instructor.

FR 310 CLIP Summer Immersion Program 6(6,0) Conducted entirely in French for eight hours daily, this summer immersion program consists of activities that combine interrelating cultural topics with language skill practice. Frequent opportunities to converse with native speakers during meals and on excursions. Students receive six credits, three of which may be taken in lieu of FR 202. Prereq: FR 201.
FR 312 Writing in French I 3(3,0) Study of the vocabulary, syntax, and stylistics in short compositions and creative papers in French, with both fiction and non-fiction topics. Prereq: FR 202 or consent of department chair.

FR 316 French for International Trade I 3(3,0) Spoken and written French common to the French-speaking world of business and industry, emphasizing business practices and writing and translating business letters and professional reports. Cross-cultural references provide opportunity for comparative and contrastive analyses of American and French cultural patterns in a business setting. Prereq: FR 202, 205 (or concurrent enrollment); or consent of department chair.

FR 317 Contemporary French Civilization 3(3,0) Study of significant aspects of France today; the country, its economy, government, and society. Taught in French. Prereq: FR 202 or consent of department chair.

FR 320 Studies in French Theatre 3(3,0) Explores a variety of genres (medieval farce, classical comedy and tragedy, romantic melodrama, and the Nouveau Théâtre) with emphasis on staging. Class materials consist of scripts, videotaped performances, and theoretical readings on issues pertaining to spectacle in social, political, and artistic terms. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: FR 202 or consent of department chair.

FR (PO SC) 383 French-Language News 1(1,0) See PO SC 383.

FR H391 Survey of French Literature 1(1,0) One-hour independent study to allow honors students to pursue supervised research on a topic relating to the literary, cultural, and artistic movement in France. Coreq: FR 300, membership in Calhoun Honors College.

FR 398 Directed Reading I 1-3(3,0) Directed study of selected topics in French literature, language, and culture. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Consent of department chair.

FR 400 Modern French Literature 3(3,0) Study of selected works of 20th-century French literature in their artistic, cultural, and historical context. Prereq: FR 202 or consent of department chair.

FR 409 Writing in French II 3(3,0) Intensive study of syntax and stylistics through composition and translations. Prereq: Sophomore standing or consent of department chair.

FR 410 Francophone Literature 3(3,0) Study of selected works of francophone literature emphasizing Africa and the Caribbean in their artistic, cultural, historical, and political contexts. Prereq: FR 300 or consent of department chair.

FR 411 Advanced French Conversation and Composition 3(3,0) Continuation of FR 305 emphasizing greater fluency and sophistication in oral and written expression. Prereq: FR 305 or consent of instructor.

FR 412 French and Francophone Cinema 3(2,3) Examination of cinematic practice as a discourse and the role it plays in the representation of social relations, particularly race, ethnicity, class, power, sex, and gender in the French-speaking world. May include a study of major directors, genres, and movements. Taught in French. Films with English subtitles. Prereq: Sophomore standing or consent of department chair.

FR 415 Translation Seminar 3(3,0) Methods and theory of translation and a comparison of French and English structures. Practical exercises in translating from French to English and vice versa in a variety of texts. Prereq: FR 202 or consent of department chair.

FR 416 French for International Trade II 3(3,0) Study of language and cultural environment of the French-speaking markets of the world, including the linguistic and cultural idioms which support global marketing in general and the international marketing of textiles, agricultural products, and tourism in particular. Prereq: FR 316.

FR 417 The French Corporation 3(3,0) Examination of the organization, structure, functioning, and economic role of a French business enterprise. Prereq: FR 316 or consent of department chair.

FR 420 French Enlightenment, Revolution and Romanticism 3(3,0) Cultural and literary studies of the century and a half (1715-1815) in which France occupied the center stage of world history and its modern institutions came into being. Emphasizes the free intellectual inquiry championed by philosophers and the romantic melancholy in the aftermath of the Revolution. Prereq: FR 202 or consent of department chair.

FR H438 French Honors Research 3(3,0) Individual honors research conducted under the direction of Language Department faculty. May not be used to satisfy requirements for the major in Modern Languages--French or Language and International Trade or the minor in Modern Languages. Prereq: Junior standing and membership in Calhoun Honors College.

FR H439 French Honors Thesis 3(3,0) Individual honors research conducted and thesis completed under the direction of Language Department faculty member. May not be used to satisfy requirements for the major in Modern Languages--French or Language and International Trade or the minor in Modern Languages. Prereq: Junior standing, FR 438, membership in Calhoun Honors College.

FR 475 Advanced French Seminar 3(3,0) Concentrated research and discussion on an advanced topic in French literature, film, drama, music, or philosophy. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: FR 305 or 306, consent of instructor.

FR 476 Advanced Seminar on French Thought 3(3,0) Research and discussion of an advanced topic, text, or group of texts with a particular focus on French theory and philosophy but including works of French literature Conducted in English. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

FR 477 Advanced Seminar on the French and Francophone Novel 3(3,0) Examination of the French novel and/or narrative prose focusing on a theme, genre, or period. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: FR 304 or 305, Senior standing; or consent of instructor.

FR H491 Modern French Literature 11(1,0) Independent study to allow honors students to pursue in depth an author, a major work, movement, or genre related to contemporary French cultural art, or literature. Coreq: FR 400, membership in Calhoun Honors College.

FR H492 The French Corporation 11(1,0) Independent study to allow honors students to pursue in-depth study of the organization, structure, functions, and economic role of a French business enterprise. Coreq: FR 417, membership in Calhoun Honors College.

FR 498 Independent Study 1-3(1-3) Directed study of a selected topic in French literature, language, or culture. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Consent of department chair.

FR 499, 699 Selected Topics in French Literature 3(3,0) Selected topics that have characterized French literature, language, and culture. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Consent of department chair.

GENETICS


GEN 103 Careers in Biochemistry and Genetics 1(1,0) Introduction to biochemistry and genetics career paths, professional organizations, ethical issues, and requirements for advanced study. Also gives students training in design of a professional portfolio. Students may not receive credit for both BIOCH 103 and GEN 103. Prereq: Freshman or sophomore standing in Biochemistry or Genetics or consent of instructor.

GEN 300 Fundamental Genetics 3(3,0) Introduction to the fundamental principles of genetics in prokaryotes and eukaryotes. Emphasizes Mendelian genetics, physical and chemical basis of heredity, and population genetics. Prereq: BIOL 104 or consent of instructor.

GEN 301 Fundamental Genetics Laboratory 1(0,3) Experimental and observational approach addressing the concepts presented in GEN 300. Inheritance patterns in a wide variety of eukaryotic and prokaryotic organisms are covered. Prereq: GEN 300 (or concurrent enrollment).

GEN 302, H302 Molecular and General Genetics 3(3,0) Rapidly-paced course covering Mendelian and molecular genetics, with introductory coverage of quantitative and population genetics. Emphasizes the molecular basis of heredity and gene expression in prokaryotes and eukaryotes and modern genetic technology. Prereq: BIOL 111 or consent of the instructor.

GEN 303 Molecular and General Genetics Laboratory 1(0,3) Laboratory exercises introducing fundamental principles of inheritance in prokaryotes and eukaryotes. Prereq: GEN 302 or concurrent enrollment.
GEN (BIOSC) 405, H405, 605 Molecular Genetics of Eukaryotes 3(3,0) Molecular genetic analyses of eukaryotes in relation to mutations and repair, complex phenotypes, biochemical pathways, short- and long-term regulation of gene expression, and evolution. Prereq: GEN 302 or equivalent and one semester of biochemistry, or consent of instructor.

GEN 410, H410, 610 Fundamentals of Genetics I 3(3,0) First in a two-semester sequence in genetics covering Mendelian genetics, topics in cytogenetics, extraneous inheritance, quantitative, evolutionary, conservation, and population genetics. Prereq: CP SC 120 (or equivalent), EX ST 301, GEN 302, or consent of instructor.

GEN 411 Fundamentals of Genetics I Laboratory 1(0,3) Crosses are carried out using eukaryotic organisms (C. elegans, Drosophila, yeast) with appropriate markers to follow inheritance. Population and evolutionary genetics concepts are also examined. Prereq: GEN 410 or concurrent enrollment.

GEN (BIOSC) 414, 616 Recombinant DNA 3(3,0) Familiarizes students with the most current facts and concepts of molecular genetics. Lectures focus on gene organization, structure, and expression in prokaryotes and eukaryotes, highlighting current technologies and research in these areas. Prereq: GEN 302 or equivalent and one semester of biochemistry or consent of instructor. A developmental biology course is also strongly recommended.

GEN (BIOSC, MICRO) 418, 618 Biotechnology I: Nucleic Acids Techniques 4(2,4) Basic training in the manipulation of genetic information using recombinant DNA technology. Includes techniques in molecular cloning, Southern and Northern analyses, clone library construction. Prereq: BIOCH 301 or 305, MICRO 305 or consent of instructor.

GEN 420, H420, 620 Fundamentals of Genetics II 3(3,0) Second in a two-semester sequence in genetics covering molecular genetics, gene expression, recombinant DNA technology, genetics, bioinformatics, proteomics, developmental, human, cancer, and behavioral genetics. Prereq: GEN 410 or consent of instructor.

GEN 421 Fundamentals of Genetics II Laboratory 1(0,3) Molecular genetics is emphasized using prokaryotic organisms (lambda or T4 phage, E. coli B, subtilis) and yeast. Shine dyes are used to model developmental processes. Bioinformatic methods are integrated into laboratory exercises by employing simulations illustrating genetic principles underlying human behavior and cancer biology. Prereq: GEN 420 or concurrent enrollment.

GEN 440, H440, 640 Bioinformatics 3(3,0) Theory and application of computational technology to analysis of the genome, transcriptome, and proteome. Prereq: CP SC 120 (or equivalent), GEN 302, 410, or consent of instructor.

GEN 450, H450, 650 Comparative Genetics 3(3,0) Outlines the genome structure, function, and evolution based on available complete genome sequences. Topics include the evolution of multigene families, origin of eukaryotic organs, molecular phylogeny, gene duplication, domain stuffling, transposition, and horizontal gene transfer. Prereq: GEN 420, 440 or consent of instructor.

GEN (BIOSC, HORT) 465, 665 Plant Molecular Biology 3(3,0) See HORT 465.

GEN 470, 670 Human Genetics 3(3,0) Basic principles of inheritance; population, molecular and biochemical genetics; cytogenetics; immunogenetics; complex traits; cancer genetics; treatment of genetic disorders; genetic screening and counseling; and the Human Genome Project. Prereq: GEN 302 or consent of instructor.

GEN 490 Selected Topics in Genetics 1-4(0,0-4,0) Comprehensive study of selected topics not covered in other courses. May be repeated for a maximum of eight credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

GEN 491, H491 Special Problems in Genetics 1-8(0,3) Orientation in genetic research (ie, experimental planning, execution, and reporting). May be repeated for a maximum of eight credits. Prereq: GEN 410, 411, 420, 421 or consent of instructor.

GEN (BIOCH) 493, H493 Senior Seminar 2(2,0) See BIOCH 493.

GEN (ENT) 495, 695 Insect Biotechnology 3(3,0) See ENT 495.

GEOGRAPHY

Associate Professor: J. A. Miller; Assistant Professor: C. A. Smith; Lecturer: L. F. Howard

GEOG 101 Introduction to Geography 3(3,0) Survey of the nature of geography emphasizing the discipline's organizing themes of earth science, relations between people and their environments, interactions between places, locational analysis, and area studies.

GEOG 103 World Regional Geography 3(3,0) Systematic and descriptive survey of the major regions of the world, including their physical and cultural features. Provides a global context for courses in the social sciences and humanities.

GEOG 106 Geography of the Physical Environment 4(3,3) Examines the condition of the physical environment, especially the earth's surface and the processes that act on it. Topics range from earth-sun relationships to the evolution of landscapes, human habitats, and human alteration of the environment.

GEOG 301 Political Geography 3(3,0) Geographic basis of states: sovereignty, territory, power within states, relations between states. The geography of international affairs. Prereq: GEOG 101 or 103 or consent of instructor.

GEOG 302 Economic Geography 3(3,0) Spatial analysis of economic activity emphasizing regional economics and development. Topics include world population; technology and economic development; principles of spatial interaction; and geography of agriculture, energy manufacturing, and tertiary activities. Prereq: GEOG 101 or 103 or consent of instructor.

GEOG 303 Urban Geography 3(3,0) Historical and contemporary survey of the urban world, with particular attention paid to the relationship between people and urban places. Topics include the rise of cities, urban hierarchies, urban land use, and the social geography of cities. Prereq: GEOG 101 or 103 or consent of instructor.

GEOG 305 Cultural Geography 3(3,0) Broad examination of the basic cultural variables in the human occupation of the earth using ecological, spatial, regional, and historical approaches. Topics vary but may include cultural areas and distributions, cultural change, cultural landscape, and cultural ecology. Prereq: GEOG 101 or 103 or consent of instructor.

GEOG 306 Historical Geography 3(3,0) Exploration of geographical change and the varied patterns of past human activities and people's relationships with the physical environment. Case studies from around the world are used to emphasize key themes in historical geography. Prereq: GEOG 101 or 103 or consent of instructor.

GEOG 330 Geography of the Middle East and North Africa 3(3,0) Thematic survey of a world region extending from Morocco to Afghanistan. Emphasizes climate, environment, social geography, historical development of the regional culture of Islam, and common problems facing the area today. Prereq: GEOG 101 or 103, or consent of instructor.

GEOG 340 Geography of Latin America 3(3,0) Introduction to the physical, economic, political, and human/cultural geography of Latin America. Special focus is on regional unity and diversity and the historical interaction of man and environment.

GEOG 360 Geography of Africa 3(3,0) Study of how tropical, or sub-Saharan, Africa functions in the modern world. Africa's physical environments, peoples and cultures, colonial and post-colonial history, and ideologies of economic development. Five basic themes are covered: population, natural resources, environmental quality, political organization, economic development. Prereq: GEOG 101 or 103 or consent of instructor.

GEOG 401, 601 Studies in Geography 3(3,0) Intensive study of the geography of a selected world region, such as North America, Europe, or the Middle East, or the geography of a topic, such as the geography of oil or the geography of underdevelopment. May be repeated once for credit with departmental consent. Prereq: GEOG 101 or 103 or consent of instructor.

GEOG 410, 610 Geography of the American South 3(3,0) Study of the geography of the American South in its changing complexities across almost 400 years of development. Prereq: GEOG 101 or 103 or consent of instructor.

GEOG 420, 620 Historical Geography of the United States 3(3,0) Survey that places the spatial concepts of geography into a time sequence with special emphasis upon the United States. Prereq: GEOG 101 or 103 or consent of instructor.

GEOG (PRMT) 430, 630 World Geography of Parks and Equivalent Reserves 3(3,0) See PRMT 430.

GEOG 440, 640 Geography of Historic Preservation 3(3,0) Aspects of historic preservation emphasizing sites and structures in their geographical, historical, and socioeconomic contexts. Examples are drawn from American architectural styles and settlement forms. Prereq: GEOG 101 or 103 or consent of instructor.
GEOL 499 Independent Study in Geography 3(3,0) Study of selected topics in geography under the direction of a faculty member chosen by the student. Student and faculty member develop a course of study designed for the individual student and approved by the department chair prior to registration.

GEOL

GEOL 100 Current Topics in Geology 1(1,0) Lectures and demonstrations covering topics of current interest in the different fields of geology. Recent research developments and career opportunities in the geosciences are emphasized.

GEOL 101, H101 Physical Geology 3(3,0) Study of minerals and rocks which compose earth's crust, their origins and transformations. Emphasizes geological processes, both internal and external, by which changes are produced on or in the earth.

GEOL 102, H102 Earth History 4(3,3) Survey of the earth's geologic history emphasizing how the continents and ocean basins have evolved through geologic time. Evolution of life from the beginning of the fossil record through the present, identification of fossil plants and animals and interpretation of earth's past through study of geologic maps. Field trips illustrate principles. Prq: GEOL 101, 103.

GEOL 103, H103 Physical Geology Laboratory 1(0,2) Laboratory to accompany GEOL 101. Provides instruction in the identification of minerals and rocks and in the interpretation of geologic processes through study of topographic maps. Field trips provide direct observation of processes and results. Corq: GEOL 101.

GEOL 112 Earth Resources 3(3,0) Survey of earth's mineral, energy, water, and land resources and environmental and societal impacts associated with the use of these resources. Prq: GEOL 101.

GEOL 114 Earth Resources Laboratory 1(0,2) Laboratory to accompany GEOL 112. Provides instruction in the identification of ore and gem minerals and of other earth materials of economic importance. Land and water resources are explored through the use of topographic maps, aerial photographs, remotely sensed images, and field trips. Prq: GEOL 103. Corq: GEOL 112.

GEOL 206 Mineralogy and Introductory Petrology 4(3,3) Crystal symmetry and introduction to x-ray crystallography, composition and stability of minerals, survey of common rock-forming minerals, petrological classification of rocks and introduction to rock associations. Laboratory focuses on identification of rock-forming minerals and important ore minerals based on their physical properties, and hand specimen petrology. Prq: GEOL 101, 103, or consent of instructor.

GEOL 210 Geology of the National Parks 3(3,0) Survey of selected national parks and monuments emphasizing the dynamic geologic processes which have shaped the landscapes of these areas. Special attention is focused on parks exhibiting recent geologic activity related to volcanoes, earthquakes, and glaciers. Slides and films are used to highlight specific geologic features.

GEOL 211 Geosynthesis 1(3,3) Geosynthesis 1(3,3) Geosynthesis 1(3,3) Students develop a working knowledge of statistical methods used to formulate and solve problems in the earth sciences. Emphasis is on sampling methods and experimental design for geologic settings and on formulating and evaluating hypotheses using statistical inference of data sets. Prq: MTISC 108.

GEOL 212 Geosynthesis II 4(3,3) Students develop a working knowledge of deterministic methods used to formulate and solve problems in the earth sciences. Emphasis is on developing conceptual models from geologic field observations, formulating idealized problems, and analyzing and interpreting solutions. Special focus is on using computer software to support analyses. Prq: GEOL 211, MTISC 108.


GEOL (ASTR) 220 Planetary Science 3(3,0) Survey of the formation and evolution of planetary bodies. Emphasizes the origin of planetary material and comparative study of the primary processes operating on planetary surfaces. Major features of the planets and moons in our solar system, as revealed by recent space missions, are described.

GEOL 291 Introduction to Research 1(1,0) Required group learning and research experience for Geology majors (open to others with consent of instructor). Introduction to problem solving through case studies and interdisciplinary team approaches. Focus is on, but not limited to, research approaches in geology. Social and ethical contexts, communication skills, and professional development are incorporated.

GEOL 292 Introduction to Research II 1(1,0) Required group learning and research experience for Geology majors (open to others with consent of instructor). Introduction to problem solving through case studies and interdisciplinary team approaches. Focus is on, but not limited to, research approaches in geology. Social and ethical contexts, communication skills, and professional development are incorporated. Prq: GEOL 291 or consent of instructor.

GEOL 300, H300 Environmental Geology 3(3,0) Discussion-oriented introductory study of the relationships of man to his physical surroundings and problems resulting from upsetting the established equilibrium of geologic systems; man's role as a geologic agent, environmental conservation and management. Prq: GEOL 101 or consent of instructor.

GEOL 302, H302 Structural Geology 4(3,3) Diverse geological structures of the earth, their description, origin, and field recognition. Practical problems in interpreting geologic structures are utilized, in addition to theoretical considerations of the mechanics and causes of tectonism. Prq: GEOL 102 or consent of instructor.

GEOL 313 Sedimentary and Stratigraphy 4(3,3) Topics include origin, composition, and texture of sediments and sedimentary rocks; sedimentation processes; depositional environments, facies relationships, and diagenesis; introduction to stratigraphic methods and geochronology. Laboratory involves description and classification of hand specimens and thin sections and analytical methods. Prq: GEOL 206 or consent of instructor.

GEOL 314 Sedimentary Petrology 3(2,1) Origin, composition, and texture of sediments and sedimentary rocks, including both siliciclastic and chemical varieties. Interpretation of tectonic settings, depositional systems, facies relationships, and diagenesis. Laboratory involves description and classification of hand specimens and thin sections and analytical methods. Prq: GEOL 206 or consent of instructor.

GEOL 316, H316 Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology 3(2,1) Classification, occurrence, and origin of igneous and metamorphic rocks. Discussion of the chemical and physical processes involved in magmatic crystallization and metamorphism. Laboratory study of igneous and metamorphic rocks in hand specimen and thin section. Prq: GEOL 206, 216 or consent of instructor.

GEOL 318 Introduction to Geochemistry 3(3,0) Introduction to distribution of elements in the core, mantle, and crust of the earth. Control of rock type on trace element content in soils and sediments. Weathering: soil and regolith formation; water-sediment interactions; solubility, mobility, and bioavailability in relation to redox, pH and complexation. Biogeochemical cycles of selected elements. Prq: GEOL 101 and CH 102 or consent of instructor.

GEOL 375, H375 Bahamian Field Study 3(1,4) Relationships among marine sediment types, physical processes, and biological activity are observed. The world's third largest barrier reef is examined. Students stay one week at a field station on Andros Island in the Bahamas and travel by van and boat to various sites. Additional fees are required. Prq: GEOL 101 or consent of instructor.

GEOL 391 Research Methods I 1(1,0) Required group learning and research experience for Geology majors (open to others with consent of instructor). Introduction to problem solving through case studies and interdisciplinary team approaches. Focus is on, but not limited to, research methods in geology. Social and ethical contexts, communication skills, and professional development are incorporated. Prq: GEOL 292 or consent of instructor.
GEOL 392 Research Methods II 1(1,0) Required group learning and research experience for Geology majors (open to others with consent of instructor). Introduction to problem solving through case studies and interdisciplinary team approaches. Focus is on, but not limited to, research methods in geology. Social and ethical contexts, communication skills, and professional development are incorporated. Preq: GEOL 391 or consent of instructor.

GEOL 403, 603 Invertebrate Paleontology 3(2,3) Study of life of past geologic ages as shown by fossilized remains of ancient animals, with emphasis on the invertebrates. Preq: GEOL 101 or consent of instructor.

GEOL 405, 605 Surficial Geology 4(3,3) Study of surface features of the earth and the processes that produce them. Analysis of landforms including their form, nature, origin, development, and rates and patterns of change. Laboratory studies emphasize terrain analysis and the mechanics of surficial geological processes. Preq: GEOL 102, 300, or consent of instructor.

GEOL 408, 608 Geohydrology 3(3,0) Study of the hydrologic cycle, aquifer characteristics, theory of groundwater movement, mechanics of well flow, experimental methods, and subsurface mapping. Preq: GEOL 101, 102.

GEOL 409 Subsurface Methods 4(3,3) Students develop an understanding of the principles and methods used to acquire, analyze, and interpret subsurface geological data. Emphasizes borehole measurements; seismic gravimetric, magnetic, and electrical methods; and their applications to hydrogeology, remediation, and oil and gas exploration. Preq: GEOL 313.

GEOL 411, H411 Research Problems 1-3(0,3-9) Field, laboratory, or library study of an approved topic in geology. Topic would be one not normally covered in formal courses, but may be an extension of a course. Taught either semester. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Preq: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

GEOL 413, 613 Stratigraphy 3(2,2) Analysis of stratified rocks as the repository of earth history and the conceptual framework used to synthesize the world geologic record as a coherent whole. Emphasizes not only traditional lithostratigraphy but also modern seismic stratigraphy, biostratigraphy, magnetostratigraphy, and current stratigraphic issues. Preq: GEOL 314 or consent of instructor.

GEOL 415 Analysis of Geological Processes 3(3,0) Introduction to methods for analyzing geological processes. Mathematical methods are introduced to solve problems related to stream flow, reaction kinetics, radioactive decay, heat flow, diffusion, fluid flow through geologic media and related processes. Preq or Coreq: MTHSC 206 or consent of instructor.

GEOL 421, 621 GIS Applications in Geology 3(1,4) Introduction to geographic information systems with applications to current geological and hydrological problems. Topics include the use of global positioning systems, spatial analysis, and image analysis. Hands-on training with geographic information systems software and techniques is covered in lab. Preq: Senior standing, strong computer skills.

GEOL 451, 452 Selected Topics in Hydrogeology 1-4(1-3,0-3) Selected topics in hydrogeology emphasizing new developments in the field. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Preq: GEOL 300 or 408, or consent of instructor.

GEOL 473 Summer Geology Field Camp 6(4,6) Introduction to field techniques emphasizing methods applied to hydrogeology. Includes description and mapping of hydrogeologic units and structures using outcrop data and lithologic and geophysical well logs. Also covers construction of potentiometric maps from water level data, performance of pumping tests on mapped aquifers, and analysis of data to determine aquifer characteristics. Preq: GEOL 302 and 206, or consent of instructor.

GEOL 491 Research Synthesis II 4(3,3) Required capstone group learning and research experience for Geology majors (open to others with consent of instructor). Emphasizes synthesis of applied geology and other approaches for problem solving through collaborative teams. Course is the culmination of a sequence of case studies incorporating social and ethical contexts, communication skills, and professional development. Preq: GEOL 392 or consent of instructor.

GEOL 492 Research Synthesis II 4(4,3) Required capstone group learning and research experience for Geology majors (open to others with consent of instructor). Emphasizes synthesis of applied geology and other approaches for problem solving through collaborative teams. Course is the culmination of a sequence of case studies incorporating social and ethical contexts, communication skills, and professional development. Preq: GEOL 491 or consent of instructor.

GERMAN


GER 101 Elementary German 4(3,1) Course for beginners in which, through conversation, composition, and dictation, the fundamentals of the language are taught and a foundation is provided for further study and the eventual ability to read and speak the language. Three hours a week of classroom instruction and one hour a week in the language laboratory.

GER 102 Elementary German 4(3,1) Continuation of GER 101; three hours a week of classroom instruction and one hour a week in the language laboratory.

GER 104 Basic German 4(3,1) Intensive one-semester program combining GER 101 and 102 for students who have previously studied German. Includes fundamentals of grammar and vocabulary as a foundation for written and oral proficiency.

GER 151 German for Graduate Students 3(3,0) Intensive program only for graduate students preparing for the reading examination in German. A minimum grade of B on a final examination will satisfy graduate school foreign language requirement. May be repeated once for credit. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Preq: Graduate standing.

GER 201, H201 Intermediate German 3(3,1) Brief review of GER 101 and 102, with conversation, composition, and dictation, and the reading of more serious German prose in short stories and plays. Includes literary and cultural perspectives. Preq: GER 102.

GER 202, H202 Intermediate German 3(3,1) Emphasizes reading nontechnical German prose more rapidly. Writing, speaking, and listening skills continue to be developed. Includes literary and cultural perspectives. Preq: GER 201 or consent of instructor.

GER 299 Foreign Language Drama Laboratory 1(0,3) Participation in foreign language drama productions. No formal class meetings, but an average of three hours per week in a foreign language drama workshop for production. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. Preq: Consent of instructor directing the play.

GER 305 German Conversation and Composition 3(3,0) Training in spoken and written German emphasizing vocabulary acquisition, oral and written communication strategies, appropriate linguistic formulations for specific cultural contexts, and stylics. Preq: GER 202 or consent of instructor.

GER 306 The German Short Story 3(3,0) Examines the Austrian, German, and Swiss short story as a distinct literary genre that flourished particularly after 1945. Provides ample conversation and composition practice, as well as an introduction to principles of literary prose analysis. Preq: GER 202 or consent of instructor.

GER 310 Summer Immersion Program 6(6,0) Conducted entirely in German for eight hours daily. Program consists of activities that combine interrelating cultural topics with language skill practice. Frequent opportunities to converse with native speakers during meals and on excursions. Students receive six credits, three of which may be taken in lieu of GER 202. Preq: GER 201.

GER 316 German for International Trade 1 3(3,0) Spoken and written German common to the German-speaking world of business and industry emphasizing business practices and writing and translating business letters and professional reports. Cross-cultural references provide opportunity for comparative and contrastive analysis of American and German cultural patterns in a business setting. Preq: GER 202 and 305 (or concurrent enrollment); or consent of department chair.

GER 340 German Culture 3(3,0) Examines the cultures of German-speaking nations from their origins to the present. Emphasizes the Federal Republic of Germany both before and after the German unification of 1990. Preq: GER 202 or consent of instructor.

GER 360 German Literature to 1832 3(3,0) Examines selected topics in German literature from the Middle Ages to 1832. Readings may include works by Lessing, Goethe, Schiller, and the Romantics. Preq: GER 305 or 306 (or concurrent enrollment) or consent of instructor.
GER 361 German Literature from 1832 to Modernism 3(3,0) Examines drama, poetry, and prose from the Biedermeier period through naturalism and realism to the advent of Modernism. Prereq: GER 305 or 306 or consent of instructor.

GER 369 Special Topics in German Literature 3(3,0) Study of a significant aspect of German literature. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only different topics are covered. Prereq: GER 305 or 306 or consent of instructor.

GER 398 Directed Reading 1-3(1-3,0) Directed study of selected topics in German literature, language, and culture. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Consent of department chair.

GER 405 Advanced Contemporary German Language 3(3,0) Advanced study of spoken and written contemporary German based on modern autobiographical texts, eyewitness accounts of recent historical events, and media coverage of current events. Employs Internet, print and audio texts, TV programs, and photo series. Prereq: One 300-level German course or consent of instructor.

GER 416 German for International Trade II 3(3,0) Study of language and cultural environment of the German-speaking markets of the world, including linguistic and cultural idioms which support global marketing in general and the international marketing of textiles, agricultural products, and tourism in particular. Prereq: GER 316.

GER 417 Topics in German for International Trade 3(3,0) Examination and analysis of selected topics related to the business culture and economy of Germany, Austria, Switzerland, the European Union, or the European Free Trade Association. Topics may include the reconstruction of eastern Germany's economy, the expansion of the European Union, or current events of economic importance. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only different topics are covered. Prereq: One 300-level German course or consent of department chair.

GER 450 Advanced Studies in German Drama 3(3,0) Extensive study of a major theme or aspect of German drama. May include recorded live performances, stage design, theatre architecture, and the music and art of the theatre. Prereq: GER 305 or 306 or consent of instructor.

GER 455 German Film 3(2,3) Overview of German cinema including the expressionist classics of the Weimar Republic, entertainment and documentary movies of the Nazi era, classics of the postwar New German Wave (West Germany), distinctive East German films, and vanguard contemporary films. Prereq: GER 305 or 306 or consent of instructor.

GER 460 Modernism in German Literature 3(3,0) Study of major works of German literature and culture in the modernist era (1888-1933). May include drama, music, philosophy, and the plastic arts. Prereq: GER 305 or 306 or consent of instructor.

GER 461 German Literature Since 1933 3(3,0) Study of selected authors, texts, or genres in contemporary German literature. Prereq: GER 305 or 306 or consent of instructor.

GER 475 Advanced German Seminar 3(3,0) Concentrated research and discussion on advanced topics, works, or texts in German literature, film, art, drama, music, or philosophy. Conducted in German. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only different topics are covered. Prereq: One 400-level German course or consent of instructor.

GER 476 Advanced Seminar in German Thought 3(3,0) Concentrated research and discussion on advanced topics, works, or texts in German literature, film, art, drama, music, or philosophy. Conducted in English. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only different topics are covered. Prereq: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

GER 498, 698 Independent Study 1-3(1-3,0) Supervised study of selected topics in German literature, language, or culture. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Consent of department chair.

GRAPHIC COMMUNICATIONS

Professors: S. T. Ingram, Chair; J. M. Leininger, Associate Professor; J. B. Simmons, Assistant Professor; E. M. Weisenmiller, N. L. Woolbright, Lecturers; K. T. Cox, C. D. Jones, N. W. Leininger, R. N. Marsoun, L. H. O'Hara, K. K. Osborne, P. G. Rose, J. K. Sperry, M. H. Wayne; Visiting Professors: J. P. Crouch, F. T. Simon, W. E. West; Adjunct Professor: S. Edleman; Adjunct Associate Professor: L. W. Evans; Visiting Lecturer: S. Edleman; Adjunct Lecturer: C. Potter.

G C 101 Orientation to Graphic Communications 11(1,0) Introduction to the curriculum and the industry including its processes, products, and careers. Emphasizes the attributes which are most desirable for successful entry and advancement up a variety of career ladders.

G C 103 Graphic Communications I for Packaging Science 4(2,6) Emphasizes the interrelationships of packaging and graphic arts. Topics include theory and practice in packaging requirements relative to basic graphic arts concepts, principles, and practices; layout design; electronic copy preparation; the printing processes of offset lithography; screen printing, gravure, and flexography. Includes digital and specialty printing processes, environmental, health, and safety concerns.

G C 104, H104 Graphic Communications I 4(2,6) Emphasizes basic graphic arts industrial concepts, principles, and practices, with laboratory applications in photography, layout and design, conventional and electronic copy preparation, reproduction photography, offset lithography, screen printing, and finishing operations. Flexography, gravure, letterpress, and specialty printing processes are also covered, along with environmental, health, and safety concerns.

G C 207, H207 Graphic Communications II 3(1,6) Continuation of G C 104. Intermediate course for graphic communications and graphic arts specialists who broaden skills and technical knowledge in areas of layout, copy preparation, reproduction photography, film assembly, screen printing, lithographic presswork, and finishing. Prereq: G C 101, 104, typewriter/computer keyboarding skills of 20 net words per minute.

G C 215, H215 Photographic and Digital Imaging Techniques 3(1,6) Emphasizes application of black and white and color imaging by photographic and digital technologies. Laboratory experiences assure confidence in the use of photographic and digital techniques for creating and enhancing original images for graphic reproduction and distribution.

G C 245 Graphic Communications Mechanical Systems 3(2,3) Concepts in mechanical systems and their controls as related to equipment and facilities in graphic communications industrial manufacturing. Prereq: G C 207 and THRD 180, or consent of instructor.

G C 310, H310 Applied Principles of Electronic Workflow 4(2,6) Promotes the refining of skills learned in G C 104 and 207, with an in-depth study and application of computer-press systems and methodologies. Serves as a transition course to the advanced graphic arts teaching offset lithography, flexography, screen printing, and gravure. Prereq: G C 207, 215, or consent of instructor.

G C 350 Graphic Communications Internship 1 1(0,3) Full-time supervised employment in an industrial in-plant setting for expansion of experience with materials and processes, production, and organizations. Restricted to Graphic Communications majors. Prereq: G C 104 or equivalent, consent of instructor. Coreq: CO-OP 101.

G C 405, H405, 605 Package and Speciality Printing 2(2,0) Problems and processes for printing and converting in package, label, and specialty printing industries. Flexographic printing, spray marking, die cutting, transfer printing, screen, container printing, pad printing, and bar code production are covered. New developments and trends are discussed. Prereq: G C 245, 310, 350; concurrent enrollment in G C 406; or consent of instructor.

G C 406, H406, 606 Package and Specialty Printing Laboratory 2(0,6) Laboratory in techniques for printing and converting in package, label, and specialty printing industries. Experiences in flexographic process printing; die cutting; and die cutting and die cutting for label, folding cartons, and corrugated; and glass, plastic, and metal container printing. Prereq. G C 245, 310, 350; concurrent enrollment in G C 405; or consent of instructor.

G C 407, 607 Advanced Flexographic Methods 4(2,6) In-depth study of the methods used in flexographic printing and converting of porous and nonporous substrates. Theory and laboratory applications include setting standards for process color, preparation of plate systems, ink mixing and color matching, testing of films and foils, analysis of recent developments, and prediction of future markets. Prereq. G C 406 or consent of instructor.

G C 440, H440, 640 Commercial Printing 5(2,9) Advances skills learned in previous graphic communications courses and applies the knowledge to large format pressers. Students work from the design conception stage through all aspects of preparation, production, and finishing. Emphasizes understanding and incorporating emerging technologies into the production workflow. Prereq. G C 310 and 350 or consent of instructor.
GREAT WORKS

G W (ENG) 301, H301 Great Books of the Western World 3(3,0) Introduces Great Works minor. Includes readings about the Great Books concept, as well as various great books from the humanities, arts, and natural and social sciences. 
Prq: Sophomore literature (ENG 207 or 208 strongly recommended).

G W 402, H402 Great Works of Science 3(3,0) Understanding of science in terms of its history and its approach to problem-solving through study of selected great works. Emphasizes developing students' abilities to reflect on the problems and methodologies encountered in the scientific method.

G W 403, H403 Special Topics in Continental Literature 3(3,0) Important primary texts written in modern European languages are taught in English. Content varies according to instructor. 
Prq: Sophomore literature.

HEALTH


HLTH 201 History and Philosophy of Public Health and Medicine 2(2,0) Explores the evolution of public health and medicine, the social and technological factors and historical turning points in their development, the philosophies and major issues of public health and medicine including beliefs about the nature and causes of health and illness, and the protection and management of community health.

HLTH 202 Introduction to Public Health 3(3,0) Examination of the forces that have influenced current health delivery systems, health practices, and trends. General systems theory is introduced. Health majors and minors will be given enrollment priority.

HLTH 203 Overview of Health Care Systems 3(3,0) Introduction to the health care delivery system including public health and health care components. Examines and discusses individual and public expectations of need and demand for health care and delivery of public health and health care services.

HLTH 240 Determinants of Health Behavior 3(3,0) Analysis of health behaviors based on psychological, social, cultural, and environmental factors. Introduces health behavior theories. 
Coreq: Health Science major.

HLTH 250 Health and Fitness 3(3,0) Study of interrelationship between health and fitness. Emphasizes the cardiovascular system and benefits of exercise.

HLTH 298 Human Health and Disease 3(3,0) Study of good health practices emphasizing lifestyles and measures of health. Health majors and minors will be given enrollment priority.
HLTH 398 Health Appraisal Skills 1(0,3) Utilizes laboratory experiences to measure health risk, interpret laboratory health data, and develop personal health programs. Restricted to Health Science majors. Prereq: HLTH 298.

HLTH 400, 600 Selected Topics in Health 1-3(1-3,0) Topics selected to meet special and individualized interest of students in health. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Junior standing, consent of instructor.

HLTH 401, 601 Health Consumerism 3(3,0) Exploration of consumer decisions regarding health products and services emphasizing strategies for decision making. Health majors and minors will be given enrollment priority. Prereq: Two-semester sequence in science or consent of instructor.

HLTH 402 Principles of Health Fitness 3(3,0) Students apply current theories concerning physiological effects of exercise to select new populations, understand and make decisions, and design, execute, and evaluate exercise programs in terms of safety and effectiveness. Prereq: HLTH 398, CPR certification. Coreq: BIOSC 223.

HLTH 410, 610 Maternal and Child Health 3(3,0) Focuses on key issues concerning the health status and needs of mothers and children. Topics include primary health care, measurement and indicators of health status, health of minorities, role of families, and major programmatic interventions towards the health needs of these two groups.

HLTH 411, 611 Health Needs of High Risk Children 3(3,0) Analysis and evaluation of health needs of high-risk families and special needs of children from the prenatal period to age six. Emphasizes health maintenance and early intervention strategies. Prereq: HLTH 410.

HLTH 415, 615 Public Health Issues in Obesity and Eating Disorders 3(3,0) In-depth review of prevalence, risk factors, consequences, and treatments of obesity and other eating disorders. Focuses on the public health importance of cultural norms, prevention, and early intervention related to obesity and eating disorders. Prereq: Junior standing in Health Science or consent of instructor.

HLTH 419 Health Science Internship Preparation Seminar 1(1,0) Preparation for internship experience. Includes topics such as resume development, interviewing skills, internship agency selection, and responsibilities of student, department, and agency. Prereq: Junior standing in Health Science.

HLTH 420, 620 Health Science Internship 1-6(0,3-18) Under supervision in an approved agency, students have an opportunity for on-the-job experiences. Students are placed in an agency and develop personal professional goals and objectives appropriate to the setting, population, and health issues. Students create a comprehensive exit portfolio in a digital format. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: HLTH 419, minimum grade-point ratio of 2.0, Junior standing in Health Science, consent of instructor.

HLTH 430, 630 Health Promotion of the Aged 3(3,0) Focuses on analysis and evaluation of health issues and health problems of the aged. Emphasizes concepts of positive health behaviors. Health majors and minors will be given enrollment priority. Prereq: Developmental psychology, two-semester sequence in science, or consent of instructor.

HLTH 431 Public and Environmental Health 3(3,0) Principles of environmental health emphasizing understanding various health concerns created by the interactions of people with their environment. Students evaluate the impact of environmental factors on public health policy decisions. Meets specific area of need in environmental health issues.

HLTH 440 Managing Health Service Organizations 3(3,0) Provides the conceptual and theoretical framework for understanding the roles of health service organizations. Focuses on the roles of health service managers and how they affect and influence organizations.

HLTH 450, 650 Applied Health Strategies 3(3,0) Students plan, implement, and evaluate strategies to promote health through individual behavior changes. Both healthful and unhealthful behaviors are included. Examples include smoking cessation, weight management, and stress management. Prereq: HLTH 480, Health Science major.

HLTH 460 Health Information Systems 3(3,0) Focuses on the application of information systems to patient care and management systems. Provides a general understanding of the information needs of health professionals and health service organizations and how the information is used through the proper acquisition, storage, analysis, retrieval, and presentation of data.

HLTH 470 International Health 3(3,0) Deepens students' knowledge of global health and how public health work is conducted internationally. Emphasis is placed on the assessment of international health needs and designing, implementing, managing, and evaluating health programs in international settings. Prereq: HLTH 298.

HLTH 475 Principles of Health Care Operations Management and Research 3(3,0) Provides a foundation in concepts, structure, and analysis that enables an understanding of the importance of production/operations management within health care organizations and systems. Includes training in operations research methods and objectives. Prereq: HLTH 490.

HLTH 478 Health Policy Ethics and Law 3(3,0) Critical examination of the legal and ethical dimensions of public health policy formation and change and how legal, ethical, and policy considerations influence health services administration and delivery. Health majors and minors will be given enrollment priority. Prereq: HLTH 202, 240, 298, 380 or consent of instructor.

HLTH 479 Financial Management and Budgeting for Health Service Organizations 3(3,0) Overview of basic principles of budgeting and financial management and analysis for health services organizations. Techniques for financial management are provided with an emphasis on health services environments. Prereq: HLTH 440.

HLTH 480 Community Health Promotion 3(3,0) Focuses on the participation approach to the planning and implementation of community health programs. Emphasizes professional ethics, needs assessment, coalition building, program writing, and implementation of special events in the community. Prereq: HLTH 303, 340, 380, Health Science major.

HLTH 490 Research and Evaluation Strategies for Public Health 3(3,0) Focuses on methods of research in health. Emphasizes in-depth review of research methods in health science. Prereq: HLTH 303, 340, or consent of instructor.

HLTH H495 Honors Thesis Seminar 3(3,0) Open only to Honors students. Seminar in public health science. Independent research is conducted under the supervision of faculty member and public health professionals and may also be submitted for public presentation or publication. Prereq: HLTH 419, Senior standing, consent of instructor.

HLTH H496 Honors Research Colloquium 1(0,0) Students enrolled in departmental honors present independent research conducted during the period of a faculty member in a public research forum or other honors students and public health professionals, and/or submit a paper or presentation based on their research for publication. Prereq: HLTH H495, Senior standing.

HLTH H498, 698 Improving Population Health 3(3,0) Critical examination of current and emerging issues in improving public health practice and population health. Covers examples in empirical and applied research, including future trends in population health. Health Science majors and minors will be given enrollment priority. Prereq: HLTH 240, 298, 380, or consent of instructor.

HLTH H499 Independent Study 1-3(1-3,0) Study of selected problems in health under the direction of a faculty member chosen by the student. Students and faculty members develop a course of study designed for the individual student and approved by the department chair prior to registration. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

HISTORIC PRESERVATION

Professor: J. Burden

H P 410, 610 History and Theory of Historic Preservation 3(3,0) Survey of historic preservation that explores a variety of theoretical issues that impact the discipline. Provides a basis for critical evaluation of historic preservation. Prereq: Three semesters of Art and Architectural History or equivalent, or consent of instructor.

H P 411, 611 Research and Documentation in Historic Preservation 3(3,0) Introduction to documenting and recording historic buildings and landscapes. Charleston and its environs are used as case study projects for archival research, field investigation, and preparation of final documentation. Prereq: Three semesters of Art and Architectural History or equivalent, or consent of instructor.
HIST 101 History of the United States 3(3,0) Political, economic, and social development of the American people from the period of discovery to the end of Reconstruction.

HIST 102 History of the United States 3(3,0) Political, economic, and social development of the American people from the end of Reconstruction to the present.

HIST 122 History, Technology, and Society 3(3,0) Topics in the history of technology with emphasis on how technology affects society and how society shapes technology. Emphasis is on 19th and 20th century America, but some material from other periods of Western Civilization and other world regions may be discussed.

HIST 124 Environmental History Survey 3(3,0) Introduction to environmental history, in the United States and globally, with emphasis on changing attitudes toward the environment and the interaction between science and public policy.

HIST 172 Western Civilization 3(3,0) Political, economic, and social movements of Western civilization from ancient times to the 17th century.

HIST 173 Western Civilization 3(3,0) Political, economic, and social movements of Western civilization from the 17th century to the present.

HIST 193 Modern World History 3(3,0) Political, economic, social, and cultural history of the modern world from the 19th century to the present.

HIST 198 Current History 1(0,1) Examination of major events and problem areas in the news emphasizing their historical context and possible long-range significance. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. Does not count toward the requirements of the major or minor in History.

HIST 200 Fort Hill Internship 1(0,1) Provides practical experience in public history museum work and historical preservation. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. Does not count toward the major or minor in History. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prq: Consent of department chair.

HIST 201 Prelaw Internship 3 Faculty-supervised internship in a law firm or other legal setting. Introduces students who are interested in law school to the workings of the legal system. Offered summer session only. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prq: History major or minor and HIST 102 or 109 (with consent of internship coordinator).

HIST 202 Internship 1(3,0) Exposes History majors to hands-on experience in research, analysis, and public presentation of historical scholarship. May include working with faculty on research projects or museums, historical organizations, or sites. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prq: Sophomore standing.

HIST 299 Seminar: The Historian’s Craft 4(3,0) Writing and speaking intensive course to introduce History majors to study of what history is and what a historian does, including historiography, research techniques, ethics of the historical profession, and forms of presentation. Prq: History major.

HIST 300 History of Colonial America 3(3,0) Development of American institutions and customs in the period before 1776. Considerable emphasis is placed on the imperial relations between Great Britain and her colonies and on the movement toward and the philosophy of the American Revolution.

HIST 301 American Revolution and the New Nation 3(3,0) Study of the various historical explanations leading to an understanding of the American Revolution, the establishment of the Nation under the Constitution, and the first decade of the new nation. Special emphasis is on developing an understanding of individual motivations and ideological development present during the last four decades of the 18th century.

HIST 302 Age of Jefferson, Jackson, and Calhoun 3(3,0) Formation and growing pains of the new nation through the Federal and Middle periods of its history emphasizing economic and political development, the westward movement, and the conflicting forces of nationalism and sectionalism.

HIST 303 Civil War and Reconstruction 3(3,0) Study of the political, military, and social aspects of the sectional conflict and of the era of Reconstruction. Some emphasis is placed on the historical controversies which the period has inspired.

HIST 304 Industrialism and the Progressive Era 3(3,0) Study of American society in the period between the 1880s and 1930s. Emphasizes the effects of industrialization and urbanization on the American people.

HIST 305 The United States in the Jazz Age, Depression, and War: 1918–1945 3(3,0) Starting at Armistice Day, 1918, course analyzes the dawn of the ages of mass consumption and mass communication, the Crash of 1929, Franklin Roosevelt and the New Deal, the gathering war clouds in Europe and Asia, and the Great Crusade of World War II. Prq: Sophomore standing.

HIST 306 The United States in the Postwar World: 1945–1975 3(3,0) Examination of the American experience from the end of World War II through the period of the Korean and Vietnam wars, the Cold War, the Civil Rights movement, the counter-culture of the 1960s, assassinations, and Watergate.

HIST 308 The United States in the Age of Reagan and Clinton: 1975–Present 3(3,0) The United States and the world in the recent era of economic and political upheaval, the end of the Cold War, the rise of the global economy and terrorism, social and cultural change, and deepening political and social divisions. Prq: Sophomore standing.

HIST 311 African Americans to 1877 3(3,0) Study of the African-American experience in the United States from the African past through slavery to 1877.

HIST 312 African American History from 1877 to the Present 3(3,0) Study of African American experience in the United States from 1877 to the present.

HIST 313 History of South Carolina 3(3,0) Political, economic, and social development of South Carolina from 1670 to the present.

HIST 314 History of the South to 1865 3(3,0) Origins and development of political, social, economic, and cultural institutions of the South from the Colonial period to the end of the Civil War and the role of the South in the nation’s development.

HIST 316 American Social History 3(3,0) Study of American society, including the relationship among classes, ethnic groups, regions, and sexes, from the Colonial period to the present.

HIST 318 History of American Women 3(3,0) Survey course of the history of American women emphasizing the changing role of women in American culture and society.

HIST 319 Women and Law in United States History 3(3,0) Survey of the legal status of women throughout United States history. Emphasizes the relationship between legal rules and social conditions and the way in which law defined the status of women over time and helped change their status and rights.

HIST 321 History of Science 3(3,0) Survey of the development of science in the Western world, emphasizing the period from the Renaissance to the present.

HIST 322 History of Technology 3(3,0) History of the major developments in Western technology and their relationships to the societies and cultures in which they flourished.
HIST 323 History of American Technology 3(3,0) History of developments in technology and their role in American life with particular emphasis on the American Industrial Revolution and the 20th century.

HIST 324 History of the South, 1865 to the Present 3(3,0) Development of political, social, and cultural institutions of the South from the end of the Civil War to the present and the South's relationship to the rest of the nation.

HIST 325 American Economic Development 3(3,0) Economic development of the United States from Colonial to recent times, emphasizing the institutional development of agriculture, banking, business and labor, and government regulations and policy.

HIST 326 History of American Transportation 3(3,0) Examines the principal forms of transportation in the United States from colonial times to the present, including water, road, canal, railroad, internal combustion, and air. Emphasizes technological developments and economic, geographic, and social impact of specific transport forms.

HIST 327 American Business History 3(3,0) Survey of the history of American business using a case-study approach. Focuses on the effects that policies and institutions have on individual businesses.

HIST 328 United States Legal History to 1890 3(3,0) Survey of American legal system in its historical perspective from Colonial times to 1890. Emphasizes the relationship between law and society, the way in which the practice of law changed American society, and the way in which social development affected both the theory and practice of the law.

HIST 329 United States Legal History Since 1890 3(3,0) Examination of the social, cultural, intellectual, economic, and political forces that have helped shape the law in the U.S. since 1890.

HIST 330 History of Modern China 3(3,0) Growth and development of Chinese civilization from ancient times to the present. Emphasis is on 20th century China, particularly since the rise to power of the Communist regime.

HIST 333 History of Modern Japan 3(3,0) Origin and development of Japanese civilization with particular emphasis on modern Japan from mid-19th century to the present.

HIST 334 Premodern East Asia 3(3,0) Introduction to history of China and Japan, from antiquity to approximately 1850. Political, religious, artistic, and other aspects of premodern society are examined and compared in order to gain significant insights regarding the premodern antecedents of these two dynamic and important nations.

HIST 337 History of South Africa 3(3,0) Examines the important trends in the history of South Africa from earliest times to the present. Topics include nature of precolonial society, European immigration, rise of industrial capitalism, advent of Apartheid, and the liberation struggle.

HIST 338 African History to 1875 3(3,0) Study of sub-Saharan Africa from antiquity to European colonial rule; exploring the development of Stone Age cultures, agricultural and pastoral societies, ancient civilizations; political, economic, and social systems; gradual shift of initiative from the interior to the coast, and various slave trades.

HIST 339 Modern Africa, 1875 to the Present 3(3,0) Study of sub-Saharan Africa from 1875 to the present, with the focus placed upon the development and decline of European imperialism, dilemmas of African independence, and ethnic struggles in Southern Africa.

HIST 340 Ancient Americans 3(3,0) Introduction to the geography of the Western Hemisphere; origin of human life in the Americas; structure and accomplishments of the major pre-Columbian societies; with emphasis on the rise and decline of the Classic civilizations; the impact of the European conquest; and the formation of a new Ibero-American culture.

HIST 341 Modern Mexico 3(3,0) Introduction to the geography of the region; origins and progress of the Independence movements; political, economic, and social developments after 1825; and current domestic and international problems.

HIST 342 South America Since 1800 3(3,0) Introduction to the geography of the region; origins and progress of the Independence movements; political, economic, and social developments after 1825; and current domestic and international problems.

HIST 343 Ancient Near East 3(3,0) History of the peoples and civilizations of the Near East from the Sumerians to the establishment of Roman power in this region. Includes geography, mythology, religious, and economic currents as well as the methods and discoveries of archaeology.

HIST 352 Egypt in the Days of the Pharaohs 3(3,0) Egyptian civilization from its beginning until the period of Roman conquest. Includes a survey of political history but also deals with daily life, making much use of archaeological evidence.

HIST 353 Women in Antiquity 3(3,0) Focuses on women in the ancient period in Mesopotamia, Israel, Egypt, Greece, Rome, and in the early Christian Church. Formation of gender roles and issues related to ancient sexuality also receive attention.

HIST 354 The Greek World 3(3,0) Study of Greek civilization from its beginning until the time of the Roman conquest, concentrating on the social institutions of the Greek city-states.

HIST 355 The Roman World 3(3,0) Considers the rise of Rome to world empire and the international civilization it dominated. Concentrates on the nature of the political change from Republic to Monarchy with particular emphasis on city life and the causes of its decline.

HIST 361 History of England to 1688 3(3,0) Evolution of English political, social, economic, and cultural institutions to the 17th century. (Study Abroad)

HIST 363 History of England Since 1688 3(3,0) Evolution of English political, social, economic, and cultural institutions from the 17th century to the present.

HIST 365 English Cultural History 3(3,0) Survey of the cultural history of England, from Anglo-Saxon times to the present, focusing on the period after the English Renaissance.

HIST 370 Medieval History 3(3,0) Survey of the period from the eclipse of Rome to the advent of the Renaissance, emphasizing human migration, feudalism, town and cities, and cultural life.

HIST 372 The Renaissance 3(3,0) Examination of the transitional period of European civilization (c. 1300-1500) emphasizing institutional, cultural, and intellectual developments.

HIST 373 Age of the Protestant Reformation 3(3,0) Exploration of Modern Europe (c. 1500-1660), as affected by the Reformation, wars of religion, and growth of nation-states. Study includes intellectual advances and the beginnings of European expansion overseas.

HIST 374 Europe in the Age of Reason 3(3,0) Study of the quest for order and the consolidation of the European state system between 1660 and 1789 with emphasis on the idea of absolutism, the question of French hegemony, and the synthesis of the 18th-century Enlightenment.

HIST 375 Revolutionary Europe 3(3,0) History of Europe from the outbreak of the French Revolution through the Revolutions of 1848 emphasizing the conflict between the forces of change and those of conservatism, within the states and in Europe in general.

HIST 377 Europe, 1914-1945 3(3,0) Focuses on Europe during two major wars and the peace-time adjustments Europeans made, or failed to make, during the twenty-year interlude between those wars.

HIST 378 Europe Since 1945 3(3,0) Focuses on how World War II completed the destruction of European global hegemony, creating a bipolar continent with the west dominated by the United States and the east by Soviet Russia, and how Europe adjusted to this situation.

HIST 380 Imperial Germany 3(3,0) German history from the beginning of the German Empire, 1870-71, through World War I. Emphasizes the influence of militarism, nationalism, anti-Semitism, and xenophobia on the German culture and political process.

HIST 381 Germany Since 1918 3(3,0) German history from the time of Germany's defeat in World War I, through the Nazi period and World War II. Conclaves with the study of a divided Germany.

HIST 384 History of Modern France 3(3,0) French history from mid-19th century to the present with particular emphasis on France since 1900.

HIST 385 History of Imperial Russia 3(3,0) Survey of the formative years of the Russian Empire from the time of accession of Peter the Great to the time of the Russian Revolution. Social, political, diplomatic, and intellectual developments are given equal treatment.
HIST 386 History of the Soviet Union 3(3,0) Soviet history from the revolution to the present. Surveys the creation and subsequent development of the communist political and social system, with attention given to culture and diplomacy.

HIST 387 The Russian Revolution 3(3,0) History of one of the most formative series of events of the 20th century. Follows the crisis of Imperial Russia, its downfall during World War I, and subsequent revolutionary upheaval leading to the formation of the USSR.

HIST 390 Modern Military History 3(3,0) Survey of the development of modern warfare and the influence of technological change on warfare. Particular attention is given to the major conflicts of the 20th century.

HIST 391 Post World War II World 3(3,0) Examines the world in the age of the Cold War: the breakdown of the colonial empires; and racial, religious, ethnic, national, and social tensions. The United States provides the central core to the class.

HIST (F&RR) 392 History of the Environment of the United States 3(3,0) Examination of the historical development of the attitudes, institutions, laws, people, and consequences that have affected the environment of the United States from pre-Columbian days until the present. Emphasizes the interaction of human beings within and with the environment.

HIST 393 Sports in the Modern World 3(3,0) Analysis of the global evolution and diffusion of sports in the industrial age emphasizing the linkage of sports structure and performance to the larger social context.

HIST 394 Non-Western History 3(3,0) Examines the important trends in world history since 1500—including capitalism, industrialization, nationalism, migration, and imperialism—with a focus on non-Western regions. Prereq: HIST 173.

HIST 400, 600 Studies in United States History 3(3,0) Topics and problems in the history of the United States from the Colonial era to the present. May be repeated once for credit with departmental consent.

HIST 409 Kennedy Assassination and Watergate 3(3,0) Journey into the underbelly that examines the diverse elements of national security, divisive politics, the Cold War and Cuba, FBI, CIA, the mob, fanaticism, anomic, and threats to the stability of the republic that seem to have come together in Dallas in 1963 and in Watergate. Prereq: Junior standing.

HIST 420, 620 History and Film 3(2,3) Analyzes the role of the cinema in the construction and dissemination of history. May be repeated once for credit with departmental consent.

HIST 424, 624 Topics in History of Medicine and Health 3(3,0) Selected topics in the development of medicine and health care including public attitudes towards health and medicine.

HIST 428, 628 A Famous American Trial in History 3(3,0) Study of the social, cultural, and legal context of a famous American trial. Consideration is given to the actual trial record (transcripts, briefs, and opinions on appeal) and to historical studies of the time and place in which the trial arose. Trial selected varies. Prereq: HIST 328 or 329 or consent of instructor. May be repeated once for credit with departmental consent.

HIST 436, 636 The Vietnam Wars 3(3,0) Wars in Vietnam are seen in two phases. The First Indochina War, 1946-54, is covered briefly. Main body of the course covers the Second Indochina War, which began as a guerrilla conflict in 1959-60 and ended as a mostly conventional war in the Communist victory of 1975.

HIST 438, 638 Problems in African Historiography and Methodology 3(3,0) Concentrates on major issues in the field of African history with an additional focus on methodological concerns. May be repeated once for credit with departmental consent.

HIST 440, 640 Studies in Latin American History 3(3,0) Consideration of selected and varied topics in Latin American history through readings, discussions, and individual or group projects. Special attention is given to the use of an inquiry or problem-solving method of historical analysis and to the cultivation of a comparative perspective. May be repeated once for credit with departmental consent.

HIST 450, 650 Studies in Ancient History 3(3,0) Selected topics in ancient history ranging from pre-Biblical times to the fall of the Roman Empire. May be repeated once for credit with departmental consent.

HIST 451, 651 Alexander the Great 3(3,0) Focuses on the career of Alexander the Great and deals with the history and archaeology of ancient Macedonia.

HIST 460, 660 Studies in British History 3(3,0) Examination of selected themes, topics, or periods in British history from Anglo-Saxon times to the present. May be repeated once for credit with departmental consent.

HIST 470, 670 Studies in Early European History 3(3,0) Study of selected topics or themes in European history from the fall of the Roman Empire to the age of industrialization. May be repeated once for credit with departmental consent.

HIST 471, 671 Studies in Modern European History 3(3,0) Study of selected topics or problems in European history from the end of the Old Regime to the present. May be repeated once for credit with departmental consent.

HIST 490 Senior Seminar 3(3,0) Seminar in current research themes in history. Students conduct directed research on a particular topic and learn research, writing, and oral presentation techniques. Seminar topics vary from section to section and from semester to semester. Prereq: Senior standing in History or consent of instructor.

HIST 491, H491, 691 Studies in the History of Science and Technology 3(3,0) Selected topics in the development of science and technology emphasizing their social, political, and economic effects. May be repeated once for credit with departmental consent.

HIST 492, H492 Studies in Diplomatic History 3(3,0) Selected topics and problems in international conflict and conflict resolution among nations. Concentration is usually in 20th century history. May be repeated once for credit with departmental consent.

HIST 493, H493 Studies in Social History 3(3,0) Studies in the ways people have earned their livings and lived their lives, individually and as communities, in the confines of different societies. May be repeated once for credit with departmental consent.

HIST 494, H494 Studies in Comparative History 3(3,0) Selected topics in comparative history, contrasting and comparing similar historic developments in different nations, geographic areas, or civilizations. May be repeated once for credit with departmental consent.

HIST 495, H495 Studies in the History of Ideas 3(3,0) Selected topics and themes in the development of ideas that have had an impact on the behavior of individuals and civilizations. May be repeated once for credit with departmental consent.

HIST 496, H496 Studies in Legal History 3(3,0) Study of selected problems in the development of law and the system of criminal and civil justice. May be repeated once for credit with departmental consent.

HIST H497 Senior Honors Research 3(3,0) Research for the preparation of senior honors thesis. Prereq: Senior standing, completion of a 400-level history course, approval of the History Department. May be repeated once for credit with departmental consent.

HIST H498 Senior Honors Thesis 3(3,0) Writing of the senior honors thesis. May be repeated once for credit with departmental consent. Prereq: HIST H497.

HIST 499 Independent Study 1-3(1-3,0) Study of selected problems in history under the direction of a faculty member chosen by the student. Student and faculty member develop a course of study designed for the individual student and approved by the department chair prior to registration. May be repeated once for credit with departmental consent.

HORTICULTURE

Professors: W. R. Baird, D. B. Bradshaw, M. T. Haque, L. B. McCarty, T. Whitwell, Chair; Associate Professors: J. D. Caldwell, H. Liu, Assistant Professors: J. W. Adelberg, D. G. Biebinger, J. E. Faust, C. E. Wells

HORT 101 Horticulture 3(3,0) Environmental factors and horticultural practices affecting optimum production of floral, fruit, ornamental, and vegetable crops. Includes a survey of the various areas of horticulture and their importance to society.
HORT 102 Experience Horticulture 1(0,2) Students experience the art, science, business, and diversity of horticulture through visits to greenhouses, nurseries, botanical gardens, athletic fields, golf courses, orchards, farms, and research fields and laboratories. Students learn about horticulture from a cross section of professionals sharing their work experiences. Prereq: Freshman or sophomore standing in Horticulture or Turfgrass.

HORT 202 Selected Topics 1-3(1-3,0) Introduction to developing trends, concepts or technologies in horticulture and/or turfgrass. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

HORT 208 Landscape Appreciation 3(3,0) Deepens students' appreciation of natural and built environments through a study of landscape elements, styles, and professions. Landscapes ranging in scale from residential to regional are critiqued, and design principles and landscape ethics are discussed.

HORT 212 Introduction to Turfgrass Culture 3(3,0) Studies of the introductory principles associated with the art and science of turfgrass culture. Develops an understanding of the history and evolution of turfgrasses and turfgrass culture. Explores career potentials in turfgrass management. Explains the basic scientific principles and techniques associated with the propagation and establishment of non-turfgrasses. Prereq: BIOSC 205, 206.

HORT 213 Turfgrass Culture Laboratory 1(0,2) Provides hands-on assignments and understanding of basic principles and techniques in turfgrass culture. Students learn all phases of turfgrass management including identification, turfgrass culture, common turfgrass pest identification and control. Coreq: HORT 212.

HORT 271 Internship I-6(0,2-12) Preplanned, practical, supervised work experience to give beginning students on-the-job learning opportunities that support classroom experience. Students submit monthly reports and present a departmental internship seminar. Undergraduates may accumulate a maximum of six credits for participation in HORT 271 and/or 471. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

HORT 303 Landscape Plants 3(2,3) Woody, ornamental plants and their aesthetic and functional uses in landscape developments. Study covers history, growth, use, texture effect, period of bloom, color, and cultural requirements.

HORT 304 Annuals and Perennials 3(2,3) Annual and perennial flowering plants' aesthetic appeal and functional uses and needs. Color, texture, bloom time, form, size, and growth requirements as they relate to designing, planting, and maintaining colorful landscapes. Prereq: HORT 208, 303, or consent of instructor.

HORT 305 Plant Propagation 3(2,3) All phases of plant propagation from seeds, bulbs, divisions, layers, cuttings, budding, and other types of grafting are comprehensively treated. Timing, manner, and material for making cuttings, temperature and media requirements and propagation structures for rooting cuttings of ornamental and fruit trees, shrubs, and indoor plants are studied.

HORT 306 Plant Propagation Techniques Laboratory 1(0,3) Techniques of plant propagation including sexual methods: germination, scarification, and stratification. Asexual methods including budding, cutting, layering, tissue culture, and separations. Local nurseries are visited. Coreq: HORT 305.

HORT 308 Landscape Design 4(3,3) Landscaping of residential and public properties in order to achieve best use and most enjoyment from a given piece of ground. Offered fall semester only. Prereq: HORT 208, 303, or consent of instructor.

HORT 310 Growing Landscape Plants 3(2,3) Principles, techniques, and techniques of landscape plant production and growth including environmental control and manipulation, water, nutrient, and pest management, scheduling, propagation, and plant problem diagnoses. Emphasizes herbaceous ornamentals along with some woody landscape plants. Prereq: HORT 101 or equivalent.

HORT 400 Selected Topics I-6(1-6,0) Advanced study of any aspect of horticulture and/or turfgrass not addressed in other courses. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

HORT 406, 606 Nursery Technology 3(2,3) Principles and techniques in handling nursery crops. Prereq: HORT 303, 305.

HORT 408 Horticulture Discovery and Inquiry I-9(0,3-18) Students learn about horticulture through research, service learning, and/or creative inquiry projects. They explore a topic of interest with faculty, organize a quality proposal, complete the project, and present results to appropriate professional audiences. Prereq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

HORT 409 Seminar 1(1,0) Recent research work on various phases of horticulture, methods of conducting investigations, and preparation of report of investigations.

HORT 412, 612 Advanced Turfgrass Management 3(2,3) Advanced principles and practices associated with turfgrass management for golf courses, sports fields, sod production, and commercial lawn care. Topics include turfgrass physiology, plant growth and development, construction, turfgrass nutrition, irrigation, drainage, pesticide use and rate, and development of effective systems management. Prereq: CSENV 202, HORT 212, or consent of instructor.

HORT 420, 620 Applied Turfgrass Physiology 3(3,0) Advanced course in turfgrass science and management. Provides the current status and development of turfgrass stress physiology and research. Main topics include temperature, drought, stress, climatic stress, new developments in the turf industry and environmental stewardship. Prereq: HORT 212, 213.

HORT (FOR) 427, 627 Urban Tree Care 3(3,0) See FOR 427.

HORT (CSENV) 433, 633 Landscape and Turf Weed Management 3(2,2) Weed management strategies that include cultural, biological, and chemical methods are studied for both landscape and turfgrass areas. Problem-solving skills and herbicide characteristics are emphasized. Prereq: HORT 212 or consent of instructor.

HORT 455, 655 Small Fruit Crops 3(2,3) In-depth survey of taxonomic, morphological, and physiological characteristics of small fruit crops; they relate to the study of horticultural characteristics, culture, production, harvesting, and handling of both commercial and homegrown grapes, blueberries, strawberries, cranberries, and kiwifruit. Prereq: HORT 101 or consent of instructor.

HORT 456, 656 Vegetable Crops 3(3,0) Principles and practices employed in commercial growing and marketing of vegetable crops with emphasis on plant characteristics, cultivars, management practices, harvest, quality factors and grading, storage, economic importance, and areas of production.

HORT 461, H461, 661 Problems in Landscape Design 4(3,3) Landscape planning for larger residential properties, schools, industrial plants, real estate developments; detailed finished plans; further study of materials used; original problems; field study. Prereq: HORT 308 or consent of instructor.

HORT (BIOSC, GEN) 465, 665 Plant Molecular Biology 3(3,0) Study of fundamental plant processes at both the cellular and molecular levels. Topics include nucleic acid structure and organization, gene expression and its role in cellular and whole-plant processes, transgenic technology, applications for biotechnology. Prereq: Junior standing or consent of instructor; BIOSC 304 or 305; GEN 322.

HORT 471, 671 Advanced Internship I-6(0,2-12) Preplanned, supervised work experience under competent supervision in an approved agency dealing with horticultural endeavors. Gives advanced students on-the-job learning opportunities to apply acquired knowledge and skills. Monthly reports and final departmental seminar required. Undergraduates may accumulate a maximum of six credits for participation in HORT 271 and/or 471. Prereq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

HORT 472, 672 Garden Experiences in Youth Development 2(1,3) Exploration of the role of gardening and related outdoor experiences in enhancement of educational development, self-esteem and pro-social behavior in elementary school children. Prereq: Senior standing and consent of instructor.

HUMANITIES

Professor: S. K. Eisminger, Associate Professor: A. Bennett

HUM 301 Humanities 3(3,0) Introduction to humanistic studies focusing on relationships among disciplines—painting, sculpture, architecture, music, literature, philosophy, and drama—beginning with prehistory and continuing to the Renaissance.
INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING

Professors: A. K. Grampadhye, Chair; D. L. Kimbler, Associate Professors: B. R. Cho, W. G. Ferrell, Jr., S. Greenstein, B. J. Melloy; Assistant Professors: M. E. Kurz, K. M. Tantle

I E 201 System Design I 4(3,3) Introduction to the design of industrial engineering systems. Design methodologies are introduced in the context of a design process that includes defining the user needs; developing a design specification; generating, evaluating, refining, and selecting design concepts; detail design; constructing, testing, and refining prototypes; and delivering the product to the customer. Preq: CES 102, ENGL 103.

I E 210 Design and Analysis of Work Systems 4(3,3) Workplace design, ergonomics of workplace design, performance measurement, and methods engineering are discussed.

I E 220 Design of Information Systems in Industrial Engineering 3(3,0) Introduction to Visual Basic and object-oriented programming principles, databases, and software applications of human-centered system design.

I E 280 Methods of Operational Research I 3(3,0) Introduction to operations research models, including linear programming, integer linear programming, transportation and assignment problems, and network flows. Preq: MTHSC 106.

I E 300 Junior Honors Seminar 1(1,0) Aquaints students enrolled in the Departmental Honors Program with current research issues in the profession. This assists students in preparing a research proposal for the senior thesis. Preq: Junior standing, admission to Departmental Honors Program.

I E 360 Industrial Applications of Probability and Statistics 3(3,0) Axioms of probability, discrete and continuous distributions, and sampling distributions applied to industrial engineering applications. Engineering applications of statistical estimation, hypothesis testing, and confidence intervals. Preq: MTHSC 206.

I E 361 Industrial Quality Control 3(3,0) Quality engineering techniques focusing on process control using statistical methods including control charts and acceptance sampling. Preq: I E 360.

I E 368 Professional Practice in Industrial Engineering 1(1,0) Seminar to orient students to issues of professional development and professional practice of industrial engineering.

I E 381 Methods of Operational Research II 3(3,0) Probabilistic modeling of engineering systems. Topics include calculus-based probability, decision analysis, Markov processes, queuing, and reliability. Preq: I E 280, 360.


I E 386 Production Planning and Control 3(3,0) Fundamentals of forecasting demand, scheduling production, and controlling the movement and storage of material associated with production are studied. State-of-the-art manufacturing techniques are discussed. Preq: I E 280; CP SC 161 or I E 220.

I E 440, 640 Decision Support Systems in Industrial Engineering 4(3,2) Study of decision support systems for production and service systems based on operations research models. Includes use of spreadsheets, databases, and integrated software development environments to implement decision support systems. Preq: I E 280; CP SC 161 or I E 220.

I E 486, 644 International Perspectives in Industrial Management 3(3,0) See MGT 444.


I E 456, 656 Supply Chain Design and Control 3(3,0) Industrial engineering aspects of supply chains including design and control of material and information systems. Preq: I E 360.

I E 460, 660 Quality Improvement Methods 3(3,0) Study of modern quality improvement techniques presented in an integrated, comprehensive context. Preq: Senior standing.

I E 461, 661 Quality Engineering 3(3,0) Design aspects of quality and the engineer's role in problems of quality in production systems. Preq: I E 360.

I E 465, 665 Facilities Planning and Design 3(3,0) Study of the principles and techniques of facilities planning. Economic selection of materials handling equipment and integration of this equipment into the layout plan to provide effective flow of production. Quantitative techniques for evaluation of facilities plans. Design project is required. Preq: I E 280.

I E 467 Systems Design II 3(2,3) Provides students with the challenge of integrating and synthesizing general engineering knowledge into creatively solving real-world, open-ended problems. This includes developing the problem statement, objectives, and criteria; data collection; technical analysis; developing and integrating recommendations; and presenting results. Preq: All required industrial engineering courses in the Industrial Engineering curriculum.

I E 482, 682 Systems Modeling 4(4,0) Modeling of discrete industrial systems using a digital computer. The purpose, theory, and techniques of system modeling are presented. Preq: I E 381.


I E 487, 687 Industrial Safety 3(3,0) Recognition and prevention of hazards; recognition and control of hazardous materials; developing and managing a safety program; designing inherently safe equipment and workplaces. Preq: Junior standing.

I E 489, 689 Industrial Ergonomics and Automation 3(2,3) Physical ergonomics and ergonomics in industrial settings, including work physiology, the physical environment, automated systems, and hybrid work systems. Preq: I E 210 or Senior standing.

I E 491, H491, 691 Selected Topics in Industrial Engineering 1-3(0-3,0-9) Comprehensive study of any timely or special topic in industrial engineering not included in other courses. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Preq: Consent of instructor.

INTEGRATED PEST MANAGEMENT

Professor: B. G. Bellinger

I P M 401, 601 Principles of Integrated Pest Management 3(3,0) Origins, theory, and practice of integrated pest management. Relationships among crop production and protection practices are explored. Economics of various control strategies are considered. Integrated pest management field projects are studied. Conventional and integrated pest management approaches are compared. Multidisciplinary plant problem analysis is introduced. Preq: CSENV 407, ENT 301, PL PA 310, or consent of instructor.

INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

I S 210 Selected Topics in International Studies 3(3,0) Topics in cross-cultural awareness and intercultural communications are studied in situ as part of a study abroad program. Addresses the impact of culture on behavior in intercultural contact in professional and personal contexts. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered.
ITALIAN
Professor: B. M. Zuczek; Lecturer: C. L. Cross
ITAL 101 Elementary Italian 4(3,1) Introductory course stressing grammar, pronunciation, oral practice, and reading skills. Attention is given to practical everyday living as well as cultural considerations.
ITAL 102 Elementary Italian 4(3,1) Continuation of ITAL 101. Prereq: ITAL 101 or consent of instructor.
ITAL 201, H201 Intermediate Italian 3(3,1) Intermediate course to build on the foundation of previous language courses, with practice in listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Introduction to cultural perspectives through readings of literary prose selections. Prereq: ITAL 102.
ITAL 202, H202 Intermediate Italian 3(3,1) Increasingly difficult readings in Italian literature, supplemented with classroom discussions and compositions. Prereq: ITAL 201.
ITAL 301 Introduction to Italian Literature 3(3,0) Study of selected texts of Italian literature in their artistic, cultural, and social context. May include theme and genre studies. Prereq: ITAL 202 or consent of department chair.
ITAL 302 Modern Italian Literature 3(3,0) Study of selected works from major 19th and 20th century Italian authors, including Manzoni, Verga, Spylo, Moravia, Ginzburg. Prereq: ITAL 202 or consent of department chair.
ITAL 305 Intermediate Italian Conversation and Composition 3(3,0) Practice in the written and spoken language with emphasis on vocabulary, pronunciation, and comprehension. Prereq: ITAL 202 or consent of department chair.
ITAL 307 Italian Civilization and Culture 3(3,0) Study of the significant aspects of Italian civilization and culture through analysis of literary texts, paintings, films, and magazine articles. Prereq: ITAL 202 or consent of department chair.
ITAL 308 Italian Civilization and Culture 3(3,0) Study of the significant aspects of Italian civilization and culture through analysis of literary texts, paintings, films, and magazine articles. Prereq: ITAL 202 or consent of department chair.
ITAL 309 Selected Topics 3(3,0) Study of selected topics in Italian literature, language, and culture. Taught in Italian. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Consent of department chair.
ITAL 316 Japanese for International Trade 1 3(3,0) Spoken and written Japanese common to the Japanese-speaking world of business and industry emphasizing business practices and writing and translating business letters and professional reports. Cross-cultural references provide opportunity for comparative and contrastive analysis of American and Japanese cultural patterns in a business setting. Prereq: ITAL 306 or consent of department chair.
JAPN 303 Japanese Composition and Reading 3(3,0) Study of Japanese language with emphasis on vocabulary, grammar, and pronunciation. Prereq: JAPN 202 or consent of instructor.
JAPN 305 Japanese Composition and Reading 3(3,0) Practice in the spoken language with emphasis on vocabulary, grammar, and pronunciation. Prereq: JAPN 202 or consent of instructor.
JAPN 306 Japanese Composition and Reading 3(3,0) Continuation of JAPN 305. Prereq: JAPN 305 or consent of department chair.
JAPN 307 Japanese Civilization I 3(3,0) Study of the significant aspects of the culture of Japan. Prereq: JAPN 202 or consent of department chair.
JAPN 308 Japanese Civilization II 3(3,0) Study of significant aspects of the culture of Japan. Prereq: JAPN 202 or consent of department chair.
JAPN 309 Japanese for International Trade 2 3(3,0) Spoken and written Japanese common to the Japanese-speaking world of business and industry. Prereq: JAPN 306 or consent of department chair.
JAPN 398 Directed Reading 1-3(3,0) Directed study of selected topics in Japanese literature, language, and culture. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Consent of department chair.
JAPN 411 Studies in the Japanese Language I 3(3,0) Advanced training in the spoken and written language with emphasis on formal expressions. Prereq: JAPN 306 or consent of department chair.
JAPN 412 Studies in the Japanese Language II 3(3,0) Advanced study of Japanese characters. Prereq: JAPN 411 or consent of department chair.
JAPN 416 Japanese for International Trade II 3(3,0) Study of language and cultural environment of the Japanese-speaking world, including the linguistic and cultural idioms which support global marketing in general and the international marketing of textiles, agricultural products, and tourism in particular. Prereq: JAPN 316 or consent of department chair.
JAPN (ANTH) 417 Japanese Culture and Society 3(3,0) Focuses on basic themes in Japanese culture found in social interaction and ritual behavior, Japanese social organization, including marriage and family patterns, neighborhood and community organization, and gender roles receive extensive attention. All readings and discussions are in English. May not be used to satisfy general foreign language requirements.
JAPN 490 Classical Japanese 3(3,0) Examination and analysis of premodern Japanese texts. Special emphasis is on the grammar and syntax of the classical language, its divergence from and influence upon the modern idiom. All coursework is conducted in Japanese. Prereq: JAPN 306 or consent of instructor.
JAPN 491 Senior Seminar in Japanese Literature 3(3,0) Close readings of various works of premodern and modern Japanese literature. Includes study of important authors and their representative works in prose and poetry. Familiarizes students with the cultural and linguistic nuances of literature in the original language. All readings and activities are in Japanese. Prereq: JAPN 306.
JAPN 499 Selected Topics in Japanese Culture 3(3,0) Topic-generated examination of fundamental cultural themes in premodern and modern Japan, including, but not limited to, such topics as Japanese drama, poetry, prose, religious traditions, cinema, and folklore/mythology. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Readings and discussions are in English. May not be used to satisfy general foreign language requirements.
LARCH 103 Landscape Architecture Portfolio 1(1.0) First of two one-credit portfolio courses. Students learn basics of a digital portfolio as a record of academic achievement and the specific use of a portfolio in landscape architecture. Prq: Landscape Architecture major or consent of instructor.

LARCH 116 History of Landscape Architecture 3(3.0) History of design on the land from prehistory to the present. Overview of the interface of aesthetics, science, technology, and natural features that influence cultures in shaping places.

LARCH 128 Technical Graphics 3(2,2) Introduction to rendering techniques, plan graphics, 3-D projection drawings, drafting skills, perspective drawing, and overview of computer graphics. Prq: Landscape Architecture major.

LARCH 151 Basic Design I 3(0.6) Studio introduction to design fundamentals through 2-D and 3-D application of basic systems and development of attitudes essential to the creative design process. Prq: Landscape Architecture major. Coreq: LARCH 153.

LARCH 152 Basic Design II 3(0.6) Further investigations into design fundamentals through 2-D and 3-D application of basic systems and development of attitudes essential to the creative design process. Prq: LARCH 151. Coreq: LARCH 154.

LARCH 153 Landscape Architecture Design Theory I 1(1.0) Lecture course on the underlying theories of design and visual perception that constitute the language of design. Topics include conceptual thinking and problem solving, visual communication, and interaction between design elements and principles. Prq: Landscape Architecture major. Coreq: LARCH 151.

LARCH 154 Landscape Architecture Design Theory II 1(1.0) Second in a series of lecture courses on the underlying theories of design and visual perception that constitute the language of design and landscape architecture. Topics include light and value perception, color theories, basic perspective systems. Prq: LARCH 151, 153. Coreq: LARCH 152.

LARCH 251 Landscape Architecture Design Fundamentals 6(1.10) Development of compositional skills introduced in LARCH 151 and 152 applied to design in the landscape. Through design projects, readings, and discussion, students derive and apply design principles to place, study the processes and styles of design, and develop an understanding of design types. Prq: LARCH 152 or consent of instructor.

LARCH 252 Site Design in Landscape Architecture 6(1.10) Students engage in real site design projects. They carry forward lessons from LARCH 251 and consider the material qualities and details of their designs. Also included are participatory and social behavioral aspects of design. Readings and seminar discussions are emphasized. Prq: LARCH 251 or consent of instructor.

LARCH 262 Design Implementation I 4(2.4) Basics of landscape architecture construction, methods, and construction documents including site information gathering and analysis, basic site grading and drainage, cut and fill, and principles of storm water management. Includes explorations in hand and computer graphic techniques used in construction drawings. Prq: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor.

LARCH 293 Field Studies Internship I 3(0.3-9) Skill-based practical work experience to give beginning students on-the-job learning opportunities. Requires a minimum of five weeks of uninterrupted, supervised, practical experience with a preapproved commercial firm or public agency dealing with landscape architectural site issues. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prq: Consent of instructor.

LARCH 351 Regional Design and Ecology 6(1.10) Study and analysis of natural and cultural landscapes at the regional scale. Introduction of landscape ecology as an informant to design. Basic overview of geographic information systems. Regional and ecological issues are applied in a final site design. Also includes relevant reading, discussion, and writing. Prq: LARCH 252 or consent of instructor.

LARCH 352 Urban Design Studio 6(1.10) Landscape architectural design in the urban context. Students study urban issues and offer design solutions for urban areas. Includes a readings and theory component as well as an opportunity to collaborate with architecture students. Prq: LARCH 351 or consent of instructor.

LARCH 362 Design Implementation II 4(2.4) Advanced study in construction documents and methods including road alignment, complex site grading, and storm water management. Exploration of characteristics, strengths, nominal sizes, and uses of materials (brick, concrete, stone, wood). Includes field trips, exercises, and preparation of construction documents. Students gain an understanding of how design ideas are realized in form. Prq: LARCH 262 or consent of instructor.

LARCH 405, 605 Urban Genesis and Form 3(2,2) Exploration of urban forms and developments within historical context through off-campus, on-site lectures and exposure to historic cities and sites. Students visit historic and contemporary cities and analyze those places through readings and direct observations. Offered Maymester only. Prq: LARCH 252 or consent of instructor.

LARCH 413 Professional Development 3(2,2) Study of the various employment opportunities in the profession through a series of organized and intensive lab-based workshops with professionals and discussion of business law and operating procedures. In-depth exploration of one realm of practice. Prq: Landscape Architecture major or consent of instructor.

LARCH 418 Off-Campus Study Seminar 1(1.0) Students study various cultural and environmental factors to inform and enhance their off-campus experiences in Istanbul, Barcelona, Genoa, or Charleston. Prq: Landscape Architecture major or consent of instructor.

LARCH 419 Off-Campus Field Study 3(3.0) Intensive study of place in an off-campus setting as context for design. Numerous class trips to significant sites in the area of the off-campus programs. Bus trips to distant sites are also planned. Prq: LARCH 451 or consent of instructor.

LARCH 421 Landscape Architectural Seminar 3(3.0) Lectures and seminars dealing with pertinent topics related to environmental, technological, and theoretical issues in landscape architecture, land planning, and urban design. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prq: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

LARCH 423, 623 Environmental Issues in Landscape Architecture 3(3.0) Overview of environmental and ecological issues and their relationship to landscape architecture practice and design. Prq: LARCH 452 or consent of instructor.

LARCH 428 Landscape Architecture Computer-Aided Design 3(2,2) Lecture and lab class which focuses on computer-aided design and drafting using PowerCADD or MiniCAD-Vector programs in alternating years. Students learn how to create landscape architecture illustrative drawings, construction drawings and/or portfolio work in black and white and color. Prq: Landscape Architecture major or consent of instructor.

LARCH 433, 633 Historic Preservation in Landscape Architecture 3(3.0) Study of historic landscape preservation in a number of contexts including gardens, vernacular landscapes, parks, cemeteries, and battlefields. Prq: LARCH 452 or consent of instructor.

LARCH 438 Advanced Computer-Aided Design 3(2,2) Advanced study in computer-aided design for students wishing to develop their skills beyond LARCH 428. Students develop advanced skills in illustrative drawings, construction drawings, desktop publishing, and other computer-based applications. Prq: LARCH 428 or consent of instructor.

LARCH 443, 643 Community Issues in Landscape Architecture 3(3.0) In-depth study of issues relevant to community design. Overview of physical design and related social issues. Prq: LARCH 452 or consent of instructor.

LARCH 451 Community Design Studio 6(1.10) Studio focused on the study and design of communities. Students design mixed-use parcel on a large tract of land. Includes readings and a theory component. Prq: LARCH 352 or consent of instructor.

LARCH 452 Off-Campus Studio 6(1.10) Off-campus landscape architecture studio in Istanbul, Charleston, Genoa, or Barcelona. Prq: LARCH 451 or consent of instructor.

LARCH 453, 653 Key Issues in Landscape Architecture 3(3.0) Overview of research in landscape architecture and study of relevant research methods. Students write proposals for their own projects positioned within the larger context of research in the profession. Prq: Fifth-year Landscape Architecture student or consent of instructor.
LARCH 462 Landscape Architectural Technology III 3(2,2) Advanced overview of construction materials and methods used in project implementation. Studies characteristics, strengths, nominal sizes and uses of materials (asphalt, brick, concrete, stone, wood). Field trips, exercises, and preparation of construction documents—development understanding of how design ideas are realized in built form. Prq: LARCH 461.

LARCH 490 Directed Studies and Projects in Landscape Architecture 1-50(0,3-15) Comprehensive studies and/or research of special topics not covered in other landscape architecture courses. May be repeated for a maximum of ten credits. Prq: Consent of instructor.

LARCH H491 Honors Research Methods for Landscape Architecture 1-3(1-3,0) Students investigate various research methodologies in landscape architecture design or related areas and apply to student generated project(s). Students generate a proposal for Landscape Architecture Honors Research. Prq: Junior standing; membership in Calhoun Honors College, consent of Department Honors Program Advisor.

LARCH 493 Professional Office Internship 1-30(3-9) Office experience for advanced students. On-the-job learning requires a minimum of five uninterrupted sequential weeks of employment under direct supervision of a preapproved registered landscape architect, urban planner, or civil engineer. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prq: LARCH 352, 362, consent of instructor.

LARCH H494 Landscape Architecture Honors Research 2-3(2-3) Independent, student-generated research on a preapproved topic conducted under the supervision and weekly guidance of a faculty member. Second in a sequence of three required courses for students enrolled in Departmental Honors Program. Written interim report and presentation to faculty and honors students are required before the end of the semester. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prq: LARCH H491, membership in Calhoun Honors College.

LARCH H495 Landscape Architecture Honors Thesis 2-3(2-3) Continuation of independent research conducted under the supervision and weekly guidance of a faculty member. Third in a sequence of three required courses for students enrolled in Departmental Honors Program. Written thesis is submitted and presented before the end of the semester to qualify for Departmental Honors. Prq: LARCH H494.

LARCH 503 Landscape Architecture Portfolio I 10(2) Final portfolio course. Students' academic and design experiences over the four-year program are put in the final form that best communicates their experiences and achievements. Prq: LARCH 103 or consent of instructor.

LARCH 550 Professional Project Studio 3(0,6) Comprehensive project with a client. Projects may be linked to the Design Arts Partnership, the Center for Community Growth and Change, or the Department of Planning and Landscape Architecture among other possibilities. Prq: LARCH 452 or consent of instructor.

LARCH 551 Landscape Architecture Design V 3(1,10) Studio work and adjunct lectures featuring complex problem-solving projects involving regional design analysis and planning, city planning, and urban design, complex building relationships and site utilization in urban setting. Studio may be taken in Charleston, Genoa, or Barcelona. Prq: LARCH 452.

LARCH 552 Landscape Architecture Exit Project 60(12) Studio work on student-selected professional level exit project including design build project or substantive research project. Exit studio synthesizes and builds on skills developed throughout the Landscape Architecture program. Also provides opportunities for students to inquire into areas of interest not otherwise covered. Prq: LARCH 452.


LARCH 581 Landscape Architectural Professional Practice 3(3,0) Lecture course dealing with general consideration of landscape architectural office procedures. Study of the professional relationships of the landscape architect to client and contractor including problems of ethics, law, and business. Prq: Professional standing or consent of instructor.

LANGUAGE

LANG 300 Introduction to Linguistics and Foreign Language Learning 3(3,0) Introduction to the field of linguistics, including the study of phonetics, phonology, morphology, syntax, and semantics. Discussion of issues pertaining to foreign language acquisition.

LANG 303 Study Abroad Transfer 3-6(3-6) Course for credit transfer of any course taken abroad during a department-approved study. Requires a minimum of two contact hours per week for at least 15 weeks or equivalent. Students may take a course outside their concentration. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prq: Consent of department chair.

LANG 340 Cosmopolis: The Myth of the City 3(3,0) Cross-cultural inquiry into the ideology of the city through literature, political, and philosophical texts as well as film and architecture. Prq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

LANG 342 Sacred and Profane Bodies 3(3,0) Cross-cultural inquiry into the ambivalence surrounding female sexuality implicit in images of women and, in particular, the division of women into "earthly" and "divine" categories. Prq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

LANG 346 Walking and the Road 3(3,0) Cross-cultural inquiry into the epistemological, political, and aesthetic questions generated by walkers and the roads they travel in literature, philosophy, and film. Prq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

LANG 348 The Child and the Adolescent 3(3,0) Cross-cultural inquiry into pertinent questions of childhood and adolescence and the representations of child and adolescent in literature and film. Prq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

LANG (POSC) 350 Seminar in International News 3(1,0) Review of current news of significance for the world and for U.S. foreign policy through authentic sources such as recent newspaper, television, radio, broadcast, and internet. Student led discussions in five major language groups (French, German, Spanish) are supplemented by joint debates in English from global perspectives. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prq: FR 202, GER 202, SPA 202, consent of department chair.

LANG 356 Faces of Evil 3(3,0) Cross-cultural inquiry into the archetypal challenges to representation displayed by a range of monstrous, the enemy, the intimate and death in literature, cultural theory, and the arts. Prq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

LANG 371 Language and Culture 3(3,0) Surveys key topics, theories, and methodological approaches in linguistic anthropology. Examines the complex relationships among language, culture, and communicative behavior and provides students with conceptual tools that inform the study of language in its cultural contexts.

LANG 400, 600 Phonetics 3(3,0) Study of basic phonetic concepts used in the study of sounds in language.

LANG 401 China Study Abroad 3(3,0) Six-week intensive summer course on Chinese culture offered in China. Main topics include origin and history of Chinese language, Chinese nationalities, geography, architecture, arts, and social customs. All readings and discussions are in English. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits.

LANG 420, 424 France and the Francophone World 3(3,0) Selected masterpieces of French and Francophone literature are considered within their historical and cultural context. All readings and instruction are in English. No knowledge of the foreign language is required. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prq: Sophomore standing or consent of department chair.

LANG 450 Risk and Danger 3(3,0) Cross-cultural inquiry into the meanings of risk and danger as they are articulated in various literary and philosophical texts and films about gambling, duels, stunt films, wilderness adventure, and smirking. Prq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

LANG (ENGL) 454 Selected Topics in International Film 3(2,3) Presents subtitled films of specific world cultures and basic film theory and discourse applicable to the selected areas. Taught in English. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits with consent of department chair. Prq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.
LANG 455 Hispanic Film: Documentary and Feature (3,0) Overview of theory and discourse on Hispanic film. Through lectures, discussions, and films, students become acquainted with film as a vehicle for understanding the Hispanic World. Taught in English. Films are in Spanish with English subtitles. Prereq: Sophomore standing or consent of department chair.

LANG 460 Propaganda and the Totalitarian Recreation of the World (3,0) Cross-cultural inquiry into the various languages (philosophical, political, literary, and filmic, among others) that form a crucial weapon in the striving for hegemony over desire that marks the modern totalitarian project. Prereq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

LANG 462 Borders (3,0) Cross-cultural inquiry into representations of physical and non-physical borders. Provides a theoretical framework in which various forms of borders, limits, and boundaries can be studied through literature and other artistic media. Prereq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

LANG (PO SC) 485, 685 Global Affairs and Governments (3,0) See PO SC 485.

LANGUAGE AND INTERNATIONAL TRADE


L&SIT 127 Introduction to Language and International Trade (1,1,0) Survey of the nature of international trade and related career opportunities. Information and applications of specific relevance to tourism, agriculture, and textile industries are offered. To be taken Pass/Fail only.

L&SIT 400 Language and International Trade Internship 1-3 One-semester, full-time (or equivalent part-time) work assignment which provides the opportunity for students to extend theoretical classroom learning through work experience in an appropriate setting. A final report is required. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: FR 316, GER 316, or SPAN 316; 12 credit hours in a Language and International Trade technical option.

L&SIT 401 Language and International Trade Practicum 1-3 Foreign language experience such as an approved study abroad program which provides the student with the opportunity to apply theoretical classroom learning to a foreign language experience in an appropriate setting. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: FR 316, GER 316, or SPAN 316; six credits in language.

L&SIT 402 Language and International Trade Directed Study 3 Directed study of an individual project in language and international trade. To be taken Pass/Fail only.

LATIN

LATIN 101 Elementary Latin 4(4,0) Course for beginners designed principally to teach the reading of the language.

LATIN 102 Elementary Latin 4(4,0) Continuation of LATIN 101.

LATIN 201 Intermediate Latin 3(3,0) Review of the fundamental principles of grammar in conjunction with readings from the Classical period. Prereq: LATIN 102 or equivalent.

LATIN 202 Intermediate Latin 3(3,0) Continuation of LATIN 201 with the introduction of writings from the late Latin and Medieval periods. Prereq: LATIN 201 or equivalent.

LAW

Associate Professor: F. E. Edwards; Assistant Professor: M. E. Mowrey; Lecturers: J. R. Hahn, V. L. S. Ward-Vaughn

LAW 322, H322 Legal Environment of Business (3,0) Examination of both state and national regulation of business. Attention is given to the constitution and limitations of power, specific areas in which governments have acted, and the regulations that have been imposed in these areas. Prereq: Junior standing.

LAW 333 Real Estate Law (3,0) The nature of real property and means of acquiring rights therein: conveyance of ownership, creation and execution of deeds, mortgages, etc., landlord and tenant relationships, shared concepts, and government regulation.

LAW 399 Internship in Legal Studies 1-3 Faculty-supervised legal internship to give students learning opportunities that support their classroom experiences. Requires a minimum of six full-time weeks. Course enrollment and internship must occur in the same semester. Simultaneous credit cannot be earned for another internship offering. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

LAW 405, 605 Construction Law (3,0) Provides a practical knowledge of legal principles applied to the construction process and legal problems likely to be encountered by practicing construction professionals. Topics include construction contracting, liability, claims and warrants, documentation, and responsibility and authority of the contractor. Prereq: LAW 322 or consent of instructor.

LAW 406 Sports Law (3,0) Provides awareness of sport-related legal issues. Topics include contracts, torts, arbitration, mediation, criminal liability, intellectual property, gender equity, disabilities, drug testing, and professional and amateur organizations. Prereq: LAW 322, Senior standing.

LAW 420, 620 International Business Law (3,0) Intensive examination of the historical background of modern public and private international law; selected issues of public international law—human rights, law of war, United Nations' system, and international litigation; selected issues of private international law—international sales, international trade, and formation and operation of multinational businesses. Prereq: LAW 322 or consent of instructor.

LAW 499 Selected Topics 1-3(1-3,0) In-depth examination of timely topics in legal studies. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Senior standing and consent of instructor.

LEISURE SKILLS

Assistant Professor: M. H. Wynn; Lecturer: B. W. Stevens

L S 100 Selected Topics 10, 3 Presentation of leisure skills not covered in other courses. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits, but only if different topics are covered.

L S 101 Challenge Recreation Activities 11, 0 Encourages students to broaden their leisure skills and improve self-image through challenge activities. Classroom instruction stresses how to get started safely in flying, scuba, canoeing, skiing, windsurfing, mountaineering, hang-gliding, ballooning, and other challenge activities.

L S 111 Lapidary Arts 10, 3 Students learn the techniques used to transform raw materials such as gemstones, minerals, gold, and silver into objects of art—primarily jewelry.

L S 125 Budget Travel 10, 3 Teaches the necessary skills to travel internationally on a budget. Students learn how to get the best airfares, research destinations, and build an itinerary. Packing, security, local transportation, and culture/reverse-culture shock are also discussed.

L S 141 Top Rope Climbing 10, 3 Basic rock climbing skills, including philosophy, safety, knots, climbing techniques, site and supplies selection, and nature/conservation issues are covered.

L S 145 Camping and Backpacking 10, 3 Basic camping and backpacking skills including map and compass reading, outdoor cooking, camping hazards and safety, site selections, and trip planning.

L S 147 Alpine Skiing 10, 3 Basic downhill snow skiing instruction including equipment selection, safety, and maintenance; parallel turns; edging; carved and linked turns; wedeling, and safety and etiquette. There is an additional fee for this course. Taught during Christmas recess. (Contact the Department of Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management in October.)

L S 149 Snowboarding 10, 1 Basic snowboarding instruction including equipment selection: safety; conditioning; and skills such as stopping, techniques for turning, and riding lifts. There is an additional fee for this course. Taught during Christmas recess. (Contact the Department of Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management in October.) May not be taken concurrently with L S 147 or 347.

L S 159 Hunting Traditions 10, 3 Basic, hands-on instruction in the shooting sports (shotgun, rifle, and archery) and the sport of hunting. Designed to introduce students to the safe and responsible use of firearms and archery equipment and safe hunting practices. Students are required to complete the SC Department of Natural Resources Hunter Education certification.
LS 164 White Water Kayaking 10(3) Flat water and white water skills, techniques, safety, rescue, equipment selection and maintenance, and selection of routes/trips to participate in basic white water kayaking. Preq: Basic swimming skills.

LS 165 Inland Kayak Touring 10(3) Introductory course which teaches basic skills necessary for safe enjoyment of flat-water (non-tidal) waters, lakes, slow moving river kayak touring. Students learn equipment selection, strokes, safety, and rescue techniques. Preq: Demonstrated swimming competence.

LS 167 Canoeing 10(3) Basic instruction in the nomenclature, strokes, and safety techniques in canoeing. Preq: Basic swimming skills.

LS 169 Sailing 10(1,1) Basic instruction in the nomenclature, safety, and rescue techniques, and skills required to skipper sailing craft. Preq: Basic swimming skills.

LS 171 Windsurfing 10(3) Basic windsurfing instruction including rigging, launching, tacking, jibbing, running, and foot steering, safety, maintenance, equipment selection, rules of the road, and racing techniques are covered. Offered Fall Break and first summer session. There is an extra fee for this course. Preq: Ability to swim 100 yards and tread water for five minutes.

LS 175 Fly Fishing 10(2) Introductory course in the techniques of fly-fishing. Students learn casting, fly-tying, and equipment selection.

LS 176 Beginning Fly Tying 10(3) The art of fly tying. Students learn basic fly tying techniques and gain a knowledge of materials and tools used in fly tying.

LS 177 Saltwater Fly Tying 10(3) Introduction to tying flies for saltwater applications of fly fishing.

LS 179 Scuba 1 10(3) Teaches basic open water diving techniques and prepares students to complete requirements for the open water diving certification. Certifications are granted by an internationally recognized and accepted certifying agency. Preq: Swim test required by certifying agency.

LS 183 Introduction to Rugby 10(3) Introduces students to the sport of Rugby. Covers history of the game, rules, and skills such as passing, kicking, and decision making.

LS 185 Bowling 10(3) Basic instructional program on techniques of bowling.

LS 189 Tennis 10(3) Fundamental course stressing rules, strokes, and strategy, with ample opportunity for practice.

LS 194 Racquetball 10(3) Basic skills, knowledge of rules, strategy, and basic strokes.

LS 196 Introduction to Billiards 10(3) Introductory course in the history, rules, and skills necessary to participate in billiards. Students learn different types of games, proper shot techniques, and equipment selection.

LS 198 Golf 10(3) Fundamental course stressing rules, strategy, and basic strokes.

LS 200 Traditional Sports 10(3) Introductory course in the history, rules, and skills necessary to participate in traditional sports. Students learn about and participate in basketball, volleyball, football, and softball.

LS 210 Learn to Dance 10(2) Students develop an understanding of the qualities of dance, recognize the importance of dance as a leisure pursuit, and learn to dance to different types of music. Dances include swing, waltz, cha-cha, foxtrot, and as well as current dance trends.

LS 214 Modern Dance 10(3) Introduction to modern dance techniques with emphasis on developing the style of movement and understanding the dance art form.

LS 218 Ballroom Dance 10(2) Students develop an understanding of advanced dance methods, learn about dance at social and competitive levels, and increase knowledge of a variety of both slow and Latin steps. Dances include tango, cha-cha, waltz, foxtrot, and swing.

LS 220 Shag 10(2) Students develop an understanding of the South Carolina state dance, its history and impact on the state. Students learn more advanced steps in shag, including bellryd, sugarfoot, slide step, tiptoe up the ladder, pivot, and the thirteen steps.

LS 221 Intermediate Shag Dance 10(2) Builds on skills learned in LS 220. Students improve their ability to improvise, add style, and add many different moves to their dance vocabulary. Preq: LS 220.

LS 222 Advanced Shag 10(2) Exposes students to a competition level of shag. Students learn to break down a dance routine and to choreograph short routines. Preq: LS 221.

LS 227 Introduction to Swing Dance 10(2) Introduction to vintage swing dance created in the 1920s-1950s including Charleston, Lindy Hop, Jitterbug, and optional acrobatic moves used in performance and competition.

LS 228 Intermediate Swing Dance 10(2) Builds on skills learned in LS 227 by improving students' ability to improvise, add style, musicality, and many additional moves to add to their dance vocabulary. Preq: LS 227.

LS 229 Advanced Swing Dance 10(2) Focuses on competition level and style of swing dance. Students learn to break down and teach a routine to beginners. Students also learn the skills necessary to create and choreograph a short routine. Preq: LS 228 or consent of instructor.

LS 233 Aerobic Dance 10(3) Instruction in the development of skills for the safe improvement and maintenance of cardiovascular fitness, flexibility, and muscle tone utilizing dance movements and techniques.

LS 235 Basic Yoga 10(3) Develops flexibility, strength, sensitivity, energy, and a sense of relaxation through the study of basic yoga postures, conscious breathing, and meditation techniques.

LS 236 Power/Ashtanga Yoga 10(3) Power/Ashtanga Yoga is a comprehensive workout based on the Eastern philosophy of P. Patwardhan. Students learn the eight limbs of this philosophy and the rigorous series of postures that produce a high power, athletic workout with the purpose of detoxifying impurities in the body.

LS 237 Kripalu Yoga 10(3) Great emphasis is placed on learning breath work techniques to combine directly with the various kripalu yoga postures. The goal is to teach individuals the physiological reactions produced by this type of yoga in developing and restoring health.

LS 270 Sports Officiating 10(3) Practical study of officiating for various sports. Includes studies and practical application of officiating rules and mechanics. Sports studied include football, basketball, softball, soccer, and introductions to a variety of other team sports.

LS 275 Red Cross First Aid/CPR 10(3) Gives students the knowledge and skills necessary to prevent, recognize, and provide basic care for infants, children, and adults with injuries and sudden illness.

LS 347 Advanced Alpine Skiing 10(3) Advanced downhill snow skiing instruction in such techniques as moguls skiing, clock turns, free-style, and racing. There is an additional fee for course taught over Christmas break. Credit is awarded for spring semester. (Contact Department of Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management in October.) Preq: LS 147 or consent of instructor.

MANAGEMENT


MGT 120 Collaborative Management 3(2,2) Provides a model for successful working with persons from the marketing, operations, accounting, and engineering functions. Students operate on a cross-functional team and explore concepts and tasks associated with managing effectively for high performance. Preq: Pre-Business major, ECON 211, consent of the instructor.

MGT 201, H201 Principles of Management 3(3,0) Management's role as a factor of economic production. Functions of management, principles of organization, and behavior in organizations.

MGT 218, Management Personal Computer Applications 3(0,6) Personal computer applications that support managers. Students learn from hands-on work rather than lecture. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Preq: CPSC 120 or consent of instructor.

MGT 305 Economics of Transportation 3(3,0) Topics include history and structure of transportation systems in the United States, the nature of transportation costs and rates, transportation systems as factors in industrial location, transportation policy, and transportation's role in national security. Preq: Junior standing.

MGT (ECON) 306 Managerial Economics 3(3,0) See ECON 306.
MGT 307, H307 Personnel Management 3(3,0)
Principles, concepts, and techniques concerned with effective and efficient utilization of personnel. Emphasizes motivation, leadership, and human behavior related to employer-employee relations. Topics include personnel recruitment, classification, selection, training, development, and performance evaluation. Prq: Junior standing; one of the following: MTHSC 203, 301, 302, EX ST 301.

MGT 310, H310 Intermediate Business Statistics 3(3,0)
Quantitative methods of the management scientist with applications to business and industrial problems. Topics include regression analysis, correlation analysis, analysis of variance, sampling, and nonparametric methods. Credit toward a degree will be given for only one of MGT 310 or EX ST 311. Prq: EX ST 301, MTHSC 309, or equivalent.

MGT 312, H312 Decision Models for Management 3(3,0)
Exploration of ways in which management science decision models can help in making sound managerial decisions. Problem solving is Excel-based. Topics include linear programming, project scheduling, and simulation.

MGT (E L E) 315 New Venture Creation II 3(3,0)
Second of a two-part series examining entrepreneurship. Using opportunity analysis developed in MKT (E L E) 314, course focuses on designing and managing an organization capable of effectively pursuing the opportunity. Topics include organization strategy and design, start-up capital, operations and sourcing issues, leadership, team building, and management of rapid growth. Prq: MKT (E L E) 314.

MGT 317 Logistics Management 3(3,0)
Management of physical distribution and supply systems with emphasis on design concepts, cost determinants, and control. Prq: Junior standing.

MGT 318 Management Information Systems 3(3,0)
Introduction to information systems concepts and applications in business. Topics include software, hardware, decision support and knowledge-based systems, database, information systems design and implementation, and the management of information systems. Prq: MGT 218 or consent of instructor.

MGT 390 Operations Management 3(3,0)
Examines the role of operations management in both manufacturing and service organizations. Discusses the concepts, tools, and techniques for managing the operations function. Topics include operations strategy, design, planning, and control. Prq: MTHSC 301 or equivalent.

MGT 400 Management of Organizational Behavior 3(3,0)
Provides management students with a framework for understanding how behavior within business organizations is managed. Particular emphasis is on integrating management theory with recent developments in the behavioral sciences with distinct management applications. Theory, research, and business applications are considered. Prq: MGT 201 with a C or better.

MGT 402, H402 Operations Planning and Control 3(3,0)
Managing, planning, and controlling production and service operations emphasizing demand forecasting, aggregate planning, production scheduling, and inventory management. Prq: MGT 310, 312, 390.

MGT 403 Special Problems 1-3(1-3,0)
Students plan, develop, and execute a research project related to the field of management and defense studies. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prq: Senior standing in Industrial Management or Management, consent of instructor.

MGT 404 Advanced Statistical Quality Control 3(3,0)
Statistical quality control techniques as applied to all areas of quality control: process control, process capability, acceptance sampling, and economic aspects of quality decisions. Prq: MGT 310, 390.

MGT 408 Design of Production Systems 3(3,0)
Examines the design of systems for production and delivery of goods and services. Emphasizes the impact of alternative designs on the competitive posture of the firm. Discusses the concepts, tools, and techniques for designing facilities and jobs and systems for continuous performance improvement. Prq: MGT 310, 312, 390.

MGT 411 Project Management 3(3,0)
Examination and application of the project management body of knowledge. This consists of theory, tools, and techniques to organize, plan, and control individuals, teams, quality, and operations while conducting a project. Prq: EX ST 301 or MTHSC 301 or equivalent.

MGT 412 Supply Management 3(3,0)
Provides an understanding of the key issues in selecting and developing suppliers. Provides a conceptual framework to understand purchasing's function within the firm and its role in supply chain management. Prq: MGT 390.

MGT 414 Statistical Analysis 3(3,0)
Application of statistics in management decision making. Emphasis is on the proper design, analysis, and interpretation of planned experiments. Topics include single factor through fractional factorial experiments. Prq: MGT 310 or equivalent.

MGT 415, H415 Business Strategy 3(3,0)
Capstone course for seniors. Various methods are used in analyzing complex business problems, requiring students to integrate their knowledge of all areas of business. Student participation and written and oral communications are stressed. Prq: FIN 306 or 311; MGT 201; MKT 301; Senior standing.

MGT 416 Management of Human Resources 3(3,0)
Recent developments in the management of human resources with emphasis on results of research into the motivation, development of potential, and full utilization of the human resources. Prq: MGT 307 and 400 with a C or better; consent of instructor.

MGT 422 Small Business Management 3(3,0)
Study of management of the small independently owned and operated business. Emphasizes analyzing new business opportunities, planning and establishing a growing concern, and managing the contemporary small business. Field experience in consulting with small businesses enhances students' understanding of the unique opportunities and problems of small business organizations. Prq: MKT 301 or consent of instructor.

MGT 423 International Business Management 3(3,0)
Survey of theoretical and institutional complexities of international business operations. Topics include exporting, importing, foreign investment, multinational corporations, and international payment systems. Prq: Junior standing.

MGT 424 International Transportation and Logistics 3(3,0)
Examination and analysis of international transportation systems and their logistics support systems. Topics include ocean shipping, international air transportation, port management, and EEC and Soviet-block transport systems. International transport legislation and policies are also analyzed. Prq: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

MGT 425 Compensation Management 3(3,0)
Examination of compensation employees seek in exchange for their efforts and contributions. Topics include government and union influences; job content analysis, description, and evaluation; developing pay structures; measuring and paying for performance; employee benefits; administration of the compensation plan; executive, managerial, professional, and sales. Prq: MGT 307, 400 with a C or better.

MGT 426 Industrial Traffic Management 3(3,0)
Surveys the responsibilities and functions of industrial traffic management in manufacturing and distribution. Emphasizes the role of the industrial traffic manager in optimizing the logistics system of the firm (i.e., the materials management of its inbound supplies and the distribution of its finished products). Prq: MGT 305 or 317.

MGT 427 Managing Continuous Improvement 3(3,0)
Examination of issues related to continuous improvement, including a systematic approach to selecting improvement areas, determining how to improve, plan, and manage the improvement process. Topics include selecting performance measures, using teams to achieve breakthrough change, identifying root causes of problems, and developing and implementing solutions to problems. Prq: MGT 390 or consent of instructor.

MGT 430 Senior Seminar in Management 3(3,0)
In-depth study of current business topics; allows senior Management students to relate their academic studies to real-world problems. Senior paper is required. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prq: Senior standing.
MGT 431 Employee Diversity, Rights, and Responsibilities (3,0) Focuses on employee and organizational rights and responsibilities. Topics include: various types of discrimination (race, sex, religion, national origin, age, and disability status); drug and alcohol testing; AIDS in the workplace; employee discipline and termination issues; privacy, and safety concerns; and union organizing campaigns. Prereq: MGT 307, 402 with a C or better.

MGT 435 Personnel Interviewing (3,0) Helps students understand current interviewing theory, conduct an employment interview, and advise their future employers on how to improve interviewing programs. Topics include job analysis, legal issues, types of interviews, and evaluating applicants. Prereq: MGT 307 and 402 with a C or better.

MGT 456 Decision Support Systems (3,0) In-depth study, through case studies, readings, and hands-on experience of decision support systems and related knowledge-based technologies. Focus is on organizational decision making and its data, information, and knowledge-based support systems. Prereq: Junior standing.

MKT 420 Professional Selling (3,0) Current theories about the selling of goods and services to organizational buyers in the context of long-term relationships. Role playing, video-taped presentations, and other techniques are used. Emphasis is placed upon: the application of these concepts to the production and operations management environment. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: MKT 402 or 404 or 408.

MKT 423, 623 Promotional Strategies (3,0) Emphasizes promotion in the communication function of marketing. Attention is given to examination of promotion theory and promotion's relation to mass and interpersonal communication. Factors affecting promotional decision-making process are explored, and promotion as a competitive tool is examined. Prereq: MKT 301 or consent of instructor.

MKT 424 Sales Management (3,0) Comprehensive examination of the planning, implementation, and control of personal sales organizations. Prereq: MKT 301 or consent of instructor.

MKT 425 Retail Management (3,0) Retailing is studied from a decision-making approach. Topics include target market analysis, location analysis, merchandising, human resources, pricing and promotion. Prereq: MKT 301 or consent of instructor.

MKT 426 Business-to-Business Marketing (3,0) A study and analysis of the unique aspects of marketing goods and services to organizational buyers rather than household consumers. Emphasis is on developing strategic responses to market opportunities given competitive behavior. Prereq: MKT 301 or consent of instructor.

MKT 427, 627 International Marketing (3,0) Study of marketing from the international point of view. Emphasis is on the necessity of modifying marketing thinking and practice for foreign markets due to individual environmental differences. Prereq: MKT 301.

MKT 428, 628 Services Marketing (3,0) Exploration and study of the nature of service organizations and the principles which guide the marketing of their products. Emphasis is on a marketing mix that is fundamentally different than that found in traditional goods marketing. Prereq: MKT 301 or consent of instructor.

MKT 429, 629 Public and Nonprofit Marketing (3,0) Examines the role and application of marketing in public and nonprofit settings. Emphasis is on a conceptual understanding of the marketing discipline and marketing processes and how these basic concepts and principles of marketing are applicable to public and nonprofit organizations. Prereq: MKT 301 or consent of instructor.

MKT 430, 630 Marketing Product Management (3,0) Management of the firm's product or service offerings. Topics include new product screening, evaluation, and development; product line and mix analysis; abandonment decisions; brand manager's role; new product development department; and others. Emphasis is on decision making. Prereq: MKT 310, MKT 301, or consent of instructor.

MKT 431, 631 Marketing Research (3,0) Research used in marketing decision making. Emphasis is on methods and techniques used in planning, collection, processing, and utilization of information. Topics include research design, sources of information, questionnaire design, sampling, data collection, and data analysis. Prereq: MKT 310, MKT 301, MTHSC 361, or consent of instructor.
MKT 433 Sport Marketing Strategy 3(3,0) Provides students with basic knowledge about brand management as it applies to sport. Addresses basic principles and guiding precepts of how sport-based organizations build strong brands. Prereq: MKT 321 or consent of instructor.

MKT 434 Sport Promotion 3(3,0) Emphasizes the promotional function of sport. Topics include event sponsorship, developing media relationships, endorsements, promotion objective setting and budgeting, media planning and scheduling, and utilizing the tools of promotion within a sport context. Integrated Marketing Communication provides the theoretical and managerial framework for how these factors are utilized optimally. Prereq: MKT 321, 423.

MKT 435 International Sport Marketing 3(3,0) Provides working knowledge of international sport marketing. Consists of lecture and site visits. Topics include history of sport, sport marketing basics, building sport brands, sport strategies, and issues facing the new sporting goods industry. Prereq: MKT 301.

MKT 445 Macromarketing 3(3,0) Examines the relationship between marketing and society focusing on the social impact of marketing practices. Topics include technology, ethics, materialism, globalization, environmental sustainability, and the political and economic philosophy underlying marketing. Course is multidisciplinary and uses a variety of readings to cover each of the topic areas. Prereq: MKT 301 and junior standing, or consent of instructor.

MKT 450 Strategic Marketing Management 3(3,0) Application of marketing constructs in the analysis and solution of marketing problems. Emphasizes information systems, data analysis, and critical-thinking skills in solving marketing problems in a wide range of managerial decision areas including, but not limited to, new product development, pricing, advertising, personal selling, channels, and international marketing. Prereq: MKT 301, six hours of 400-level marketing courses.

MKT H490 Senior Honors Thesis Research 3(3,0) Students, in consultation with a Marketing faculty member, choose a topic for the honors thesis and produce a research proposal which involves an imaginative approach to the subject, a sufficient literature review, a comprehensive introduction to the research topic, and a detailed research plan. Prereq: MKT H390.

MKT H491 Senior Honors Thesis Writing and Presentation 3(3,0) Students implement their research plans, write up their reports, and present and defend their Senior Honors Theses to an audience of Marketing faculty, Honors students, and invited others. Prereq: MKT H490.

MKT 495, 695 Selected Topics 3(3,0) In-depth examination of timely topics in marketing. May be repeated for credit, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: MKT 301 or consent of instructor.

MKT 499 Independent Study 1-3(1-3,0) Directed readings or independent research in selected marketing areas. Topics must be selected and proposed by student. Proposals must be approved by instructor. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. Prereq: MKT 301 and consent of instructor.

MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

MS&E 450 Materials Science and Engineering Portfolio 2(2,0) Students working in groups present and discuss practical, ethical, safety, and business topics in the polymer and textile industries. Students are required to complete their electronic portfolios. To be taken Pass/Fail only.

MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES


MTHSC 101 Essential Mathematics for the Informed Society 3(3,0) Topics include logic and computers, probability and statistics, and financial mathematics. Specific topics include Boolean algebra, digital data formats, randomness, graphical representation of data, inference and estimation; interest, annuities, and amortization. Not open to students who have received credit for MTHSC 101, 302, 309, or EX ST 301. Prereq: Satisfactory score on the Clemson Mathematics Placement Test or consent of department.

MTHSC 102 Introduction to Mathematical Analysis 3(3,0) Intuitive approach to the concepts and applications of calculus. Topics include functions and graphing, differentiation, integration, and applications from social, biological, and management sciences are presented. Not open to students who have received credit for MTHSC 102. Prereq: Satisfactory score on the Clemson Mathematics Placement Test or consent of department.

MTHSC 103 Elementary Functions 3(3,1) Gateway course for MTHSC 106. Comprehensive treatment of functions and analytic geometry with applications including polynomial, rational, algebraic, transcendental, logarithmic, and trigonometric functions. Not open to students who have received credit for MTHSC 105. Prereq: MTHSC 104 or satisfactory score on the Clemson Mathematics Placement Test.

MTHSC 104 College Algebra 3(3,1) Basic course to prepare students for subsequent courses in probability, mathematical analysis, elementary statistics, and elementary functions (precalculus). Fundamental concepts of algebra, equations, inequalities, functions, and graphs are studied. Students who have received credit for any other mathematical sciences course will not be allowed to enroll in or receive credit for MTHSC 104.

MTHSC 105 Precalculus 5(5,1) Extensive treatment of topics chosen to prepare students for the study of calculus. Special emphasis is given to polynomial, rational, exponential, logarithmic, and trigonometric functions and their graphs, as well as basic and analytic trigonometry. Students who have received credit for any other mathematical sciences course will not be allowed to enroll in or receive credit for MTHSC 105.

MTHSC 106, H106 Calculus of One Variable I 4(4,0) Topics include analytic geometry, introduction to derivatives, computation and application of derivatives, integrals, exponential and logarithmic functions. Prereq. MTHSC 103 or 105 or satisfactory score on the Clemson Mathematics Placement Test or consent of department.

MTHSC 107 Co-Calc I 1(0,2) Recitation course to accompany MTHSC 106. Reinforces precalculus and calculus topics covered in MTHSC 106 and provides additional instruction and practice for students. Required of students identified by the Clemson Mathematics Placement Test as being conditionally qualified for placement in calculus with supplemental instruction. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: Concurrent enrollment in MTHSC 106.

MTHSC 108, H108 Calculus of One Variable II 4(4,0) Topics include transcendental functions, applications of integration, integration techniques, indeterminate forms, improper integrals, parametric equations, polar coordinates, and infinite series. Prereq. MTHSC 106.

MTHSC 109 Co-Calc II 1(0,2) Recitation style course to accompany MTHSC 108. Reinforces precalculus and calculus topics covered in MTHSC 108 and provides additional instruction and practice. Recommendations are made to students based on their scores on a Calculus Basic Skills Quiz, given at the beginning of each semester. Prereq. Concurrent enrollment in MTHSC 108.

MTHSC 115 Contemporary Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers I 3(3,0) Cooperative learning groups, manipulatives, and concrete models are used to demonstrate logical reasoning, problem-solving strategies, sets and their operations, number systems, properties and operations of whole numbers, number theory, prime and composite numbers, divisibility, common factors and multiples. Open to Elementary, Early Childhood, and Special Education majors only. Prereq. MTHSC 104 or satisfactory score on the Clemson Mathematics Placement Test.
MTHSC 116 Contemporary Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers II (3,0) Content of MTHSC 115. Manipulates and concrete models are used for properties, operations, and problem solving for integers, elementary fractions, rational numbers, and real numbers. Selected topics in statistics and probability are introduced with a hands-on approach to learning. Restricted to Elementary, Early Childhood, and Special Education majors. Prq: MTHSC 115 or consent of instructor.

MTHSC 117 Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers I (3,2,2) Problem-solving strategies, logic, algebraic thinking, sets, relations, functions, numeration systems, whole numbers, integers, number theory, fractions, decimals, applications of percent, real numbers with their computational algorithms and properties are explored. Content, according to state standards, is taught with appropriate methodology for teaching K-8. Open to Elementary, Early Childhood, and Special Education majors only. Prq: MTHSC 101 or consent of department.

MTHSC 118 Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers II (3,2,2) Simple probability and descriptive statistics are reviewed. Two- and three-dimensional geometry including polygons, polyhedra, and their properties; congruence, similarity, and constructions; coordinate system; standard measurement, area, surface area, volume, and motion geometry are explored. Content, according to State standards, is taught with appropriate methodology for teaching K-8. Prq: MTHSC 117 or consent of department.

MTHSC 119 Introduction to Discrete Methods (3,0,0) Topics normally include elementary logic and methods of proof; sets, functions, and relations; graphs and trees, combinatorial circuits and Boolean Algebra. Prq: Satisfactory score on the Clemson Mathematics Placement Test or consent of department.

MTHSC 129 Problem Solving in Discrete Mathematics (3,2,2) Problem-solving approach to learning mathematics is applied to topics in modern discrete mathematics. Typical selection of topics includes logic and proof, sets, relations, functions, mathematical induction, graphs and trees, counting techniques, recurrence equations. For Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Arts majors in Mathematical Sciences only. Credit may not be received for both MTHSC 119 and 129. Prq: MTHSC 106.

MTHSC 199 Problem Solving in Mathematics (3,2,2) Functions and graphs, mathematical modeling, and applications. Applications from management and life and social sciences are presented. Specific topics include linear, quadratic, polynomial, exponential, and logarithmic functions with emphasis on problem solving. Students who have received credit for any other mathematical sciences course will not be allowed to enroll in or receive credit for MTHSC 199. To be taken Pass/Fail only.

MTHSC 203 Elementary Statistical Inference (3,0,0) Data-based course in statistical methodology: collecting and summarizing data, the normal distribution, one and two sample inference on means and proportions, simple linear regression, analysis of categorical data. May not be taken for credit by students who have passed MTHSC 301, 302, 309, or EX ST 301. Prq: Satisfactory score on the Clemson Mathematics Placement Test or MTHSC 101 or consent of department.

MTHSC 206, H206 Calculus of Several Variables (4,4,0) Topics include real valued functions of several variables, multiple integration, differentiable calculus of functions of several variables, vector field theory. Prq: MTHSC 108.

MTHSC 207 Multivariable Calculus (3,3,0) Introduction to the calculus of several variables, differential calculus and optimization of several variables, multiple integrals. Topics from the management sciences are used to illustrate the above concepts. May not be taken by students who have passed MTHSC 206. Prq: MTHSC 102, or 106 with consent of instructor.

MTHSC 208, H208 Introduction to Ordinary Differential Equations (4,4,0) Introduction to the study of differential equations and their application to physical problems. Topics include exact, series, and numerical solutions; solutions by means of Laplace transforms; and solutions of systems of differential equations. Prq: MTHSC 206.

MTHSC 210 Applied Matrix Algebra (3,0,0) Introduction to the basic principles of matrix algebra with applications to the behavioral and managerial sciences. Major areas of application include linear programming, directed graphs, and game theory. Prq: MTHSC 101 and 102 or 106.

MTHSC 216 Geometry for Elementary School Teachers (3,0,0) Informal treatment of the basic concepts of geometry. Open to Elementary, Early Childhood, and Special Education majors only. Prq: MTHSC 116 or consent of instructor.

MTHSC 231 Mathematics of Life Insurance (3,0,0) Introduction to basic mathematics of finance and life insurance. Topics include compound interest, annuities certain, mortality tables, life annuities, net premiums, net level reserves, modified reserves, nonforfeiture values, and dividends.

MTHSC 250 Introduction to Mathematical Sciences I (1,1,0) Introduction to areas of study, degree options, career choices, and professional development in mathematical sciences. Includes guidelines and requirements for portfolio development and an introduction to ethical issues.

MTHSC 301, H301 Statistical Methods I (3,3,0) Principal topics include collecting and summarizing data, probability distributions, inferences about central values and variation, analysis of categorical data, simple linear regression, basic experimental designs, and the analysis of variance. Credit toward a degree will be given for only one of MTHSC 301, 302, 309, or EX ST 301. Prq: MTHSC 106 or 207 or 210.

MTHSC 302 Statistics for Science and Engineering (3,1,0) Methodology for collecting, organizing, and interpreting data. Topics include understanding variability, graphical and numerical summarization of data, introduction to probability, normal and related distributions, statistical inference, experimental design, simple linear regression. Statistical microcomputer software is used. Credit toward a degree will be given for only one of EX ST 301, MTHSC 301, 302, 309. Prq: MTHSC 206.

MTHSC 308 College Geometry (3,3,0) Theorems and concepts more advanced than those of high school geometry. Treatment of the various properties of the triangle, including the notable points, lines, and circles associated with it. Prq: MTHSC 106.

MTHSC 309 Introductory Business Statistics (3,3,0) Introduction to probability and statistics for business students, particularly those who will take MGT 310. Topics include descriptive statistics, probability, expectations, binomial, normal, sampling distributions, one and two sample estimation and testing. Credit toward a degree will be given for only one of EX ST 301, MTHSC 301, 302, 309. Prq: MTHSC 106 or 207 or 210.

MTHSC 311, H311 Linear Algebra (3,3,0) Introduction to the algebra of matrices, vector spaces, polynomials, and linear transformations. Prq: MTHSC 106 or consent of instructor.

MTHSC 360 Intermediate Mathematical Computing (3,3,0) Continuing study of mathematical computing using the FORTRAN language. Emphasis is on subroutine computation with applications to problems in science and engineering. Prq: CP SC 110 or consent of instructor.

MTHSC H382 Honors Seminar I (1,0,0) Weekly seminar to prepare students in Departmental Honors Program for independent senior research. At the end of the second semester, each student must have identified a research topic and a faculty advisor. May be repeated for a maximum of two credits. Prq: Junior standing in departmental honors program.

MTHSC 400, H400, 600 Theory of Probability (3,0,0) Principal topics include combinatorial theory, probability axioms, random variables, expected values, special discrete and continuous distributions, joint distribution random variables, correlation, conditional expectation, law of large numbers, central limit theorem. Prq: MTHSC 260 or consent of instructor.

MTHSC 403, H403, 603 Introduction to Statistical Theory (3,3,0) Principal topics include sampling distributions, point and interval estimation, maximum likelihood estimators, method of moments, least squares estimators, tests of hypotheses, likelihood ratio methods, regression and correlation analysis, introduction to analysis of variance. Prq: MTHSC 400 or equivalent.

MTHSC 405, 605 Statistical Theory and Methods II (3,3,0) Principal topics include simple linear regression, multiple regression and correlation analysis, one-way analysis of variance, multiple comparison, multifactot analysis of variance, experimental design. Computation and interpretation of results are facilitated through use of statistical computer packages. Prq: MTHSC 301.
MTHSC 406, 606 Sampling Theory and Methods 3(3,0) Probability-based treatment of sampling methodology. Theory and application of estimation techniques are treated using simple and stratified random sampling, cluster sampling, and systematic sampling. Prereq: MTHSC 302 and 400, or consent of instructor.

MTHSC 407, 607 Regression and Time-Series Analysis 3(3,0) Theory and application of the regression and time series. Approaches to empirical model building and data analysis are treated. Computation and interpretation of results are facilitated through the use of interactive statistical packages. Prereq: MTHSC 302, 311, 400, or consent of instructor.

MTHSC 408, 608 Topics in Geometry 3(3,0) Introduction to topics in special geometries which include non-Euclidean space concepts such as projective geometry, finite geometries, and intuitive elementary topology. Brief introduction to vector geometry. Prereq: MTHSC 206.

MTHSC 410 Number Theory 3(3,0) Introduction to theory of integers and related number systems. Topics include historical development, principle of mathematical induction, divisibility, primes, congruences, number-theoretic functions, primitive roots, quadratic residues, and diophantine equations. Prereq: MTHSC 108 or consent of instructor.

MTHSC 412, 612 Introduction to Modern Algebra 3(3,0) Introduction to the concepts of algebra. Topics include the number system and the elementary theory of groups, rings, and fields. Prereq: MTHSC 311.

MTHSC 419, H419, 619 Discrete Mathematical Structures 3(3,0) Applies theoretical concepts of sets, functions, binary relations, graphs, Boolean algebra, propositional logic, semigroups, groups, homomorphisms, and permutation groups to computer characteristics and design, words over a finite alphabet and concatenation, binary group codes, and other communication or computer problems. Prereq: MTHSC 311.

MTHSC 430 Actuarial Science Seminar I 1(1,0) Problem-solving seminar to prepare students for the Society of Actuaries' Exam P or the Casualty Actuarial Society's Exam 1 (Probability). Prereq: MTHSC 400 or consent of instructor.

MTHSC 431 Theory of Interest 3(3,0) Comprehensive treatment of the theory of interest including from a calculus-based continuous viewpoint. Topics include simple interest and discount, nominal and effective rates, force of interest, basic and general annuities, yield rates, amortization and sinking funds, and applications to bonds, mortgages, and other securities. Prereq: MTHSC 206.

MTHSC 432 Actuarial Science Seminar II 1(1,0) Problem-solving seminar to prepare students for the examination on the Society of Actuaries' and Casualty Actuarial Society's Course 2 (Interest Theory, Economics and Finance). Prereq: ECON 211, 212, FIN 306 or 311, MTHSC 431, or consent of instructor.

MTHSC 434, 634 Advanced Engineering Mathematics 3(3,0) Fourier series, Laplace and Fourier transform, and numerical methods for solving initial value and boundary-value problems in partial differential equations are developed. Applications to diffusion wave, and Dirichlet problems are given. Matrix methods and special functions are utilized. Prereq: MTHSC 208.

MTHSC 435, H435, 635 Complex Variables 3(3,0) Elementary functions; differentiation and integration of analytic functions; Taylor and Laurent series; contour integration and residue; conformal mapping; Schwarz-Christoffel transformation. Prereq: MTHSC 206.

MTHSC 440, H440, 640 Linear Programming 3(3,0) Introduction to linear programming covering the simplex algorithm, duality, sensitivity analysis, network models, formulation of models, and use of simplex codes to solve, interpret, and analyze problems. Prereq: MTHSC 206, 311, or consent of instructor.

MTHSC 441, H441, 641 Introduction to Stochastic Models 3(3,0) Introductory treatment of stochastic processes, finite-state Markov chains, queueing, dynamic programming, Markov decision processes, reliability, decision analysis, and simulation. Both theory and applications are stressed. Prereq: MTHSC 400.

MTHSC 450 Introduction to Mathematical Models 3(3,0) Includes a study of the modeling process and examples of existing models chosen from physical, biological, social, and management sciences, depending on the instructor. Written and oral report is required for at least one of the models studied. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: MTHSC 302, 360, 440, or consent of instructor.

MTHSC 453, H453, 653 Advanced Calculus I 3(3,0) Limits, continuity, and differentiation of functions of one and several variables, the Riemann integral, and vector analysis. Prereq: MTHSC 206.

MTHSC 454, H454, 654 Advanced Calculus II 3(3,0) Continuation of MTHSC 453. Transformations, multiple integrals, line and surface integrals, infinite sequences and series, and improper integrals. Prereq: MTHSC 453.

MTHSC 460, 660 Introduction to Numerical Analysis I 3(3,0) Introduction to the problem of numerical analysis emphasizing computational procedures and applications. Topics include sources of error and conditioning, matrix methods, systems of linear equations, nonlinear equations, interpolation and approximation by splines, polynomials, and trigonometric functions. Prereq: MTHSC 206 or 207 and 360 or equivalent.

MTHSC 463, H463, 663 Mathematical Analysis I 3(3,0) Basic properties of the real number system, sequences and limits, continuous functions, uniform continuity and convergence, integration, differentiation, functions of several real variables, implicit function theory. Prereq: MTHSC 206.

MTHSC 481 Seminar in Mathematics 1-3(1-3,0) Attention is focused on mathematical areas in which nonroutine problems can be posed with comparative ease. Emphasis is on independent study and student use of previously acquired mathematical skills. Open to students by invitation only for a maximum of three credits.

MTHSC 482, H482 Undergraduate Research 3(3,0) Independent research conducted under the supervision and guidance of a faculty member. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits.

MTHSC 491 Independent Study 3(3,0) Independent study or internship in mathematical sciences under faculty supervision. Written report and oral poster presentation of the results of the independent study or internship are required. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Mathematical Sciences major.

MTHSC 492 Professional Development 1(1,0) Issues in professional development in the Mathematical Sciences. Individual portfolios are evaluated and critiqued for continued career use.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING


M E 201 Statics and Dynamics for Mechanical Engineers 5(3,4) Vector analysis of the effects of couples, and force-systems on rigid bodies. Conditions of static equilibrium for simple structures including pulleys, trusses, beams, frames. Kinematics and kinetics of general rigid body motion in 2-D. Applications of Newton's laws, energy methods, and impulse momentum methods to simple machine elements. Prereq: PHYS 122, 124 Coreq: E G 208, ENGR 141, MTHSC 206.

M E 202 Foundations of Mechanical Systems 3(3,0) Introduction to basic physical elements of mechanical engineering systems: Problem-solving, design, and resource allocation of mathematics and general principles from students' science courses are emphasized throughout. Prereq: MTHSC 105, PHYS 122, EM 201 (or concurrent enrollment).

M E 203 Foundations of Thermal and Fluid Systems 3(3,0) Introduction to control volumes, conservation laws of mass, momentum, and energy. Concepts of work and heat are introduced, including rate forms. Properties of pure substances. Prereq: MTHSC 206, PHYS 221.

M E 205 Computer Analysis in Engineering 2(2,0) Application of undergraduate mathematics and basic engineering principles, emphasizing numerical methods and the use of mathematical software packages in the solution of engineering problems. Problems are drawn from dynamics, vibrations, kinematics, thermodynamics, heat transfer, materials engineering, fluid mechanics, and other engineering fields. Prereq: ENGR 120, MTHSC 208 (or concurrent enrollment), PHYS 122, Mechanical Engineering major.

M E 221 Mechanical Engineering Laboratory I 1(0,3) Discovery of mechanical engineering principles and phenomena. Introduction to laboratory safety practices, instrumentation, calibration techniques, data analysis, and report writing. Prereq: M E 202 (or concurrent enrollment), 203 (or concurrent enrollment), PHYS 221.
ME 422, 622 Design of Gas Turbines 3(3,0) Guiding principles in gas turbine cycles are reviewed. Turbine and compressor design procedures and performance prediction for both axial and radial flow machines are presented. Methods of design of rotary heat-exchangers and retroturbine gas turbine for regenerative operation are presented. Design projects are used to illustrate the procedures. Prq: ME 308.

ME 423, 623 Introduction to Aerodynamics 3(3,0) Basic theories of aerodynamics are presented for the purpose of accurately predicting the aerodynamic forces and moments which act on a vehicle in flight. Prq: ME 308.

ME 424 Mechanical Engineering Laboratory IV 1(0,3) Continuation of ME 323. Mechanical engineering principles and phenomena are reinforced through open-ended, student designed and conducted experiments. Utilization of mature skills in measurement techniques, data analysis, and report writing. Prq: ME 301, 303, 304, 305, 306, 404 (or concurrent enrollment), 444.

ME 429, 629 Thermal Environmental Control 3(3,0) Mechanical vapor compression refrigeration cycles, refrigerators, thermoelectrical cooling systems, cryogenics, thermodynamic properties of air, psychometric charts, heating and cooling coils, solar radiation, heating and cooling loads, insulation systems. Prq: ME 303, 308.

ME 430, 630 Mechanics of Composite Materials 3(3,0) Fundamental relationships for predicting the mechanical and thermal response of multilayered materials and structures are developed. Micromechanical and macrostructural relationships are developed for laminated materials with emphasis on continuous filament composites. The unique nature of composites and the advantages of designing with composites are discussed. Prq: ME 302.

ME 431 Applied Fluids Engineering 3(3,0) Applications-oriented course in industrial fluids engineering, primarily directed toward the analysis and design of piping systems and components for liquid and gas flow. Topics include friction factors, head loss, flow capacities, piping networks, flow measurement, pumps, control valves, and hydraulic and pneumatic components. Prq: ME 306, 333.

ME 432, 632 Advanced Strength of Materials 3(3,0) Topics in strength of materials not covered in ME 302. Three-dimensional stress and strain transformations, theories of failure, shear center, unsymmetrical bending, curved beams, and energy methods. Other topics such as stress concentrations and fatigue concepts are treated as time permits. Prq: ME 302.

ME 440 Materials for Aggressive Environments 3(3,0) Emphasizes the engineering aspects of selecting materials for applications in aggressive environments. Various types of materials degradation are discussed as are methods for wastage prevention, including especially engineering design and materials selection approaches. Structural metallic alloys are emphasized; however, technologically important ceramics and polymers are also discussed. Prq: ME 301, 306.

ME 444 Mechanical Engineering Laboratory III 2(1,3) Continuation of ME 322. Mechanical engineering principles and phenomena are reinforced through student-conducted experiments. Presentation of fundamentals of instrumentation, calibration techniques, data analysis, and report writing in the context of laboratory experiments. Prq: ME 301 (or concurrent enrollment), 304 (or concurrent enrollment), 305 (or concurrent enrollment), 306 (or concurrent enrollment), MTHSC 302 or EX ST 411.

ME 450, 650 Mechanical Vibrations 3(3,0) Mathematical analysis of physical problems in the vibration of mechanical systems. Topics include linear-free vibrations, forced vibrations, and lumping in single degree of freedom systems, transient vibrations, critical speeds and whirling of rotating shafts, dynamic balancing, and multidegree of freedom systems with lumped parameters. Prq: E M 202, ME 302, MTHSC 208.

ME 453, 653 Dynamic Performance of Vehicles 3(3,0) Introduces techniques for analyzing the dynamic behavior of vehicles. Types of vehicles to be considered are chosen from aircraft, surface vehicles, automobiles, and trucks, railway vehicles, and magnetically levitated vehicles. Prq: ME 205, 305, or consent of instructor.

ME 454, 654 Design of Machine Elements 3(3,0) Design of common machine elements including clutches, brakes, bearings, springs, and gears. Optimization techniques and numerical methods are employed as appropriate. Prq: ME 306 or consent of instructor.

ME 455, 655 Design for Computer-Automated Manufacturing 3(3,0) Concepts of product design for automated manufacturing are considered. Topics include product design for automated manufacturing, inspection and assembly, using automation, industrial robots, knowledge-based systems and concepts of flexible product manufacture. Prq: ME 301, 306, 404 (or concurrent enrollment), or consent of instructor.

ME (ECE) 456, 656 Fundamentals of Robotics 3(3,0) Introduction to the fundamental mechanics and control of robots, including their application to advanced automation. Topics include robot geometry, kinematics, dynamics, and control. Planar machine structures are emphasized, including methods used for computer analysis. Application considerations include the design and operation of robot systems for manufacturing and teletronics. Prq: ME 305, 416 (or concurrent enrollment), or consent of instructor.

ME 471, 671 Computer-Aided Engineering Analysis and Design 3(3,0) Students are exposed to geometric and solid modeling, finite elements, optimization, and rapid prototyping. Students design an artifact, represent it on the computer, analyze it using FEA, then optimize before prototyping it. Emphasizes the use of computer-based tools for engineering design. The World Wide Web is used for reporting. Prq: Numerical methods and programming experience or consent of instructor.

ME 493, 693 Selected Topics in Mechanical Engineering 1-6(1,0) Study of topics not found in other courses. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prq: Consent of instructor.

**MICROBIOLOGY**

**Professors:** W. Y. Chen, S. S. Hayasaka, A. Hughes, L. L. Larcom, T. E. Schweller, T. R. Scott; **Assistant Professors:** X. Jiang, H. D. Kurtz; **Lecturers:** J. G. Abercrombie, J. M. Henson, P. A. Mackelson, T. R. Tseng

**MICRO 101 Microbes and Human Affairs 1(1,0)** Introduces microbiology majors to University career and library services, evaluation of computer program proficiency, Web page development, Microbiology emphasis areas, and Microbiology faculty. Students initiate their own Web-based student portfolios, which showcase their skills and experiences (e.g., resumes, accomplishments, and work samples) during their undergraduate programs. Coreq: BIOL 103 or consent of course coordinator.

**MICRO 205 Introductory Microbiology 4(3,3)** Basic concepts of microbiology, introduced through classroom and laboratory experiences. Emphasis is on practical applications in various areas of importance to man. Recommended for students not majoring in a biological science. Not open to Microbiology majors. Prq: CH 101, 102, BIOL 103.


**MICRO 400, 600 Public Health Microbiology 3(3,0)** Epidemiology of transmissible diseases including pathogenic characteristics of the infectious organism, modes of transmission, mechanism of infection, diagnostic aids, effective treatments, immunizing procedures, and methods of preventing infection. Prq: MICRO 305.

**MICRO 401, H401, 601 Microbial Diversity and Ecology 4(2,6)** In-depth survey of microbial morphology, ecology, and diversity. Study of the interaction and adaptation of microbes in a wide range of environmental conditions, including consideration of their metabolism, nutrition, growth and the use of microbiological assays. Prq: CH 201 or 223, 227, MICRO 305.

**MICRO 403, 603 Marine Microbiology 3(2,3)** Discussion of the microbes that inhabit the marine environment, their peculiar physiological traits, and contributions to the ecology of oceans. Prq: MICRO 305, organic chemistry.


**MICRO 410, H410, 610 Soil Microbiology 3(2,3)** Role of microorganisms in the decomposition of organic substances, transformation of nitrogen and mineral substances in the soil; interrelationships between higher plants and microorganisms; importance of microorganisms in soil fertility. Prq: MICRO 305.
MILITARY LEADERSHIP

Professor: F. S. Chou, Chair; Assistant Professors D. W. Eaton, H. A. Pennington, W. G. Richards, Jr., G. K. Smith, R. J. Webber; Instructors A. L. Hunter, J. L. McLan

M L 101 Leadership Fundamentals I 2(2,1) Study of leadership focused at the individual level. Students learn effective communicating skills, ethical decision making, small group management, and mental and physical conditioning. Skills are applied in a variety of challenging training events during laboratory, including rappelling, water survival, land navigation, and team athletic.

M L 102 Leadership Fundamentals II 2(2,1) Continued study of leadership focused at the individual and team levels. Topics include problem solving, critical thinking, leadership styles, and group cohesion. Leadership laboratory training includes small tactics and weapons firing.

M L 103 Becoming a Leader 3(2,0) Study of basic leadership, covering leadership theory and skills, organizational skills to support leaders, problem solving, values and ethics, and communication skills. Includes lecture, practical exercises, and guest speakers.

M L 201 Leadership Development I 2(2,1) Study of leadership focused at the team level. Students develop leadership skills through public speaking, managing small groups, and mentoring first-year students. Skills are applied in a variety of challenging training events during leadership laboratory, including rappelling, water survival, land navigation, and team-building exercises.

M L 202 Leadership Development II 2(2,1) Continued study of leadership at the team and small group levels. Focuses on moral leadership, ethics and the Army as a profession. Leadership laboratory training includes small unit tactics, armament operation, and weapons firing. Students lead teams throughout the semester.

M L 210 Leaders' Training Course 4(2,6) Five-week leadership camp conducted on an Army post. Students' pay and expenses are provided by the U.S. Army. Environment is rigorous and focused on leadership development. No military obligation is incurred. Completion of this course qualifies students for entry into the Army ROTC Advanced Course.

M L 211 Cadet Field Leadership Training I-6 Eight-week program of instruction conducted by the U.S. Military Academy to develop leadership skills of sophomore cadets. Seven weeks of the course are held at West Point with one week at Fort Knox, KY, for Mounted Maneuver Training. To be taken only as an elective. Pr. M L 202.

M L 301 Advanced Leadership I 3(2,2) Study of leadership focused on decision making, planning, communicating, and executing. Addresses motivational techniques, role of the leader, and performance assessment. Provides students with leadership management tools and methodology. Students are responsible for training, developing, and mentoring Basic Course students. Students apply learned techniques in leadership laboratory. Pr. M L 202 or 210.

M L 302 Advanced Leadership II 3(2,2) Continuation of leadership study focusing on collective skills training, tactics, and small group instruction. Synthesizes various components of training, leadership, and team-building learned during the Basic Course and M L 301. Final step in student progression prior to the Leader's Development and Assessment Course. Pr. M L 301.

M L 401 Organizational Leadership I 3(2,2) Culmination of leadership study in preparation for commissioning as Army officers. Students continue exercising leadership and management skills as senior cadet leaders. Leadership instruction focuses on coordinating activities with staff, communicating effectively, and mentoring subordinates. Training management and ethics. Pr. M L 302. Leader's Development and Assessment Course.

M L 402 Organizational Leadership II 3(2,2) Continuation of M L 401. Focuses on the continued study of moral, ethical, and legal issues faced by leaders. Includes instruction in administrative and logistical management. Requires students to apply their knowledge individually and collectively to solve problems and improve the organization. Pr. M L 401.

M L 451 Organizational Leadership III 3(2,3) Transitional leadership development and training for commissioning cadets and others designed to enhance practical experiences in managing and leading small groups. Develops leadership skills through small group decision making, conflict management, and focus on physical fitness. Pr. M L 402.

MUSIC


MUSIC 101 Beginning Class Piano I 1(0,2) Thorough introduction to basic keyboard skills; including solo and ensemble repertoire; technique, applied keyboard theory, and performance. Applied music fee is assessed. Pr. Consent of instructor.

MUSIC 102 Beginning Class Piano II 1(0,2) Continued work on keys and skills, applied keyboard theory, solo and ensemble repertoire and performance. Applied music fee is assessed. Pr. MUSIC 101 or consent of instructor.
MUSIC 105 Music Fundamentals 3(3,0) Covers the fundamentals of music theory and aural skills. Includes notation, scales, key signatures, intervals, and chord construction, as well as sight singing and ear training.

MUSIC 111 Beginning Class Guitar I 1(0,2) Introduction to basic guitar skills, including finger-style technique, strumming, and song accompaniment. Students develop skills and appreciation of the discipline through teacher-led explorations, ensemble playing, and the exploration of guitar history, style, and the impact of various players and composers on the medium. Applied music fee is assessed. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

MUSIC 112 Beginning Class Guitar II 1(0,2) Continued work on guitar skills, including finger-style, strumming, pick playing, ensemble playing, and soloing. Also includes music theory for guitarists such as keys, scales, and chord building, as well as discussions of the impact of various players and composers on the medium. Applied music fee is assessed. Prereq: MUSIC 111 or consent of instructor.

MUSIC 121 Beginning Class Voice 1(0,2) Introduction to basic vocal skills, including breathing, tone production, diction, intonation, and interpretation. Includes solo and ensemble repertoire. In-class group and individual performances are required. Applied music fee is assessed. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

MUSIC 131 Beginning Instrumental Class 1(0,2) Introduction to basic instrumental skills in a class setting, including proper playing position, tone production, intonation, and ensemble playing. Includes brief history and usage of the given instruments. Different instrumental groups are taught as separate course sections. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only on other instruments. Applied music fee is assessed. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

MUSIC 151 Applied Music 1 1(0,1) Individual study in performance medium (piano, voice, strings, woodwinds, brass, percussion, guitar, organ, or harp). One 30-minute lesson each week, for which a minimum of four hours' practice is required. May be repeated for credit with departmental approval of differing performance media. Applied music fee is assessed. Prereq: Consent of instructor, based upon a qualifying audition.

MUSIC 152 Applied Music 1 1(0,1) Continuation of MUSIC 151. May be repeated for credit with departmental approval of differing performance media. Applied music fee is assessed. Prereq: MUSIC 151.

MUSIC 153 Applied Music for Majors 1 1(0,1) Individual study in vocal or instrumental performance (voice, woodwinds, brass, strings, percussion or keyboard). One 45-minute lesson each week. Jury required. May be repeated for credit with departmental approval of differing performance media. Applied music fee is assessed. Prereq: Performing Arts major (Music Concentration) and consent of instructor, based upon qualifying audition.

MUSIC 154 Applied Music for Majors 1 1(0,1) Continuation of MUSIC 153. Jury and performance on a recital are required. May be repeated for credit with departmental approval of differing performance media. Applied music fee is assessed. Prereq: MUSIC 153, consent of instructor.

MUSIC 160 Introduction to Music Technology 3(2,3) Introduction to music notation, sequencing, digital audio, sound reinforcement, analog and digital recording, and other current music technologies. Prereq: Performing Arts major or consent of instructor.

MUSIC 205 Music Theory I 3(3,0) Beginning analytical techniques in both the classical and popular genres, including aspects of harmony, melody, and rhythm. Prereq: MUSIC 105, satisfactory score on departmental placement exam, or consent of instructor. Coreq: MUSIC 207.

MUSIC 206 Music Theory II 3(3,0) Continuation of MUSIC 205, with added emphasis on modulation and formal structures. Prereq: MUSIC 205. Coreq: MUSIC 208.

MUSIC 207 Aural Skills I 1(0,2) Beginning studies in sight-singing and dictation (melodic, harmonic, and rhythmic). Coreq: MUSIC 205.

MUSIC 208 Aural Skills II 1(0,2) Continuation of MUSIC 207 with music of greater complexity and the use of C clefs. Coreq: MUSIC 206.

MUSIC 210, H210 Music Appreciation: Music in the Western World 3(3,0) Deepens students' appreciation of their musical heritage through study of the elements of the musical language and its development in Western culture.

MUSIC 251 Applied Music 1 1(0,1) Continuation of MUSIC 151. Applied music fee is assessed. Prereq: MUSIC 152, consent of instructor.

MUSIC 252 Applied Music 2 1(0,1) Continuation of MUSIC 251. May be repeated for credit with departmental approval of differing performance media. Applied music fee is assessed. Prereq: MUSIC 251, consent of instructor.

MUSIC 253 Applied Music for Majors 2 1(0,1) Continuation of MUSIC 153. May be repeated for credit on other performance media with departmental approval. Jury is required. Applied music fee is assessed. Prereq: MUSIC 251, consent of instructor.

MUSIC 254 Applied Music for Majors 2 1(0,1) Continuation of MUSIC 253. May be repeated on other performance media with departmental approval. Jury and performance on a recital are required. Applied music fee is assessed. Prereq: MUSIC 253, consent of instructor.

MUSIC 259 Music Practicum 1 0(3) Practical work in music on productions designed for public presentation. Emphasis is placed on sound support, amplification, and mixing. May be repeated for a maximum of four credits. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

MUSIC 280 Sound Reinforcement 3(2,2) Theory and practice of using audio equipment for amplifying sound in venues ranging from conference rooms to concert halls and sports arenas. Prereq: Performing Arts major or consent of instructor.

MUSIC 285 Acoustics of Music 3(3,0) Study of the relationship between the laws of physics and the production of music from an audio engineering perspective. Topics include mechanical and acoustical laws, harmonic analysis, musical scales, sound production in instruments, and the physiology of hearing. Prereq: Performing Arts major.

MUSIC 310 Survey of Music History 3(3,0) Comprehensive survey of the Western art music tradition from the Middle Ages to the present. Prereq: MUSIC 206, Performing Arts major, or consent of instructor.

MUSIC 311 History of American Music 3(3,0) Music in America from 1620 to the present. Indigenous and borrowed influences are examined.

MUSIC 312 History of Jazz 3(3,0) Comprehensive survey of jazz elements and styles. A historical perspective from Dixieland to bebop to jazz/funk is included.

MUSIC 313 History of Rock and Roll 3(3,0) Comprehensive survey of rock elements, styles, and artists. Emphasis is on the evolution of rock and roll including a broad examination of musical influences. Course content examines how rock and roll both reflected and influenced social issues.

MUSIC 314 World Music 3(3,0) Introduction to cross-cultural music and music of the world's peoples. Emphasis is placed on music through culture.

MUSIC 317 History of Country Music 3(3,0) Chronological study of country music origins, styles, and artists. Emphasizes the evolution of country music from a cultural expression of the South to a commercial art form worldwide.

MUSIC 321 Principles of Piano Performance I 3(3,0) In-depth study of the principles of piano performance focusing on how to interpret a musical score, develop technical skills and practice techniques, and use the body correctly at the keyboard. Prereq: By audition.

MUSIC 322 Principles of Piano Performance II 3(3,0) Continuation of MUSIC 321. Prereq: MUSIC 321 or consent of instructor.

MUSIC 323 Piano Accompanying I 1(0,3) Group study in piano accompanying. Focuses on sight-reading and chordal, vocal, and instrumental accompanying. Students take group lessons and accompany choral groups and/or applied music students. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

MUSIC 325 CU Carillonneur I 1(0,2) Group study in playing the 47-bell University carillon. One two-hour meeting each week for which a minimum of two hours of individual practice is required. Participation in a recital is required. Prereq: Musical keyboard experience, consent of instructor.

MUSIC 330 Small Ensemble 1(0,3) Ensembles devoted to the musical training of instrumental, vocal ensemble members through reading and rehearsal of appropriate music. Public performances are given periodically in addition to the minimum rehearsal time. Enrollment in simultaneous sections is allowed. Prereq: Consent of director.
MUSIC 331 Pep Band 1(0,3) Ensembles devoted to the musical training of ensemble members through reading and rehearsal of appropriate music. Public performances are given in addition to the minimum rehearsal time. Simultaneous enrollment in multiple sections is allowed. Prereg: Consent of director.

MUSIC 332 Woodwind Quintet 1(0,3) Ensembles: advanced study of woodwind chamber music. One-hour class meeting each week, for which a minimum of two hours of ensemble practice is required. Prereg: By audition only, concurrent enrollment in MUSIC 362.

MUSIC 333 String Quartet 1(0,2) Ensembles: advanced study of string quartet repertoire. Two 90-minute meetings each week for which a minimum of two hours of practice is required. Prereg: By audition only. Coreq: MUSIC 369, Applied Music.

MUSIC 334 Flute Choir 1(0,3) Ensembles: study of flute ensemble literature. One 60-minute meeting each week for which a minimum of two hours of practice is required. Prereg: By audition only.

MUSIC 336 Percussion Ensemble 1(0,2) Ensembles: study and performance of percussion ensemble literature. One two-hour class meeting each week, for which a minimum of two hours of individual practice is required. Coreq: MUSIC 331, 362, 363, 364, or 369.

MUSIC 337 Steel Drum Band 1(0,2) Ensembles: devoted to the musical training of ensemble members through reading and rehearsal of appropriate music. Public performances are given in addition to the minimum rehearsal time. Rehearsals also include discussions of steel drum band technique and performance practice. Prereg: Consent of director.

MUSIC 341 Men's Breakout Ensemble 1(0,2) Small ensembles: study of male a cappella music on an advanced level. Coreq: MUSIC 370 or 372 or consent of instructor.

MUSIC 342 Women's Breakout Ensemble 1(0,2) Small ensembles: study of women's a cappella music on an advanced level. Enrollment is limited with priority given to students who are enrolled in a large choral ensemble. Coreq: MUSIC 370 or 371 or consent of instructor.

MUSIC 343 Men's Small Ensemble 1(0,2) Small ensembles: study of male a cappella, barbershop, and nostalgic music on an advanced level. Coreq: MUSIC 370 or 372 or consent of instructor.

MUSIC 344 Vocal Jazz Ensemble 1(0,3) Ensembles: devoted to the musical training of ensemble members through reading and rehearsal of appropriate music. Public performances are given periodically in addition to the minimum rehearsal time. Coreq: MUSIC 370 or 371 or 372 or consent of instructor.

MUSIC 351 Applied Music 1(0,1) Continuation of MUSIC 351. Students are required to perform an appropriate solo in a student recital. May be repeated for credit with departmental approval. Applied music fee is assessed. Prereg: MUSIC 351, consent of instructor.

MUSIC 352 Applied Music 1(0,1) Continuation of MUSIC 351. Students are required to perform an appropriate solo in a student recital. May be repeated for credit with departmental approval. Applied music fee is assessed. Prereg: MUSIC 351, consent of instructor.

MUSIC 353 Applied Music for Majors 1(0,1) Continuation of MUSIC 254. May be repeated for credit with departmental approval. Applied music fee is assessed. Prereg: MUSIC 254, consent of instructor.

MUSIC 354 Applied Music for Majors 1(0,1) Continuation of MUSIC 353. May be repeated for credit with departmental approval. Applied music fee is assessed. Prereg: MUSIC 353, consent of instructor.

MUSIC 361 Marching Band 1(0,3) Ensembles: devoted to the musical training of ensemble members through reading and rehearsal of appropriate music. Public performances are given periodically in addition to the minimum rehearsal time. Prereg: Consent of director.

MUSIC 362 Concert Band 1(0,2) Devoted to the musical training of ensemble members through reading and rehearsal of appropriate music. Public performances are given periodically in addition to the minimum rehearsal time. Prereg: Consent of director.

MUSIC 363 Jazz Ensemble 1(0,3) Ensembles: devoted to the musical training of ensemble members through reading and rehearsal of appropriate music. Public performances are given periodically in addition to the minimum rehearsal time. Prereg: Consent of director.

MUSIC 364 Men's Glee Club 1(0,3) Ensembles: devoted to the musical training of ensemble members through reading and rehearsal of appropriate music. Public performances are given periodically in addition to the minimum rehearsal time. Prereg: Consent of director.

MUSIC 365 Women's Glee Club 1(0,3) Ensembles: devoted to the musical training of ensemble members through reading and rehearsal of appropriate music. Public performances are given periodically in addition to the minimum rehearsal time. Prereg: Consent of director.

MUSIC 367 Men's Glee Club 1(0,3) Ensembles: devoted to the musical training of ensemble members through reading and rehearsal of appropriate music. Public performances are given periodically in addition to the minimum rehearsal time. Prereg: Consent of director.

MUSIC 370 Clemson University Singers 1(0,3) Ensembles: devoted to the musical training of ensemble members through reading and rehearsal of appropriate music. Public performances are given periodically in addition to the minimum rehearsal time. Prereg: Consent of director.

MUSIC 373 University Chorus 1(0,3) Ensembles: devoted to the musical training of ensemble members through reading and rehearsal of appropriate music. Public performances are given periodically in addition to the minimum rehearsal time. Prereg: Consent of director.

MUSIC 373 University Chorus 1(0,3) Ensembles: devoted to the musical training of ensemble members through reading and rehearsal of appropriate music. Public performances are given periodically in addition to the minimum rehearsal time. Prereg: Consent of director.

MUSIC 380 Audio Engineering 1(2,2) Intermediate-level course in music technology focusing on digital hard disk recording and acoustical considerations in audio engineering. Prereg: MUSIC 180 or consent of instructor.

MUSIC 389 Special Topics in Music 3(0,0) Consideration of select areas of study in music not addressed by other music courses. May be repeated for credit. Prereg: Consent of instructor.

MUSIC 400, 600 Music in the Elementary Classroom 3(3,0) Familiarizes teachers in the elementary classroom with traditional, Kodaly, Orff, and camper music approaches in correlating music with language arts, mathematics, and social studies.

MUSIC 405 Instrumental and Vocal Arranging 3(2,3) Advanced study of the properties of instruments and voices and their combination in various small and large ensembles. Emphasis is placed on applying this knowledge to the creation of instrumental and vocal arrangements. Prereg: MUSIC 180, 205, or consent of instructor.

MUSIC 415 Music History to 1750 3(3,0) Development of Western music from antiquity to 1750, emphasizing a representative literature from various styles and periods. Prereg: MUSIC 210, 310, or consent of instructor.

MUSIC 416 Music History Since 1750 3(3,0) Continuation of MUSIC 415. Music from 1750 to the present. Prereg: MUSIC 210, 310, or consent of instructor.

MUSIC 430 Conducting 3(3,0) Study of choral and instrumental conducting. Emphasis is on manual conducting techniques, attitudes, philosophies, and responsibilities necessary for the preparation, planning, and execution of artistic conducting. Prereg: MUSIC 205 or consent of instructor.

MUSIC 451 Applied Music 1(0,1) Continuation of MUSIC 352, guiding students in interpretation of advanced solo and ensemble literature. Students are required to perform an appropriate solo in a student recital. May be repeated for credit with departmental approval. Applied music fee is assessed. Prereg: MUSIC 352 and consent of instructor.

MUSIC 452 Applied Music 1(0,1) Continuation of MUSIC 451. Students are required to perform an appropriate solo in a student recital. Applied music fee is assessed. Prereg: MUSIC 451 and consent of instructor.

MUSIC 453 Applied Music for Majors 1(0,1) Continuation of MUSIC 354. May be repeated for credit with departmental approval. Jury is required. Applied music fee is assessed. Prereg: MUSIC 354, consent of instructor.

MUSIC 454 Applied Music for Majors 1(0,1) Continuation of MUSIC 453. May be repeated for credit with departmental approval. Jury is required. Applied music fee is assessed. Prereg: MUSIC 453, consent of instructor.
Courses of Instruction

MUSIC 480, 680 Audio Engineering II 3(2,2) Advanced course in music technology focused on production integrating digital audio and virtual instruments. Prereq: MUSIC 380 or consent of instructor.

MUSIC 485 Production Workshop 3(2,2) Project-based course focused on music production. Students produce an audio CD that includes recorded audio tracks and/or newly-created sequenced material with creative and appropriate packaging. Prereq: MUSIC 480.

MUSIC 499, 699 Independent Studies 1-3(1-3,0) Tutorial work for students with special interests in music study outside the scope of existing courses. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Consent of department chair.

This course may be repeated for credit with a maximum of 16 hours of ensemble credit allowable toward a degree.

NONPROFIT LEADERSHIP

NPL 300 Foundations in Nonprofit Leadership 2(2,0) Students develop an understanding of historical and philosophical aspects of nonprofit organizations, as well as special skills needed to develop boards, recruit volunteers, raise funds, and manage day-to-day operations. Career development opportunities are also explored.

NPL 390 Practicum I 1(0,3) Under agency supervision, students spend 60 hours observing and implementing activities, events, and programs in a nonprofit, faith-based, grassroots, or organization approved by instructor. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: Enrollment in Nonprofit Leadership minor, consent of instructor.

NPL 490 Practicum II 2(0,6) Under agency supervision, students spend 100 hours planning, organizing, and implementing activities, events, and programs in a nonprofit, faith-based, grassroots, or organization approved by instructor. Prereq: Enrollment in Nonprofit Leadership minor, consent of instructor.

NURSING


NURS 140 Computer Applications in Health Care 3(3,0) Introduction to the application of computers in the delivery of health care. Covers existing health care applications and forecasts future needs. Multiple computer systems are discussed. Nursing majors will be given enrollment priority.

NURS 300 Seminar in Health Care Topics 1-4 (1-4,0-9) Individualized in-depth study in a selected health care area; may have a clinical component and/or special projects. Open to non-nursing majors. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

NURS 303 Nursing of Adults 7(3,12) Incorporates theoretical and empirical knowledge from physical and social sciences. Uses critical thinking to provide holistic, safe, individualized nursing care to adults, including health promotion, maintenance, restoration, and health teaching. Prereq: NURS 304, 310, 312, 340. Prereq or Coreq: NURS 320.

NURS 304 Pathophysiology for Health Care Professionals 3(3,0) Focuses on disease mechanisms and recognition of the manifestations of these mechanisms in body systems. Discussion also includes pharmacologic and mechanical interventions commonly associated with specific disease processes and application to patient-care situations. Prereq: BIOSC 223.

NURS 305 Psychosocial Nursing 3(3,0) Lifespan approach to examine psychosocial, developmental, family, and cultural factors that influence individuals from diverse populations and their families in the promotion, maintenance, and restoration of health. The use of the nursing process, critical thinking, therapeutic communication, and psychosocial nursing interventions is explored. Prereq: Junior standing in Nursing.

NURS 307 Family Nursing in the Community 5(4,2) Bridge course for RN students focusing on nursing care of families including childbearing clients, infants, children, adolescents, adults, and older adults in the context of the community. Emphasis is on strategies to assist individuals in achieving or maintaining wellness in the family, home, and community environment. Prereq or Coreq: NURS 313.

NURS 310 Health Assessment 2(3,3) Introduces concepts of health, wellness, and illness. Focuses on physical, psychosocial, and cultural assessment for the well adult client with variations across the lifespan. Includes interviewing techniques. Prereq: All required non-nursing courses and electives.

NURS 311 Introduction to Community Nursing 2(2,0) Focuses on health promotion and illness prevention activities across the lifespan for individuals and families in the community. Major emphasis is on nursing's role in the acquisition and maintenance of health as well as the identification and modification of health risk factors. Prereq: NURS 310, 312, 320. Prereq or Coreq: NURS 304, 340.

NURS 312 Therapeutic Nursing Interventions 4(2,6) Focuses on therapeutic nursing interventions, including selected psychomotor skills, communication skills, and teaching/learning. Prereq: All required non-nursing courses and electives.

NURS 313 Health Assessment Through the Lifespan 4(3,2) Expands on RNs' knowledge of health assessment. Focuses on physical and psychosocial assessment for the well client throughout the lifespan. Interviewing techniques are included. Prereq: Admission to RN/BS program.

NURS 317 Development of the Nursing Profession 3(3,0) Explores the evolution of nursing as a profession, the social and technological factors and challenges, struggles, and accomplishments of past nursing leaders. Includes strategies for effecting change based on experiences of the past.

NURS 318 Multidisciplinary Approach to End-of-Life Care 3(3,0) Integrates principles of care to increase comfort at the end of life, presented within a framework which encompasses the physical, psychosocial, and spiritual dimensions of an individual. Coursework also includes ethical and legal issues related to advance directives, reimbursement, and regulatory topics. Prereq: PSYCH 201, SOC 201, or consent of instructor.

NURS 320, 330 Professionalism in Nursing 2(2,0) Application of critical thinking skills in the professional nursing role in multidisciplinary approaches to health care. Analysis of the historical development of modern nursing. Examination of issues of nursing care to diverse populations within context of ethical and professional standards. Prereq: All required non-nursing courses and electives or consent of instructor.

NURS 322 Gerontology Nursing 2(2,0) Introduction to theories of aging. Focuses on complex health care issues of aging and chronic care including promotion, maintenance, and restoration of health of the elderly. Scientific concepts address physiological, psychological, and sociological issues of aging and chronic illness. Prereq: NURS 310, 312, 320, PSYCH 201, SOC 201. Prereq or Coreq: NURS 304, 340.

NURS 330, 3310 Research in Nursing 3(3,0) Introduction to conceptual frameworks, models, and theories related to nursing. Analysis of reported research in nursing and related disciplines. Ethical, moral, and legal issues are discussed in relation to nursing research. Prereq: NURS 310, 312, 320 or admission to RN/BS program.

NURS 333 Health Care Genomics 3(3,0) Focuses on the new genetics and the implications for health care professionals. Discussion includes applications of the evolving genetics technology and services to changing life stages. Issues of ethics relevant to various genetic disorders is also addressed. Prereq: BIOSC 223.

NURS 340 Pharmacotherapeutic Nursing Interventions 3(3,0) Focuses on the integration of nursing process with pharmacotherapeutics, administration, monitoring, and related client education. Includes major drug classifications, indications for use, side effects, interactions, routes of administration, usual dosages and contraindications. Prereq: All required non-nursing courses and electives.

NURS (PHIL) 350 Technology and Philosophy in Nursing 3(3,0) Analyses influence of increasing application of scientific technology to health care delivery and concomitant ethical issues.

NURS 401 Mental Health Nursing 5(3,4) Application of theories and the nursing process to identify, implement, and evaluate nursing interventions for the care of clients with psychiatric disorders. Prereq: All required 300-level nursing courses.

NURS 403 Complex Nursing of Adults 5(3,4) Focuses on the biological, psychological, philosophical, and sociocultural influences on complex health problems related to acute and traumatic conditions. Emphasizes the concepts of circulation, oxygenation, homeostasis, and compensation in acutely ill adults. Prereq: NURS 401, 411, 412.
NURS 405, H405 Leadership and Management in Nursing (3,2,2) Focuses on the role of the professional nurse in managing nursing care. Theories and research related to leadership, power, management, organizations, regulation, and ethics are discussed. Directed laboratory experiences are provided. Prereq: NURS 401, 411, 412, or admission to RN/BS program.

NURS 406 Issues in Professionalism (3,0) Analysis of the development of professional nursing. Consideration of ethical issues, legal and economic issues, health policy, leadership, cultural variations, and the influence of values in ethical decisions and nursing practice. Prereq: Admission to RN/BS program.

NURS 408 Senior Nursing Practicum (3,1,4) Impact of selected health issues and problems on the practice of nursing is considered. Licensure preparation, maintaining currency in the field, and other relevant topics facing the professional nurse are presented. Under preceptor supervision, students observe, organize, and implement entry-level nursing practice. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: NURS 401, 411, 412. Coreq: NURS 403, 415.

NURS 411 Nursing Care of Children (3,0) Focuses on child health problems and health maintenance. Emphasizes biological, pathophysiological, psychological, and sociocultural concepts related to nursing care of children with acute, critical, and chronic illnesses. Includes strategies for alleviation of illness, restoration of wellness, promotion and maintenance of health, growth, and development. Prereq: All required 300-level Nursing courses.

NURS 412 Nursing Care of Women and Their Families (3,0) Emphasizes biological, psychological, and sociocultural concepts; identification of appropriate nursing strategies to enhance individual capacity to achieve or maintain wellness in the family, home, community, and hospital environment. Prereq: All required 300-level Nursing courses.

NURS 415 Community Health Nursing (4,2,4) Consideration of health promotion activities for families and community groups with emphasis on community assessment, screening, and health teaching/counseling. Practice activities are related to health promotion in population groups and nursing care of homebound clients. Laboratory settings include homes, schools, industries, and other community organizations. Prereq: NURS 401, 411, 412, or admission to RN/BS program.

NURS H420 Senior Honors I (2,0) Students develop a proposal for a major thesis, directed study project, or research project under the guidance of a faculty preceptor. Prereq: Senior Honors standing. NURS H430.

NURS H426 Senior Honors II (2,0) Students implement a proposal for a major directed study project or research thesis under the guidance of a faculty preceptor. Prereq: Senior Honors standing. NURS H440, H420.

NURS 485 Nurse Extern Practicum (6,0,18) Practicum consisting of preceptor-supervised and faculty-led nursing clinical experiences in a regional health care facility. Prereq: Completion of at least one adult health and one pathophysiology course or consent of instructor.

NURS 499 Independent Study (1-4,0,0-9) In-depth study in an area of special interest in Nursing. Students develop specific objectives with a faculty member with expertise in the area of interest. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

NUTR 203 Principles of Human Nutrition (3,0) Principles of nutrition including functions, digestion, and requirements of nutrients; factors affecting food choices and dietary adequacy; and roles of nutrition in physical fitness and health maintenance. Credit toward a degree will be given for only one of NUTR 203, 205, 451.

NUTR 205 Nutrition for Nursing Professionals (3,0) Investigation of targeted general and clinical nutrition topics, including principles of nutrition, life-cycle nutrition, relationship of diet to health and disease, and the role of nutrition professionals and nutrition. Credit toward a degree will be given for only one of NUTR 203, 205, 451. Prereq: Nursing major, BIOC 222. Coreq: BIOC 223.

NUTR 210 Nutrition and Physical Activity (3,0) Topics include role of carbohydrates, fats, and proteins on energy utilization during exercise; altering body composition and improving fitness with diet and physical activity; importance of fluid intake on performance; effectiveness of dietary supplements and ergogenic aids; and choosing a diet appropriate for individual physical activity levels. Prereq: BIOL 102 or equivalent.

NUTR 401, H401, 601 Fundamentals of Nutrition (3,0) Biochemical and physiological fundamentals of nutrition applicable to man and domestic animals. Considers digestive processes and absorption and metabolism of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, water, minerals, and vitamins. Discusses energy metabolism and comparative anatomy and physiology of digestive systems. Offered fall semester only. Prereq: BIOC 305, CH 223, or consent of instructor.

NUTR 420 Selected Topics in Nutrition (1-3,0) Comprehensive study of special topics in nutrition not covered in detail or contained in other courses. Current developments in each area are stressed. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

NUTR 421 Special Problems in Nutrition (1-4,0,0-12) Independent research investigation in nutrition. Special emphasis is on developing a research proposal, conducting the research, and reporting the findings. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

NUTR 424, 624 Medical Nutrition Therapy I (4,0) Principles of nutritional assessment, education, and counseling skills; development of medical nutrition therapy for individuals with obesity and eating disorders, gastrointestinal disorders, metabolic and renal disorders. Prereq: BIOC 223, NUTR 451, or consent of instructor.

NUTR 425, H425, 625 Medical Nutrition Therapy II (4,0) Development of medical nutrition therapy for individuals with various disease states including cardiovascular, hepatic, musculoskeletal, and neoplastic disorders. Also considers sociocultural and ethical aspects of food consumption and alternative nutrition therapies. Prereq: BIOC 223, NUTR 424, or consent of instructor.

NUTR 426, 626 Community Nutrition (3,0) Study of fundamentals of nutrition care delivery in community programs beginning with assessment and problem identification and continuing through the development, implementation, and evaluation of nutrition intervention programs. Prereq: NUTR 451 or equivalent or consent of instructor.

NUTR 451, H451, 651 Human Nutrition (3,0) Essentials of nutrition and principle nutritional deficiency conditions. Factors affecting adequacy of dietary intake, methods of determining nutritional status, development of nutrition standards, and trends in nutrition. Credit toward a degree will be given for only one of NUTR 203, 205, 451. Prereq: BIOC 105/106 or equivalent or consent of instructor.

NUTR 455, 655 Nutrition and Metabolism (3,0) Concepts of metabolism fundamental to understanding normal and therapeutic nutrition are examined. Bioenergetics as well as metabolism of carbohydrates, lipids, amino acids, vitamins, and minerals as they relate to nutrition are discussed. Prereq: NUTR 451 and BIOC 305 or 403 or 406 or consent of instructor.

PACKAGING SCIENCE

Professors: E. H. Hoyle, R. L. Thomas, Chair; Associate Professors: D. K. Cooksey, D. O. Darby, R. M. Kimmell, W. S. Whiteside; Assistant Professor: H. P. Batt; Lec- tors: G. S. Batt, D. M. Kimmell, R. T. Moore; Adjunct Professor: R. R. Cooksey, R. T. Kimmell; Adjunct Associate Professors: H. J. Park, J. J. Song; Adjunct Lecturers: L. R. Byrne, R. J. Giangrandi

PKGS C 101 Packaging Orientation (1,0) Overview of the various principles and practices in packaging science, historical development, packaging as a career.

PKGS 102 Introduction to Packaging Science (2,0) Consider functions of a package: materials, processes, and technology used in package development, and the relationship of packaging to the corporation, consumer, and society as a whole. Prereq: PKGS C 101 or consent of instructor.

PKGS 103 Packaging Science E-Portfolio (1,0) Packaging Science majors interact professional electronic portfolios that showcase their skills and experiences and lead to career portfolios. Students demonstrate proficiency in using important software tools, are introduced to Packaging Science facility, emphasis areas, and targeted library services, and discuss academic integrity. Prereq: PKGS C 101. Coreq: PKGS C 102 or consent of instructor.
PKGSC 201 Packaging Perishable Products 3(3,0) Covers fundamental characteristics and applications of various materials and systems used to package perishable products such as foods and pharmaceuticals. Discusses packaging issues regarding food, pharmaceutical, and medical packaging. Includes product/package interactions and packaging requirements to address basic theory in food and pharmaceutical protection. Prereq: CH 201, PKGSC 202, or consent of instructor.

PKGSC 202 Packaging Materials and Manufacturing 4(3,3) Detailed study of packaging materials including glass, metal, metal foils and sheets, wood, paper, paperboard, plastics, composites, adhesives, coatings, cushioning media, their functional properties in packaging applications, laminating and combining of different packaging materials. Prereq: PKGSC 102 or consent of instructor.

PKGSC 204 Container Systems (Rigid and Flexible) 3(3,0) Examination of all the packages and containers used to develop systems to distribute products. Compatibility of product and package, structural design, costs, and merchandising considerations are stressed. Prereq: PKGSC 202, 206 (or concurrent enrollment) or consent of instructor.

PKGSC 206 Container Systems Laboratory 1(0,3) Laboratory practice in sample making, designing and constructing various containers. Prereq: PKGSC 204 (or concurrent enrollment).

PKGSC 320 Package Design Fundamentals 3(2,3) Study of specific package design concepts. Students understand how the design affects manufacturing processes, costs, and protective functions; begin skill development using hand-drawing and model packages; then move to software-based design and real packages. Prereq: PKGSC 204, 206.

PKGSC 368, H368 Packaging and Society 3(3,0) Study of the role of packaging in society as it specifically relates to the responsibilities of the packaging scientist in protecting people and the environment. Includes study of packaging and environmental regulations and guidelines currently in place to achieve these goals. Ability to make informed decisions and ethical judgments is an encompassing goal. Prereq: PKGSC 102 or consent of instructor.

PKGSC 401, 601 Packaging Machinery 3(3,0) Systematic study of types of machinery used to form, fill, seal, and handle various packaging products, and packaging materials. Emphasizes basic mechanical, electrical, pneumatic, and hydraulic components of packaging machinery along with packaging machinery terminology. Discusses methods for machinery line-automation and layout. Prereq: PKGSC 204, PHYS 207 or consent of instructor.

PKGSC 403 Packaging Career Preparation 1(0,0) Preparation for a successful career in Packaging Science by completing the professional E-portfolio, and finalizing a resume and career E-portfolio. Refines career skills through role playing. Topics include presentations, interviewing, effective collaboration and communication, business and foreign travel etiquette. Coreq: PKGSC 420, second semester senior standing or consent of instructor.

PKGSC 404, H404, 604 Mechanical Properties of Packages and Principles of Protective Packaging 3(3,0) Study of the mechanical properties of products and packages and standard methods of determining these properties. Focuses on the functional properties of packages related to shock and vibration isolation and compression. Prereq: PHYS 207, MTHSC 106, PKGSC 204, or consent of instructor.

PKGSC (FD SC) 409 Total Quality Management for the Food and Packaging Industries 3(3,0) See FD SC 409.

PKGSC 416, 616 Application of Polymers in Packaging 4(3,3) Detailed study of polymer science and engineering as applied to packaging science. Includes polymer morphology, rheology, physical properties, processing methods, and polymerization. Emphasizes relationships among processing, structure, and properties. Prereq: PKGSC 204, 206; CH 201 or 223, PHYS 207; or consent of instructor.

PKGSC 420, 620 Package Design and Development 3(2,3) Study of the principles and methods practiced in designing and developing packages and packaging systems and of methods used to coordinate and analyze package development activities including interfacing with product development, manufacturing, marketing, purchasing, and accounting. Prereq: Second semester senior standing; PKGSC 368, 401, 404, 416, 464; or consent of instructor.

PKGSC 421 Special Problems in Packaging Science 1-4(0,3-12) Independent research investigations in packaging science related to packaging materials, machinery, design, and applications. Special emphasis is placed on organizing a research proposal, conducting research, and reporting results. May be repeated for a maximum of 15 credits. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

PKGSC 422 Selected Topics in Packaging Science 1-3(3,0) Comprehensive study of selected topics in packaging science not covered in detail or contained in other courses. Contemporary developments in each area are stressed. May be repeated for a maximum of 15 credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

PKGSC 430, 630 Converting for Flexible Packaging 3(1,6) Study of materials, methods, processes, and equipment used in converting web materials for flexible packaging. Laboratory provides hands-on experience preparing and operating pilot-scale converting equipment. Prereq: PKGSC 204, 206; or consent of instructor.

PKGSC 440, 640 Packaging for Distribution 3(3,0) Packages are exposed to various shipping methods and numerous hazards during distribution. To ensure adequate product protection, packaging professionals need to understand the fundamental principles of distribution packaging design. Topics include: ASTM and ISTA packaging testing methods, packaging design guidelines for distribution, transportation, storage modes, distribution hazards, and protective packaging materials. Prereq: PKGSC 454 or consent of instructor.

PKGSC 454, 654 Product and Package Evaluation Laboratory 1(0,3) Laboratory experiments to determine properties of packaging materials and to evaluate the response of packages and products to shock, vibration, and compression. Students operate standard testing equipment and become familiar with industry recognized test methods and standards. Prereq: PKGSC 404 (or concurrent enrollment).

PKGSC 464, H464, 664 Food and Health Care Packaging Systems 4(3,3) Characteristics, engineering properties, and applications of various materials and systems used in the packaging of foods, pharmaceuticals, and medical devices. Packaging systems for specific food and medical applications are considered. Laboratory and field exercises on food and medical packaging operations and packaging materials are included. Emphasis on evaluation methods. Prereq: PKGSC 201, 204, 206, or consent of instructor.

PKGSC 471, 671 Wood and Paper Packaging 3(3,0) In-depth study of use of wood and paper in packaging. Covers characterization of raw materials, basic conversion processes, and the use of converted products in packaging. Emphasizes the relationship between structure, processing, and properties. Prereq: PKGSC 102 or consent of instructor.

PARKS, RECREATION, AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT


PRTM 101 Concepts of Leisure 3(3,0) Introduces recreation professions and organizations; government, voluntary, and commercial; overview of professional preparation; outlines development of man's uses of leisure and evolution of recreation, city parks, natural resources conservation, and preservation movements as philosophical forces affecting leisure services. Restricted to Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management majors.

PRTM 201, H201 The Recreation/Leisure Environment 3(3,0) Discusses the development characteristics of built and natural environmental resource settings for recreation, tourism development, and community expression. Examines human/environment interactions during leisure, including the impact of the recreation environment on people and the impact of people on the recreation environment. Surveys public agencies and private interests in these settings.

PRTM 205 Program and Event Planning 3(2,2) Principles and methods of program development. Time and facility utilization for sports activities, social functions, arts and crafts, outdoor activities, hobbies or special-interest groups, and activities in the cultural and performing arts are pursued. Prereq: PRTM 101.
PRTM 206 Practicum I (0, 3) Students conduct a recreation program in a supervised setting. A minimum of 90 hours with a leisure agency approved by the University is required. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: PRTM 205, Sophomore standing in Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management.

PRTM 207 Practicum II (0, 3) Continuation of PRTM 206. Experience in a leisure situation different from the PRTM 206 exposure. A minimum of 90 hours with a leisure agency approved by the University is required. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: PRTM 205, Sophomore standing in Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management.

PRTM 210 Serving Diverse Populations in Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management (3, 0) Introduces students to the leisure patterns and constraints of diverse constituencies, including members of ethnic and racial minorities, people of diverse socioeconomic status, women, older adults, people with disabilities, and people with alternative lifestyles. Prereq: PRTM 101.

PRTM 241 Introduction to Community Recreation, Sport, and Camp Management (3, 0) Conceptual examination of community recreation, including the history and structure of public and private nonprofit recreation agencies with an emphasis on programs and services, career opportunities, funding mechanisms, the role of government, and current trends and issues impacting delivery of services. Prereq: PRTM 101.

PRTM 254 Introduction to Sport Management (3, 0) Development of a conceptual understanding of sport management, career opportunities in sport management, and the necessary competencies for the different career fields.

PRTM 270, H320 Introduction to Recreation Resources Management (3, 0) Fundamentals of recreation resources management are presented to include the framework of management, management of specific resources, management of visitors, and management of services.

PRTM 281 Introduction to Golf Management (3, 0) Development of a conceptual understanding of the golf industry, career opportunities in professional golf management, and specific introductory competencies utilized within the field. Prereq: Professional Golf Management concentration and consent of instructor.

PRTM 282 Principles of Golf Development (3, 0) Introduction to golf instruction. Provides knowledge and skills necessary to develop successful golf programs. Prereq: PRTM 281 or consent of instructor.

PRTM 283 Advanced Methods of Teaching Golf (3, 0) Provides students with the knowledge and skills necessary to develop successful golf programs. Particular emphasis is on golf swing mechanics, learning styles and motivation theory, the business of teaching golf, and the use of advanced technology in golf instruction. Prereq: PRTM 282.

PRTM 295 Seminar I (1, 1) Introduction to the golf industry, professionalism, and current issues of interest in the industry. Special emphasis is placed on topics covered in the PGA/IPGM Training Program Level I. Prereq: PRTM 281.

PRTM 301 Recreation and Society (3, 0) Investigation of the role of recreation in a technological and work-oriented society. Particular emphasis is on recreation behavior, resources, and programming in public and private organizations which serve the public wants. Not open to Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management majors. May not be substituted for other courses used to meet Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management area requirements. Prereq: 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 304 Challenge Course Facilitation (3, 2) Develops knowledge and skill in planning, directing, and evaluating group performance in an adventure challenge course environment. Emphasis is placed on low and high ropes elements, processing, assessment, safety, and course management. Prereq: 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 305 Safety and Risk Management in Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management (3, 0) Provisions of safe services, facilities, and activities in the parks, recreation, and tourism domain are studied through the application of general concepts from the areas of safety, risk management, and liability. Prereq: PRTM 321, Junior standing, 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 307 Facility Planning and Operations (3, 0) Introduction to recreation facility planning and operations processes. Design, planning, financing, construction, budgeting, personnel, operating policies and procedures, maintenance, and equipment considerations are covered. Prereq: 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 308, H308 Leadership and Groups in Recreation (3, 0) Leadership is analyzed through experience-based learning. Various styles of leadership and communication and their probable consequences are examined. Techniques for planning large and small group meetings are considered. Examination is made of literature in the field of leadership and group processes. Prereq: 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 309 Behavioral Concepts in Parks, Recreation, and Tourism (3, 0) Studies social psychological concepts concerning leisure behavior in various park, recreation, and tourism settings. Students learn to apply those theories and behavioral concepts required to understand and manage leisure activities and environments. Prereq: PRTM 101, 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio, consent of instructor.

PRTM 311, H311 Therapeutic Recreation (3, 0) Examination of the profession of therapeutic recreation by analyzing the history, philosophy, concepts, roles, and functions involved in the therapeutic recreation services. Prereq: 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 317 Group Initiatives (2, 2) Examination and development of initiative modalities used by therapeutic recreationists to teach teamwork, problem-solving communication, goal setting, leadership, and personal interaction to diverse populations in a variety of settings. Prereq: 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 318 Leisure Lifestyle Management (3, 0) Examines principles and techniques applicable to guiding disabled as well as nondisabled individuals in an exploration of leisure needs, barriers, consequences, and accessibility. Prereq: 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 320, H320 Recreation Policy Making (3, 0) Structures and processes for public park and recreation policy formulation in the United States. Prereq: 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 321, H321 Recreation Administration (3, 0) Analysis of the internal organization of a recreation department dealing with finances and accounting, records and reports, publicity and public relations, state and federal legislation, staff organization, coordination of community resources. Prereq: PRTM 308, Junior standing, 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 330, H330 Visitor Services and Interpretation (3, 0) Introduces the philosophy and principles of the art of environmental interpretation. Comprehensive survey of interpretive theory as it applies to the recreation and parks practitioner and the varying settings within the profession. Prereq: 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 342, H342 Introduction to Tourism (3, 0) Survey of travel and tourism in the United States with focus on terminology, demographics, financial significance, and trends. Prereq: 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 344 Tourism Markets and Supply (3, 0) Examines the principles of matching tourism markets and supply. Students examine the strategies used in developing markets. Prereq: 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 349 Survey of Tourism Sites (1, 0) On-site study of various exemplary components of the travel and tourism industry in the Southeast. There are additional costs to students to cover travel. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: PRTM 342, Junior standing in Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management. 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio, consent of instructor.

PRTM 352 Camp Organization and Administration (2, 3) Surveys the development and trends of camping in America. Considers programming for the operations of agency and private camps. Enables students to master the techniques of group living. Laboratory offers practical experience in camp craft including trips and outdoor cooking. Prereq: 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 380 Community Recreation in South Carolina (3, 1) Students study indoor and outdoor recreation facilities, governmental jurisdiction, funding, programming, management, and staffing at community recreation agencies throughout South Carolina during a hands-on five-day field trip. Prereq: PRTM 101, 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio, or consent of instructor.
PRTM 383 Golf Shop Operations 3(3,0) Provides students with the knowledge and skills necessary to succeed as managers of golf shops. Particular emphasis is on fundamental business planning, development of policies and procedures, merchandising, inventory control, pricing, and customer service. Prereq: PRTM 282, 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 390 Independent Study in Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management 1-3(1-3,0) Comprehensive studies and investigation of special topics not covered in other courses. Emphasizes field studies, community service, and independent reading. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Junior standing, 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio; consent of instructor.

PRTM 391 Selected Topics in Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management 2-3(2-3,0) In-depth examination of developing trends in parks, recreation, and tourism that warrant timely study. May be repeated twice for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Junior standing, 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 392 Special Event Management 3(3,0) Students acquire an in-depth knowledge and understanding of the field of special event management. Planning techniques, strategies, and requirements for planning, implementing, and evaluating community events are included. Emphasizes ordinances, planning, funding, and marketing. Prereq: 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 395 PGM Seminar II 1(1,0) Current issues of interest in the golf industry. Special interest is placed on topics covered in the PGA/PGM Training Program Level II checkpoint. Prereq: PRTM 295, 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM H399 Introduction to Field Training and Research 1(1,0) For students pursuing departmental honors, provides an initial orientation to the internship and research requirements including identification of a faculty mentor to supervise these activities. Prereq: PRTM 207, consent of instructor.

PRTM 403 Elements of Recreation and Park Planning 3(3,0) Basic recreation and park planning principles, processes, and trends in area and facility development combine to form the basis for formulation of a relevant knowledge of planning. Prereq: Senior standing, 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 404 Field Training I 1(1,0) Preparation for field training experience including topics such as resume development, interviewing techniques, internship agency selections, and responsibilities of the student, department, and agency. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: PRTM 206, 207 (or concurrent enrollment), 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio; consent of instructor.

PRTM 405 Field Training II 6(0,18) Minimum two weeks (40 hours) of uninterrupted, supervised work in a park, recreation, or tourism management agency. Under agency supervision, students observe, organize, and implement activities, events, and programs. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: PRTM 206, 207, 404, Senior standing in Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management, 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio; consent of instructor.

PRTM 407 Personnel Administration in Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management 3(3,0) Study of personnel administration practices in recreation agencies, including employee selection, training, motivation, rewards, evaluation, and legal issues related to personnel and supervision. Prereq: PRTM 321, 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM H408 Honors Internship 6(0,18) Minimum of 400 hours of uninterrupted, supervised work in a park, recreation, or tourism setting. Written report on observations, special project, or research is required in compliance with a contract between student and course instructor. Prereq: PRTM H399, consent of instructor.

PRTM 409, H409 Methods of Recreation Research I 3(3,0) Analysis of the principal methods of recreation research, the application of descriptive statistics to recreation research, and the development of a research proposal. Prereq: EXST 901, Senior standing in Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management, 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio; consent of instructor.

PRTM 410, H410 Methods of Recreation Research II 3(3,0) Continuation of PRTM 409, includes supervised execution and reporting of results of research proposal developed in PRTM 409 and the application of inferential statistics to research. Prereq: PRTM 409, 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio; consent of instructor.

PRTM 412, H412, 612 Therapeutic Recreation and Mental Health 3(3,0) Therapeutic recreation services in mental health clinics, institutions, and outdoor settings. Review of disorders and current modes of treatment as they relate to therapeutic recreation. Prereq: PRTM 311, 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio, consent of instructor.

PRTM 416 Leisure and Aging 3(3,0) Examines the role of leisure services in later life, the needs of community-based and institutionalized elderly, and the development of service-delivery systems to meet those needs. Prereq: 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 417 Therapeutic Recreation Processes I 4(3,2) Examination of models, principles, and procedures applicable to comprehensive program planning, specific program plans, institutional care plans, activity analysis, documentation, and evaluation. Prereq: PRTM 311 or consent of instructor, three credit hours of human anatomy and physiology, 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 418 Therapeutic Recreation Processes II 4(3,2) Examination of theories and concepts that guide therapeutic recreation interventions, including knowledge and use of communication skills, therapeutic relationships, counseling theories, and group processing techniques. Prereq: PRTM 311 and 417 or consent of instructor, 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 420 Therapeutic Recreation Trends and Issues 3(3,0) Advanced principles and practices of therapeutic recreation, including philosophy, ethics, professional development, standards of practice, certification, recreation inclusion, and marketing services. Prereq: PRTM 416, 418 or consent of instructor, 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.


PRTM (GEOG) 430, 630 World Geography of Parks and Equivalent Reserves 3(3,0) Major international patterns in the provision and use of urban and rural parks and recreation examined. Prereq: 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 431, 631 Methods of Environmental Interpretation 3(2,3) Practice and instruction in the use of equipment and methods available to the interpreter in public contact work. Coaching in presentation and evaluation of live programs and in design, execution, and evaluation of mediated programs is the major emphasis. Programs are delivered to public audiences in the Clemson area. Prereq: PRTM 330, Senior standing in Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management, 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio; consent of instructor.

PRTM 441, 641 Commercial Recreation 3(3,0) Components of offering leisure services and products to the public by individuals, partnerships, and corporations for the purpose of making a profit. Prereq: 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 443, 643 Resorts in National and International Tourism 3(3,0) A variety of resort types are studied with respect to their development, organization, visitor characteristics, and environmental consequences. A case-study approach is used. Prereq: 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 444, 644 Tour Planning and Operations 3(3,0) Provides the opportunity to understand the psychology of tourism, with emphasis on packaged tours and group tours and how tours of different types and scale are planned, organized, marketed, and operated. Prereq: PRTM 342, 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio, consent of instructor.

PRTM 445, 645 Conference/Convention Planning and Management 3(3,0) Provides the opportunity to understand the problems of and solutions to conference and convention planning and management from both the sponsoring organization’s and facility manager’s perspectives. Prereq: 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 446, 646 Community Tourism Development 3(3,0) Provides a community-based perspective of organizational, planning, development, and operational needs for a successful tourism economy at the local level. Prereq: PRTM 342, 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio; consent of instructor.

PRTM 447, 647 Perspectives on International Travel 3(3,0) Using the United States as a destination, international travel patterns and major attractions are presented. Factors which restrain foreign travel to the United States are analyzed. Prereq: 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.

PRTM 452, 652 Campus Recreation 3(3,0) Study of the basic components required for administration of successful college union and intramural-recreation sport programs. Prereq: 2.0 cumulative grade-point ratio.
PERFORMING ARTS

Profs.: R.E. Goodspeed, Chair; C.S. M. Egan, L
M. Penna, M. J. Speide, B. A. Wholer; Lecturers: M.
T. Anderson, E. J. Austin, T. Broughton, S. R. Goffen,
J. B. Finkelman, T. Hayden, B. M. Hout, L. Kuhlher,
H. C. Parker, M. G. Rowell, S. M. Sawyer, H. R.

P A 101 Introduction to Performing Arts (3,0) Overview of performing arts including performance, careers, technology, production, management, community outreach, safety, sales, and marketing. Prq.: Performing Arts major. Coreq.: P A 103.

P A 103 Portfolio P 1 (0,3) Develops discipline-specific portfolios that display creative design and contain samples of work that demonstrate integrated learning. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Coreq.: P A 103.

P A 201 Performing Arts Seminar I 3 (2,3) Study of selected performing arts topics. Includes seminars and masterclasses with faculty and visiting artists and concert and theatre attendance and evaluation. Emphasis is placed on written communication skills. Prq.: P A 101, Sophomore standing.

P A 279 Performing Arts Practicum 1 (3,0) Practical work in performing arts presentations including backstage technical work, multimedia support, and arts management. May be repeated for a maximum of four credits. Prq.: P A 101.

P A 301 Performing Arts Seminar II 3 (2,3) Continuation of P A 201 with added focus on critical and ethical analysis of performing arts. Emphasis is placed on oral communication skills. Prq.: P A 201, Junior standing.

P A 398 Special Topics in Performing Arts 1-3(1-3,0) Select areas of study in performing arts not addressed by other performing arts course offerings. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prq.: P A 101 and consent of instructor.

P A 399 Internship 1-3(0,3-9) Provides performing Arts majors an opportunity to apply technical, managerial, and artistic concepts in a performing arts environment through preplanned, preapproved, faculty-supervised internships. Minimum of 45 hours of work per credit hour. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prq.: P A 279 and consent of Internship Program Coordinator.

P A 401 Senior Project Research 1 (0,3) Performing Arts student research a substantial project for the community. Interdisciplinary performing arts group generates a proposal for P A 402. May be repeated for a maximum of two credits. Prq.: P A 301, Senior standing. Coreq.: P A 403.

P A 402 Senior Project 3 (0,9) Capstone course for Performing Arts majors. Preparation, execution, and assessment of a substantial group performing arts project for the community. Students, with faculty guidance, manage all aspects of the project. Prq.: P A 401 with a B or better, Senior standing.
PHIL 225 Art and Logic of Scientific Reasoning 3(3,0) Examines applications and misapplications of inductive reasoning and causal inference in scientific explanation and everyday discourse. Topics include causation and confirmation, natural laws, natural kinds, scientific explanation, causal inference, and experimental methods.

PHIL 303 Philosophy of Religion 3(3,0) Critical consideration of the meaning and justification of religious beliefs. Representative topics are the nature and existence of God, religious knowledge, religious language, the problem of evil.

PHIL 304 Moral Philosophy 3(3,0) Study of moral problems, their origins in conflicts between duty and desire, and alternative solutions proposed by classical and contemporary writers.

PHIL (CHIN) 312 Philosophy in Ancient China 3(3,0) Study of the history of Chinese philosophy from the 15th century B.C.E., including Confucianism, Daoism, Mohism, legalism, Buddhism, Neo-Daoism, and Neo-Confucianism. Examination of Chinese philosophers' views and arguments on questions of life and death, history and society, education and personal cultivation. May not be used to satisfy general foreign language requirements.

PHIL (CHIN) 313 Philosophy in Modern China 3(3,0) Study of the history of Chinese philosophy from the 19th century to the present including Neo-Confucianism, Conservatism, Liberalism, Nationalism, and Chinese Marxism. Examination of the conflict and fate of traditional and modern values in China. All readings and discussions are in English. May not be used to satisfy general foreign language requirements.

PHIL 314 Comparative Topics in Eastern and Western Philosophy 3(3,0) Study of issues and areas of overlapping concern to Eastern and Western philosophical traditions (e.g., ontology, ethics) with emphasis on both contrasts and convergences in philosophical approaches. Topics may vary.

PHIL 315 Ancient Philosophy 3(3,0) Origins and development of rationality as found in the thought of selected philosophers such as Socrates, Plato, and Aristotle.

PHIL 316 Modern Philosophy 3(3,0) Development of the modern view as seen in major Western philosophers of the 16th, 17th, and 18th centuries. Thought of Berkeley, Descartes, Hume, Leibniz, Locke, and Spinoza may be considered to illustrate the development of rationalism and empiricism.

PHIL 317 Nineteenth-Century Philosophy 3(3,0) Development of 19th-century philosophy emphasizing selected works of philosophers such as Kant, Hegel, Marx, Nietzsche, and Nietzsche.

PHIL 318 Twentieth-Century Philosophy 3(3,0) Historical overview of selected significant movements in 20th-century Western philosophy such as Continental and/or analytic philosophy.

PHIL 320 Social and Political Philosophy 3(3,0) Critical consideration of the views of some major philosophers on the nature of the individual's relation to society and the state in the context of their wider philosophical (logical, epistemological, metaphysical, and ethical) doctrines. Philosophers may include Plato, Aristotle, Augustine, Hobbes, Rousseau, Mill, Marx, Hegel, Rawls, and Nozick.

PHIL 321 Crime and Punishment 3(3,0) Examines what sorts of conduct should be criminalized and what society should do with those who engage in criminal activity. Specific topics may include the enforcement of morals, euthanasia, hate crimes, deterrence, retribution, and restitution.

PHIL 323 Theory of Knowledge 3(3,0) Examination of concepts, criteria, and decisions procedures underlying rational belief and the justification of knowledge claims. Representative answers to the problem of skepticism are considered, with special attention to some leading theories of knowledge.

PHIL 324 Philosophy of Technology 3(3,0) Examines technology and representative philosophical assessments of it with a focus on understanding its impact on the human condition.

PHIL 325 Philosophy of Science 3(3,0) Philosophical study of problems generated by science, but which are not themselves scientific, such as what comprises a scientific theory, how scientists formulate theories and acquire knowledge, what, if anything, distinguishes science from other ways of knowing what role concepts play in scientific knowledge, whether scientific progress is rational.

PHIL 326 Science and Values 3(3,0) Examination of several features of the relation between science and values. Topics may include ethical and social obligations of scientists, role of value judgments in scientific practice, and influence of social and political values on science and scientists.

PHIL 327 Philosophy of Social Science 3(3,0) Inquiry into the philosophical foundations of social science, in particular questions of objectivity, explanatory structure, causality, agency, normativity and naturalism, and social determination of knowledge.

PHIL 330 Contemporary Issues in Philosophy 3(3,0) Examination of a variety of issues of broad concern to philosophers today. Issues may vary. May be repeated once for credit with departmental consent.

PHIL 333 Metaphysics 3(3,0) Examination of issues and problems concerning the ultimate nature of reality. Topics may include the appearance/reality distinction, the nature of existence, freedom and determinism, personal identity, realism, and realism.

PHIL 343 Philosophy of Law 3(3,0) Examination of the nature of legal theory and the law through a critical examination of the basic concepts and principles of these fields.

PHIL 344 Business Ethics 3(3,0) Study of ethical issues created by business activities, relating them to fundamental questions of ethics generally. Representative topics may include purchasing, hiring, firing, promotions, business and minorities, organizational influence on society, consumer interests, economic justice, and reindustrialization.

PHIL 345 Environmental Ethics 3(3,0) Study of ethical problems in our dealings with the rest of nature and of how they relate to ethics in general. Representative topics include the basis of ethics, nature and intrinsic value, duties to future generations, economics and the environment, rare species, animal rights, ethics and agriculture, energy doctrine.

PHIL 346 Medical Ethics 3(3,0) Examines ethical dilemmas facing modern medicine. Topics may include controversies surrounding death, reproductive technologies, abortion, allocation of resources, the concept of disease, the doctor-patient relationship, and medical research.

PHIL 347 Ethics in Architecture 3(3,0) Interdisciplinary course focused on the architectural profession and the practices of design, building, and other processes in a social and business context. Consideration is given to both general moral principles and particular case studies.

PHIL 348 Philosophies of Art 3(3,0) Examines some of the prominent attempts to understand art in ancient and modern philosophy and also considers a variety of contemporary views and controversies about the nature, meaning, value, and future of art.

PHIL (NURS) 350 Technology and Philosophy in Nursing 3(3,0) See NURS 750.

PHIL 355 Philosophy of Mind and Cognitive Science 3(3,0) Critical examination of philosophical and scientific theories of mental phenomena and of the relationship between mental and material phenomena. Theories of Mind-Body Dualism, Monism, Functionalism, Eliminative and Reductive Materialism, Connectionism, and the status of folk psychology versus cognitive neuroscience are studied.

PHIL 360 Symbolic Logic 3(3,0) Introduction to the basic concepts of modern symbolic logic, including the formalization of statements and arguments and the techniques of formal proof.

PHIL 370 Philosophy of War 3(3,0) Examines war from both ethical and strategic perspectives: the nature of a just war, the aims of war, and the kinds of general strategies appropriate for achieving those aims.

PHIL 375 Minds and Machines 3(3,0) Examines controversial questions in artificial intelligence and the Computational Theory of Mind. Topics may include "Can machines think?" "What's involved in being able to think?" "Can machines reason, understand, be conscious, be self-aware, learn, be creative, have emotions, and use natural language?" Focus is on machine computers and the mind as computer.

PHIL (REL) 393 Science and Religion 3(3,0) See REL 393.

PHIL 399 Philosophy Portfolio 2(2,0) Creation of a digital portfolio to demonstrate competence in reasoning, critical thinking, and problem-solving skills as well as ethical judgment. Course also serves as a resource for academic and professional development. Prereq: Junior standing in Philosophy.

PHIL 401, 402 Studies in the History of Philosophy 3(3,0) In-depth study of a selected philosopher, philosophical school, or movement. Topics vary. With departmental consent, may be repeated once for credit. Recent topics and course descriptions are available in the department's course offering brochure. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

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PHIL 402, 602 Topics in Philosophy 3(3,0)
Thorough examination of a particular philosophical topic, issue, or problem. Topics vary. May be repeated once for credit with departmental consent. Current topics and course descriptions are available in the department's course offering brochure. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

PHIL 406, 606 Continental Philosophy for Architects 3(3,0)
Examines contemporary Continental philosophy over the course of the 20th century with the goal of offering the proper theoretical background to architecture students who use such theory in their studies and design work.

PHIL 422 Anarchism 3(3,0)
Philosophical study of the roots of anarchism thought and its current articulations.

PHIL 425, 625 Philosophy of Psychology 3(3,0)
Detailed examination of psychology as an autonomous science. Issues include explanation in psychology and cognitive neuroscience; psychology functionalized as a "special science" comparable to biology and geology; evolutionary psychology; philosophy and psychopathology; and moral issues in psychology. Prereq: Nine hours of psychology or consent of instructor.

PHIL (A H) 433, 633 Issues in Contemporary Art and Philosophy 3(3,0)
Examines the intersections between recent developments in art and those in philosophy and critical theory. Course content varies, for example, from Postmodernism in Art and Philosophy, Themes of Resistance in Contemporary Culture.

PHIL 485, 685 Topics in Philosophy of Biology 3(3,0)
Detailed analysis of a selected topic in the philosophy of biology/theoretical biology. Topics may include the levels of selection debate, sociobiology, genetic explanation and genetic causation, the species question, and the history and sociology of biology. Prereq: Eight credit hours of biology or consent of instructor.

PHIL H497 Philosophy Honors Research 3(3,0)
Students conduct research, clearly define the topic, and complete an annotated bibliography under the supervision of the thesis advisor. Prereq: Consent of department chair and thesis advisor.

PHIL H498 Philosophy Honors Thesis 3(3,0)
In consultation with the thesis advisor and committee, students write, revise, defend, and complete the thesis. Prereq: PHIL H497 and consent of department chair and thesis advisor.

PHIL 499, 699 Independent Study 1-3(1-3,0)
Course of study designed by the student in consultation with a faculty member who agrees to provide guidance, discussion, and evaluation of the project. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

PHYSICAL SCIENCE

PH SC 107 Introduction to Earth Science 4(3.3)
Survey of topics in geology, meteorology, astronomy, and oceanography emphasizing comprehension and practical application of earth science concepts to experiments and activities appropriate for the elementary school classroom. Enrollment priority will be given to Early Childhood and Elementary Education majors.

PH SC 108 Introduction to Physical Science 4(3.3)
Survey of topics in chemistry, and physics emphasizing comprehension and practical application of physical science concepts to experiments and activities appropriate for the elementary school classroom. Enrollment priority will be given to Early Childhood and Elementary Education majors.

PHYSICS


PHYS 101 Current Topics in Modern Physics 1(0,2)
Demonstrations and lectures serving as an introduction to different areas of physics and astronomy are presented by various members of the staff. May include such topics as astrophysics, energy, relativity, and weather, as well as visits to the planetarium.

PHYS 122, H222 Physics with Calculus 3(3,0)
First of three courses in a calculus-based physics sequence. Topics include vectors, laws of motion, conservation principles, rotational motion, oscillations, and gravitation. Credit for a degree will be given for only one of PHYS 122, 200, or 207. Coreq: MTHSC 108.

PHYS 124 Physics Laboratory II 1(0,3)
Introduction to experimental physics with an emphasis on mechanical systems, including oscillatory motion and resonance. Computers are used in the measurement of data and in the statistical treatment of data. Coreq: PHYS 122.

PHYS 200 Introductory Physics 4(3,2)
Introduction to classical physics. Includes elements of mechanics, heat, electricity, and light. Credit for a degree will be given for only one of PHYS 122, 200, or 207. Coreq: MTHSC 105 or equivalent.

PHYS 207 General Physics I 3(3,0)
Introductory course for students who are not majoring in physical science or engineering. Covers such topics as mechanics, waves, fluids, and thermal physics. Credit for a degree will be given for only one of PHYS 122, 202, or 207. Coreq: MTHSC 105 or equivalent.

PHYS 208 General Physics II 3(3,0)
Continuation of PHYS 207. Covers such topics as electricity, magnetism, electromagnetics, optics, and modern physics. Credit for a degree will be given for only one of PHYS 208 or 221. Coreq: PHYS 207.

PHYS 209 General Physics I Laboratory 1(0,2)
Introductory laboratory course for students who are not majoring in physical science or engineering. Covers such topics as mechanics, waves, fluids, and heat. Coreq: PHYS 207.

PHYS 210 General Physics II Laboratory 1(0,2)
Covers such topics as electricity, magnetism, electromagnetics, optics, and modern physics. Coreq: PHYS 207.

PHYS 221, H221 Physics with Calculus II 3(3,0)
Continuation of PHYS 122. Topics include thermodynamics, kinetic theory of gases, electric and magnetic fields, electric currents and circuits, and motion of charged particles in fields. Credit for a degree will be given for only one of PHYS 208 or 221. Coreq PHYS 222.

PHYS 222, H222 Physics with Calculus III 3(3,0)
Continuation of PHYS 221. Topics include wave motion, electromagnetic waves, interference and diffraction, radioactivity, atomic particles, and atomic and nuclear structure. Coreq: PHYS 221.

PHYS 223 Physics Laboratory III 1(0,3)
Experiments in heat and thermodynamics, electrostatics, circuits, and magnetism. Computers are used in statistical treatment of data. Coreq: PHYS 221.

PHYS 224 Physics Laboratory III 1(0,3)
Experiments involve atomic, molecular, and nuclear systems. Wave particle duality of light and matter is emphasized. Calculators and computers are used in statistical treatment of data. Coreq: PHYS 222.

PHYS 240 Physics of the Weather 3(3,0)
Descriptive introduction to meteorology. Includes atmospheric thermodynamics, solar radiation, heat budget, atmospheric circulation, force laws governing air motion, fronts, precipitation, synoptic prediction. Special topics of current interest such as the effect of environmental pollution on weather and the effect of weather on health are included.

PHYS 262 Physics of Music 3(3,0)
Elementary, nontechnical study of the relationship between the laws of physics and the production of music for the music student or layman who wishes to understand the physical principles of the art. Topics include mechanical and acoustical laws, wave phenomena, and musical scales, sound production in instruments, physiology of hearing, etc.

PHYS 290 Physics Research 1-3(0,3-9)
Individual research project in any area of experimental or theoretical physics or astronomy supervised by a physics or astronomy faculty member. Project need not be original but must add to students' ability to carry out research. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Minimum grade-point average of 3.0; consent of instructor.

PHYS 300, H300 Introduction to Research 1(2,0)
Acquaints students with current research in physics. Seminars are provided where research activities in various areas of physics and astronomy are summarized. Provides a basis for students to choose a suitable topic for a senior thesis. Prereq: Junior standing in Physics.

PHYS 311 Introduction to the Methods of Theoretical Physics 3(3,0)
Survey of methods and techniques of problem-solving in physics. Emphasizes the application of mathematical techniques to the solution of problems of vectors, fields, and waves in mechanics, electromagnetism, and quantum physics. Coreq: PHYS 222 or consent of instructor.

PHYS 312 Methods of Theoretical Physics II 3(3,0)
Continuation of PHYS 311 focused on introducing various mathematical notions widely used in upper level physics courses, such as differential equations, special functions and complex numbers, and complex functions. Prereq: PHYS 311 or consent of instructor.
PHYS 321, H321, 621 Mechanics I 3(3,0) Statics, motions of particles and rigid bodies, vibratory motion, gravitation, properties of matter, flow of fluids. Preq: PHYS 221.

PHYS 322, H322, 622 Mechanics II 3(3,0) Dynamics of particles and rigid bodies, Lagrangean and Hamiltonian formulations, vibrations of strings, wave propagation. Preq: PHYS 321 or consent of instructor.

PHYS 325, H325, 625 Experimental Physics I 3(1,4) Introduction to experimental modern physics, measurement of fundamental constants, repetition of crucial experiments of modern physics (Stern-Gerlach, Zeeman effect, photoelectric effect, etc.). Coreq: PHYS 321 or consent of instructor.

PHYS 326, H326, 626 Experimental Physics II 3(1,4) Continuation of PHYS 325.

PHYS 355, H355 Modern Physics 3(3,0) Study of the topics of modern physics, including relativity, atomic physics, quantum mechanics, condensed-matter physics, nuclear physics, and elementary particles. Preq: PHYS 222, MTHSC 206, or consent of instructor.

PHYS 356 Modern Physics Overview 1(1,0) Overview of topics in modern physics, including a short description of the structure of solids, nuclear physics, and particle physics. Preq: PHYS 222 or consent of instructor.

PHYS 401, H401 Senior Thesis I-3 Semi-original theoretical, experimental, or computational research project performed under the direction of a faculty member. Fields available include astronomy, astrophysics, atmospheric physics, biophysics, high energy physics, relativistic, solid state physics, and statistical mechanics. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Preq: Nine credits of physics at the 300-400 level.

PHYS 417, H417, 617 Introduction to Biophysics 1(3,0) Introduction to the application of physics to biological problems. Topics include review of elementary chemical and biological principles, physics of biological molecules, and fundamentals of radiation biophysics. Preq: MTHSC 206, PHYS 221, or consent of instructor.

PHYS 420, 620 Atmospheric Physics 3(3,0) Study of physical processes governing atmospheric phenomena. Topics include thermodynamics of dry and moist air, solar and terrestrial radiation processes, convection and cloud physics, precipitation processes, hydrodynamic equations of motion and large-scale motion of the atmosphere, numerical weather predictions, atmospheric electricity. Preq: MTHSC 108, PHYS 208 or 221.

PHYS 412, H412, 632 Optics 3(3,0) Covers a selection of topics, depending on the interest of the student. Topics may include the formation of images by lenses and mirrors, design of optical instruments, electromagnetic wave propagation, interference, diffraction, optical activity, lasers, and holography. Preq: PHYS 221.

PHYS 441, H441, 641 Electromagnetics I 3(3,0) Study of the foundations of electromagnetic theory. Topics include electric fields, electric potential, dielectrics, electric circuits, solution of electrostatic boundary-value problems, magnetic fields, and magnetostatics. Preq: PHYS 221 and MTHSC 208, or consent of instructor.

PHYS 442, H442, 642 Electromagnetics II 3(3,0) Continuation of PHYS 441. Study of foundations of electromagnetic theory. Topics include magnetic properties of matter, microscopic theory of magnetization, electromagnetic induction, magnetic energy, AC circuits, Maxwell's equations, and propagation of electromagnetic waves. Other topics may include waves in bounded media, antennas, electrodynamics, special theory of relativity, and plasma physics. Preq: PHYS 441 or consent of instructor.

PHYS 445 Solid State Physics I 3(3,0) Topics include an overview of crystal structures, chemical and atomic bonding, and periodicity in relation to solid materials. Covers electronic, thermal, and magnetic properties of materials, electrical conduction in metals and semiconductors. Overview of the role of electrons and phonons and their interactions is presented. Preq: PHYS 445 or consent of instructor.

PHYS 446, H446, 646 Solid State Physics II 3(3,0) Continuation of PHYS 445, including selected topics in solid-state physics such as optical properties, superconductivity, non-crystalline solids, dielectrics, ferroelectrics, and nanomaterials. Plasmons, polarons, and excitons are discussed. Brief introduction to methods of solid-state synthesis and characterization tools is presented. Preq: PHYS 445 or consent of instructor.

PHYS 452, H452, 652 Nuclear and Particle Physics 3(3,0) Study of our present knowledge concerning subatomic matter. Experimental results are stressed. Topics include particle spectra, detection techniques, Geiger counter analysis, quark models, proton structure, nuclear structure, scattering, and reactions.

PHYS 455, H455, 655 Quantum Physics I 3(3,0) Discussion of solution of the Schroedinger equation for free particles, the hydrogen atom, and the harmonic oscillator. Preq: PHYS 322 and 441, or consent of instructor.

PHYS 456, H456, 656 Quantum Physics II 3(3,0) Continuation of PHYS 455. Application of principles of quantum mechanics as developed in PHYS 455 to atomic, molecular, solid state, and nuclear systems. Preq: PHYS 455.

PHYS 465, H465, 665 Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics 3(3,0) Study of temperature development of the laws of thermodynamics and their application to thermodynamic systems. Introduction to low temperature physics is given. Preq: Six hours of physics beyond PHYS 222 or consent of instructor.

PHYS 475 Selected Topics I 3(0-3,0) Comprehensive study of a topic of current interest in the field of physics. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Preq: Consent of instructor.

PHYS 481 Physics of Surfaces 3(3,0) Introduction for advanced undergraduates to the physics and chemical physics of solid surfaces and to the interaction of atoms and molecules with those surfaces. Preq: PHYS 312, 322, 325, 326, 441, or consent of instructor.

PHYS 482 Surface Experiments 3(2,3) Introduction for advanced undergraduates to experimental methods of surface physics. Includes on-hand experience in advanced laboratory. Preq: PHYS 312, 322, 325, 326, 441, or consent of instructor.

PLANT PATHOLOGY

Professors: N. D. Camper, B. A. Fortnum, A. P. Keinath, S. A. Lewis, S. B. Martin, J. D. Mueller, M. B. Riley, S. W. Scott; Associate Professor S. N. Jeffers, G. Schnabel

PL PA 302, H302 Plant Pathology Research 1-3(0-3,9) Research experience in a plant pathology project for undergraduates who understand basic concepts of research. Students develop research objectives, procedures, and collect data. A written report includes interpretation of results. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Preq: Consent of instructor.

PL PA 310 Plant Diseases and People 3(2,3) Introduction to diseases caused by bacterial and fungal agents, symptom development, diagnosis, economics, control, and relationship of plant diseases to human welfare including the uses of genetic engineering to develop disease resistant crops. Preq: BIOL 104 or equivalent.

PL PA (ENT) 406, 606 Diseases and Insects of Turfgrasses 2(2,0) Host-parasite relationships, symptomatology, diagnosis, economics, and control of infectious diseases of turfgrasses; and life histories, diagnosis, and control of important insect pests of turfgrasses. Preq: ENT 301, PL PA 310, or equivalent; or consent of instructor.

PL PA (ENT) 408, 608 Diseases and Insects of Turfgrasses Laboratory 1(0,3) Laboratory to complement PL PA (ENT) 406 to learn symptomatology, diagnosis and control of infectious diseases of turfgrasses, and diagnosis of damage caused by important insect pests of turfgrasses. Preq: PL PA (ENT) 406.

PL PA 411, 611 Plant Disease Diagnosis 1(2,1) Methods and procedures used in the diagnosis of plant diseases, especially late spring and early summer diseases. Basic techniques of pure culture and identification of plant pathogens and Koch's postulates are taught. Diagnosis of a wide variety of diseases of cultivated and wild plants is carried out. Offered summer session only. Preq: PL PA 310 or equivalent.

PLANT PHYSIOLOGY

PL PH (BIOSC) 340 Plant Medicine and Magic 3(3,0) Study of use of compounds of plant and fungal origin as poisons, hallucinogens, and pharmaceuticals. Preq: BIOL 104, CH 102, or consent of instructor.
POLITICAL SCIENCE

PO SC 101, H101 American National Government 3(3,0) Introduction to American national government and politics examining topics such as the Constitution, federalism, political institutions, political behavior, and political participation.

PO SC 102, H102 Introduction to International Relations 3(3,0) Overview of both theory and practice in contemporary global politics. Topics include the structure of and primary actors in the international system, reasons conflict occurs, and roles of international institutions, law, and policy.

PO SC 104, H104 Introduction to Comparative Politics 3(3,0) Introduction to the study of comparative politics in the post-Cold War era, with emphasis on theories and applications. Topics include democratic and non-democratic systems, ideology, political culture, party systems, and legislative, executive, and judicial structures.

PO SC 302 State and Local Government 3(3,0) Introduction to American state and local government, including examination of nature and scope of non-national governments and their interaction with the U.S. federal system. Emphasis is on structural features, functions, and policies of non-national governments.

PO SC 310 Political Science Internship 1-3(1-3,0) Off-campus internship for at least one semester or its equivalent. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. No more than six hours credit from PO SC 310, 311, and 312 may be counted toward any degree. Preq: PO SC 101 and consent of instructor.

PO SC 311 Model United Nations 10(1) Participation in United Nations simulation exercises, in competition with other colleges and universities. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits; however, no more than six hours credit from PO SC 310, 311, and 312 may be counted toward any degree. Preq: Consent of instructor.

PO SC 312 State Student Legislature 10(1) Participation in state student legislature simulation exercises, in competition with other colleges and universities in the State. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits; however, no more than six hours credit from PO SC 310, 311, and 312 may be counted toward any degree. Preq: Consent of instructor.

PO SC 321 Public Administration 3(3,0) Introduction to public administration including the elements of organization, personnel and financial management, administrative law, and administrative responsibility. Preq: PO SC 101. Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 341 Quantitative Methods in Political Science 3(3,1) Introduction to quantitative research methods in political science. Topics include research design, measurement, data collection, sampling procedures, and applications of statistical techniques to research problems in political science. This course also stresses computer use for elementary data analysis.

PO SC 343 The Mass Media in American Politics 3(3,0) Role and impact of the mass media in the American political system, emphasizing the media's role in shaping public opinion and in influencing government and public policy. Preq: PO SC 101, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 345 Introductory International Relations 3(3,0) Topics in international relations, including global political economy, the role of non-state actors in international politics, and international institutions. Preq: PO SC 101 or consent of instructor.

PO SC 350 Seminar in International News 3(3,0) See LANG 350.

PO SC 356 Social Science of Entrepreneurship 3(3,0) See SOC 356.

PO SC 361, H361 International Politics in Crisis 3(3,0) Factors contributing to the prevalence of tension and conflict in the contemporary world and the impact of national and international organizations. Preq: PO SC 102 or 104, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 362 International Organizations 3(3,0) Examines the role of international organizations in contemporary world affairs. Topics include the United Nations, the European Union, and other regional organizations. Preq: PO SC 102 or 104, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 363 United States Foreign Policy 3(3,0) American foreign policy in historical perspective, with particular emphasis on decision-making processes, and trends in foreign policy formulation. Preq: PO SC 102 or 104, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 367 Political Risk Assessment 3(3,0) Risks associated with conducting business and other activities in different countries, especially in the frequently unstable setting of the developing world. Preq: PO SC 102 or 104, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 371 European Politics 3(3,0) Major emphasis on European governments and issues of importance in the European context. Current methods of comparison are studied and applied to the formal and informal functioning of European governments. Preq: PO SC 102 or 104, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 372 Political Culture of East Asia 3(3,0) Introduction to political culture that commonly characterizes East Asian countries, with emphasis on political subcultures of different nations. Preq: PO SC 102 or 104, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 375, H375 European Integration 3(3,0) Survey course analyzing increasing institutional cooperation between European countries with a focus on the European Union. Preq: PO SC 102 or 104, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 381 African American Politics 3(3,0) Examination of African American political thought and political behavior, including an analysis of the role of religion in politics, political behavior of major religious groups, constitutional issues and voting behavior. Preq: PO SC 101, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 382 Spanish Language News 3(1,0) Weekly discussions of Spanish-language news articles in the foreign press with an emphasis on politics and on the connections among political, social, economic, and cultural trends. Emphasizes Spanish vocabulary as well as cross-cultural contrasts with the United States. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. Preq: SPAN 202 or equivalent or consent of instructor.

PO SC 383 French Language News 3(1,0) Weekly discussions of French-language news articles in the foreign press with an emphasis on politics and on the connections among political, social, economic, and cultural trends. Emphasizes French vocabulary as well as cross-cultural contrasts with the United States. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Preq: Consent of instructor.

PO SC 389 Selected Topics 1-3(1-3,0) Study of a selected area of political science. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Preq: Consent of instructor.

PO SC H395 Junior Honors Research Seminar 1(1) Readings and discussion to prepare for the Junior Honors Research Paper and the Senior Thesis. Preq: Junior standing, membership in Calhoun Honors College, consent of instructor.

PO SC H396 Junior Honors Research 1(1) Readings and research in conjunction with an approved political science course at the 300 or 400 level. Preq: Junior standing, membership in Calhoun Honors College, consent of instructor.

PO SC 403 United States Congress 3(3,0) Examination of the evolution of Congress, congressional elections, the organization of the legislative branch, congressional rules and procedures, decision making, and other political behavior. Preq: PO SC 101, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 405 The American Presidency 3(3,0) Examination of the evolution of the presidency, the powers of the chief executive, the public presidency, executive branch organization and staffing, decision making, and political relations with Congress and the federal judiciary. Preq: PO SC 101, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 407 Religion and American Politics 3(3,0) Examination of the impact of religion on American politics, including an analysis of the role of religion in politics, political behavior of major religious groups, constitutional issues and voting behavior. Preq: PO SC 101, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 409 Directed Study in American Politics 1-3(1-3,0) Supervised reading and research in selected areas of American government. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Preq: Consent of instructor.

PO SC 410 Directed Study in International Politics 1-3(1-3,0) Supervised reading and research in selected areas of international and comparative politics. Preq: Consent of instructor.
PO SC 416, 616 Interest Groups and Social Movements 3(3,0) Empirical and normative examination of the origins, roles, and influence of interest groups and social movements in the United States and of the relationships among interest groups, social movements, and democratic theory. Prq: PO SC 101, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 421, 621 Public Policy 3(3,0) Introduction to the major approaches to public policy making in American government. Topics include theories and models of policy making, the identification of policy problems, agenda setting, the formulation and adoption of policy, implementation, and program evaluation. Prq: PO SC 101, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 423, 623 Urban Politics 3(3,0) Examines the nature and scope of politics in urban communities and offers an analysis of urban governance, especially in the interaction of public and private institutions in metropolitan areas. Emphasis is on the structure, processes, and problems challenging governments in urban America. Prq: PO SC 101, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 424, 624 Federalism and Intergovernmental Relations 3(3,0) Introduction to the historical, theoretical, legal, and fiscal aspects of constitutionally divided government. Federal, state, and local division of responsibility for public services is emphasized along with the emerging devolution of those responsibilities from the federal government to states and localities. Prq: PO SC 101, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 427, 627 Public Management 3(3,0) Examination of emerging management problems and issues facing federal, state, and local government and the application of management principles, practices, and techniques of public administration. Prq: PO SC 101, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 428, 628 National Security Policy 3(3,0) National security threats and policy decision making. Issues covered include weapons of mass destruction, terrorism, organized crime, narcotics, arms control, intelligence, and homeland security. Students deliberate and assess threat priorities and crisis management. Prq: PO SC 102 or 104, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 429, 629 Global Security Threats 3(3,0) Analysis, assessment, and management of the principal threats facing global security today. Topics include rogue nations, regional superpowers, alliances, organized crime, illegal weapons proliferation, and corruption. Emphasis is on the strategies available to the international community for dealing with these threats. Prq: PO SC 102 or 104, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 430 Public Policy Evaluation 3(3,0) Discussion of the role of policy analysis in government. Applications of analytical and computer tools to substantive policy areas such as transportation, economic/community development, education, poverty, and health. Students focus on assessing a policy from a set of options based on analytic criteria as well as developing policy alternatives. Prq: MTHSC 301 or PO SC 341 or equivalent.

PO SC 432, 632 American Constitutional Law: Structures of Government 3(3,0) Examination and analysis of Supreme Court decisions and other legal materials in the areas of national power, federalism, the separation of powers, and the role of the judiciary. Prq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

PO SC 433, 633 American Constitutional Law: Rights and Liberties 3(3,0) Examination and analysis of Supreme Court decisions and other legal materials in the areas of civil rights and civil liberties, with an emphasis on freedom of speech, freedom of religion, equal protection of the laws, and privacy rights. Prq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

PO SC 442, 642 Political Parties and Elections 3(3,0) Study of the distinctive features of the American two-party system with emphasis on presidential elections. Parties are examined as formal organizations, coalitions of voters and interest groups, coordinators of nomination and election processes, and managers of policy-making institutions. Prq: PO SC 101, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 450 Political Theory 3(3,0) Moral concepts central to political life, including equality, freedom, community, and individualism. Emphasis is placed on the ideas that express these concepts, including democracy, liberalism, conservatism, socialism, and fascism. Philosophers covered range from Plato to Foucault. Prq: PO SC 101 or 102 or 104, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 453 American Political Thought 3(3,0) American political philosophy from the 17th century to the present with emphasis on political and social developments since the 1770s. Prq: PO SC 101, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 454, 654 Southern Politics 3(3,0) Examination of the unique political environment of the American South, with emphasis on the events and political forces which have shaped politics in the region since World War II. Course material is approached from a variety of perspectives, including history, literature, social themes, and political culture. Prq: PO SC 101, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 456 Diplomacy: The Art of Negotiation 3(3,0) Examines the conduct of foreign policy in the historical and contemporary context. Explores theories and key concepts of international negotiation, offering a comparative look at the behavior and practice of major powers. Prq: PO SC 102 or 104, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 457, 657 Political Terrorism 3(3,0) Examination and analysis of the international phenomenon of terrorism in terms of origins, operations, philosophy, and objectives. Prq: PO SC 102 or 104, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 458, 658 Political Leadership 3(3,0) Comparative examination of political leaders, focusing particularly on types, methods, and consequences of leadership and on the relationship between leaders and followers. Prq: PO SC 101, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 459 Ethnic Violence 3(3,0) Examination of both theories and case studies of ethnic violence in today's world, with emphasis on understanding potential strategies of conflict resolution. Prq: PO SC 102 or 104, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 466 African Politics 3(3,0) Comprehensive survey of major regional blocks as well as analysis of individual states and thematic concepts. Prq: PO SC 102 or 104, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 471 Russian Politics 3(3,0) Comprehensive examination of the Russian Federation since the fall of the Soviet Union. The successes and failures of democratic transition are analyzed, with topics covering political participation, organized crime and corruption, central-periphery conflict, and ethnic-religious unrest. Prq: PO SC 102 or 104, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 472 Japanese Politics 3(3,0) Concepts and operation of contemporary Japan's political system. Emphasis is on institutional building and political economy after World War II. Prq: PO SC 102 or 104, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 476 Middle East Politics 3(3,0) Comprehensive thematic and empirical analysis of the Middle East region. Issues covered include democratization, political and religious freedom, the role of women, and terrorism. States analyzed include Syria, Jordan, Iran, Iraq, Saudi Arabia, Turkey, and the Gulf States. Prq: PO SC 102 or 104, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 477 Chinese Politics 3(3,0) Concepts and operation of contemporary China's political system; emphasizes institutional innovation and political economy in recent reforms. Prq: PO SC 102 or 104, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 478 Latin American Politics 3(3,0) Survey of prominent trends in Latin American politics, with a focus on major countries in the region and major issues affecting the region. Relations between Latin America and the United States and other prominent countries are also considered. Prq: PO SC 102 or 104, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 480, 680 Gender and Politics 3(3,0) Examination of the role of gender in politics in the United States and in other countries. Particular emphasis on the role of women in electoral politics, issues of gender, women's rights as human rights, and feminist theory. Prq: PO SC 101, 102, or 104, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.

PO SC 482 The Political Novel and Film 3(3,0) Examination of political novels and films. Emphasizes the development of these media as art forms; the relationship between political novels and films and politics at large; and the role of these media in shaping public opinion. Prq: PO SC 101, Junior standing, or consent of instructor.
POLYMER AND FIBER CHEMISTRY

**Chemistry**


**PFC 303 Textile Chemistry (3,0)** Study of the properties and reactions of aliphatic and aromatic organic compounds. Emphasizes mechanistic interpretations and the development of synthetic schemes leading to polyfunctional compounds of the types encountered in the textile industry. Coreq: CH 102. Preq: MTHSC 206 or 207.

**PFC 304 Textile Chemistry (3,0)** Fundamental principles of physical chemistry with emphasis on areas frequently encountered in the textile industry including thermodynamics, kinetics, and solution properties. These concepts are applied to the study of organic compounds and organic reaction mechanisms. Preq: PFC 303.

**PFC 305 Textile Chemistry Laboratory 1(0,3)** Introduction to techniques used in synthesis and characterization of organic compounds. Coreq: PFC 303.

**PFC 306 Textile Chemistry Laboratory 1(0,3)** Techniques used in the measurement of the physicochemical properties of polymers and textile chemicals. Coreq: PFC 304.

**PFC 405 Principles of Textile Printing 3(2,3)** Development of modern textile printing systems is studied. Also examines colloidal requirements of colorants, thickener compositions, rheology of printing pastes, and various physical requirements necessary for a successful printing system in a modern plant. Preq: Consent of instructor.

**PFC 406 Textile Finishing—Theory and Practice 3(2,3)** Study of the application of chemicals to textile substrates and how they affect the substrate's physical and chemical properties. Emphasizes the theories of chemical modification of textiles as well as the technology of finishing.

**PFC 415, H415, 615 Introduction to Polymer Science and Engineering 3(3,0)** Chemistry of monomers and polymers and the chemical and physical properties of polymers are discussed emphasizing fiber forming, synthetic polymers. Includes molecular characterization, structure, morphology, and mechanical properties as they relate to the design of polymer systems for end uses in textiles, geotextiles, plastics and fiber-reinforced composite materials. Coreq: CH 201 and 330 or 224, PFC 304, or consent of instructor.

**PFC 416, 616 Chemical Preparation of Textiles 3(2,3)** Chemicals used in the preparation of fabrics for dyeing and finishing. Oxidizing and reducing agents and their control and effect on various fibers. Colloidal and surface active properties of various compounds and the fundamental factors influencing these properties.

**PFC 417 Polymer and Fiber Laboratory 1(0,3)** High molecular weight polymers are prepared from monomers, and their chemical and physical properties are measured as functions of critical end use parameters using instrumental and physical methods. Coreq: PFC 415.

**PFC 457, H457, 657 Dyeing and Finishing I 3(3,0)** Understanding of physical, chemical, and mechanical principles behind the application of colors and finishes to textiles. Requires an appreciation of fiber chemistry and morphology, dye and finish structures and reactivity and mechanical principles behind equipment used to effect transfer of these chemicals onto the textile substrate.

**PFC 458, H458, 658 Dyeing and Finishing II 3(3,0)** Kinetics and equilibria of dyeing processes. The use of conductivity, diffusion, and other methods used for measuring absorption of solvents and dyeing rates and the general thermodynamic relationships applicable to dyeing operations. Fiber properties such as zeta potential, dye sites, relative absorbency properties included.

**PFC 459 Dyeing and Finishing I Laboratory 1(0,3)** Introduction to common dyeing and printing methods and to some of the machinery necessary to carry out dyeing operations. Coreq: PFC 457.

**PFC 460 Dyeing and Finishing II Laboratory 1(0,3)** Covers finishing in addition to dyeing operations and their instrumental control. Coreq: PFC 458.

**PORTUGUESE**

**PORT 101 Elementary Portuguese 4(3,1)** Introduction to speaking, listening, and writing. Attention is given to the sound system of Portuguese to develop basic communication skills.

**PORT 102 Elementary Portuguese 4(3,1)** Continuation of PORT 101. Preq: PORT 101 or consent of instructor.

**PORT 201 Intermediate Portuguese 3(3,0)** Intermediate course with more emphasis on communication skills and structure. Reading and writing practice in and outside the classroom, with special attention to idiomatic usage. Introduction to perspectives through readings and cultural activities. Preq: PORT 102 or consent of instructor.

**PORT 202 Intermediate Portuguese 3(3,0)** Continuation of PORT 201. Preq: PORT 201 or consent of instructor.

**PSYCHOLOGY**

**Psychology**


**PSYCH 201, II201 Introduction to Psychology 3(3,0)** Introduction to the study of behavior. Analysis of the biological bases of behavior, learning, thinking, motivation, perception, human development, social behavior, personality, and ethics. Application of these principles to real-world phenomena such as education, personal adjustment, and interpersonal relations.

**PSYCH 202 Introductory Psychology Laboratory 1(0,2)** Major phenomena and methods of psychology are illustrated and investigated in a series of laboratory modules. Students also explore career and academic development issues.

**PSYCH 275 Applied Psychology and Transportation 3(3,0)** Introduces psychological principles used to study human behavior (methodological, cognitive, perceptual, etc.). These psychological principles, in addition to ethical, legal, and societal perspectives, are applied to transportation issues.

**PSYCH 307 Human Sexual Behavior 3(3,0)** The subject of human behavior is approached from the psychophysiological, behavioral, and cultural points of view. Evolutionary, historical, and cross-cultural perspectives are considered.

**PSYCH 309 Introductory Experimental Psychology 4(3,2)** Introduction to the analysis of data from experimental and correlational research in psychology. Emphasizes the applications and logical nature of statistical reasoning. Laboratory procedures stress the techniques of data analysis using microcomputers. Preq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

**PSYCH 310 Advanced Experimental Psychology 4(3,2)** Continuation of PSYCH 309. Focus is on techniques of empirical research (experiments, quasi-experiments, survey research, etc.) that are widely used in psychology. Students design and carry out their own empirical research projects. Extensive practice in the writing of reports is included. Preq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better, PSYCH 309, or consent of instructor.

**PSYCH 320 Principles of Behavior 3(3,0)** Study of basic learning principles including classical conditioning, operant conditioning, and modeling. Initial emphasis is on animal studies followed by human applications and techniques. Preq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

**PSYCH 324 Physiological Psychology 3(3,0)** Study of human neuroanatomy with emphasis on the function of the nervous and endocrine systems. Discusses the biological basis of behavior in its normal and abnormal dimensions. Preq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.
PSYCH 325 Physiological Psychology Laboratory 1(0,3) Demonstrations and techniques of selected physiological procedures are presented to explain the principles discussed in PSYCH 324. Coreq: PSYCH 324.

PSYCH 330 Motivation 3(3,0) Various aspects of motivation are considered by studying physiological, emotional, and environmental influences on behavior. Orientation is empirical rather than theoretical with emphasis on pertinent research, applications, and measurement of motives. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 333 Cognitive Psychology 3(3,0) Study of higher-order mental processing in humans. Topics include memory, learning of concepts, problem solving, and the psychology of language. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 340, H340 Lifespan Developmental Psychology 3(3,0) Survey of current theory and research concerned with the psychological aspects of human growth and development across the entire lifespan. Major topics include developmental methods, physical maturation, cognition, socialization, personality, psycholinguistics, intelligence, learning, behavior problems, and exceptionalities. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 344 Psychology of Adolescence 3(3,0) Study of the psychosocial processes of adolescence. Major emphasis is on personality development, growth of thinking, social and sexual maturation, and variations in adolescence. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 345 Adulthood and Aging 3(3,0) Special consideration of the major psychological processes of aging as they relate to individual behavior and adaptation. Includes the influences of aging on the body, learning and psychomotor skills, thinking and intelligence, employment and productivity, personality, and psychopathology. Opportunity for contact with institutionalized and institutionalized elderly persons is provided. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 352, H352 Social Psychology 3(3,0) Survey course analyzing human social behavior from the perspective of the individual as a participant in social relationships. Major emphasis is on the study of such contemporary social processes as attitude formation and change, interpersonal relations, conformity, conflict resolution, aggression and violence, social communication, and group phenomena. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 355 Environmental Psychology 3(3,0) Considers the influences of the physical environment on human behavior. Topics include perception of and adaptation to the environment, effects of physical design on behavior, and individual reactions to environmental stressors. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

PSYCH (E L E, P O S C, S O C) 356 Social Science of Entrepreneurship 3(3,0) See SOC 356.

PSYCH 364 Industrial Psychology 3(3,0) Reviews perception of work from the pre-industrial revolution to the present. Comparative approaches to motivation, development, maintenance, and attraction of successful work behaviors are discussed. Topics include the organization responsibilities to the community, implementing a disease- and accident-free workplace, and the effects of consumerism. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 368 Organizational Psychology 3(3,0) Analysis of individual behavior for the purpose of investigating problems in organizations and increasing organization effectiveness. Topics include psychological factors affecting communication, decision making, conflict, leadership, work stress, power, and organizational change. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 369 Leadership in Organizational Settings 3(3,0) Broad survey of theory and research on leadership in formal organizations. A detailed explanation and critical evaluation of major theories (including participative and charismatic leadership) are bridged with helpful remedies and prescriptions for effective leadership in organizations. Prereq: PSYCH 201.

PSYCH 370 Personality 3(3,0) Historical and contemporary views of individual differences in behavior, affect, health, coping, and motivation. Covers topics such as personality development and structure, personality assessment, cross-cultural issues, and applications of personality psychology. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 375 Psychology of Substance Abuse 3(3,0) Study of the psychological approaches to treatment of substance abuse. Topics include behavioral, social learning, and family-systems theories as applied to treatment substance abuse. Emphasis is on empirical approaches to evaluating methods of treatment and matching clients to treatments. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

PSYCH H385 The Social Construction of Madness 3(3,0) Study of the construction of mental illness and the variety of ways in which psychosis has been explained, portrayed, and treated over time. Interdisciplinary approach to examining representations of "madness" that shape a culture's understanding of mental illness and its treatment, including popular culture, art, and literature. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

PSYCH H390 Honors Seminar in Psychology 3(3,0) Variable topic seminar for Honors students from all majors. Topics are announced prior to registration for each semester. May be repeated once for credit, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 408 Women and Psychology 3(3,0) Explores the wide variety of psychological issues that concern women. Emphasizes empirical research on topics such as motherhood, sex differentiation, motivation, and psychological disorders. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 415 Systems and Theories of Psychology 3(3,0) Study of the development of psychology, particularly during the past 100 years. Emphasis is on giving students a better perspective of present-day psychology. Focus is on the various approaches taken by influential psychologists and the conflicts among these approaches. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better and one 300-level psychology course, or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 422, H422 Sensation and Perception 3(3,0) Study of psychophysical techniques of measurement and sensory and perceptual processes related to vision, hearing, and the other senses. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better and one 300-level psychology course, or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 423 Sensation and Perception Laboratory 1(0,2) Selected experiments are conducted to demonstrate the phenomena involved in sensation and perception. Prereq: PSYCH 309 or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 426, 626 Advanced Physiological Psychology 3(3,0) Advanced studies of the biological basis of behavior with emphasis on functional neuroanatomy and endocrinology. Topics may vary. May not be repeated for credit. Prereq: PSYCH 324 or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 435 Human Factors Psychology 3(3,0) Analyses of theoretical issues and research methods related to the interaction between people and machines and human performance. Topics include information processing theory, human control systems and displays, task simulation, perceptual and motor factors limiting human performance. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better and one 300-level psychology course, or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 443 Infant and Child Development 3(3,0) Cognitive, emotional, and social development from conception through childhood (up to age 12). Major theories and research findings are covered. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better and PSYCH 340, or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 447 Moral Development 3(3,0) Explores the development of moral reasoning, judgment, and character from a descriptive psychological point of view. Examines the theoretical and empirical work of Jean Piaget, Lawrence Kohlberg, and Elliot Turiel as well as prosocial, deontological, and cross-cultural alternatives to these ideas. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better, PSYCH 340, 344, or 345, or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 454 Psychology of Human Relationships 3(3,0) Research, theory, and their practical applications regarding the development, maintenance, and dissolution of human relationships; understanding successful and unsuccessful relationships. Emphasis is on improving the individual's ability to relate to other persons both interpersonally and professionally. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better and one 300-level psychology course, or consent of instructor.
PSYCH 459, 659 Group Dynamics (3,0) Reviews of current theory and research on small-group processes with special emphasis given to group formation and development, group structure, the dynamic forces within a group, leadership, and group problem solving and decision making. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better and one 300-level psychology course, or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 462, 662 Psychology and Culture (3,0) Seminar examining the cultural context in which psychological theories and research are generated and psychological perspectives on human diversity. Topics include the philosophical positions influencing psychological theory and research; methodological issues in the study of diversity, historical and contemporary perspectives; and cross-cultural psychological research in selected content areas. Prereq: PSYCH 310 or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 471 Psychological Testing (3,0) Introduction to the theory of psychological testing, emphasizing the principles of measurement and psychometric characteristics of good psychological test. Issues in test development, administration, and interpretation are reviewed. Educational, industrial, and clinical uses of tests are examined. Prereq: PSYCH 201 and 309, or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 480, 680 Health Psychology (3,0) Study of the role of health-related behaviors in the prevention, development and/or exacerbation of health problems. Emphasis on the biopsychosocial model and its application in the assessment, treatment, and prevention of health problems. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better and one 300-level psychology course, or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 483, 648 683 Abnormal Psychology (3,0) Introduction to the diagnosis and treatment of mental disorders. Uses current diagnostic standards for mental disorders as a framework for understanding the symptoms, causes, and treatments of the most commonly observed maladaptive behaviors. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better and one 300-level psychology course, or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 488 Theories of Psychotherapy (3,0) Survey of alternative theories of psychological treatment for behavioral and emotional disorders. Various theoretical assumptions, techniques, and applications of each approach are examined and compared, and case examples are considered. Prereq: PSYCH 370 or 483, or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 489, 689 Selected Topics (3,0) Seminar in current topics in psychology. Topics change from semester to semester and are announced prior to each semester's registration. May be repeated once for credit, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better and one 300-level psychology course, or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 490 Senior Division Honors Research 12-42(4,0) Preparation and defense of a research proposal. Proposed project should be empirical, historical, or theoretical in nature. Prereq: Junior standing, consent of department chair.

PSYCH 491 Senior Division Honors Research II 2-42(4,0) Completion of the proposed research project resulting in a written thesis. Prereq: PSYCH 490.

PSYCH 492 Senior Laboratory in Psychology (10,0) Students complete an integrative review of topics in psychology in the context of producing a reflective portfolio. Prereq: Senior standing in Psychology.

PSYCH 493 Practicum in Clinical Psychology 3,15 Students apply classroom theory in solving individual and community problems through interaction with community agencies and other professional groups in the mental health area. Students have limited but well-controlled contact with actual clinical problems as they occur in the community environment. Prereq: PSYCH 483 and consent of instructor.

PSYCH 495 Practicum in Applied Psychology 3,15 Students are provided practical experience in the area of applied psychology. Students usually are involved in a project designed to help solve an industrial problem through a direct application of industrial or social psychology. Prereq: PSYCH 352 or 364 or 454; consent of instructor.

PSYCH 496 Laboratory in Psychology (3,10-6) Laboratory in a variety of topics in psychology such as human factors psychology and psychological testing. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. Prereq: PSYCH 201 with a C or better; PSYCH 329, 310; or consent of instructor.

PSYCH 497, 697 Directed Studies in Psychology (1-40,0) Study under the direction of a faculty member of a particular topic agreed upon by the student and faculty member. May be repeated for a maximum of 12 credits in combination with PSYCH 498. Prereq: Six credits in psychology, a course in research methods, and consent of the instructor.

PSYCH 498 Team-Based Research 1-4(1,4,0) Students conduct psychological research and learn about processes of the research process with a team of their peers under the direction of a faculty member. The collaborative nature of psychological research is emphasized. May be repeated for a maximum of 12 credits in combination with PSYCH 497. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

READING
Professors: L. B. Gambrell, K. S. Headley; Associate Professors: P. J. Dunston, S. K. Fullerton, V. G. Ridgeway; Assistant Professor: J. C. McNair; Lecturer: M. A. Wise; Visiting Assistant Professor: G. M. Nemeth

READ 101 Reading Strategies (2,0) Primary focus is on critical reading of textbook materials and persuasive materials. Students learn how to apply and generalize newly acquired strategies to a variety of reading materials.

READ 102 Critical Reading and Thinking (2,0) Students learn critical reading skills in interpretation, analysis, inference, oral communication, and debate. Includes critical thinking, debate in the steps and sources of research. These skills are applied to important political and social issues of contemporary public concern.

READ 103 Learning Strategies (2,0) Students learn strategies of active learning and critical thinking skills which become an integral part of their natural thinking processes. Students learn how to generalize and apply newly acquired strategies to a variety of settings and situations.

READ 458 Early Literacy: From Birth to Kindergarten (3,0) Provides early childhood, elementary, and special education majors with knowledge of theory and research-based developmentally appropriate instructional practices related to children's literacy development within the home and school from birth to kindergarten. Factors related to assessment and communication within and between the family, school, and teacher are addressed. Prereq: Admission to the professional level.

READ 459, 659 Teaching Reading in the Early Grades: K-3 (3,0) Provides early childhood and Elementary Education majors an understanding of reading teaching in the elementary school setting in kindergarten through third grade. Students investigate general principles of language and literacy development and learn methods for teaching and assessing children's literacy. Prereq: Education EC 336, 630, 332; admission to the professional level. Coreq: Education EC 460 for Elementary Education majors.

READ 460, 660 Teaching Reading in the Elementary Grades: 2-6 (3,0) Provides pre-service teachers with an understanding of reading teaching in the elementary setting in grades 2-6. Students investigate general principles of language and literacy development and learn methods for teaching and assessing children's literacy. Prereq: Education EC 336, 630, 332; admission to the professional level.

READ 461 Content Area Reading: Grades 2-6 (3,2) Provides pre-service teachers with an understanding of teaching content area literacy in grades 2-6. Students learn methods and strategies for teaching children to learn with and make use of expository texts. Comprehension, the role of expository texts, and vocabulary learning in content areas are presented. Prereq: READ 460, admission to the professional level. Coreq: Education EL 451, 487, 488 (for Elementary Education majors).

READ 498, 698 Secondary Content Area Reading (3,2) Designed for pre-service teachers who are involved with field experiences prior to student teaching full time. Prepares content area teachers to teach the reading skills necessary for effective teaching of content area material. Prereq: Admission to professional level.

RELIGION
Professors: S. E. Grosby, N. A. Hardesty

REL 101 Introduction to Religion (3,0) Study of the variety of religious experience and expression in human life.

REL 102 World Religions (3,0) Survey of major religious traditions of the world.

REL 301 The Old Testament (3,0) Survey of the books of the Old Testament with special consideration given to the development of the concepts, institutions, and theology of the ancient Hebrews.

REL 302 Survey of New Testament Literature (3,0) Study of the books of the New Testament from the standpoint of their occasion, content, literary form, and basic theology.

REL 306 Judaism (3,2) Examines the development of Judaism from Biblical to modern times.
REL 307 The Christian Tradition 3(3,0) Examination of the development of Christianity in Western civilization from the post-New Testament period to the present, stressing institutional growth and changes, theological currents, and interaction of Christianity with culture.

REL 308 Religions of the Ancient World 3(3,0) Selected religious movements in ancient Mesopotamia, Egypt, Canaan, and the Greco-Roman world with emphasis on movements outside the Judeo-Christian tradition.

REL 310 Religion in the United States 3(3,0) Development of religion in the U.S. from the Colonial period to the 20th century. Attention is devoted to analyzing broad currents in religious movements and religious thought which have given shape to the American pluralistic experience.

REL 311 African American Religion 3(3,0) Study of the religious milieu in the U.S. rooted in our African heritage. Background on African tribal religion is included, along with Christian denominations and new religions such as Nation of Islam, Rastafarianism, Voodoo, Santeria, and Candomble.

REL 314 Buddhism in China 3(3,0) Study of Buddhism in Chinese history since the second century. Examination of the translation and interpretation of the texts, major Chinese Buddhist schools, monastic life, and the comprehensive influence of Buddhism on Chinese culture and society. All readings and discussions are in English.

REL 330 Contemporary Issues in Religion 3(3,0) Examination of a variety of issues of broad concern to scholars of religion today. Issues may vary. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits with department consent.

REL (PHIL) 393 Science and Religion 3(3,0) Exploration and analysis of the conceptual and historical relationship between science and religion. Examination and evaluation of the theoretical claims of science and the metaphysical claims of religion.

REL 401, 601 Studies in Biblical Literature and Religion 3(3,0) Critical examination of a selected topic in biblical studies. Topics vary from year to year. May be repeated once for credit. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

REL 402, 602 Studies in Religion 3(3,0) Thorough examination of a selected topic in one or more of the religious traditions of the world or of religious life in a particular region. Topics vary from year to year. May be repeated once for credit. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

REL 404, 604 History of Early Christianity 3(3,0) Study of the history, social, and doctrinal, of early Christianity up to 600 A.D. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

REL 435, 635 Religious Institutions in Community Life 3(3,0) Explores the particular significance of religious organizations as core institutions in American communities and examines their involvement with community political and social structures.

REL H497 Religion Honors Research 3(3,0) Students conduct research, clearly define the topic, and complete an annotated bibliography under the supervision of thesis advisor. Prereq: Consent of department chair and thesis advisor.

REL H498 Religion Honors Thesis 3(3,0) In consultation with thesis advisor and departmental thesis committee, students write, revise, defend, and complete their theses. Prereq: REL H497 and consent of department chair and thesis advisor.

REL 499 Independent Study 1-3(1,0) Study of selected problems, issues, or movements in religion under the direction of a faculty member chosen by the student. Student and faculty member develop an individualized course of study approved by the department chair prior to registration. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

RURAL SOCIOLOGY

Professor: C. M. Sieverdes

R S 301 Rural Sociology 3(3,0) Study of human social relationships as influenced by life in the open country and in small towns and villages including considerations of the rural population, rural social institutions, processes of change in agricultural technology, and community area planning and development. Offered spring semester only.

R S (SOC) 303 Methods of Social Research 1 3(3,0) See SOC 303.

R S (SOC) 371 Population and Society 3(3,0) See SOC 371.

R S (SOC) 401, 601 Human Ecology 3(3,0) Analysis of the interrelationships between the physical world, modifications in natural environments, human settlement patterns, and institutions that both encourage and regulate environmental modification. Emphasis is placed on conditions whereby natural resources become public policy concerns. Offered spring semester only. Prereq: Sophomore standing.

R S (SOC) 459, 659 The Community 3(3,0) Close analysis of the development of contemporary communities and their place in society. Continuing effects of industrialization, migration, and technological change on community location and structure are examined. Structural relations of social class, status, and the associations among institutions are explored.

R S (SOC) 471, H471, 671 Demography 3(3,0) See SOC 471.

R S (SOC) 495 Field Experience 3(1,8) See SOC 495.

R S (SOC) 498 Independent Study 3(1,6) See SOC 498.

RUSSIAN

Assistant Professor: G. L. Love; Lecturer: J. Bridgewood

RUSS 101 Elementary Russian 4(3,1) Training in pronunciation, grammatical forms, and syntax with a view to giving the student the fundamentals necessary to hold simple conversations and to read simple Russian texts.


RUSS 201, H201 Intermediate Russian 3(3,1) Brief review of RUSS 101 and 102 with conversation, composition, and dictation, and the beginning of more serious reading of Russian prose in short stories and plays. Prereq: RUSS 102.

RUSS 202, H202 Intermediate Russian 3(3,1) Conversation, composition, and dictation based on readings of more difficult Russian prose than in the earlier courses. Prereq: RUSS 201.

RUSS 305 Russian Conversation and Composition 3(3,0) Practice in spoken Russian emphasizing vocabulary building, pronunciation, and comprehension. Written exercises promote accuracy. Prereq: RUSS 202 or consent of department chair.

RUSS 340 Russian Culture of the Nineteenth Century 3(3,0) Study of achievements in art, science, music, and literature in Russia during the nineteenth century. Taught in English.

RUSS 360 Russian Literature to 1910 3(3,0) Study of key texts in the modern literary tradition in Imperial Russia from Pushkin to Chekhov. Readings and lectures are in English.

RUSS 361 Russian Literature Since 1910 3(3,0) Study of key texts in modern Russian and Soviet literature with particular focus on Russian modernist movements and Socialist Realism. Readings and lectures are in English.

RUSS 398 Directed Reading 1-3(1,3) Directed study of selected works in Russian. May be repeated for a total of six credits. Prereq: RUSS 202 or equivalent and consent of department chair.

RUSS 460 Tolstoy and Dostoevsky 3(3,0) Examines a selection of major works by Leo Tolstoy and Fyodor Dostoevsky with particular focus on their literary, political, and philosophical aspects as well as their importance within the modern European literary tradition. Readings and lectures are in English. Prereq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN SOCIETY

S T S 101 Survey of Science and Technology in Society 3(3,0) Surveys historical, philosophical, and social studies of science, introduces the basic requirements for scientific and technological literacy, and considers the problems of responsible participation in a scientifically and technologically advanced society.

S T S 102 Ideas, Machinery, and Society 3(3,0) Interdisciplinary discussion course introducing the fundamental themes of STS: the influence of social groups on the development of science and technology and the effects of science and technology on society.
EDSEC 425 Teaching Secondary Modern Languages 3(2,2) Development of instructional practices and materials appropriate for secondary modern languages; familiarization with curriculum materials; includes field experiences in local schools. Taught fall semester only. Preq: Second semester Junior standing, admission to the professional level, ED 105, ED F 101, 302, 355, 18 hours of modern language coursework, concurrent enrollment in READ 498, minimum grade-point ratio of 2.5.

EDSEC 444 Teaching Internship in Secondary English 9(0,27) Interns design, implement, and critically reflect upon instructional units and teaching practices in supervised secondary English classes. Interns must provide evidence of performance that meets national and state teaching standards for secondary English. Taught spring semester only. Preq: EDSEC 424. Coreq: EDSEC 447.

SOC (C R D) 235 Introduction to Leadership 3(3,0) Introduction to leadership in various organizational settings from a sociological perspective. Examines the concept of leadership, leadership traits, types of leadership, and the evolution of leadership behaviors in the 19th and 20th centuries.

SOC (R S) 303, H303 Methods of Social Research 14(3,3) Introduction to methods of social research: research design, sampling, measurement, reliability, and validity; the relationship between theory and research. Coordinating laboratory introduces students to computer literacy through research. Required of all Sociology majors. Prereg: CP SC 120, MTHSC 203 or 301 or EX ST 301, SOC 201.

SOC 310, H310 Marriage and Intimacy 3(3,0) Examination of mate selection, living together, marital relations, family planning, conflict resolution, divorce, remarriage, later life adjustments, and singleness as a lifestyle in the United States. Prereg: SOC 201 or consent of instructor.

SOC 311 The Family 3(3,0) Introduction to the family as a social institution. Primary focus is on families in the U.S. with comparisons to other cultures. Topics include history of the family, trends in family formation and dissolution, division of labor, intergenerational relationships, family violence, and policy. Analyses of race, class, and gender are incorporated. Prereg: SOC 201 or consent of instructor.

SOC 330 Work and Careers in Society 3(3,0) Introduces changes in the structure of work from preindustrial to postindustrial periods. Topics include the effects of stratification on career decisions, career paths and implications for life changes, social effects of scientific management of work, unionization, globalization, the rise of multinational corporations, and cross-cultural comparisons of management styles. Prereg: SOC 201 or consent of instructor.

SOC 331 Urban Sociology 3(3,0) Urbanization as a social process and related conditions of work, family structure, social mobility, crime, lifestyle, technology, and development of urban areas in the Third World. Prereg: SOC 201.

SOC 350 Self and Society 3(3,0) Social psychology from the sociological viewpoint. Examination of the interactional and group influences on such individual conditions as childhood and life-course development, language, emotions, motives, sexuality, deviance, and self-concept. Prereg: SOC 201.

SOC 351 Collective Behavior 3(3,0) Spontaneous, transitory, and sporadic group behavior: crowds, panics, riots, fads, and social movements. Prereg: SOC 201.

SOC (E L E, PO SC, PSYCH) 356 Social Science of Entrepreneurship 3(3,0) Examines those areas of the social sciences that have direct relevance for entrepreneurs. Topics include processes by which entrepreneurs are shaped by social institutions such as the family and community, public policy implications and influences on entrepreneurship, risk perception, decision making, motivation, leadership, and group dynamics. Prereg: SOC 201 or (C R D) 235 or PSYCH 201 or PO SC 101 or 102 or 104 or consent of instructor.

SOC (R S) 371 Population and Society 3(3,0) Social, economic, and political consequences of population structure and change, including problems of food and resources, as well as population goals and policies in developing countries and the United States. Prereg: SOC 201.

SOC 380 Introduction to Social Services 3(3,0) Fundamentals of casework practice, including philosophy and values, models of group work, and ethics in social services work. Prereg: SOC 201.

SOC 390 The Criminal Justice System 3(3,0) Social systems analysis of criminal justice agencies. Primary focus is on law enforcement and corrections and their interaction with courts and prosecution. Prereg: SOC 201.

SOC 391 Sociology of Deviance 3(3,0) Study of patterns of deviant behavior: subcultures, careers, and life-styles of deviants; deviance theory and research. Prereg: SOC 201.

SOC 392 Juvenile Delinquency 3(3,0) Study of nature, extent, and causes of juvenile delinquency; societal attempts to control delinquent conduct and gang violence; emergence of the juvenile justice system. Prereg: SOC 201.

SOC 393 Criminology 3(3,0) Study of nature and causes of criminal behavior; societal attempts to control crime; social responses to crime, criminals, and the criminal justice system. Prereg: SOC 201.

SOC 394, H394 Sociology of Mental Illness 3(3,0) Mental illness as a social phenomenon, including cultural and social influence, organizational settings of mental health care delivery, legal issues, patient-therapist relationships, and mental illness intervention as social control. Prereg: SOC 201.

SOC 396 Alcoholism: Social Causes, Consequences and Treatment 3(3,0) Issues involved in alcoholism and alcohol abuse, assessment of sociological and social psychological theories of alcoholism and prevention; societal problems associated with the misuse of alcohol. Prereg: SOC 201 or consent of instructor.

SOC 397 Drug Abuse: Social Causes, Consequences and Treatment 3(3,0) Issues involved in drug abuse other than alcohol; assessment of sociological and social psychological theories of drug use, abuse, and treatment; societal problems associated with the misuse of drugs other than alcohol. Prereg: SOC 201 or consent of instructor.

SOC (R S) 401, 601 Human Ecology 3(3,0) See R S 401.

SOC 404, 604 Sociological Theory 3(3,0) Survey of the development of sociological theory. Required of all Sociology majors. Prereg: SOC 201 and Junior standing or consent of instructor.

SOC H408 Honors Thesis Research I 3 Reading and research related to senior honors thesis. Completion of junior honors requirements and approval of department chair and thesis advisor required. Prereg: SOC H303, H310, honors status.

SOC H409 Honors Thesis Research II 3 Research and writing related to the senior honors thesis. Prereg: SOC H408, honors status.

SOC 414, 614 Policy and Social Change 3(3,0) Uses the sociological perspective to examine policy development, implementation, and evaluation in the public and private sectors. Specifically, focuses on values and ethics and effects of social change efforts on the outcomes of policy formation, social planning, and implementation. Prereg: SOC 201 and Junior standing or consent of instructor.

SOC 430 Sociology of Organizations 3(3,0) Analysis of administrative organizations and voluntary associations; applied analysis of their formal and informal group relations, communications, and effectiveness. Prereg: SOC 201 and Junior standing or consent of instructor.

SOC 432 Sociology of Religion 3(3,0) Sociological analysis of religious systems and movements and their influence on other social institutions. Prereg: SOC 201 and Junior standing or consent of instructor.

SOC 433, 633 Globalization and Social Change 3(3,0) Examination of the social and historical causes of development and underdevelopment. Various sociological theories of development are reviewed. Selected countries are examined in an international context. Prereg: SOC 201 and Junior standing or consent of instructor.

SOC 435, 635 Leadership and Team Building 3(2,3) Introduction to the area of leadership and the process of building effective teams. Examines various sociological perspectives on leadership and their role in developing and maintaining various types of groups. Students are actively involved in the educational process through participation in experiential learning opportunities. Prereg: SOC 201 and Junior standing or consent of instructor.

SOC 440, 640 Leisure, the Mass Media, and Culture 3(3,0) Production and consumption of leisure activities in contemporary society, popular culture and the mass media as dominant leisure forms; social effects of leisure activities; relationships between work and leisure. Prereg: SOC 201 and Junior standing or consent of instructor.

SOC 441, 641 Sociology of Sport 3(3,0) Investigation of sport as a social phenomenon. Emphasizes leadership, discrimination, socialization, communication, conflict, and cooperation in sports. Also considers emerging social issues in contemporary sports. Prereg: SOC 201 and Junior standing or consent of instructor.

SOC (R S) 459, 659 The Community 3(3,0) See R S 459.

SOC 460, 660 Race, Ethnicity, and Class 3(3,0) Investigation of sociological perspectives on race, ethnic relations, and social stratification. Includes an analysis of the impact of social class on minority movements. Not open to students who have taken SOC 431. Prereg: SOC 201 and Junior standing or consent of instructor.

SOC 461 Sex Roles 3(3,0) Female and male socialization; changes in status, roles, inequality, and opportunities in contemporary society, with cross-cultural and social class comparisons. Prereg: SOC 201 and Junior standing or consent of instructor.
SOC 462 Men, Masculinity, and Society 3(3,0)  
Consideration of masculinity and social order: norms, roles, relationships, and activities; identity and socialization: work, family, sexuality, war, sports, including subcultural comparisons. Prereq: SOC 201 and Junior standing or consent of instructor.

SOC 463, 663 Sociology of Parenting 3(3,0)  
Study of sociology of parenting, child rearing, parenting styles and outcomes; social change and parenting; variations by sex, race, and class. Includes cross-cultural comparisons. Course is research-based with an applied orientation. Prereq: SOC 201, Junior standing.

SOC (R S) 471, H471, 671 Demography 3(3,0)  
Study of demographic concepts, theory, and research methods for vital statistics, migration, and population distribution and projections. Consider collection and processing of demographic data and organization of demographic data systems. Offered fall semester only. Prereq: ANTH 201 or SOC 201 or R S 101.

SOC 480, 680 Medical Sociology 3(3,0)  
Socio-cultural factors in the etiology and treatment of physical illness; medical occupations and professions; the organization of health care delivery systems. Prereq: SOC 201 and Junior standing or consent of instructor.

SOC 481, 681 Aging and Death 3(3,0)  
Sociological orientation to aging populations focusing on the impact of health care, welfare, and retirement systems. Includes dying as a social phenomenon, suicide, euthanasia, and funerals. Prereq: SOC 201 and Junior standing or consent of instructor.

SOC 484, 684 Child Abuse and Treatment 3(3,0)  
Comprehensive examination of child abuse, neglect, and exploitation as major social problems; causes, effects, and prevalence of physical, sexual, and emotional maltreatment; definitive controversies; social policy and legal considerations; therapeutic approaches for children and their caretakers; child maltreatment and the judicial system. Prereq: SOC 201 and Senior standing or consent of instructor.

SOC 491 The Sociology of Policing 3(3,0)  
Introduction to the major issues of contemporary policing in the U.S. from a sociological perspective. Topics include the changing functions and structure of policing, the police subculture, and the role of the police in a liberal democracy. Prereq: SOC 300 or consent of instructor.

SOC 493, 693 Sociology of Corrections 3(3,0)  
Analysis of correctional alternatives. Topics include sentencing strategies and their impact, prison populations (male, female, and juvenile), inmate social structures, treatment and custody issues, community-based alternatives (probation, parole, electronic monitoring, and work release), and correctional management issues. Prereq: SOC 300 or consent of instructor.

SOC 494, 694 Sociology of Organized Crimes 3(3,0)  
Examines the multifarious aspects of criminal organizations, namely their structure, methods, and networks. Specific topics may include white-collar crime and traditional, non-traditional, and transnational organized crime. Prereq: SOC 201 or consent of instructor.

SOC (R S) 495 Field Experience 3(1,8)  
Students participate in selected field placements under supervision for eight hours weekly and in a one hour seminar per week. May be repeated once for credit. Prereq: SOC 380 or 392 and consent of department chair.

SOC (R S) 498 Individual Study 3(1,6)  
Individual readings or projects in sociological areas not covered in other courses. A written proposal must be approved by the instructor directing the work and by the department chair prior to registration. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Consent of department chair.

SOC 499 Seminar in Selected Topics in Contemporary Sociology 3(3,0)  
Sociological areas of current interest are explored. May be repeated by special arrangement for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Consent of department chair.

SPANISH  

SPAN 101 Elementary Spanish 4(3,1)  
Course for students with no previous experience in Spanish study. The fundamentals of grammar and vocabulary are taught, and a foundation is provided for building oral and written proficiency. Three hours a week of classroom instruction and one hour a week in the language laboratory.

SPAN 102 Elementary Spanish 4(3,1)  
Continuation of SPAN 101.

SPAN 104 Basic Spanish 4(3,1)  
Condensed first-year course for students who have previously studied Spanish. Upon completion, students are prepared to enter Intermediate Spanish.

SPAN 121 Accelerated Spanish 186(2,6)  
Accelerated course for students with two or more years of Spanish in high school. May be taken in lieu of SPAN 101 and 102. Through fundamental grammar, conversation, composition, and dictation, proficiency is stressed. May not be taken by students who have completed SPAN 101 or 102.

SPAN 151 Spanish for Graduate Students 3(3,0)  
Intensive program only for graduate students preparing for the reading examination in Spanish. A minimum grade of B on a final examination will satisfy graduate school foreign language requirement. May be repeated once. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: Graduate standing.

SPAN 201, H201 Intermediate Spanish 3(3,1)  
Intermediate course to practice listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Grammar, structural and basic vocabulary are reviewed systematically. Includes literary and cultural perspectives. Prereq: SPAN 102, 121, or consent of department chair.

SPAN 202, H202 Intermediate Spanish 3(3,1)  
Continuation of SPAN 201. Prereq: SPAN 201.
SPAN 311 Survey of Spanish-American Literature (3,0) Literary movements, influences, authors, and works from the Colonial period to the present. Preq: SPAN 202 or consent of department chair.

SPAN 314 Hispanic Linguistics (3,0) Familiarizes students with the theory and practice of linguistics applied to Spanish, in order to deepen their knowledge of phonetics, morphology, syntax, semantics and linguistic change. Preq: SPAN 302 or consent of department chair.

SPAN 316 Spanish for International Trade I (3,0) Introduction to commercial Spanish; study of the spoken and written language, protocol, and cultural environment of the Spanish-speaking business world. Business vocabulary, business and cultural concepts, and situational practice. Grammatical review through business letters, professional documents and commercial reports. Reading and analysis of commercial texts. Preq: Any 300-level Spanish language or literature class.

SPAN 318 Spanish Through Culture (3,0) Topic-generated conversation course in Spanish through a broad array of artistic manifestations in the Hispanic World emphasizing conversation and short written exercises. Focuses on one Hispanic culture topic which provides a basis for class discussion and short written compositions in Spanish. Preq: SPAN 202 or consent of department chair.

SPAN (PO SC) 382 Spanish-Language News 11(1,0) See PO SC 382.

SPAN H391 Honors Introduction to Hispanic Literary Forms 11(1,0) One-hour independent study to allow honors students to pursue supervised research on some aspect of Hispanic literature. Coreq: SPAN 301, membership in Calhoun Honors College.

SPAN H392 Survey of Spanish Literature 11(1,0) Independent study allowing honors students to pursue supervised research on witchcraft in 15th- and 16th-century Spain. Coreq: SPAN 303, membership in Calhoun Honors College.

SPAN H393 The Hispanic World: Latin America 11(1,0) One-hour independent study to allow honors students to pursue supervised research on a topic related to Hispanic American history, politics, geography, economics, social institutions, or artistic movements. Coreq: SPAN 306, membership in Calhoun Honors College.

SPAN 398 Directed Reading 1-31(1-3,0) Directed study of selected topics in Spanish literature, language, and culture. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Preq: Consent of department chair.

SPAN 401 New Spanish Fiction 3(0) Study of selected readings by popular emerging and established authors of Spain, with emphasis on current cultural trends. Readings include, but are not limited to, detective novels, regional fiction, and fiction from marginalized groups in Spain. Preq: SPAN 300-level literature course or consent of department chair.

SPAN 403 Spanish American Women Writers 3(0,3) In-depth study of selected literary works by Spanish American women. Representative authors are studied within their philosophical and sociopolitical contexts. Preq: SPAN 300-level literature course or consent of department chair.

SPAN 404 Nineteenth and Twentieth Century Spanish Literature 3(3,0) Selected readings from major authors in Spain. Emphasis is on readings in poetry, theatre, short story, and novels from the 19th to the early 20th century. Preq: SPAN 300-level literature course or consent of department chair.

SPAN 405 International Trade and Literature 3(3,0) Readings in the social, economic, and political changes of the Hispanic world in fiction and nonfiction. Study of the importance of social changes that have shaped the economies of Hispanic countries. Preq: Spanish 300-level literature or culture course or consent of department chair.

SPAN 406 Hispanic Narrative Fiction 3(3,0) Topic-generated readings from Spanish America and/or Spain. Readings consider gender issues, the family, ethnicity, religion, politics, history, or socioeconomic issues in the Hispanic world. Preq: Spanish 300-level literature or culture course or consent of department chair.

SPAN 407 Hispanic Film 3(3,0) Films are "read" as texts that mirror Hispanic society. Besides learning about cinematographic techniques in Spanish, topics include comparative analysis of film and literature, film as propaganda, film as "blockbuster," and the cinematic depiction of social, cultural, and historical realities of Hispanic nations. Preq: Spanish 300-level language, literature, or culture course or consent of department chair.

SPAN 409 Comprehensive Writing in Spanish 3(3,0) Study of stylistics in addition to grammar review; writing paragraphs, short compositions, and creative papers in Spanish on both fiction and non-fiction topics. Preq: Any 300-level Spanish course or consent of department chair.

SPAN 411 Advanced Spanish Conversation and Composition 3(3,0) Continuation of SPAN 307 with emphasis on longer essays and the use of the subjunctive in oral and written expression. Preq: SPAN 305 or consent of department chair.

SPAN 415 Spanish for Health Professionals 3(3,0) Medical concepts and terminology in Spanish designed for students who plan to work in professions related to health care. Preq: Six credits in Spanish at the 300-400 level.

SPAN 416 Spanish for International Trade II 3(3,0) Study of more complex business vocabulary, cultural concepts, and environment of Hispanic markets. Social, political, and economic issues related to Spanish-speaking countries and their current economies in global marketing. Economic geography of Hispanic countries, company organization, management, banking, investment, goods and services, and marketing. Preq: SPAN 316.

SPAN 417 Professional Communication 3(3,0) A skill-oriented course, taught in a seminar format. Students learn established "protocol" for addressing various Spanish-speaking audiences and learn to give professional presentations in Spanish. Preq: Spanish 300-level course or consent of department chair.

SPAN 418 Technical Spanish for Health Management Professionals 3(3,0) Technical health communication course in Spanish with emphasis on managerial and business aspects of the international health industry. Preq: SPAN 415 and six additional credits in Spanish at the 300-400 level.

SPAN 419 Health and the Hispanic Community 3(3,0) Study of cultural aspects of health and health services in Hispanic populations. Taught in Spanish. Preq: SPAN 415 and six additional credits in Spanish at the 300-400 level.

SPAN 420 Hispanic Drama 3(3,0) Exploration of contemporary Hispanic theatre. The production and reception of the plays are analyzed paying particular attention to notions of dramatic genre. Focuses on the change and continuity of the plays as well as their historical, cultural, and ideological backgrounds. Preq: Two 300-level Spanish literature or culture classes.

SPAN 421 Spanish-American Modernism and Postmodernism 3(3,0) In-depth study of Spanish-American modernism and postmodernism with focus on narrative and poetry. Preq: Any 300-level Spanish literature course or consent of department chair.

SPAN 422 The Contemporary Spanish-American Novel 3(3,0) New trends in the development of the Spanish-American novel from the 1940s to the present. Preq: Spanish 300-level literature course or consent of department chair.

SPAN 435 Contemporary Hispanic Culture 3(3,0) Study of social, political, economic, and artistic manifestations of contemporary Hispanic culture. Preq: Spanish 300-level civilization or culture course or consent of department chair.

SPAN H438 Spanish Honors Research 3(3,0) Individual honors research conducted under the direction of Language Department faculty. May not be used to satisfy requirements for the major in Modern Languages-Spanish or Language and International Trade or the minor in Modern Languages. Preq: Junior standing, membership in Calhoun Honors College.

SPAN H439 Spanish Honors Thesis 3(3,0) Individual honors research conducted and thesis completed under the direction of Language Department faculty. May not be used to satisfy requirements for the major in Modern Languages-Spanish or Language and International Trade or the minor in Modern Languages. Preq: Junior standing, SPAN H438, membership in Calhoun Honors College.

SPAN H491 Hispanic Narrative Fiction 1(1,0) One-hour independent study to allow honors students to pursue supervised research on Franco's dictatorship, with emphasis on contemporary literary theory. Coreq: SPAN 406, membership in Calhoun Honors College.

SPAN H492 Contemporary Latin American Novel I 1(1,0) One-hour independent study to allow honors students to pursue supervised research in the literary and cinematic images of magic realism. Coreq: SPAN 422, membership in Calhoun Honors College.
SPAN 498 Independent Study 1-3(1-3,0-3)
Directed study of selected topics in Spanish language, literature, and culture. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Consent of department chair.

SPAN 499, 699 Special Topics 3(3,0)
Study of timely or special topics in Spanish. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Consent of department chair.

SPECIAL EDUCATION

Professor: A. Katsiyannis; Associate Professors: M. J. Hodge, P. M. Stecker; Assistant Professors: P. J. Racomino, J. B. Ryan; Lecturer: R. E. Fish

ED SP 370, H370 Introduction to Special Education 3(3,0)
Survey of students with disabilities and with gifts/talents. Individuals with Disabilities Education Act is emphasized, including general educator's role in serving students with special needs. Characteristics, assessment, and effective instructional procedures for students of varying exceptionalities are addressed. Prereq: Minimum grade-point average of 2.0.

ED SP 371 Characteristics of the Mildly Handicapped 3(3,0)
Surveys the characteristics which distinguish the mildly/moderately handicapped from the more severely handicapped. Prereq: Minimum 2.0 grade-point average.

ED SP 372 Characteristics and Identification of and Strategies for Individuals with Learning Disabilities 3(3,0)
In-depth coverage of characteristics and identification procedures for individuals with learning disabilities. Effective instructional strategies are addressed. Students participate in field experiences throughout the semester. Offered fall semester only. Prereq: ED SP 370; admission to professional level.

ED SP 373 Characteristics and Instruction of Individuals with Mental Retardation 3(3,0)
In-depth coverage of characteristics and identification procedures for individuals with mental retardation. Effective instructional strategies are addressed. Students participate in field experiences throughout the semester. Prereq: ED SP 370; admission to professional level.

ED SP 374 Characteristics and Strategies for Individuals with Emotional/Behavioral Disorders 3(3,0)
In-depth coverage of characteristics and identification procedures for individuals with emotional or behavioral disorders. Effective instructional strategies and behavior management are addressed. Students participate in field experiences throughout the semester. Prereq: ED SP 370; admission to professional level.

ED SP 416 Teaching Internship in Special Education 6(1,15)
Full-time, supervised teaching internship in K-12 special education for one semester in cooperation with a participating South Carolina school. Reserved for students seeking certification in critical-need teaching areas. May be repeated for a maximum of 12 credits. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prereq: ED SP 371, 491, 493, 494, 496; application approved by department.

ED SP 468 Early Intervention for Infants and Children with Special Needs 3(3,0)
Provides students with a working knowledge of the history of early intervention, legal precedent for providing early intervention services, and effective instructional techniques for working with infants and young children with disabilities and their families. Prereq: ED SP 370.

ED SP 469, 669 Characteristics of Individuals with Emotional and Behavioral Disorders 3(3,0)
Addresses the characteristics of individuals with emotional and behavioral disorders. Consideration is given to historical and legal aspects, definitions, comprehensive assessment, and the impact of school, home, culture, and society on individuals with behavior disorders. Research findings in the field of behavior disorders are emphasized. Prereq: ED SP 370.

ED SP 470, 670 Characteristics of Individuals with Learning Disabilities 3(3,0)
Addresses specific knowledge of definitions, evaluation procedures, cognitive, social, academic, and functional skills of individuals with learning disabilities across the lifespan. Prereq: ED SP 370.

ED SP 472, 672 Characteristics of Individuals with Mental Retardation 3(3,0)
Characteristics of mental retardation across the lifespan: learning, behavioral, and developmental aspects are examined. Prereq: ED SP 370.

ED SP 473, 673 Educational Procedures for Individuals with Mental Retardation 3(3,0)
Identification, selection, and preparation of functional curriculum materials and pedagogy for teaching students with mental retardation. A multidisciplinary, student-centered approach to program planning provides the framework. Prereq: ED SP 472.

ED SP 474, 674 Procedures for Individuals with Emotional and Behavioral Disorders 3(3,0)
Assists students in developing specific strategies for teaching individuals with emotional and behavioral disorders, utilizing preventive measures, expanding skills in behavior analysis, and implementing the least restrictive intervention warranted. Includes programmatic considerations, social skill instruction, curriculum selection, IEP development, and effective transition. Prereq: ED SP 469.

ED SP 475, 675 Educational Procedures for Individuals with Learning Disabilities 3(3,0)
Provides knowledge of educational evaluation and instructional procedures to improve outcomes for individuals with learning disabilities. Prereq: ED F 302, ED SP 370, PSYCH 201; or consent of instructor.

ED SP 476, 676 Practicum in Learning Disabilities 3(2,3)
Addresses content knowledge, skills, and professional values for successful teaching of students with learning disabilities. Focuses on teacher-directed instruction and the use of critical instructional factors, the use of recommended practices for individuals with learning disabilities, and the measurement and analysis of student performance data. Prereq: ED SP 470, 475; completion of student teaching.

ED SP 478, 678 Practicum in Emotional and Behavioral Disorders 3(2,3)
Addresses content knowledge, performance skills, and professional values for successful teaching of students with emotional and behavioral disorders. Focuses on teacher-directed instruction and the use of critical instructional factors, the use of recommended practices for individuals with disabilities, and the measurement and analysis of student performance data. Prereq: ED SP 474; completion of student teaching.

ED SP 479, 679 Practicum in Mental Retardation 3(2,3)
Addresses content knowledge, performance skills, and professional values for successful teaching of students with mental retardation. Focuses on teacher-directed instruction and the use of critical instructional factors, the use of recommended practices for students with disabilities, and the measurement and analysis of student performance data. Prereq: ED SP 473, completion of student teaching.

ED SP 491 Educational Assessment of Individuals with Disabilities 3(2,2)
Introduction to assessment process (verification) in special education. Includes procedural safeguards, data collections via informal and standardized procedures, issues in assessment; psychometric properties of standardized tests; and administration, scoring, and interpretation of selected instruments. Offered spring semester only. Prereq: ED SP 372, 373.

ED SP 492 Mathematics Instruction for Individuals with Mild Disabilities 3(3,0)
Prepares students to provide explicit instruction in mathematics for individuals with mild disabilities. Students learn to assess, analyze, and teach math skills systematically. Offered fall semester only. Prereq: ED SP 374, 491; concurrent enrollment in ED SP 493, 494, 496, 497.

ED SP 493 Classroom and Behavior Management for Special Educators 3(3,0)
Students describe various intervention strategies for increasing and maintaining appropriate behaviors and for decreasing or eliminating inappropriate behaviors. Students accurately recognize, record, and chart inappropriate behaviors; employ the least restrictive intervention; foster self-management skills; and develop preventive strategies and classroomwide systems for managing academic and social behavior. Offered fall semester only. Prereq: ED SP 374, 491; concurrent enrollment in ED SP 492, 494, 496, 497.

ED SP 494 Teaching Reading to Students with Mild Disabilities 3(3,0)
Focuses on the development of written communication skills to enhance special education teachers' collaboration with parents, regular educators, public and private agencies. Offered spring semester only. Prereq: ED SP 492, 493, 494, 496; concurrent enrollment in ED SP 416 or 498.
ED SP 496 Special Education Field Experience 3(0,9) Supervised practical experience prior to Directed Teaching for preservice special education teachers preparing to teach individuals with mild/moderate disabilities. Offered fall semester only. Prereq: ED SP 374, 491; concurrent enrollment in ED SP 492, 493, 494, 497.

ED SP 497 Secondary Methods for Individuals with Disabilities 3(3,0) Preparation for working with students with mild/moderate disabilities in secondary schools. Focus is on literature, methods, and materials for providing instruction in transition, self-determination, knowledge within content areas, functional skills, and integration into the community. Offered fall semester only. Prereq: ED SP 374, 491; concurrent enrollment in ED SP 492, 493, 494, 496.

ED SP 498 Directed Teaching in Special Education 12(1,3) Comprehensive course providing a full-time, semester-long experience for preservice special education teachers who plan to teach individuals with mild/moderate disabilities. Generally the last course in the program; provides teaching experience under the supervision of University and school personnel. Offered spring semester only. Prereq: ED SP 492, 493, 494, 496, 497; concurrent enrollment in ED SP 495.

TECHNOLOGY AND HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

Professors: W. L. Havice, W. D. Page; Associate Professor: C. E. Boston; Visiting Instructor: W. B. Dory; Lecturer: H. L. Harrison

THRD 110 Introduction to Career and Technology Education 3(2,3) Examines the philosophy of technology education in the public school system and the philosophy and organization of training and development. Students are given an orientation to the major in Technology and Human Resource Development and an overview of the principles of technology.

THRD 115 Contemporary Technological Problems 3(3,0) Provides students with an understanding of the problems and contributions of technology. Examples are taken from historical accounts and from analyses of contemporary technological intervention both in industrialized and nonindustrialized countries.

THRD 160 Training Programs in Industry 3(3,0) Introduction and first-hand experience in industrial training programs. Emphasis is on observing and participating in actual training situations as well as communications and media usage in industry. Prereq: THRD 110.

THRD 180 Introduction to Technical Drawing and Computer-Aided Drafting 3(1,6) Introductory drafting course utilizing traditional drafting techniques and computer software to explore technical drawing and orthographic projection through construction of multiview and isometric projections, sectional and auxiliary views, dimensioned working drawings, developments, and intersections. Free-hand sketching is a means of problem solving and analysis.

THRD 181 Technical Design 3(1,6) Provides students with the basic procedures involved in the design of a new technology product, including needs identification, functional analysis, functional allocation, resource identification, optimization, and schedule, cost, and performance management. Prereq: THRD 110, 180 or equivalent; or consent of instructor.

THRD 220 Manufacturing Technology I: Systems 3(2,3) Introduction to management, personnel, and production systems studies through the creation of a corporation. Includes product identification, product research and design, selection of processes, plant design, production systems, and system enhancement. Prereq: THRD 110 and 180 or consent of instructor.

THRD 221 Exploring Technology 3(3,0) Covers a wide range of technological concepts along with familiar examples of technology impacts on our lives as individuals, a society, and a global community.

THRD 224 Machine Tool Processes 3(2,3) Basic practical shop experiences on the lathe, drill press, milling machine, and shaper. Benchwork, measuring tools, theory, and demonstrations related to a survey of fundamental machining practices.

THRD 230 Construction Technology I: Materials 3(2,3) Introduction to the commonly used building materials and methods of combining them in present day construction. Prereq: THRD 110 or consent of instructor.

THRD 240 Power Technology I: Production 3(2,3) Study of power in terms of energy sources and the generation of power. Emphasis is on the development of insights and understandings of the scientific and operational principles involved in the production and utilization of power. Prereq: THRD 110 or consent of instructor.

THRD 250 Electricity 3(2,3) Theory and application of DC and AC fundamentals, including instrumentation, power sources, circuit analysis, motors, construction wiring, and electronic principles and components.

THRD 280 Communications Technology I: Processes and Materials 3(2,3) Topics include graphic communications, photography, computer application and use as a visual communication medium, and audio/video production and application.

THRD 310 Designing Creative Instruction 3(2,2) Provides preservice teachers with opportunities to develop skills in technological literacy, design, inquiry-based instruction, and problem solving using a variety of media, with emphasis on their applications in the elementary curriculum. Prereq: Junior standing in Early Childhood or Elementary Education or consent of instructor.

THRD (ED F) 315 Technology Skills for Learning 1(0,2) See ED F 315.

THRD 360 Safety 3(3,0) Study of the relationship of training and safety personnel to the kinds of tasks they are asked to perform. Emphasis is on safety knowledge development and on techniques which may be used in safety training.

THRD 370 Motivation and Discipline in Career and Technology Education 3(3,0) Provides classroom teachers and prospective teachers with knowledge and skills in techniques of student discipline and motivation with application to the technology education settings.

THRD 371 Management of Career and Technology Education Laboratories 3(2,2) Management and operation of unit and multiple-activity laboratories, including laboratory design, selection and procurement of tools and equipment, budgeting management, and coordination of activities in laboratory courses.

THRD 390 Cooperative Experience I 6(0,18) Full-time work experience in industry. Students are requested to register with the instructor one semester prior to the summer in which they plan to enroll. Offered summer session only.

THRD 410, 610 Selected Topics I-3(1-3,0) Subject areas organized according to program needs. Content is planned cooperatively by the University and the school system or agency requesting the course. May be repeated for a maximum of 18 credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

THRD 415, 615 History and Philosophy of Career and Technology Education 3(3,0) Study of career and technology education programs with the intent of developing a sound individual philosophy. General topics covered are history, local, state, and federal legislation; types of career and technology programs; professional organizations and career guidance.

THRD 420, 620 Manufacturing II: Computer-Integrated Manufacturing 3(2,3) Study of computer-integrated manufacturing and its related concepts, including robotics, computer numeric control, electronic pneumatic and sensor systems, programmable logic controllers, and ancillary devices. Prereq: THRD 220 or consent of instructor.

THRD 430, 630 Construction Technology II: Practices and Systems 3(2,3) Study of industrial practice and systems affecting man, materials, and equipment associated with construction industries. Activities are directed toward developing a working knowledge of construction technology and a framework for incorporating this instruction into programs in the public and private sectors. Prereq: THRD 230.

THRD 440, 640 Power Technology II: Transmission and Control Systems 3(2,3) Continuation of THRD 240. Instruction in transmitting and controlling power for utilization in such areas as manufacturing, communications, construction, and transportation. Introduces concepts of automation and robotics to enable the classroom teachers and industry personnel to gain necessary insights into this important area of technology. Prereq: THRD 240.

THRD 450 Electronics for Educators 3(1,6) Principles of electronics as applied in communications and automatic controls involving transistors, integrated circuits, and other electronic devices and materials for the preparation of teachers of industrial arts and vocational-technical electricity and electronics. Prereq: THRD 250 or equivalent.
THRD 470 Internship in Career and Technology Education II 6(0,18) Continuation of THRD 479. \textit{Proj.} THRD 478, consent of instructor.

THRD 479 Internship in Career and Technology Education II 6(0,18) Continuation of THRD 470. \textit{Proj.} THRD 478, consent of instructor.

THRD (AG ED, ED F) 480, 680 Educational Applications of Microcomputers 3(2,2) See EDF 480.

THRD (AG ED, ED F) 482, 682 Advanced Educational Applications of Microcomputers 3(2,2) See EDF 482.

THRD 483, 683 Architectural Drafting for Career and Technology Education 3(1,6) Study of the major aspects of architectural drafting, such as plot, floor and foundation plans, wall sections and elevations. \textit{Proj.} THRD 480.

THRD 484, 684 Communications Technology II: Systems 3(2,2) Continuation of THRD 280. Includes theory and operation of communication systems: telegraph, telephone, radio, television, satellites, sound/video recorders, lasers and computers. Instructor on strategies for interpreting this area of technology to trainees and students is emphasized. \textit{Proj.} THRD 280.

THRD 486, 686 Instructional Media Development 3(1,4) Basic instructional media development techniques are presented. Students develop material using authoring software such as HyperCard, transparencies using Persuasion and/or PowerPoint, and fully storyboarded, scripted and edited digital as well as analog video.

THRD 490 Cooperative Experience II 6(0,18) Continuation of THRD 490.

THRD 491 Special Projects 3(3,0) Students are assigned projects in accordance with their needs and capabilities. Projects are either experimental, theoretical, or developmental and cover subjects not thoroughly covered in other courses. Written project approval is required before registering. \textit{Proj.} Consent of instructor.

THRD 492, 692 Advanced Projects I-6 Students gain depth in content by completing projects under the supervision of an instructor in career and technology education. Written approval is required before registering. May be repeated twice for a maximum of six credits. \textit{Proj.} Consent of instructor.

TEXTILES


\textbf{TEXT 175} Introduction to Textile Manufacturing 3(3,0) Introduction to the broad fields of textile, fiber, and polymer science and engineering with emphasis on the scientific, technological, and business principles utilized in producing fibers, yarns, and fabrics; enhancing fabric functionality by dyeing, finishing, and printing; and establishing end-use products.

\textbf{TEXT 176} Natural and Man-Made Fibers 4(3,3) Concept of natural and synthetic polymers as the raw materials of the textile industry is introduced. Survey of types of fibers, characteristics and processing properties of various natural fibers and forming synthetic polymers. Formation of textile fibers from polymers is presented with specific emphasis on the polymer science and engineering principles.

\textbf{TEXT 201} Yarn Structures and Formation 4(3,3) Study of fiber processing systems required to transform various fibrous materials into yarn. Involves the machine principles and theories related to the yarn structure and the resultant yarn characteristics, and subsequent analysis of the yarn structure to define quality and to determine suitable manufacturing practices. \textit{Proj.} TEXT 175 and 176 or consent of instructor.

\textbf{TEXT 202} Fabric Structures, Design, and Analysis 4(3,3) Study of fabric formation techniques designed to explore the principles and theories of modern technology. Evaluation and analysis of weaving, knitting, and nonwoven fabrication of textile structures. \textit{Proj.} TEXT 201 or consent of instructor.

\textbf{TEXT 308} Apparel 4(3,3) Introduction to apparel construction techniques and analysis of problems commonly encountered in the apparel industry. Evaluation of fabric design and properties. \textit{Proj.} TEXT 202 or consent of instructor.

\textbf{TEXT 314} Chemical Processing of Textiles 4(3,2) Concepts of current procedures in the chemical, mechanical, and physical preparation and in bleaching, dying, printing, and finishing of fabrics are presented; calorimetric and spectrophotometric methods of color control and test methods for the evaluation of the effectiveness of the treatments are emphasized. Not open to Polymer and Textile Chemistry or Textile Management (Chemical) majors.

\textbf{TEXT 324} Textile Statistics 3(3,0) Introduction to statistics with particular application to the textile industry. Measures of central value and variation, probability, the normal curve, tests of hypotheses, elementary correlation, and regression. \textit{Proj.} Sophomore standing or consent of instructor.

\textbf{TEXT 333} The Textile Arts 3(2,3) Survey of development of the hand loom from prehistoric times to the present. Studio work in the elements of hand-woven fabrics, their design, analysis, and production of four-harness counterbalance and jack looms. \textit{Proj.} Junior standing or consent of instructor.

\textbf{TEXT 403} Fiber Processing III 3(2,2) Concepts of current fiber processing machines, techniques, practices, and their validity are investigated. Problems are assigned that require use of acquired knowledge, textile testing equipment, and processing machines. The relation of fibrous material properties and processing dynamics to the fiber assemblies produced is studied. \textit{Proj.} TEXT 201
TEXT 411 Fabric Development III (2,2) Study of specifications and loom details for the production of fabrics woven to the customer's order, including multicolor layouts. Warp and filling preparation are covered as well as size formulations and their methods of application. Warping and dressing plans are developed for the warper and the slasher. Prereq: TEXT 202.

TEXT 414 Knitted Structures 3(3,0) Survey of knitted structures dealing with the principles and mechanisms involved. Various systems are covered with emphasis on fiber and yarn requirements and fabric properties.

TEXT 416 Nonwoven Structures 3(2,2) Nonwoven fabric structures, their manufacture, properties, and applications. Methods of nonwoven fabric formation, resultant material characteristics and end-use applications are examined. Prereq: TEXT 202.

TEXT 421, H421 Fiber Science 3(2,2) Familiarizes students with the physical properties of textile and high performance fibers and how these properties influence process and end-use performance; methods of measuring those properties; and how these properties are related to structural features of the fiber.

TEXT 422, 622 Properties of Textile Structures 3(2,2) Yarn and fabric properties, their scientific significance and analysis. Dimensional, structural, and mechanical interrelationships are established and evaluated.

TEXT 426, 626 Instrumentation 3(3,0) Principles of industrial and process instrumentation and control as applied in the textile industry; static and dynamic characteristics of measurement devices; transducer principles and techniques of their application for measurement of physical properties such as pressure, temperature, flow, weight, etc.; principles of process controllers; applications of computers in textile process control.

TEXT 428 Textile Research 1-3 Investigation of a problem in textile, fiber, or polymer science under the direct supervision of a faculty member. After completing the research, student prepares a formal written report which is presented orally. Prereq: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

TEXT 429 Textile Research 1-3 Continuation of TEXT 428.

TEXT 440 Color Science 3(2,3) Application of the science of color to industrial practice in textiles, plastics, paints, lighting, and ceramics. Laboratory work is performed on modern instruments and computers.

TEXT 445, 645 Special Topics in Textile, Fiber, and Polymer Science 1-3(1-3,0) Special topics in textile, fibers, and polymer sciences. A co-enrollment course for similar courses in other departments such as for those students involved in CAEEF projects and EN 445. There may be different sections in a term to cover different topics. May be repeated for a maximum of nine credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

TEXT 460, 660 Textile Processes 3(3,0) Survey of machinery and processes of textile manufacturing from fiber formation through fabric finishing. For students with a nontextile background.

TEXT 470 Textile Costing and Inventory Control 3(3,0) Study of the principles of costing as they specifically apply to the manufacture of textiles. Allocation of cost of material, labor, and overhead: determining the unit cost of yarns, fabrics, and finishes. Inventory systems, storage, materials handling, and profits. Prereq: TEXT 202 or consent of instructor.

TEXT 471 Plant Layout and Processing Design 3(3,0) Survey of the essentials necessary for textile process implementation from the pilot plant concept to a functioning textile process facility. Material flow requirements, power requirements, machinery layout, environmental controls, and facility design are considered. Prereq: TEXT 202.

TEXT 472, 672 Textile International Trade 3(3,0) Analyzes the current structure of the international textile trade including imports, exports, tariffs, and trade requirements. Field experience with local firms is used to enhance students' understanding. Prereq: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

TEXT 475, 675 Textile Marketing 3(3,0) Examination of the activities involved in the distribution of textile products in today's market. Emphasis is placed on the role of consumer research and the analysis of fashion in the design and promotion of textile products.

TEXT 476, 676 Carpet Manufacturing 3(3,0) Study of the materials, manufacturing technologies, products, and practices associated with the carpet manufacturing sector of the textile industry. Raw materials, process design, formation and finishing systems, evaluation methods, distribution, and end-use applications are examined. Prereq: TEXT 201, 202, or consent of instructor.

THEATRE
Professors: D. J. Hartmann, R. C. Sawyer; Assistant Professors: C. A. Collins, A. G. Harrington, K. Johnston, A. M. Penna; Lecturer: C. Collins

THEA 210, H210 Theatre Appreciation 3(3,0) Examination of the theatre event approached through historical context, play reading, analysis of production practices, and field trips to live dramatic performances.

THEA 267 Stage Makeup Techniques 3(2,1) Practical study of basic stage makeup techniques for the acting student including corrective makeup, modeling with paint, three-dimensional makeup, prostheses with latex, and makeup for other media.

THEA 277 Production Studies in Theatre 3(3,0) Study of technical production and design including scenery, costume, and lighting through the examination of plays in production.

THEA 278 Acting I 3(2,3) Fundamentals of acting: basic stage techniques; exercises in interpretation, improvisation, characterization; experience in supervised scene study.

THEA 279 Theatre Practicum 10(3,0) Practical work in theatre on a production designed for public presentation. May be repeated for a maximum of 4 credits.

THEA 315 Theatre History I 3(3,0) Historical survey of Western theatre. Emphasis is placed on the changing roles of the playwright, director, actor, technician, and spectator from antiquity to the Renaissance. Prereq: Sophomore standing.

THEA 316 Theatre History II 3(3,0) Historical survey of Western theatre. Emphasis is placed on the changing roles of the playwright, director, actor, technician, and spectator from the Renaissance to the present. Prereq: Sophomore standing.

THEA 317 African American Theatre 3(3,0) Acquaints students with the origin and development of African American playwrights, plays, and their contributions to the American theatre from the 19th century to the present.

THEA (ENGL) 347 The Structure of Drama 3(3,0) Introduction to the creative writing and critical study of drama. Prereq: ENGL 310 or consent of instructor.

THEA 362 Costume Technology 3(2,3) Theory and practice of costume technology including equipment, patterning, fabric identification, cutting, construction, and fitting.

THEA 368 Voice for the Stage 3(2,3) Study of the principles of vocal production and standard American speech for the stage; exercises in breath support and projection, improving tonal quality, and elimination of regional dialects through the study of the International Phonetic Alphabet. Prereq: Sophomore standing.

THEA 372 Creative Drama 3(3,0) Practical applications using creative drama as a learning tool to strengthen curriculum goals and heighten student participation in the classroom. Students develop classroom teaching strategies based on drama education. Appropriate for elementary and secondary teachers, artists, and workshop leaders.

THEA 374 Stage Movement for Actors 3(1,2) Study of the psychological and physical sources of movement in the human body, with emphasis on the attainment of intellectual and physical control and the application of the skills to the development of a role.

THEA 376 Stage Directing I 3(2,3) Directing and staging techniques for the producement stage; exercises in composition, movement, picturization; experience in direction of scenes. Prereq: Sophomore standing.

THEA 377 Stagecraft 3(2,3) Theory and practice of stage design and technology. Prereq: Sophomore standing.

THEA 379 Acting Ensemble 1(0,3) Performance opportunities in the area of theatre for young audiences. Students are members of a theatrical touring troupe and perform in a variety of spaces and locations. May be repeated for a maximum of four credits. By audition only.

THEA 398 Special Topics in Theatre 3(3,0) Select areas of study in theatre not addressed by other theatre course offerings. May be repeated once. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

THEA (ENGL) 430, 630 Dramatic Literature II 3(3,0) See ENGL 430.

THEA (ENGL) 447, 647 Playwriting Workshop 3(0,3) Workshop in the creative writing of plays. May be repeated once. Prereq: THEA (ENGL) 347 or consent of instructor.
THEA 467 Costume Design 3(3,0) Theory and practice of costume design for the theater including the study of production concept and styles, sketching, and rendering. Prereq: THEA 367 or consent of instructor.

THEA 472, 672 Improvisation: Interpreting and Developing Texts 3(3,0) Practical applications using drama as a learning tool to strengthen writing skills, motivate collaboration, heighten analytical skills. Students use improvisation to analyze texts and to revise original work, consider theory and research of contemporary scholars, and develop approaches to literature and composition based on readings and drama experiences. Prereq: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

THEA 476 Stage Directing II 3(2,3) Continued study in the art of stage directing, emphasizing leading contemporary theory and methodology. Culminates in the production of a one-act play for public presentation. Prereq: THEA 376 or consent of instructor.

THEA 477 Stage Design 3(2,3) Study and practice in stage design, including drafting, graphics, drawing, rendering, scene painting, and light plotting. Prereq: THEA 377 or consent of instructor.

THEA 479 Acting II 3(2,3) Continued study in the craft of acting for contemporary Western theatre. Students focus on monologue and scene study in a variety of performance settings. Prereq: THEA 375 and consent of instructor.

THEA 487, 687 Stage Lighting I 3(2,1) Theory and practice of stage lighting through an understanding of various lighting instruments, lighting control systems, and execution of lighting designs.

THEA 488 Stage Lighting II 3(2,3) Study of advanced stage lighting theories and practices including script analyses, technology, software and execution of lighting designs. Other topics include unions and contracts, shop orders, and assisting the lighting designer. Prereq: THEA 487 or consent of instructor.

THEA 497, 697 Scene Painting 3(2,1) Practical study of basic painting techniques for the theatre including layout, proper use of materials, painting styles, and texturing techniques.

THEA 499, 699 Independent Studies 1-3(1-3,0) Tutorial work for students with special interests outside the scope of existing courses. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Consent of department chair.

WILDLIFE AND FISHERIES BIOLOGY


W F B 101 Introduction to Wildlife and Fisheries Biology 1(1,0) Informative sketch of aquaculture, fisheries science, and wildlife management. Introduces principles, resources, professional organizations, and careers in these fields. Offered fall semester only. Prereq: Wildlife and Fisheries Biology major or consent of instructor.

W F B 102 Methods of Wildlife and Fisheries Biology 1(0,2) Introduction to methodology used in aquaculture, fisheries science, and wildlife management. Students are introduced to terminology, techniques, laws, and legislations. Skills with dimensions, units, computations, and technical communications as applied to aquaculture, fisheries, and wildlife. Prereq: Wildlife and Fisheries Biology major. Coreq: W F B 101.

W F B 300 Wildlife Biology 3(3,0) Natural history, biology, and conservation of wildlife managed by natural resource agencies. Attention is given to those factors important in the management and conservation including species distribution and abundance, habitat requirements, and life history characteristics. Principles and problems associated with conservation of selected wildlife species are covered. Prereq: Two semesters of introductory biology.

W F B 301 Wildlife Biology Laboratory 1(0,3) Identification of wildlife species with emphasis on game and non-game species managed or protected by state and federal agencies. One or more required weekend field trips will be scheduled. Prereq: Wildlife and Fisheries Biology major. Coreq: W F B 300.

W F B 306 Introduction to Wildlife Conservation 2(2,0) Examines the fundamental thinking upon which modern conservation programs have been built.

W F B 307 Hunting and Wildlife Management 1(1,0) Hunting techniques used to harvest renewable wildlife resources are examined with respect to their roles in sound management practices. The effects of selected hunting regulations on wild populations, safety, and ethics are discussed. Prereq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

W F B (BIOSC) 313 Conservation Biology 3(3,0) Study of the biological bases for the conservation of flora, fauna, and habitats. Biological factors that influence the decision-making process are also addressed. Prereq: One year of general biology or consent of instructor.

W F B 350 Principles of Fish and Wildlife Biology 3(3,0) Introduction to principles of fisheries and wildlife biology on which sound management practices are based. Interrelationships of vertebrate and invertebrate biology, habitat, and population dynamics are covered. Prereq: One year of general biology.

W F B 410, 610 Wildlife Management Techniques 3(1,6) Covers field and laboratory methods commonly used in wildlife management and research. Students interact with wildlife professionals. Topics include research methodology, examining wildlife population characteristics, trend and home methods, and food habits, species determination, sex, age, and capture, population monitoring methods, GIS and mapping techniques, habitat evaluation and improvement. Prereq: Junior standing, one year of general biology.

W F B 412, 11412, 612 Wildlife Management 3(2,3) Basic principles and general practices of wildlife management and conservation are covered. Major problems concerning the management of wildlife resources, with emphasis on upland game species. Laboratory work includes practical work on the Clemson University woodlands and field trips to several areas where wildlife management is being practiced.

W F B 414, 614 Wildlife Nutritional Ecology 3(3,0) Concepts of how terrestrial wildlife obtains and utilizes energy and nutrients in wild ecosystems are taught. Energy and nutrient availability are discussed in the ecological context of distribution, flow, and cycling in natural and modified foraging areas. Physiology of digestion is discussed for major homeotherms. Prereq: FOR 415 or W F B 412.

W F B 416, 616 Fisheries Biology 3(2,3) Principles underlying freshwater fish production. Introduction to major groups of freshwater fishes and their habitats. Topics include identification, age and growth, fecundity, food habits, populations, and environmental factors. Laboratory work includes practical work on the Clemson University woodlands and field trips to several areas where wildlife management is being practiced.

W F B 418 Fishery Conservation 3(3,0) Survey of conservation efforts directed toward freshwater and marine fisheries resources. Topics include threatened, endangered, over-exploited species, and introductions of exotic species. Prereq: Two semesters of introductory biology.

W F B 430, 630 Wildlife Conservation Policy 3(3,0) Deals with the ecological rationale and management implications of public policy designed for the conservation of American wildlife resources. Emphasis is on managed land issues. Prereq: W F B 350 or consent of the instructor.

W F B 440 Non-game Wildlife Management 3(3,0) Basic principles and general practices of non-game wildlife management are covered. Emphasis is placed on these principles and practices most appropriately used by state agencies in their management programs for non-game species, along with real-world problems associated with implementation of such programs. Prereq: Two semesters of introductory biology.

W F B 444, 644 Wildlife Damage Management 3(2,3) Covers the philosophical, sociological, ecological, and economical basis for controlling damage caused by animals to wildlife populations. Emphasis is placed on fundamentals of prevention and control of damage caused by vertebrate species, especially mammals and birds. Includes interaction with federal and state agencies and private consultants. Prereq: One year of introductory biology.
W F B 445 Urban Wildlife Management 3(3,0)
Focuses primarily on social, scientific, and ecological aspects of managing wildlife in the urban setting. Basic wildlife management techniques as well as urban planning for wildlife are covered. Preq: One year of general biology or consent of instructor.

W F B 450, 650 Aquaculture 3(3,0) Basic aquacultural techniques applied to freshwater and marine organisms; past and present culture of finfishes and shellfishes around the world; principles underlying fish production; water quality, feeding, and nutrition as they influence production of cultured aquatic organisms. Preq: One year of general biology, Junior standing.

W F B 460, 660 Warmwater Fish Diseases 2(2,0)
Study of diseases in warmwater fish including infectious and noninfectious processes. Preq: One year of general biology, Junior standing, consent of instructor.

W F B 462, H462, 662 Wetland Wildlife Biology 3(3,0) Study of wetland wildlife habitats, emphasizing classification by physical, chemical, and biological characteristics; importance of wetland habitat for management and production of wetlands wildlife species. Offered fall semester only. Preq: BIOL 103/104 or 110/111.

W F B 463 Directed Research in Aquaculture, Fisheries, and Wildlife Biology 1(0,3) Research problems in selected areas of aquacultural, fisheries, or wildlife science to introduce students to experimental design, research techniques, and presentation of research results. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. Preq: Junior standing, consent of instructor.

W F B (BIOSC, ENT) 469, H469, 669 Aquatic Insects 3(1,6) See ENT 469.

W F B 490 Field Training in Aquaculture, Fisheries, and Wildlife 3(0,9) Four-to-five-week program in which students observe aquaculture, fisheries, or wildlife management. Students have supervised management responsibility. Total of 135 hours required. Must be arranged at least two months in advance. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Preq: Senior standing in Wildlife and Fisheries Biology or consent of instructor.

W F B 493 Selected Topics 1-4(0-4,0-12) Specialized topics which explore current areas of research and management in aquaculture, fisheries science, or wildlife management are examined in lecture/seminar format. May be repeated for a maximum of ten credits, but only if different topics are covered. Preq: Junior standing, consent of instructor.

W F B 498 Senior Portfolio 1(1,0) Collection of Web-based materials representing the creative and scientific papers, presentations, and resumes written by students to satisfy curriculum requirements. Students are regularly informed regarding the format and content of their portfolios. Preq: Senior standing in Wildlife and Fisheries Biology. Coreq: F N R 499.

WOMEN'S STUDIES
Professor: J. M. Melton; Associate Professor: E. K. Sparks; Assistant Professor: M. Shockley; Lecturer: S. Watts

W S 301 Introduction to Women's Studies: Women's Lives 3(3,0) Interdisciplinary course exploring the unique features of women's lives from childhood to old age. Content is based on new research in many disciplines, including psychology, sociology, history, literature, and the arts. Preq: Sophomore standing.

W S 459, 659 Selected Topics in Women's Studies 1-3(1-3,0) Topics change from semester to semester and are announced prior to registration. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered.

W S 498 Advanced Studies in Women's Studies 3(3,0) Focuses on the theoretical foundations for women's studies, with particular emphasis on how women's studies research and theory influence institutions and governmental policies. Readings include essays on such central women's studies issues as work, family, children, health care, legislation, and government policies. Preq: W S 301 or consent of instructor.
Abbott, Albert G., Professor, Genetics and Biochemistry; BSc, University of Connecticut, 1976; PhD, Brown University, 1982.

Abbott, Sherrie Wilder, Lecturer, School of Nursing; BSN, Emory University, 1974; MSN, Medical College of Georgia, 1979.

Abelson, John G., Lecturer, Biological Sciences; BS, Furman University, 1995; MS, Clemson University, 2001.

Abnormal, Larry W., Visiting Assistant Professor, Leadership, Technology, and Counselor Education; BA, 1969; MA, 1973, Clemson University.

Abramovitch, Subhash C., Professor, Chemical and Biochemical Engineering; BS, Binghamton University, 1983; PhD, University of Massachusetts, 1986.

Adams, David P., Adjunct Professor, Chemical and Biochemical Engineering; BS, Binghamton University, 1971; MS, 1977; PhD, 1981, University of Massachusetts.

Anderson, Denise Marie, Assistant Professor, Parks, Recreation and Tourism Management; BA, Illinois Wesleyan University, 1992; MS, Eastern Illinois University, 1993; PhD, University of Illinois-Urbana-Champaign, 2000.

Anderson, Paul Christoph, Associate Professor, History; BA, University of North Carolina, 1990; MA, 1994, PhD, 1998, University of Mississippi.

Andrew, John R., Jr., Associate Professor, History; BA, University of North Carolina, 1987; MA, Clemson University, 1993; PhD, University of Georgia, 1997.

Andrus, Ronald D., Associate Professor, Civil Engineering; BS, 1983; MS, 1986, Brigham Young University; PhD, 1990, University of Texas, 1993.

Angstadt, David C., Assistant Professor, Mechanical Engineering; BS, 1987, MS, 2001, PhD, 2004, Lehigh University.

Appley, Jeffrey R., Associate Dean for Curriculum, Graduate School; Associate Professor, Chemistry; BA, 1980, PhD, 1985, Georgia Institute of Technology.


Arthurs-Banning, Skye Gerald, Assistant Professor, Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management; BA, Brock University (Canada), 1997; MS, Oregon State University; PhD, University of Texas, 2001.

Asif, Dev Priya, Associate Professor, Chemistry; BS, University of Delhi (India), 1996; PhD, Northeastern University, 1996.

Ashton, Susanna M., Associate Professor, English; BA, Vassar College, 1989; MA, 1993, PhD, 1998, University of Iowa.

Askel, Curtis L., Research Assistant Professor, Institute on Family and Neighborhood Life; BA, 1988, MA, 1996, Northwestern University.

Askel, George R., Director, Belle W. Baruch Institute of Coastal Ecology and Forest Science; Professor, Forestry and Natural Resources; BS, 1976, MS, 1978, PhD, 1981, Clemson University.

Asplund, J. Richard, Professor, Materials Science and Engineering; BS, 1958, MS, 1960, University of Leeds (England), PhD, Manchester University (England), 1964.

Atkinson, George J., Visiting Associate Professor, Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management; Counselor Counseling; BA, Rhodes College, 1982; MS, 1984, PhD, 1988, University of Memphis.

Austin, Eric M., Senior Lecturer, Mechanical Engineering; BS, 1980, MS, 1982, University of Illinois-Urbana-Champaign; PhD, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1995.

Aziz, Nadim M., Department Chair and Professor, Civil Engineering; BSCE, 1978, MS, 1980, PhD, 1984, University of Mississippi.

Back, W. Edward, Associate Professor, Civil Engineering; BS, 1978, MS, 1986, University of Illinois; PhD, Clemson University, 1994.

Backman, Kenneth F., Associate Professor, Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management; BS, Acadia University (Canada), 1980; MUF, 1985, PhD, 1989, Texas A&M University.

Backman, Sheila J., Professor, Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management; BS, 1974; MS, 1979, Acadia University (Canada); PhD, Texas A&M University, 1988.

Bacin, Catin, Adjunct Associate Professor, Biologist; MS, Phthlama University of Bucharest (Romania), 1987; PhD, Clemson University, 1996.

Baker, Scott L., Associate Professor, Economics; BS, 1988, MA, 1991, Bowling Green State University; PhD, Michigan State University, 1996.

Baker, Beatrice Natt, Professor, Teacher Education; BA, Longwood College, 1978; MA, Bethany Theological Seminary, 1980; EDI Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1987.

Baker, Kevin M., Adjunct Associate Professor, Chemical and Biochemical Engineering; BS, University of Connecticut, 1978; MS, 1985, PhD, 1987, Rutgers University; Ph.D.

Bambrook, Robert W., Director, South Carolina Design Arts Partnership: Lecturer Planning and Landscape Architecture; BArch, University of California-Berkeley, 1970; MArch, Rice University, 1975.

Baird, William V., Professor, Horticulture; BS, Oregon State University, 1976; MA, Miami University, 1979; PhD, University of Virginia, 1983.

Balakrishnan, Nagaraj, Professor, Management; University of Madras (India), 1981; MS, University of Kentucky, 1983; PhD, Purdue University, 1987.

Balch, Clarence A., Lecturer, General Biology; California State Polytechnic University Pomona, 1959.

Baldwin, Anna Oakley, Lecturer, Teacher Education; BA, Winthrop University, 1987; MED, Clemson University, 1989.

Baldwin, Kara M., Lecturer, English; BA, University of North Carolina, 1990; MA, Clemson University, 2002.

Ballard, Robert E., Professor, Biological Sciences; BS, 1966, MA, 1968, Miami University; PhD, University of Iowa, 1975.

Ballato, John M., Associate Professor, Materials Science and Engineering; BS, 1993, MS, 1995, PhD, 1997, Rutgers University.

Banks, Scott A., Adjunct Associate Professor, Bioengineering; BS, 1985, MS, 1988, Case Western Reserve University; PhD, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1992.

Barczewski, Stephanie L., Professor, History; BA, Columbia University, 1990; PhD, Yale University, 1996.

Barfoot, Susan E., Chief Operating Officer, Agriculture Experiment Station, Associate Dean and Program Director, Food Safety and Nutrition; Professor, Food Science and Human Nutrition; BS, 1971; MS, 1979; PhD, 1985, North Carolina State University.

Barfield, Rayford E., Jr., Professor, English; AB, Louisiana College, 1961, MA, University of Georgia, 1963; PhD, University of Tennessee, 1969.

Barker, James E., President of the University, Professor, School of Architecture; BArch, Clemson University, 1970; MArch, Washington University, 1973; FAIA.

Barley, David L., Professor, Applied Economics and Statistics; BS, Furman University, 1969; MA, University of Georgia, 1972; PhD, Iowa State University, 1976.

Barnes, Charles R., Adjunct Professor, Food Science and Human Nutrition; BS, Clemson University, 1966; MS, 1969; PhD, 1972, University of Florida.

Barnes, Edward M., Adjunct Associate Professor, Agricultural and Biological Engineering; BS, 1985, MS, 1992, North Carolina State University; PhD, Oklahoma State University, 1996.

Barnes, Peter A., Department Chair and Professor, Physics and Astronomy; BS, 1963; MS, 1964, PhD, 1969, University of Waterloo (Canada).

Barrett, David E., Professor, Teacher Education; BA, Wesleyan University, 1969; MS, 1973, PhD, 1974; University of Southern California.
Clarke, Lawrence S., Associate Professor, School of Accountancy and Legal Studies. BBA, Augustana College, 1968; M.Acc., University of Georgia, 1972; CPA, CMA

Chapin, Wayne, Professor, Entomology, Soils, and Plant Sciences. Education and Research Development Center. BS, Dickinson College, 1970; MA, East Carolina University, 1975; PhD, Clemson University, 1978

Chapman, Mark J., Department Chair and Professor, English. Director of Theatre. BA, Clemson University, 1978; MA, University of New Orleans, 1980; PhD, Tulane University, 1987

Chastain, John E., Associate Professor, Agricultural and Biological Engineering. BS, University of Georgia, 1982; MS, 1987, PhD, 1991, University of Kentucky; ETI

Chen, Chiin-Fu, Assistant Professor, Genetics and Biochemistry. BS, 1981, MS, 1983, National Taiwan University (Taiwan); MA, 1991, PhD, 1997, State University of New York-Stony Brook

Chen, Fung, Assistant Professor, Food Science and Human Nutrition. BS, Shanghai Fisheries University (China), 1990; MS, Wuxi Institute of Light Industry (China), 1992; PhD, Louisiana State University, 1997

Chen, Wen Wu, Professor, Biological Sciences. DDS, Shanghai Second Medical College (China), 1982; MS, 1987, PhD, 1991, Ohio University

Cheng, Shu-Hua, Assistant Professor, Genetics and Biochemistry. BA, 1981, MS, 1983, National Taiwan University (Taiwan); PhD, Washington State University, 1986

Childress, Lynn, Lecturer, English BA, 1975, MPA, 1977, Indiana University-Bloomington; MA, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1985; PhD, Oxford Brookes University (England), 1994

Childress, Michael G., Assistant Professor, Biological Sciences. BS, University of Tampa, 1987; MA, University of California-Berkeley, 1992; PhD, Florida State University, 1995

Childress, Robert Thomas, Assistant Professor, Aerospace Studies. Majors U.S. Air Force. BA, University of Alabama, 1988, MA, Air University, 2001

Choi, Bong-Il, Associate Professor, Industrial Engineering. BS, Kyung Hee University (Korea), 1982; MS, Ohio State University, 1985; PhD, University of Oklahoma, 1994

Choudhury, Maszur, Assistant Professor, Civil Engineering. BS, Bangladesh Institute of Technology, 1988; MS, Morgan State University, 1991; PhD, University of Virginia, 1995, PE

Christensen, Kenneth A., Assistant Professor, Chemistry. BS, Brigham Young University, 1992; PhD, University of Michigan, 1997

Christensen, Robert W., Adjunct Professor, Bioengineering DDS, New York University, 1948

Christoforou, Christos S., Assistant Professor, School of the Environment. BS, Rice University, 1988; MS, 1989, PhD, 1995, California Institute of Technology

Christopher, Raymond A., Associate Professor, School of the Environment. BS, 1963, MS, 1967, University of Rhode Island, PhD, Louisiana State University, 1971

Chumanov, George, Associate Professor, Chemistry. MS, Moscow Engineering-Physical Institute (Russia), 1982; PhD, Moscow State University (Russia), 1988

Cicimurri, Christian Maloney, Adjunct Lecturer, School of the Environment. BA, Rutgers University, 1993; MS, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, 1999

Ciocan, Eugenia, Lecturer, Physics and Astronomy. BS, A. I. Cuza University (Romania), 1985; MS, Bucharest University (Romania), 1987; MS, Case Western Reserve University, 2001; PhD, A. I. Cuza University (Romania), 1998

Connelly, John W., Adjunct Associate Professor, Chemistry. BS, 1982, PhD, Virginia Commonwealth University

Connor, Brian J., Lecturer, English. BA, 2000, MA, 2005, Clemson University

Connor, William H., Professor, Forestry and Natural Resources. Belle W. Baruch Institute of Coastal Ecology and Forest Science. BS, 1973, MS, 1975, Virginia Polytechnics Institute and State University; PhD, Louisiana State University, 1988

Connor-Greene, Patricia A., Alumni Distinguished Professor, Psychology. BA, Wells College, 1976, PhD, University of South Carolina, 1983

Corcoran, Leslie L., Lecturer, Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management. BS, Appalachian State University, 1991; MA, Clemson University, 1994

Connor, Nancy J., Lecturer, Mathematical Sciences. BA, 1980, MS, 1989, Ohio State University

Connolly, Neil P., Lecturer, English. BA, 1971, MFA, 1974, University of Mississippi

Cooksey, Kay D., Associate Professor, Packaging Science. BS, Purdue University, 1984; MS, Indiana University, 1985; PhD, University of Illinois, 1992

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Cooper, George IV. Adjunct Professor, Bioengineering. BA, Williams College, 1964, MD, Cornell University Medical College, 1968

Cooper, C. Camillo, Associate Librarian, Library BA, Davidson College, 1969, MA, University of Georgia, 1992, MLS, University of Texas at Austin, 1997

Conway, George R., Associate Professor, Construction Science and Management. BS, 1983, MS, 1985, Clemson University

Cornell, Earl Dwayne, Lecturer, Communication Studies. BA, Wake Forest University, 1984; MA, University of North Carolina, 1989

Costa, Ralph, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Forestry and Natural Resources. BS, 1973; MS, 1976, University of Arizona

Costa, Xavier, Adjunct Professor, School of Architecture. BA, Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya, 1984; MS, 1988, PhD, 1990, University of Pennsylvania

Costello, Gerald E., Department Chair and Associate Professor, Public Health Sciences. BS, Wake Forest University, 1967; MA, East Carolina University, 1968; EdD, Temple University, 1974

Cottam, Judith Elaine, Lecturer, Mathematical Sciences. BS, Northeast Louisiana University, 1987, MS, 1989, PhD, 1993, Clemson University

Cover, Peggy H., Librarian, Library Services. Head of Reference Unit, BA, Brown Mountain College, 1962; MS, University of Illinois, 1965

Cox, Christopher P., Mathematical Sciences. BS, Grove City College, 1978; MS, 1980, PhD, 1984, Carnegie Mellon University

Cox, Henry Keith, Extension Associate, Agricultural and Biological Engineering. BS, 1986, MA, EdD, 1994, Clemson University

Coyle, Kevin T., Lecturer, Graphic Communications. BS, 1997, MS, 1999, Clemson University

Craig, Janet B., Assistant Professor, School of Nursing. BSN, 1964, MSN, 1966, Duke University; MBA, Georgia State University, 1997; DHA, Medical University of South Carolina, 2002

Craig, Lynn G., Professor, School of Architecture. BArch, Clemson University, 1967; MArch, Washington University, 1969, AIA, RIBA, APA

Crawford, Margaret D., Associate Professor, Food Science and Human Nutrition. BS, Pennsylvania State University, 1977, MS, Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 1985; EdD, Clemson University, 1993

Clarksburg, Margaret L., Professor, School of the Environment. BS, 1981, MS, 1985, University of California, 1985

Clemens, John W., Adjunct Associate Professor, Chemistry. BS, 1982, PhD, Virginia Commonwealth University

Clemens, Ann J., Lecturer, English. BA, 2001, MA, 2005, Clemson University

Chapman, Wayne K., Professor, English. BS, 1972, MA, 1977, Portland State University, PhD, Washington State University, 1988

Charney, Mark J., Department Chair and Professor, English. Director of Theatre. BA, Clemson University, 1978; MA, University of New Orleans, 1980; PhD, Tulane University, 1987
McCaskill, Von H., Department Head, Pesticide Regulation, Lecturer, Entomology, Soils, and Plant Sciences; BS: Western Carolina University, 1965; MS, 1967, PhD, 1973, Clemson University

McCormick, Robert L., Professor, Economics and B&BT Scholar. BA, 1972, MA, 1974, Clemson University; PhD, Texas A&M University, 1978

McCready, John W., Adjunct Associate Professor, Entomology, Soils, and Plant Sciences; BS: University of Georgia (Canada), 1980; MS, 1984, PhD, 1991, Memorial University of Newfoundland (Canada)

McCutcheon, James A., Department Chair and Professor, Psychology. BA, University of North Carolina, 1974; MA: Wake Forest University, 1976; PhD, University of North Carolina, 1980

Mccubin, Marion Elizabeth, Visiting Assistant Professor, Planning and Landscape Architecture. BFA, 1983, 2002, MA, 2006, Pennsylvania State University

McCutchion, Gloria S., Professor, Entomology, Soils, and Plant Sciences, Coastal Research and Education Center. BS, 1973, MS, 1978, Clemson University; PhD, University of Georgia, 1987

McDonell, James R., Associate Professor, Institute on Family and Neighborhood Life. BA: Methodist College, 1971, MSU, University of North Carolina, 1978, DSU, Columbia University, 1987

McErlavie, Robert B. Jr., Department Chair and Professor, Finance. BS: Georgia Institute of Technology, 1962, MBA, 1966, PhD, 1976, Georgia State University

McFarland, Lynn A., Adjunct Professor, Psychology. BA, Manhattan College, 1995, MA, 1998, PhD, 2000, Michigan State University

McGe, Norman A., Jr., Adjunct Assistant Professor, Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management. BS: Western Michigan University, 1977, JD, University of Georgia, 1981

McGe, Philip H., Assistant Professor, Leadership, Technology, and Counselor Education. BA, Wofford College, 1971, MED, University of Miami, 1973; MS, 1979; EdD, 1978, Indiana University

McGregor, John D., Associate Professor, Computer Science. BS, 1970, MA, 1971, PhD, 1976, Vanderbilt University

McGregor, John U., Department Chair and Professor, Food Science and Nutrition. BS, Clemson University, 1982, MS: Louisiana State University, 1984, PhD, Mississippi State University, 1988

McGuire, Francis A., Alumni Distinguished Professor, Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management. BA, Cornell University, 1973, MS, Pennsylvania State University, 1975, PhD, University of Illinois, 1979

McKale, Donald M., Class of 1949 Memorial Professor of History. BS, Iowa State University, 1966; MA, University of Missouri, 1967, PhD, Kent State University, 1970

McKnew, Judith Irene, Lecturer, Mathematics Sciences. BS, 1981, MS, 1986, PhD, 1994, Clemson University

McKnew, Mark A., Associate Dean, College of Business and Behavioral Science. Professor, Management. BS, 1971, MA, 1975, University of California, PhD, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1978

McMan, Gary L., Adjunct Associate Professor, Applied Economics and Statistics. BA, Wofford College, 1968, MPA, University of South Carolina, 1981

McMillen, Jeffrey J., Professor, School of Accountancy and Legal Studies. BS, 1983, MBA, 1984, Louisiana State University, PhD, University of South Carolina, 1990

McMillen, Kerri D., Senior Lecturer, Finance. BS: southeastern Louisiana University, 1981; MBA, University of South Carolina, 1988

McNair, Jonda Cecile, Assistant Professor, Teacher Education. BA, 1992, MEd, 1994, University of Florida; PhD, Ohio State University, 2003

McNeese, Gregory M., Adjunct Professor, Bioengineering, Associate Professor, Reproductive Endocrinology, Greenville Hospital System. BAsc, University of Waterloo (Canada), 1964, PhD, University of London (England), 1968

McNeill, Jason D., Assistant Professor, Chemistry. BS, Northern Illinois University, 1991; PhD, University of California-Berkeley, 1999

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Syne, John Hutton, PhD, Professor Emeritus of Forest Resources
Tainter, Franklin Hugh, PhD, Professor Emeritus of Forest Resources
Tanner, Gloria Ann, EdD, Professor Emerita of Nursing Science
Taras, Michael Andrew, PhD, Head and Professor Emeritus of Forest Resources
Taylor, Charlotte Murrow, EdD, Professor Emeritus of Counseling and Educational Leadership
Taylor, Mary Lee, Distinguished County Agent Emerita
Teslinikowski, Dennis Gregory, EdD, Professor Emeritus of Technology and Human Resource Development
Testin, Robert Francis, PhD, Chair and Professor Emeritus of Packaging Science: Professor Emeritus of Biosystems Engineering
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Todd, Royd Joseph, PhD, Head and Professor Emeritus of Industrial Management
Trappnell, Jerry Eugene, PhD, Dean, College of Business and Behavioral Science and Professor Emeritus of Accountancy
Trent, Buford Earl, ME, Professor Emeritus of Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management
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Wixson, Bobby Quinn, PhD, Dean Emeritus, College of Sciences: Professor Emeritus of Biological Sciences
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Wood, Wallace Blackwell, Jr., Distinguished County Agent Emeritus
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Woodruff, James Raymond, PhD, Professor Emeritus of Agronomy and Soils
Woods, Sam Gray, BS, Professor Emeritus of Animal Science
Wynn, Eddie Dowell, MCRP, Professor Emeritus of Agricultural and Applied Economics
Wynn, Mable Hill, MS, Professor Emeritus of Parks, Recreation, and Tourist Management
Yandle, Thomas Brucchi, Jr., PhD, Alumni Distinguished Professor Emeritus of Economics
Yang, Taih-Teh, PhD, Professor Emeritus of Mechanical Engineering
Yardley, Darrell Gene, PhD, Professor Emeritus of Zoology
Yates, William Pierce, MS, Extension Program Coordinator Emeritus
Young, Joseph Laurie, MA, Professor Emeritus of Architecture
Zahner, Robert, PhD, Professor Emeritus of Forestry
Zeh, Eldon Irvin, PhD, Professor Emeritus of Plant Pathology and Physiology
Zielinski, Paul Bernard, PhD, Director Emeritus, Water Resources Research Institute: Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering
Zimmerman, James Kenneth, PhD, Professor Emeritus of Biochemistry
APPENDIX

ENGLISH FLUENCY
Clemson University has established a policy to assure that all instructional activities are conducted by individuals possessing appropriate proficiency in written and oral use of the English language. Instructional activities include lectures, recreation or discussion sessions, and laboratories. The individuals to be certified include full-time and part-time faculty, graduate teachers of record, graduate teaching assistants, and graduate laboratory assistants for whom English is not the first language.

A student who experiences difficulty with an instructor’s written or oral English and who wishes to seek relief must do so prior to the seventh meeting of a 50-minute class and prior to the fifth meeting of a 90-minute class in regular seminars. In the five-week summer sessions, relief must be sought prior to the third class meeting.

The procedure is summarized as follows:

a. The student must quickly bring the problem to the attention of the instructor’s department chair, either directly or through a faculty member such as the student’s advisor. That department chair will assess the complaint and, if deemed valid, offer an appropriate remedy within two days.

b. A student who is not satisfied with the department chair’s decision or the relief suggested, may appeal within two days to a five-member hearing panel comprised of three faculty members and two students appointed by the Senior Vice Provost and Dean of Undergraduate Studies.

Students with questions should contact the Associate Dean for Curriculum, E-103B Martin Hall.

EQUAL OPPORTUNITY
AFFIRMATIVE ACTION
Clemson University, in compliance with Titles VI and VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, as amended, Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, and Sections 503 and 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, religion, sex, or disability in any of its policies, procedures, or practices; nor does the University, in compliance with the Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967, as amended, and Section 402 of the Vietnam Era Veterans Readjustment Act of 1974, discriminate against any employees or applicants for employment on the basis of their age or because they are disabled veterans or veterans of the Vietnam era. Clemson University conducts its programs and activities involving admission, access, treatment, employment, teaching, research, and public service in a nondiscriminatory manner as prescribed by Federal laws and regulations.

In conformance with University policy and pursuant to Executive Order 11246, as amended, Section 503 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, and Section 402 of the Vietnam Era Veterans Readjustment Act of 1974, Clemson University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Inquirers concerning the above may be addressed to the following:

Executive Secretary
Clemson University Board of Trustees
201 Sikes Hall
Clemson University
Clemson, SC 29634

Director, Office for Access and Equity
207 Holtzendorff
Clemson University
Clemson, SC 29634

Director, Office for Civil Rights
Department of Education
Washington, DC 20201

FAMILY EDUCATIONAL RIGHTS AND PRIVACY
ACT
The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA) affords eligible students certain rights with respect to their education records. They are as follows:

1. The right to inspect and review the student’s education records (provided the student has not waived this right) within 45 days of the day the University receives a request for access.

Students should submit to the registrar, dean, head of the academic department, or other appropriate official, a written request identifying the record(s) they wish to inspect.

The University official will make arrangements for access and notify the student of the time and place where the records may be inspected. If the records are not maintained by the University official to whom the request was submitted, that official shall advise the student of the correct official to whom the request should be addressed.

2. The right to request the amendment of the student’s education records that the student believes are inaccurate or misleading.

Students may ask the University to amend a record that they believe is inaccurate or misleading. To challenge the accuracy of an education record, the student should write to the registrar or other University official responsible for the record and clearly identify the part of the record the student wants changed and specify why it is inaccurate or misleading. If the University official decides not to amend the record as requested by the student, the University official will notify his/her vice president. The vice president will then notify the student of his/her right to a hearing regarding the request for an amendment. Additional information regarding the hearing procedures will be provided to the student when notified of his/her right to a hearing.

Note: The challenge of a student under this paragraph is limited to information which relates directly to the student and which the student asserts is inaccurate or misleading. With regard to a student’s grade, this right does not permit the student to contest a grade on the grounds that a higher grade is deserved, but only to show that the grade has been inaccurately recorded.

3. The right to consent to the disclosure of personally-identifiable information contained in the student’s education records, except to the extent that FERPA authorizes disclosure without consent.

One exception which permits disclosure without consent is disclosure to school officials with legitimate educational interest. A school official is a person employed by the University; a person or company with whom the University has contracted (such as an attorney, auditor, or collection agent); a person serving on the board of trustees; or a student serving on an official committee, such as a disciplinary or grievance committee, or assisting another University official in performing his or her tasks. A school official has a legitimate educational interest if the official needs to review an education record in order to fulfill his/her professional responsibilities.

Upon request, the University discloses education records without consent to officials of another school in which a student seeks or intends to enroll.

4. The right to refuse to permit the designation of any or all of the following categories of personally-identifiable information as directory information, which is not subject to the above restrictions on disclosure: student’s full name, home address and telephone number, campus address and telephone number, campus e-mail address, state of residence, date and place of birth, marital status, academic class, class schedule and class roster, name of advisor, major field of study, including the college, division, department or program in which the student is enrolled, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, weight and height of members of athletic teams, dates of attendance and graduation, degrees and honors and awards received including selection to a dean’s list or honorary organization and the grade-point average of students selected, and the most previous educational institution attended. Photographic, video, or electronic images of students taken and maintained by the University are also considered directory information.

Directory information may be disclosed by the University for any purpose, at its discretion. Any student wishing to exercise his/her right to refuse to permit the designation of any or all of the above categories as directory information must give written notification to the Registration Services Office (E-206 Martin Hall) by the last day to register for the enrollment period concerned as published in the Clemson University calendar.

5. The right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by Clemson University to comply with the requirements of FERPA. The name and address of the office that administers FERPA is Family Policy Compliance Office, U.S. Department of Education, 600 Independence Avenue SW, Washington, DC 20202-4605.
FAMILY PERSONAL
PRIVACY ACT
The South Carolina Family Personal Privacy
Act (SC Code 30-2-10 et seq.) defines personal
information as "information that identifies or
describes an individual including, but not limited
to, an individual’s photograph or digitized image,
social security number, date of birth, driver’s iden-
tification number, name, home address, home tele-
phone number, medical or disability information,
education level, financial status, bank account(s)
number(s), account or identification number issued
by or used by any federal or state governmental
agency or private financial institution, employment
history, height, weight, race, other physical details,
signature, biometric identifiers, and any credit
records or reports."
Some of the information in documents which
students provide to Clemson University may be
personal information as defined above. Pursuant to
Section 30-2-40 B, students are advised that this
information may be subject to public scrutiny or
release. They are also advised that personally-iden-
tifiable information contained in these educational
records falls under the federal Family Educational
Rights and Privacy Act of 1974, as amended (FER-
PA). If students elect to opt out of the release of
directory information under FERPA, the University
will not release any personal information except as
otherwise required or authorized by law.

PATENTS AND
COPYRIGHTS
All students enrolling in Clemson University do so
with full understanding that
1. The University has full ownership rights in
any inventions, discoveries, developments and/or
improvements, whether or not patentable (inven-
tions), which are conceived, developed, or reduced
to practice or caused to be conceived, developed,
or reduced to practice by undergraduate students
during the course of their academic activities
conducted as part of any undergraduate curricu-
1um. Any such invention will be handled by the
University in the same manner as set forth in the
Faculty Manual of Clemson University, the pertinent
provision for which appears as Part IXB entitled
"Patent Policy."
2. Copyright ownership of any research work will
be determined by University policy and by poli-
cies of organizations responsible for publishing or
distributing copyrighted material.
Copies of the policies on patents and copyrights are
available in the individual departments and colleges
and in the Special Projects Office.

INFORMATION
RESOURCES FOR
STUDENTS
Clemson University computing resources are the
property of Clemson University, to be used for
University-related business. Students have no
expectation of privacy when utilizing University
computing resources, even if the use is for per-
sonal purposes. The University reserves the right
to inspect, without notice, the contents of com-
puter files, regardless of medium, the contents of
electronic mailboxes, and computer conferencing
systems, systems output, such as printouts, and to
monitor network communication when
1. it is considered reasonably necessary to maintain
or protect the integrity, security, or functionality of
University or other computer resources or to protect
the University from liability;
2. there is reasonable cause to believe that the users
have violated this policy or otherwise misused
computing resources;
3. an account appears to be engaged in unusual or
unusually excessive activity;
4. it is otherwise required or permitted by law.
Use of University computing resources, including
network facilities, account numbers, data storage
media, printers, plotters, microcomputer systems,
and software for computing activities other than
those authorized by the University is strictly prohib-
ited. Unauthorized use of such resources is regarded
as a criminal act in the nature of theft, and violators
are subject to suspension, expulsion, and civil and
criminal prosecution.
The following are examples of misuse of comput-
ing resources:
1. Unauthorized duplication, distribution, or altera-
tion of any licensed software. This includes software
licensed by the University and licensed software
accessed using the computing networks.
2. Attempting to gain unauthorized access to any
computing resource or data, at Clemson or any-
where on the Internet, or attempting to disrupt
the normal operation of any computing resource
or network.
3. Attempting to use another student’s or employee’s
computer account or data, without their permis-
sion.
4. Using the University electronic mail system to
attack other computer systems, falsify the identity
of the source of electronic mail messages; sending
harassing, obscene, or other threatening electronic
mail; attempting to read, delete, copy, or modify
the electronic mail of others without their authoriza-
tion; sending, without official University authoriza-
tion, "for-profit" messages, chain letters, or other
unsolicited "junk" mail.
5. Knowingly infecting any computing resource with
a software virus.

6. Tampering with the University computer net-
work or building wiring or installing any type of
electronic equipment or software that could be
used to capture or change information intended for
someone else.
7. Participating in a "denial of service" attack on
any other computer, whether on or off campus.
8. Using University computing or network resources
for personal gain or illegal activities such as theft,
copyright infringement, sound or video record-
ing piracy, or distribution of child pornography
or obscenities.

Any suspected violations of this policy or other
misuse of computer resources by students should be
referred to the Office of Student Judicial Services.
That office will investigate the allegations and
take appropriate disciplinary action. Violations
of law related to misuse of computing resources may
be referred to the appropriate law enforcement
agency.

Notwithstanding the above, the Division of
Computing and Information Technology may
temporarily suspend, block, or restrict access to
an account, independent of University disciplinary
procedures, when it appears reasonably neces-
sary to do so in order to protect the integrity, security,
or functionality of University or other computer
resources, to protect the University from liability,
or where the emotional or physical well-being of
any person is immediately threatened. When DCIT
unilaterally takes such action, it will immediately
notify the account holder of its action and the
reason therefore in writing. The account holder
may appeal the action taken by DCIT in writing
to the vice provost of the Division of Computing
and Information Technology.

Access will be restored to the account holder
whenever the appropriate investigative unit of the
University determines that the protection of the
integrity, security, or functionality of University
or other computing resources has been restored
and the safety and well being of all individuals can
reasonably be assured, unless access is to remain
suspended as a result of formal disciplinary action
imposed through the Office of Student Judicial
Services.
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